











EUROZONE AND THE FUTURE OF THE EUROPEAN PROJECT

	<p>CENTRE-RIGHT COALITION</p> 			<p>5 STARS MOVEMENT</p> 	<p>DEMOCRATIC PARTY</p> 	<p>LIBERI&UGUALI (Free&Equal)</p> 	<p>+EUROPA</p> 
<p>ATTITUDE TOWARDS EU, ITALY IN EUROPE, DIFFERENT SPEEDS EUROPE</p>	<p>ATTITUDE TOWARDS EU</p>						
<p>LESS BUREAUCRACY The EU has guaranteed peace for over 70 years yet less bureaucracy is needed</p>	<p>REVISION OF TREATIES Italy should remain in EU: however only if treaties and Fiscal Compact are revised</p>	<p>LESS AUSTERITY National institutions to be less dependent on the European financial system</p>	<p>TO AVOID A 1°CLASS vs. 2°CLASS EU To avoid a 1° and 2° class EU. Its banking and financial system needs to be reformed; austerity politics to end</p> <p>DIRECT DEMOCRACY Citizens should be at the center of the EU decision making process</p>	<p>UNITED STATES of EUROPE Europe needs to be improved but it represents the only way for Italy to keep track of the future</p> <p>TRUST To re-establish trust between citizens and institutions and amongst member states</p>	<p>ECONOMIC REFORMS There is no alternative to Europe yet EU economic policies need to be revised</p> <p>DIALOGICAL APPROACH To revive the European dream in a more dialogical approach between the EU and the civil society</p>	<p>UNITED STATES of EUROPE Creation of the United States of Europe in the form of a light federation</p> <p>EU GOVERNANCE EU citizens to elect the President of the EC which should become a European Senate</p>	

				<p>MADE IN ITALY To protect national products TTIP and CETA should be dealt with cautiously</p>	<p>POSITIVE NARRATIVE Urgent need to change the narrative on the EU and the concept of a European citizenship</p>		<p>MORE EU INTEGRATION Political Union through more fiscal, energy, banking, transport and service integration</p>
ITALY IN EUROPE							
	<p>ITALY SHOULD COUNT MORE IN EUROPE to become a major player in the Mediterranean</p>				<p>EUROPE IS THE ONLY POSSIBILITY FOR ITALY TO KEEP TRACK OF THE FUTURE</p>		<p>ITALY AS THE MED "HUB" Within the European energy framework, Italy plays a crucial role both in terms of its economic relevance and strategic position at the crossroads of many pipelines</p> <p>To have more growth, rights, democracy, freedom, opportunities, security, environmental protection, Italy needs more Europe</p>

DIFFERENT SPEEDS EUROPE							
	<p>THIS OPTION IS NOT COMPLETELY REJECTED An alternative € for Southern Countries could be introduced</p>	<p>RISK TO THE CREATION OF A FIRST AND SECOND CLASS EUROPE</p>		<p>CANNOT BE ACCEPTED It forces countries of the Eurozone to be ever more dependent on the single currency, austerity and a single ministry of Finance</p>	<p>ALREADY ONGOING Slower member states should not set the rhythm</p>		<p>THE RISK OF JUMPING FROM EUROPE OF DIFFERENT SPEEDS TO EUROPE À LA CART IS VERY HIGH We already live in a two speed Europe: the Eurozone and Schengen</p>
EUROZONE							
	<p>DUAL CURRENCY No need to exit the Eurozone, a dual currency for Northern and Southern Europe could work</p>	<p>MIXED SIGNALS Euro causes poverty: possibility of Italy exiting the Eurozone</p>	<p>NO NEED TO EXIT EU should reform its monetary policy: no more austerity politics</p>	<p>EURO REFERENDUM Leaving the euro is no longer a priority. If Brussels doesn't change the bloc's fiscal rules, there could be a referendum on the euro</p> <p>STOP AUSTERITY POLITICS To move away from austerity politics otherwise Italy could withdraw from the monetary union</p>	<p>REFORMS NEEDED The Eurozone needs to be reformed by moving away from the Fiscal Compact</p> <p>EU FINANCE MINISTRY A Euro Finance Ministry should be established as well as a Fiscal Union</p>	<p>NO FISCAL COMPACT Opposes the proposal of creating a ministry of Economy and Finance of the EU</p> <p>REFORM ECB More focus on the European Central Bank's policies and goals regarding employment and inflation</p>	<p>EU FINANCE MINISTRY To overcome crises more effectively a Finance Ministry for the Euro should be introduced</p> <p>EU MONETARY FUND European Stability Mechanism to become European Monetary Fund</p> <p>BANKING UNION A Banking Union and a Capital Market Union should be introduced</p>

SECURITY&DEFENSE

	CENTRE-RIGHT COALITION			5 STARS MOVEMENT	DEMOCRATIC PARTY	LIBERI&UGUALI (Free&Equal)	+EUROPA
							
DEFENSE & SECURITY	PRIORITIZE SECURITY National security is linked to migration and its budget must be increased	STRONGER NATIONAL DEFENSE More power to national police forces; NATO should be reformed	INCREASE SECURITY &DEFENSE BUDGET To increase Security and defense budget	DENUCLEARIZATION Peaceful coexistence should prevail; the Mediterranean needs to be denuclearized NATO REFORM Italy should focus on national security interests and less on NATO military commitments	COMMON DEFENSE Stop cutting funds to defense as Italy is important for the EU and NATO STRONGER NATO A EU Foreign Security Policy in line with NATO obligations	MORE SOCIAL SECURITY To guarantee stronger social security and fight against criminal organizations NO MILITARY INTERVENTIONISM Pacific interventions should be promoted through international institutions such as UN or OSCE	DENUCLEARIZATION To withdraw all US nuclear weapons (airstrike bombs) from Germany, Belgium, Italy and the Netherlands TRUST AND COOPERATION More trust amongst member states on sharing data
NATIONAL AND	NATIONAL SECURITY						






INTERNATIONAL SECURITY				NATIONAL SECURITY REFORM All public security organs should be unified into one single organization	COOPERATION Dialogue and cooperation with African countries vital for security		INTEGRATION PROVIDES SECURITY
EU FOREIGN SECURITY POLICY & NATO	EU FOREIGN SECURITY						
	SECURITY AT TOP OF THE AGENDA. Need for common defense and foreign policies.			FUNDAMENTALLY REJECTS WAR Against the creation of a European army	BECAUSE OF MIGRATION FLOWS, NEED TO INTRODUCE MORE BORDER MANAGEMENT. To promote a EU Foreign Security Policy in line with NATO obligations. EUROPEAN FUND for defense (which could generate up to 5 bn)	DENIES MILITARY INTERVENTIONISM: To promote pacific interventions through international institutions such as UN or Osce	EUROPEAN ARMY To create a European Army that would help NATO to become more efficient Schengen information system
NATO							

#ITALYVOTES March 4th 2018

POLITICAL PARTIES MANIFESTOS ON EUROPEAN AND FOREIGN POLICY DOSSIER

		<p>NATO'S MISSION RATHER DUBIOUS AT THIS POINT: to reform NATO</p>		<p>TO REALIGN NATO TO THE CONTEMPORARY MULTILATERAL CONTEXT. Discrepancies between Italian national security interests and NATO's: Italy should withdraw from all NATO military commitments</p>	<p>A STRONGER EUROPE MEANS A STRONGER NATO</p>		<p>THE CREATION OF A EUROPEAN ARMY WOULD NOT COMPETE WITH NATO BUT RATHER HELP IT BECOME MORE EFFICIENT</p>
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MIGRATION

	CENTRE-RIGHT COALITION			5 STARS MOVEMENT	DEMOCRATIC PARTY	LIBERI&UGUALI (Free&Equal)	+EUROPA
							
	<p>REVISE DUBLIN Countries that refuse quotas should be sanctioned</p>	<p>SECURE BORDERS Readmission policies need to be reinforced; reception programs' budget reduced</p>	<p>BILATERAL RELATIONS Italy should improve relations with countries of origin</p>	<p>REVISE DUBLIN Countries that refuse quotas should be sanctioned HUMAN RIGHTS Multinational companies that violate human rights in third world countries should be fined READMISSION POLICIES Agreements with third countries for the readmission of illegal immigrants</p>	<p>EU RIGHT OF ASYLUM To safeguard migrants' dignity STRONGER LISBON The founding principles of Lisbon must be strengthened: hospitality, tolerance and acceptance LEGAL MIGRATION Legal channels to be activated</p>	<p>REVISE DUBLIN Need for a common European political strategy. NEW ASYLUM POLICIES Asylum should be granted also to those who are fleeing poverty, environmental disasters and violence LEGAL MIGRATION Legal channels to be broadened</p>	<p>REVISE DUBLIN Asylum request should be determined according to family and humanitarian needs of the seeker MORE REGULARIZATION 500.000 people live in Italy irregularly - individual processes of regularization needed MORE INTEGRATION The current IT legislation needs to be reviewed to facilitate integration into society and labor market</p>