EU Coalition Explorer

Results of the EU28 Survey on coalition building in the European Union

RETHINK: EUROPE an initiative of
The EU Coalition Explorer presents the results of the EU28 Survey conducted by ECFR in the 28 member states of the European Union. It illustrates the expert opinions of several hundred respondents who work on European policy in governments and think tanks.

The explorer creates a visual understanding of the views held by Europe’s professional political class – information that otherwise is not available to policy makers or the public.

In four chapters on preferences, influence, essential partners and policies, the EU Coalition Explorer shows the potential for future coalition building between the EU member states.

The document can be used as an interactive tool to locate the EU’s political center – or centers – from which a more capable and cohesive European Union can be built.

To contact the project team please email berlin.office@ecfr.eu
In the first chapter of the survey we asked experts about their preferences in working with other EU member states. We wanted to know which other countries their government would generally contact first or most often on EU matters, which member states share many of their own country’s interests, and which have been most responsive or easy to work with.

Finally, we asked which other governments or EU member states have disappointed the respondents’ own government.

For each question in this section experts could select up to five countries except their own.

In the second chapter we asked experts to rank all EU member states according to their influence on EU policies in the past five years.

The first three questions asked experts to rank the big six EU member states on their overall policy influence, followed by their influence on fiscal policy as well as foreign, security and defence policy.

We also wanted to know which of the smaller affluent EU member states are the most and the least influential.

We also asked experts to rank the remaining 15 EU member states according to their influence on EU policy.

In this chapter we asked experts which countries they see as essential partners in driving forward developments in four major policy areas.

Experts were asked to name their government’s preferred partners in foreign and development policy, security and defence policy, economic and social policy, and fiscal policy.

For the four questions in this section the responses were not limited to a maximum number of countries.

This chapter explores the coalition building potential in the EU on a general level and on specific policy areas.

We first wanted to know which EU member states are seen as being committed to deeper integration and how much importance is assigned to coalitions.

We also asked respondents about their preferred level of decision making in sixteen different policy areas. Respondents could choose between the EU as a whole, coalitions of countries, or the national level. This question was also put to a census representative sample of more than 10,000 Europeans from all 28 EU member states.
**Introduction**

- Rationale
- Survey Questions

**FAQ**
- Questions about the Survey
- Questions about the Explorer

**Respondents' Information**
- Nationalities
- Professional Positions
- Policy Expertise

**Country Groups**
- Overview
- Big Six
- Founding Six
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four

### Preferences

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<thead>
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<th>Preferences on working with other EU member states</th>
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### Influence

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<th>Ranking of policy influence in the EU</th>
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### Partners

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<th>Choice of essential partners in driving EU policies forward</th>
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### Policies

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<th>Expert and public views on the future of EU coalitions</th>
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<tr>
<td>Q14</td>
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How and when was the survey conducted?

We used an anonymous online questionnaire in which every question was mandatory to complete the survey. The invitations were sent by email to foreign ministries, government and parliament offices, think tanks, research institutions, journalists and other organizations working on European affairs. On our request, a number of recipient institutions and individuals kindly distributed the invitation within their professional networks or departments.

The survey opened shortly after the British referendum on EU membership in late June 2016 and closed in mid-September 2016.
FAQ  Questions about the Explorer

Introduction
Rationale
Survey Questions
Chapters

FAQ
Questions about the Survey
Questions about the Explorer

Respondents' Information
Nationalities
Professional Positions
Policy Expertise

Country Groups
Overview
Big Six
Founding Six
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrád Four

What is the EU Coalition Explorer?

The EU Coalition Explorer is an interactive data explorer presenting the results of the EU28 Survey on coalition building in the European Union.

It is an open resource to explore the survey results for the EU as a whole, for selected country groups, and for individual member states. The EU Coalition Explorer is structured in four main chapters: Preferences, Influence, Partners, and Policies.

The EU Coalition Explorer is part of the Rethink: Europe project of ECFR and Stiftung Mercator. To learn more visit:

www.ecfr.eu/rethinkeurope

How do I use the Explorer?

The EU Coalition Explorer can be read page by page or by using the hyper-linked menus on each page.

The menu along the bottom of the page displays the explorer’s central chapters. By clicking on ‘Chapters’ you can jump directly to any of the 17 survey questions.

Sub menus on the left allow for browsing of the detailed results from each chapter.

How can I read the illustrations in the influence chapter?

In this chapter we asked survey participants to rank groups of EU member states according to their influence on EU policy.

For each rank, a graphic containing coloured rectangles of varying sizes shows how many respondents gave each country the corresponding rank. The coloured rectangles are shown in decreasing order of received votes from left to right.

In cases where the number of votes are equal the countries are listed in alphabetical order.

Can I access the survey data?

Our complete data set, additional analysis, and country reports can be accessed free of charge:

www.ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer

If you would like to use our data for your work please cite as follows:

EU Coalition Explorer, European Council on Foreign Relations, May 2017
A total of 421 experts participated in the survey. Each respondent had to indicate which country he or she was working for or on. This allows for analysis of the survey results by nationality. The sample sizes shown on the left vary across the 28 member states of the European Union.

Participation was highest at the beginning of the survey since not all respondents completed the questionnaire to the last question.

The number of respondents per country is shown on all results pages of this document.
Given the topic and scope of the questionnaire we also wanted to know which work affiliations respondents had and asked them to name their professional position within their member states.

While each national sample varies in its composition of professional affiliations, the majority of survey respondents are politically active, either in government, parliament or political parties.

The other significant group of participants identified as working in think tanks or academia.
Lastly, survey respondents differ in their policy expertise. While participants may work in several particular policy fields we asked them to name the one general area with which they felt most familiar.

Again, national samples vary in composition. Overall, seven out of ten respondents said they either worked in European affairs in general or in foreign, security or defence policy.

One in ten survey participants named issues falling in the domains of economic, single marked, trade, energy or environment policy. The remaining respondents fall into one of the other five categories.
Results are not only presented for individual EU member states, but also for five country groups. The illustration shows each group’s composition, the overlap between them, and the countries that do not fall into any of the five groups.

The impact of country groups on the politics of the EU and European integration at large has been changing over time and has often depended on the policy issue at stake. Some groups are more formalized or institutionalized than others.

Group data is provided by combining the individual national samples of each group. The EU Coalition Explorer includes this data to provide an additional layer of information on the potential for coalition building among the EU28.
The term “Big Six” refers to France, Germany, Italy, Spain, Poland and the UK. These countries are considered major European powers.

The EU Coalition Explorer offers tailored results for the Big Six for every survey question. After Brexit, the group will eventually turn into the Big Five. Even without the UK, it will continue to be the EU powerhouse.

Sources: Eurostat (Population 2015), World Bank (GDP 2015), SIPRI Milex Data (Military Spending 2015), Eurostat (Ratio of employed to unemployed 2015).
Founding Six

The EU Pioneers

The term “Founding Six” refers to Belgium, France, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. As signatories to the 1957 Rome Treaty they created what has become the European Union.

With the Franco-German partnership at its centre the Founding Six is the oldest group within the EU. It continues to have significant leverage and makes up about half the EU’s population, GDP, and defence spending.

Share of Population

- Germany: 16%
- France: 13%
- Italy: 12%
- Belgium: 10%
- Luxembourg: 9%
- Netherlands: 8%

Share of GDP Total

- Germany: 21%
- France: 15%
- Italy: 11%
- Belgium: 5%
- Luxembourg: 4%
- Netherlands: 3%

Share of Military Spending

- France: 21%
- Germany: 16%
- Italy: 10%
- Netherlands: 9%
- Luxembourg: 4%

Employed to Unemployed

- Founding Six: 12:1
- Belgium: 12:1
- France: 9:1
- Germany: 21:1
- Italy: 8:1
- Luxembourg: 15:1
- Netherlands: 14:1

Sources: Eurostat (Population 2015), World Bank (GDP 2015), SIPRI Milex Data (Military Spending 2015), Eurostat (Ratio of employed to unemployed 2015).
**Country Groups**

**Affluent Seven**

**Introduction**
- Rationale
- Survey Questions
- Chapters

**FAQ**
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- Policy Expertise

**Country Groups**
- Overview
- Big Six
- Founding Six
- **Affluent Seven**
  - Southern Seven
  - Visegrád Four

**Strength in Numbers**

The term “Affluent Seven” refers to the group of seven countries consisting of Austria, the three Nordic EU members of Denmark, Finland, and Sweden, and the Benelux countries. This group has special economic clout among the EU28. Each one of the seven maintains an employment ratio of at least 10 to 1. In addition, the group’s disposable income per capita is significantly above the averages of both the EU and the Big Six.

**Share of Population**
- 11%
  - Netherlands
  - Austria
  - Belgium
  - Sweden
  - Denmark
  - Finland
  - Luxembourg

**Share of GDP Total**
- 16%
  - Netherlands
  - Belgium
  - Sweden
  - Denmark
  - Austria
  - Luxembourg

**Share of Military Spending**
- 4%
  - Netherlands
  - Belgium
  - Sweden
  - Denmark
  - Austria
  - Finland
  - Luxembourg

**Employed to Unemployed**
- 14:1
  - Affluent Seven
  - Austria
  - Belgium
  - Denmark
  - Finland
  - Luxembourg
  - Netherlands
  - Sweden

Sources: Eurostat (Population 2015), World Bank (GDP 2015), SIPRI Milex Data (Military Spending 2015), Eurostat (Ratio of employed to unemployed 2015).
The term “Southern Seven” refers to the group of seven countries consisting of Cyprus, France, Greece, Italy, Malta, Portugal and Spain. Despite being disparate in size, the countries in this group share socio-economic similarities. In recent years political initiatives have attempted to institutionalize this group. The Southern Seven have been particularly affected by the Eurozone debt crisis and increasing migration to Europe.
The term “Visegrád Four” refers to the group of countries consisting of the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia. All four joined the European Union together in 2004.

More frequently than other groups the Visegrád Four act as a political coalition within the European Union. Their cooperation is based on common cultural values, history and a similar outlook on economic and security policy.

**Source:** Eurostat (Population 2015), World Bank (GDP 2015), SIPRI Milex Data (Military Spending 2015), Eurostat (Ratio of employed to unemployed 2015).
Findings

Coalition Potential

Ranks 1 to 14
Overall ranks are based on the results of eight survey questions

Country Findings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ranks shown</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>#1</td>
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<td>Austria</td>
<td>Belgium</td>
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</table>
Findings | Coalition Potential

Ranks 1 to 14
Overall ranks are based on the results of eight survey questions

Country Findings
AT Austria
BE Belgium
BG Bulgaria
HR Croatia
CY Cyprus
CZ Czech Rep.
DK Denmark
EE Estonia
FI Finland
FR France
DE Germany
EL Greece
HU Hungary
IE Ireland
IT Italy
LV Latvia
LT Lithuania
LU Luxembourg
MT Malta
NL Netherlands
PL Poland
PT Portugal
RO Romania
SK Slovakia
SI Slovenia
ES Spain
SE Sweden
UK UK

Ranks shown Ranks not shown

Q1 Most Contacted
Q2 Shared Interests
Q3 Most Responsive
Q10 Foreign and Development Policy
Q11 Security and Defense Policy
Q12 Economic and Social Policy
Q13 Fiscal Policy
Q14 Commitment to Deeper Integration
### Findings

#### Coalition Potential

#### Ranks 15 to 28

Overall ranks are based on the results of eight survey questions.

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Q1</th>
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<td>Economic and Social Policy</td>
<td>Fiscal Policy</td>
<td>Commitment to Deeper Integration</td>
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Country Findings:
- AT Austria
- BE Belgium
- BG Bulgaria
- HR Croatia
- CY Cyprus
- CZ Czech Rep.
- DK Denmark
- EE Estonia
- FI Finland
- FR France
- DE Germany
- EL Greece
- HU Hungary
- IE Ireland
- IT Italy
- LV Latvia
- LT Lithuania
- LU Luxembourg
- MT Malta
- NL Netherlands
- PL Poland
- PT Portugal
- RO Romania
- SK Slovakia
- SI Slovenia
- ES Spain
- SE Sweden
- UK United Kingdom

Ranks shown: 15 to 28
Ranks not shown: 1 to 14
Findings

Coalition Potential

Ranks 15 to 28
Overall ranks are based on the results of eight survey questions

Country Findings
AT Austria
BE Belgium
BG Bulgaria
HR Croatia
CY Cyprus
CZ Czech Rep.
DK Denmark
EE Estonia
FI Finland
FR France
DE Germany
EL Greece
HU Hungary
IE Ireland
IT Italy
LV Latvia
LT Lithuania
LU Luxembourg
MT Malta
NL Netherlands
PL Poland
PT Portugal
RO Romania
SK Slovakia
SI Slovenia
ES Spain
SE Sweden
UK UK

Ranks shown
Ranks not shown

Q1 Most Contacted
Q2 Shared Interests
Q3 Most Responsive
Q10 Foreign and Development Policy
Q11 Security and Defense Policy
Q12 Economic and Social Policy
Q13 Fiscal Policy
Q14 Commitment to Deeper Integration

#15 Denmark #16 Portugal #17 Czech R. #18 Ireland #19 Latvia #20 Lithuania #21 Greece #22 Hungary #23 Romania #24 Slovenia #25 Croatia #26 Cyprus #27 Malta #28 Bulgaria
Findings

Austria

Preferences

Austria ranks overall #15 at Preferences

#13
Q1 Most Contacted

#16
Q2 Shared Interests

#16
Q3 Most Responsive

Top 3 for AT
- Croatia
- Slovenia
- Germany

Partners

Austria ranks overall #8 at Partners

#8
Q10 Foreign and Development Policy

#10
Q11 Security and Defense Policy

#9
Q12 Economic and Social Policy

#8
Q13 Fiscal Policy

Top 3 for AT
- Slovenia
- Czech Rep., HR HU SK SE
- Slovakia, Slovenia

Austria ranks #8 at Partners

Top 8 for AT
- Slovenia
- Czech Rep., HR HU SK SE
- Slovakia, Slovenia

Policies

Austria ranks #14 at ‘More Europe’

#14
Q14 Deeper Integration

Top 3 for AT
- Croatia
- BE EL SK
- Romania

Q16 Expert View
- All EU member states: 52%
- Legally bound states: 19%
- Coalition states: 15%
- Only national level: 14%

Q17 Public View
- AT: 49%
- EU: 11%
- Only national level: 23%

Networks

Voting for Austria
Top 8 for AT
- Croatia
- Slovenia
- Germany
- Czech Rep.
- Hungary
- Slovakia
- Romania
- Sweden
Findings

Belgium

Preferences
Belgium ranks overall #8 at Preferences

#12
Q1 Most Contacted

#8
Q2 Shared Interests

#6
Q3 Most Responsive

Top 3 for BE
- Luxembourg
- Netherlands
- France

Policies
Belgium ranks #2 at 'More Europe'

#2
Q14 Deeper Integration

Top 3 for BE
- Cyprus
- Ireland
- NL UK

Q16 Expert View
- Level of Decision-Making
  - 64% Legally bound core
  - 26% Coalition of states
  - 6% Only national level

Q17 Public View
- 52% All EU member states
- 19% BE

Partners
Belgium ranks overall #11 at Partners

#10
Q10 Foreign and Development Policy

#15
Q11 Security and Defense Policy

#6
Q12 Economic and Social Policy

#10
Q13 Fiscal Policy

Top 3 for BE
- Luxembourg
- France
- Ireland

Networks
Voting for Belgium

Top 8 for BE
- Luxemb.
- France
- Netherlands
- Ireland
- Italy
- Portugal
- Cyprus
- Spain

Country Findings
- AT Austria
- BE Belgium
- BG Bulgaria
- HR Croatia
- CY Cyprus
- CZ Czech Rep.
- DK Denmark
- EE Estonia
- FI Finland
- FR France
- DE Germany
- EL Greece
- HU Hungary
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- LT Lithuania
- LU Luxembourg
- MT Malta
- NL Netherlands
- PL Poland
- PT Portugal
- RO Romania
- SK Slovakia
- SI Slovenia
- ES Spain
- SE Sweden
- UK UK

Coalition Potential
- Ranks 1 to 14
- Ranks 15 to 28
Findings

Bulgaria

Preferences

Bulgaria ranks overall #27 at Preferences

- **#26** Q1 Most Contacted
- **#26** Q2 Shared Interests
- **#28** Q3 Most Responsive

Partners

Bulgaria ranks overall #28 at Partners

- **#28** Q10 Foreign and Development Policy
- **#25** Q11 Security and Defense Policy
- **#28** Q12 Economic and Social Policy
- **#28** Q13 Fiscal Policy

Policies

Bulgaria ranks #21 at ‘More Europe’

- **#21** Q14 Deeper Integration

Networks

Voting for Bulgaria

Top 8 for BG

- CG
- CZ
- HU
- IT
- ES

Top 3 for BG

- BG
- AT
- BG

Coalition Potential

Ranks 1 to 14

Ranks 15 to 28

Country Findings

BG

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<th>Rank</th>
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Top 3 for BG

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Findings  Croatia

Preferences
Croatia ranks overall #24 at Preferences

Q1 Most Contacted
Croatia ranks overall #24 at Preferences

Q2 Shared Interests

Q3 Most Responsive

Partners
Croatia ranks overall #24 at Partners

Q10 Foreign and Development Policy

Q11 Security and Defense Policy

Q12 Economic and Social Policy

Q13 Fiscal Policy

Policies
Croatia ranks #19 at ‘More Europe’

Q14 Deeper Integration

Q15 Level of Decision-Making

Q16 Public View

Networks
Voting for Croatia

Top 8 for HR

AT Austria
BE Belgium
BG Bulgaria
HR Croatia
CY Cyprus
CZ Czech Rep.
DK Denmark
EE Estonia
FI Finland
FR France
DE Germany
EL Greece
HU Hungary
IE Ireland
IT Italy
LV Latvia
LT Lithuania
LU Luxembourg
MT Malta
NL Netherlands
PL Poland
PT Portugal
RO Romania
SK Slovakia
SI Slovenia
ES Spain
SE Sweden
UK UK
Findings Cyprus

Preferences
Cyprus ranks overall #26 at Preferences

#25  Q1 Most Contacted
    - Greece
    - Malta
#27  Q2 Shared Interests
    - Greece
    - Malta
    - Bulgaria
#27  Q3 Most Responsive
    - Greece
    - UK
    - DK IT

Partners
Cyprus ranks overall #26 at Partners

#27  Q10 Foreign and Development Policy
    - Greece
    - Luxembourg
    - Romania
#27  Q11 Security and Defense Policy
    - Greece
    - Luxembourg
    - BG HU
#26  Q12 Economic and Social Policy
    - Greece
    - Romania
    - IT ES
#22  Q13 Fiscal Policy
    - Greece
    - SI ES
    - BE FR HU

Policies
Cyprus ranks #25 at 'More Europe'

#25  Q14 Deeper Integration
    - Croatia
    - Luxembourg
    - Bulgaria

Top 3 for CY
- Greece
- Malta
- Bulgaria

Q16 Expert View
- Level of Decision-Making
  - All EU member states: 52%
  - Legally bound core: 19%
  - Coalition of states: 15%
  - Only national level: 8%

Q17 Public View
- EU: 35%
- CY: 7%
- Bulgaria: 33%
- Italy: 25%

Networks
Voting for Cyprus
Top 8 for CY
- Greece
- Malta
- Luxembourg
- Bulgaria
- Italy
- Romania
- Spain
- Croatia

Coalition Potential
Ranks 1 to 14
Ranks 15 to 28

Country Findings
AT Austria
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CY Cyprus
CZ Czech Rep.
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HU Hungary
IE Ireland
IT Italy
LV Latvia
LT Lithuania
LU Luxembourg
MT Malta
NL Netherlands
PL Poland
PT Portugal
RO Romania
SK Slovakia
SI Slovenia
ES Spain
SE Sweden
UK UK
Findings

Czech Rep.

Preferences
Czech Rep. ranks overall #13 at Preferences

#10
Q1 Most Contacted
- Slovakia
- Hungary
- Poland

#12
Q2 Shared Interests
- Slovakia
- Hungary
- Croatia

#17
Q3 Most Responsive
- Slovakia
- Hungary
- PL SI

Top 3 for CZ
- Slovakia
- Hungary
- Poland

Top 3 by CZ
- Germany
- Poland
- Hungary

Partners
Czech Rep. ranks overall #16 at Partners

#14
Q10 Foreign and Development Policy
- Slovakia
- Poland
- Hungary

#19
Q12 Economic and Social Policy
- Hungary
- Slovakia
- Poland

#20
Q13 Fiscal Policy
- Hun PL
- AT BG
- Slovenia

Top 3 for CZ
- Slovakia
- Hungary
- Poland

Top 3 by CZ
- Germany
- Poland
- UK

Policies
Czech Rep. ranks #26 at ‘More Europe’

#26
Q14 Deeper Integration

Top 3 for CZ
- Lithuania
- CZ FI DE HU IT

Top 3 by CZ
- Germany
- BE LU

Q16 Expert View
- All EU member states
- Legally bound states
- Coalition of states
- Only national level

Q17 Public View
- EU
- CZ
- AT

Networks
Voting for Czech Rep.

Top 8 for CZ
- Slovakia
- Poland
- Hungary
- Germany
- France
- Czech Rep.
- Bulgaria
- Sweden

Voted by Czech Rep.

Top 8 by CZ
- Germany
- Poland
- France
- Austria
- Bulgaria
- Sweden
**Findings**

**Denmark**

### Preferences

Denmark ranks overall #13 at Preferences

- **#16 Q1 Most Contacted**
  - Sweden
  - Ireland
  - LT UK
- **#13 Q2 Shared Interests**
  - Netherlands
  - UK
  - Ireland
- **#10 Q3 Most Responsive**
  - Denmark
  - LT NL

### Partners

Denmark ranks overall #15 at Partners

- **#12 Q10 Foreign and Development Policy**
  - Finland
  - EE IE
  - HR SE
- **#18 Q11 Security and Defense Policy**
  - Estonia
  - HR FI LT
  - Sweden
- **#13 Q12 Economic and Social Policy**
  - Finland
  - Sweden
  - Estonia
- **#16 Q13 Fiscal Policy**
  - Lithuania
  - EL SE
  - HR UK

### Policies

Denmark ranks #21 at 'More Europe'

- **#21 Q14 Deeper Integration**
  - Belgium
  - FR DE IT LU
  - Spain

### Networks

Voting for Denmark

Top 8 for DK

- Ireland
- Finland
- Germany
- Sweden
- UK
- Netherlands
- Poland
- France

Voted by Denmark

Top 8 by DK

- Czech Rep.
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK
- Poland
- France
- Ireland
- Denmark
**Findings**

**Preferences**

Estonia ranks overall #16 at Preferences

- **#16** Q1 Most Contacted
- **#17** Q2 Shared Interests
- **#14** Q3 Most Responsive

**Partners**

Estonia ranks overall #12 at Partners

- **#16** Q10 Foreign and Development Policy
- **#8** Q11 Security and Defense Policy
- **#17** Q12 Economic and Social Policy
- **#16** Q13 Fiscal Policy

**Policies**

Estonia ranks #9 at ‘More Europe’

- **#9** Q14 Deeper Integration

**Networks**

Voting for Estonia

- Top 8 for EE
  - Latvia
  - Lithuania
  - Poland
  - Estonia
  - Finland
  - France
  - Germany
  - Italy
  - Slovenia
  - Czech Rep.
  - Estonia

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**Country Findings**

- AT Austria
- BE Belgium
- BG Bulgaria
- HR Croatia
- CY Cyprus
- CZ Czech Rep.
- DK Denmark
- EE Estonia
- FI Finland
- FR France
- DE Germany
- EL Greece
- HU Hungary
- IE Ireland
- IT Italy
- LV Latvia
- LT Lithuania
- LU Luxembourg
- MT Malta
- NL Netherlands
- PL Poland
- PT Portugal
- RO Romania
- SK Slovakia
- SI Slovenia
- ES Spain
- SE Sweden
- UK UK
### Finland

#### Preferences
Finland ranks overall #11 at Preferences

- **#15** Q1 Most Contacted
  - Estonia, Sweden, Denmark

- **#11** Q2 Shared Interests
  - Estonia, Sweden, Latvia

- **#9** Q3 Most Responsive
  - Estonia, Denmark, Sweden

#### Partners
Finland ranks overall #7 at Partners

- **#11** Q10 Foreign and Development Policy
  - Latvia, Ireland, HR DK SE

- **#8** Q11 Security and Defense Policy
  - Austria, Latvia, IE SE

- **#8** Q12 Economic and Social Policy
  - Denmark, IE SE, Lithuania

- **#5** Q13 Fiscal Policy
  - Sweden, AT DK, LV LT

#### Policies
Finland ranks #14 at ‘More Europe’

- **#14** Q14 Deeper Integration
  - Latvia, Ireland, HR DK SE

- **Q16 Expert View**
  - Level of Decision-Making
    - 63% EU, 9% FI, 11% All EU member states, 3% Legally bound core
  - 52% EU, 19% FI, 15% Coalition of states, 8% Only national level

- **Q17 Public View**
  - 41% EU, 29% FI, 19% FI

#### Networks
Voting for Finland

- Top 8 for FI
  - Sweden, Denmark, Germany, Finland, Netherlands, Estonia, Latvia, Latvia

- Top 8 by FI
  - Sweden, Denmark, Germany, Netherlands, Estonia, Latvia, Latvia, Latvia
Findings

France

Preferences
France ranks overall #4 at Preferences

#2 Q1 Most Contacted

#6 Q2 Shared Interests

#5 Q3 Most Responsive

Policies
France ranks #3 at ‘More Europe’

#3 Q14 Deeper Integration

Country Findings

AT Austria
BE Belgium
BG Bulgaria
HR Croatia
CY Cyprus
CZ Czech Rep.
DK Denmark
EE Estonia
FI Finland
FR France
DE Germany
EL Greece
HU Hungary
IE Ireland
IT Italy
LV Latvia
LT Lithuania
LU Luxembourg
MT Malta
NL Netherlands
PL Poland
PT Portugal
RO Romania
SK Slovakia
SI Slovenia
ES Spain
SE Sweden
UK United Kingdom

Partners
France ranks overall #2 at Partners

#2 Q10 Foreign and Development Policy

#2 Q11 Security and Defense Policy

#2 Q12 Economic and Social Policy

#2 Q13 Fiscal Policy

Networks

Voting for France
Top 8 for FR

Greece
Germany
Italy
Belgium
Spain
UK
Luxembourg
Ireland

Voted by France
Top 8 by FR

Greece
Germany
Italy
Belgium
Spain
UK
Luxembourg
Ireland

Coalition Potential
Ranks 1 to 14
Ranks 15 to 28

EU

FR

Networks

FR

FR
Germany

### Preferences
Germany ranks overall #1 at Preferences

1. **Q1 Most Contacted**
   - Croatia
   - AT
   - BG
   - HR
   - CY
   - CZ
   - DK
   - EE
   - FI
   - FI
   - FR
   - Germany

2. **Q2 Shared Interests**
   - Luxembourg
   - Croatia
   - Belgium
   - Croatia
   - Luxembourg
   - Bulgaria

3. **Q3 Most Responsive**
   - France
   - NL
   - PL
   - France
   - Luxembourg

### Partners
Germany ranks overall #1 at Partners

1. **Q10 Foreign and Development Policy**
   - Malta
   - UK
   - Austria
   - Malta
   - UK
   - AT
   - Slovenia
   
2. **Q11 Security and Defense Policy**
   - France
   - Italy
   - France
   - IT
   - NL
   - UK
   - Poland
   
3. **Q12 Economic and Social Policy**
   - France
   - Luxembourg
   - France
   - Netherland
   - France
   - Italy
   - Austria

4. **Q13 Fiscal Policy**
   - France
   - Netherland
   - France
   - Netherland
   - France
   - Netherland
   - Austria

### Policies
Germany ranks #1 at ‘More Europe’

1. **Q14 Deeper Integration**
   - Ireland
   - Slovakia
   - RO
   - SE

### Networks
Voting for Germany

Top 8 for DE

- Austria
- France
- Netherlands
- Italy
- UK
- Austria
- Luxembourg
- Belgium

Voted by Germany

Top 8 by DE

- DE
- UK
- Italy
- Austria
- Luxembourg
- Belgium
- Slovakia
- Finland

### Findings
Coalition Potential
Ranks 1 to 14

Country Findings
AT - Austria
BE - Belgium
BG - Bulgaria
HR - Croatia
CY - Cyprus
CZ - Czech Rep.
DK - Denmark
EE - Estonia
FI - Finland
FR - France
DE - Germany
EU - EU

DE - Germany

65%
15%
12%
4%

EU - EU

50%
17%
14%
22%

DE - DE

52%
14%
12%
8%

Q16 Expert View
Level of Decision-Making
- France
- Italy
- NL

Q17 Public View
- Ireland
- Luxembourg
- BE

50%
Findings Greece

**Preferences**
Greece ranks overall #23 at Preferences

- **#22** Q1 Most Contacted
  - Cyprus
  - Bulgaria
  - Spain

- **#21** Q2 Shared Interests
  - Cyprus
  - Bulgaria
  - Italy

- **#24** Q3 Most Responsive
  - Cyprus
  - Bulgaria
  - Italy

**Partners**
Greece ranks overall #16 at Partners

- **#21** Q10 Foreign and Development Policy
  - BG HR
  - Luxembourg
  - PT RO

- **#18** Q11 Security and Defense Policy
  - Slovakia
  - BG LU
  - IT PT

- **#16** Q12 Economic and Social Policy
  - HR FR
  - BE IT SI
  - BG NL PT

- **#12** Q13 Fiscal Policy
  - Ireland
  - HR RO SI
  - IT PT

**Policies**
Greece ranks #17 at ‘More Europe’

- **#17** Q14 Deeper Integration
  - Luxembourg
  - Italy
  - FR DE ES

**Networks**
Voting for Greece

- Top 8 for EL
  - Luxembourg
  - Italy
  - FR DE ES

- Top 3 for EL
  - Cyprus
  - Bulgaria
  - Spain

Country Findings
- **AT** Austria
- **BE** Belgium
- **BG** Bulgaria
- **HR** Croatia
- **CY** Cyprus
- **CZ** Czech Rep.
- **DK** Denmark
- **EE** Estonia
- **FI** Finland
- **FR** France
- **DE** Germany
- **EL** Greece
- **HU** Hungary
- **IE** Ireland
- **IT** Italy
- **LV** Latvia
- **LT** Lithuania
- **LU** Luxembourg
- **MT** Malta
- **NL** Netherlands
- **PL** Poland
- **PT** Portugal
- **RO** Romania
- **SK** Slovakia
- **SI** Slovenia
- **ES** Spain
- **SE** Sweden
- **UK** UK
Findings Hungary

Preferences
Hungary ranks overall #17 at Preferences

#10 Q1 Most Contacted
#18 Q2 Shared Interests
#21 Q3 Most Responsive

Policies
Hungary ranks #27 at ‘More Europe’

#27 Q14 Deeper Integration

Partners
Hungary ranks overall #22 at Partners

#16 Q10 Foreign and Development Policy
#17 Q11 Security and Defense Policy
#22 Q12 Economic and Social Policy
#22 Q13 Fiscal Policy

Networks
Voting for Hungary

Top 8 by HU

Hungary
Slovakia
Poland
Czech Rep.
Austria
Bulgaria
Slovenia
Romania

Voted by Hungary

Top 8 by HU

Slovakia
Poland
Czech Rep.
Austria
Bulgaria
Slovenia
Romania

Coalition Potential
Ranks 1 to 14
Ranks 15 to 28

Country Findings
AT Austria
BE Belgium
BG Bulgaria
HR Croatia
CY Cyprus
CZ Czech Rep.
DK Denmark
EE Estonia
FI Finland
FR France
DE Germany
EL Greece
HU Hungary
IE Ireland
IT Italy
LV Latvia
LT Lithuania
LU Luxembourg
MT Malta
NL Netherlands
PL Poland
PT Portugal
RO Romania
SK Slovakia
SI Slovenia
ES Spain
SE Sweden
UK UK
Findings

Ireland

Preferences

Ireland ranks overall #19 at Preferences

- Q1 Most Contacted #22
- Q2 Shared Interests #19
- Q3 Most Responsive #15

Top 3 for IE

- UK
- Portugal
- Italy
- Malta
- Portugal
- UK
- Estonia
- UK
- PT SE

Partners

Ireland ranks overall #19 at Partners

- Q10 Foreign and Development Policy #19
- Q11 Security and Defense Policy #26
- Q12 Economic and Social Policy #15
- Q13 Fiscal Policy #13

Top 3 for IE

- Luxembourg
- Romania
- BE IT ES UK
- SE UK
- BE BG FI FR NL ES
- DK IT
- Malta
- UK
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Belgium
- HR IT UK

Policies

Ireland ranks #10 at ‘More Europe’

- Q14 Deeper Integration #10

Top 3 for IE

- Estonia
- EL MT
- LV LU

Q16 Expert View

- Level of Decision-Making
- IE 59%
- EU 50%
- Malta 19%
- UK 14%
- Belgium 14%
- Estonia 13%
- Hungary 8%
- Only national level 22%
- Coalition of states 15%
- Legally bound states 16%
- All EU member states 14%

Q17 Public View

- IE 48%
- EU 48%
- Malta 12%
- UK 16%
- Belgium 24%
- Estonia 16%

Networks

Voting for Ireland

Top 8 for IE

- Malta
- UK
- Portugal
- Italy
- Belgium
- Estonia
- Sweden
- Spain

Coalition Potential
Ranks 1 to 14
Ranks 15 to 28

Country Findings

AT Austria
BE Belgium
BG Bulgaria
HR Croatia
CY Cyprus
CZ Czech Rep.
DK Denmark
EE Estonia
FI Finland
FR France
DE Germany
EL Greece
HU Hungary
IE Ireland
IT Italy
LV Latvia
LT Lithuania
LU Luxembourg
MT Malta
NL Netherlands
PL Poland
PT Portugal
RO Romania
SK Slovakia
SI Slovenia
ES Spain
SE Sweden
UK UK
**Preferences**

Italy ranks overall #6 at Preferences

- **Q1 Most Contacted**
  - #5: France, Malta, Greece
  - #5: Malta, Spain, France

- **Q2 Shared Interests**
  - #5: Malta, France, FR MT
  - #5: Spain, Germany, Spain

- **Q3 Most Responsive**
  - #7: Greece
  - #5: France, FR MT

**Partners**

Italy ranks overall #4 at Partners

- **Q10 Foreign and Development Policy**
  - #5: Malta, Austria, EE SI
  - #5: Malta, France, Slovenia

- **Q11 Security and Defense Policy**
  - #5: Malta, France, Slovenia
  - #5: France, Croatia, Germany

- **Q12 Economic and Social Policy**
  - #5: France, Luxembourg, Germany
  - #4: France, Luxembourg, Germany

**Policies**

Italy ranks #5 at ‘More Europe’

- **Q14 Deeper Integration**
  - #5: Germany, France, UK

**Networks**

Voting for Italy

- **Top 8 for IT**
  - Austria, France, Spain, Germany, Italy, Malta, Greece, Portugal

- **Voted by Italy**
  - France, Germany, Spain, Portugal, Italy, Greece, Belgium, UK
Findings Latvia

Preferences
Latvia ranks overall #22 at Preferences

- Q1 Most Contacted
- Q2 Shared Interests
- Q3 Most Responsive

Top 3 for LV
- Estonia
- Lithuania
- RO SE

Country Findings
AT Austria
BE Belgium
BG Bulgaria
HR Croatia
CY Cyprus
CZ Czech Rep.
DK Denmark
EE Estonia
FI Finland
FR France
DE Germany
EL Greece
HU Hungary
IE Ireland
IT Italy
LV Latvia
LT Lithuania
LU Luxembourg
MT Malta
NL Netherlands
PL Poland
PT Portugal
RO Romania
SK Slovakia
SI Slovenia
ES Spain
SE Sweden
UK UK

Policies
Latvia ranks #11 at ‘More Europe’

- Q14 Deeper Integration

Top 3 for LV
- Latvia
- Estonia
- BG CZ EL

Q16 Expert View Level of Decision-Making Q17 Public View

- LV

Networks
Voting for Latvia

Top 8 for LV
- Lithuania
- Estonia
- Sweden
- Poland
- Romania
- Bulgaria
- Hungary
- Slovenia
Findings

Lithuania

Preferences
Lithuania ranks overall #21 at Preferences

#19 Q1 Most Contacted
#22 Q2 Shared Interests
#22 Q3 Most Responsive

Top 3 for LT
- Latvia
- Estonia
- Poland

Policies
Lithuania ranks #11 at ‘More Europe’

#11 Q14 Deeper Integration

Top 3 for LT
- Latvia
- Estonia
- CZ EL

Q16 Expert View
- EU
- LT
- All EU member states
- Only national level
- Legally bound core
- Coalition of states

Q17 Public View
- EU
- LT
- 63%
- 52%
- 50%
- 19%
- 14%
- 13%
- 19%
- 14%
- 17%
- 15%
- 8%
- 15%
- 7%
- 14%
- 17%
- 22%
- 13%
- 21%
- 8%
- 15%

Partners
Lithuania ranks overall #20 at Partners

#19 Q10 Foreign and Development Policy
#12 Q11 Security and Defense Policy
#21 Q12 Economic and Social Policy
#22 Q13 Fiscal Policy

Top 3 for LT
- Latvia
- Poland
- Sweden

Networks
Voting for Lithuania
Top 8 for LT
- Latvia
- Poland
- Estonia
- Sweden
- Czech Rep.
- Romania
- Hungary
- Germany
**Luxembourg**

### Preferences
Luxembourg ranks overall #12 at Preferences

- **#14** Most Contacted
  - Q1
- **#13** Shared Interests
  - Q2
- **#10** Most Responsive
  - Q3

### Partners
Luxembourg ranks overall #14 at Partners

- **#15** Foreign and Development Policy
  - Q10
- **#23** Security and Defense Policy
  - Q11
- **#12** Economic and Social Policy
  - Q12
- **#8** Fiscal Policy
  - Q13

### Policies
Luxembourg ranks #4 at ‘More Europe’

- **#4** Deeper Integration
  - Q14

### Networks
Voting for Luxembourg

- Top 8 for LU
  - BE
  - DE
  - LV
  - HR
  - CY
  - CZ
  - BE
  - MT
  - NL

- Belgium
  - Austria
- Germany
  - France
- Netherlands
  - Croatia
- Latvia
- Italy
- Luxembourg
Malta

### Preferences
Malta ranks overall #28 at Preferences
- Q1 Most Contacted
- Q2 Shared Interests
- Q3 Most Responsive

### Policies
Malta ranks #20 at ‘More Europe’
- Q14 Deeper Integration

### Networks
Voting for Malta
Top 8 for MT
- Italy
- UK
- Ireland
- Romania
- Bulgaria
- Spain
- Luxembourg
- Greece

### Partners
Malta ranks overall #27 at Partners
- Q10 Foreign and Development Policy
- Q11 Security and Defense Policy
- Q12 Economic and Social Policy
- Q13 Fiscal Policy

### Country Findings
- AT Austria
- BE Belgium
- BG Bulgaria
- HR Croatia
- CY Cyprus
- CZ Czech Rep.
- DK Denmark
- EE Estonia
- FI Finland
- FR France
- DE Germany
- EL Greece
- HU Hungary
- IE Ireland
- IT Italy
- LV Latvia
- LT Lithuania
- LU Luxembourg
- MT Malta
- NL Netherlands
- PL Poland
- PT Portugal
- RO Romania
- SK Slovakia
- SI Slovenia
- ES Spain
- SE Sweden
- UK UK
Findings
Netherlands

Preferences
The Netherlands ranks overall #3 at Preferences

#7
Q1 Most Contacted
Luxembourg, Belgium, UK

#3
Q2 Shared Interests
Ireland, UK, Denmark

#2
Q3 Most Responsive
IE UK, Denmark, Germany

Top 3 for NL
Luxembourg, Germany, Belgium

Top 3 by NL
Germany, UK, France

Policies
The Netherlands ranks #8 at ‘More Europe’

#8
Q14 Deeper Integration

Top 3 for NL
Hungary, Poland, BE C2 EE FI RO

Top 3 by NL
Belgium, Germany, FR LU

Q16 Expert View
Level of Decision-Making

64% NL
17% EU
11% All EU member states

Q17 Public View

52% All EU member states
19% Legally bound core
15% Coalition of states
14% Only national level

Partners
The Netherlands ranks overall #4 at Partners

#6
Q10 Foreign and Development Policy
Estonia, FI IE, Germany

#7
Q11 Security and Defense Policy
Germany, Belgium, EE EL

#3
Q12 Economic and Social Policy
EE LU, Austria, UK

#3
Q13 Fiscal Policy
Malta, Estonia, Luxembourg

Top 3 for NL
Estonia, FI IE, Germany

Top 3 by NL
Germany, France, UK

Networks
Voting for Netherlands

Top 8 for NL
Belgium, Germany, France, NL, Denmark, UK, Ireland, Luxembourg

Voted by Netherlands

Top 8 by NL
Belgium, France, Germany, UK, Denmark, Netherlands, Luxembourg, Italy

Coalition Potential
Ranks 1 to 14

Ranks 15 to 28

Country Findings
AT Austria
BE Belgium
BG Bulgaria
HR Croatia
CY Cyprus
CZ Czech Rep.
DK Denmark
EE Estonia
FI Finland
FR France
DE Germany
EL Greece
HU Hungary
IE Ireland
IT Italy
LV Latvia
LT Lithuania
LU Luxembourg
MT Malta
NL Netherlands
PL Poland
PT Portugal
RO Romania
SK Slovakia
SI Slovenia
ES Spain
SE Sweden
UK UK

Networks Diagram

NL Netherlands
Germany
France
Belgium
UK

Voted by Netherlands

Top 8 by NL
Belgium, France, Germany, UK, Denmark, Netherlands, Luxembourg, Italy

Networks Diagram

NL Netherlands
Germany
France
Belgium
UK

Voted by Netherlands

Top 8 by NL
Belgium, France, Germany, UK, Denmark, Netherlands, Luxembourg, Italy
### Poland

#### Preferences
Poland ranks overall #7 at Preferences

1. **Q1 Most Contacted**
   - #4
   - Countries: Hungary, Slovakia, Czech Rep.

2. **Q2 Shared Interests**
   - #6
   - Countries: Hungary, Lithuania, Czech Rep., Hungary, Romania, CZ SK

3. **Q3 Most Responsive**
   - #12
   - Countries: Hungary, Romania, CZ SK

#### Policies
Poland ranks #24 at 'More Europe'

1. **Q14 Deeper Integration**
   - #24
   - Countries: Bulgaria, AT LT RO SE, DK IT NL PL PT

#### Partners
Poland ranks overall #9 at Partners

1. **Q10 Foreign and Development Policy**
   - #7
   - Countries: Slovakia, CZ LT, HU LV

2. **Q11 Security and Defense Policy**
   - #4
   - Countries: Slovakia, Czech Rep., EE LT UK, Germany, Czech Rep.

3. **Q12 Economic and Social Policy**
   - #11

4. **Q13 Fiscal Policy**
   - #14
   - Countries: Slovenia, Poland, Bulgaria

#### Networks
Voting for Poland

1. **Top 8 for PL**
   - Countries: Czech Rep., Slovakia, Germany, Hungary, Belgium, Poland, UK, Sweden

2. **Voted by Poland**
   - Countries: Czech Rep., Slovakia, Germany, Hungary, Poland, Sweden, France, Poland

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*Coalition Potential*
- Ranks 1 to 14
- Ranks 15 to 28

*Country Findings*
- AT Austria
- BE Belgium
- BG Bulgaria
- HR Croatia
- CY Cyprus
- CZ Czech Rep.
- DK Denmark
- EE Estonia
- FI Finland
- FR France
- DE Germany
- EL Greece
- HU Hungary
- IE Ireland
- IT Italy
- LV Latvia
- LT Lithuania
- LU Luxembourg
- MT Malta
- NL Netherlands
- PL Poland
- PT Portugal
- RO Romania
- SK Slovakia
- SI Slovenia
- ES Spain
- SE Sweden
- UK United Kingdom

*Network Diagram*
- Poland (PL)
- Hungary
- Germany
- Czech Rep.
- Sweden
- Romania
- France
- UK
- Slovakia
Portugal

Preferences
Portugal ranks overall #17 at Preferences

- Q1 Most Contacted #18
- Q2 Shared Interests #13
- Q3 Most Responsive #18

Top 3 for PT:
- Spain
- EL RO
- Italy

Top 3 by PT:
- Spain
- FR DE
- Italy

Top 3 by PT
- Greece
- Malta
- EE ES

Top 3 for PT
- Greece
- France
- Ireland

Policies
Portugal ranks #7 at ‘More Europe’

- Q14 Deeper Integration #7

Top 3 by PT
- Estonia
- MT ES
- Luxembourg

Top 3 for PT
- BE FR
- Germany
- IT LU

Q16 Expert View

- 58% Portugal
- 17% Spain
- 19% Italy

Level of Decision-Making

- 52% All EU member states
- 19% Legally bound core
- 15% Coalition of states
- 14% Only national level
- 14% EU

Q17 Public View

- 65% Portugal
- 17% Spain
- 19% Italy

Country Findings

- AT Austria
- BE Belgium
- BG Bulgaria
- CY Croatia
- CZ Czech Rep.
- DK Denmark
- EE Estonia
- FI Finland
- FR France
- DE Germany
- EL Greece
- HU Hungary
- IE Ireland
- IT Italy
- LV Latvia
- LT Lithuania
- LU Luxembourg
- MT Malta
- NL Netherlands
- PL Poland
- PT Portugal
- RO Romania
- SK Slovakia
- SI Slovenia
- ES Spain
- SE Sweden
- UK United Kingdom

Networks

Voting for Portugal

Top 8 for PT
- Spain
- France
- Italy

Voted by Portugal

Top 8 by PT
- Spain
- France
- Germany

Coalition Potential
Ranks 1 to 14
Ranks 15 to 28

All EU member states
Findings

Romania

Preferences

Romania ranks overall #20 at Preferences

#19 Q1 Most Contacted

#20 Q2 Shared Interests

#19 Q3 Most Responsive

Partners

Romania ranks overall #24 at Partners

#25 Q10 Foreign and Development Policy

#20 Q11 Security and Defense Policy

#25 Q12 Economic and Social Policy

#25 Q13 Fiscal Policy

Top 3 for RO

Bulgaria
Poland

Top 3 for RO

BG PL
Belgium
HU IT NL ES SE

Top 3 for RO

BG RO
IT LT LU
AT DK PL PT SI SE

Policies

Romania ranks #18 at ‘More Europe’

#18 Q14 Deeper Integration

Top 3 for RO

BG RO
IT LT LU
AT DK PL PT SI SE

Q16 Expert View

Level of Decision-Making

Q17 Public View

Voting for Romania

Top 8 for RO

Bulgaria
Poland

Hungary
Italy
Netherlands
Belgium
Czech Rep.
Estonia

Coalition Potential

Ranks 1 to 14
Ranks 15 to 28

Country Findings

AT Austria
BE Belgium
BG Bulgaria
HR Croatia
CY Cyprus
CZ Czech Rep.
DK Denmark
EE Estonia
FI Finland
FR France
DE Germany
EL Greece
HU Hungary
IE Ireland
IT Italy
LV Latvia
LT Lithuania
LU Luxembourg
MT Malta
NL Netherlands
PL Poland
PT Portugal
RO Romania
SK Slovakia
SI Slovenia
ES Spain
SE Sweden
UK UK

Networks

Romania

Top 8 for RO

Bulgaria
Poland

Hungary
Italy
Netherlands
Belgium
Czech Rep.
Estonia
Findings Slovakia

Preferences
Slovakia ranks overall #8 at Preferences

- **#8** Q1 Most Contacted
- **#10** Q2 Shared Interests
- **#8** Q3 Most Responsive

Top 3 for SK
- Czech Rep.
- Hungary
- Austria

Partners
Slovakia ranks overall #12 at Partners

- **#13** Q10 Foreign and Development Policy
- **#16** Q11 Security and Defense Policy
- **#14** Q12 Economic and Social Policy
- **#14** Q13 Fiscal Policy

Top 3 for SK
- HU PL
- Czech Rep.
- Croatia

Policies
Slovakia ranks #23 at ‘More Europe’

- **#23** Q14 Deeper Integration

Top 3 for SK
- Slovakia
- Czech Rep.
- DE LT SE

Networks
Voting for Slovakia

- Top 8 for SK
  - Czech Rep.
  - Hungary
  - Poland
  - Romania
  - Slovenia
  - Austria
  - Croatia
  - Latvia

Preferences Partners Policies
Influence Design Chapters Findings

Slovakia

Preferences
Slovakia ranks overall #8 at Preferences

- **#8** Q1 Most Contacted
- **#10** Q2 Shared Interests
- **#8** Q3 Most Responsive

Top 3 for SK
- Czech Rep.
- Hungary
- Austria

Partners
Slovakia ranks overall #12 at Partners

- **#13** Q10 Foreign and Development Policy
- **#16** Q11 Security and Defense Policy
- **#14** Q12 Economic and Social Policy
- **#14** Q13 Fiscal Policy

Top 3 for SK
- HU PL
- Czech Rep.
- Croatia

Policies
Slovakia ranks #23 at ‘More Europe’

- **#23** Q14 Deeper Integration

Top 3 for SK
- Slovakia
- Czech Rep.
- DE LT SE

Networks
Voting for Slovakia

- Top 8 for SK
  - Czech Rep.
  - Hungary
  - Poland
  - Romania
  - Slovenia
  - Austria
  - Croatia
  - Latvia
Findings

Slovenia

Preferences

Slovenia ranks overall #25 at Preferences

- #26: Q1 Most Contacted
  - #26: Slovenia

- #25: Q2 Shared Interests
  - #25: Slovenia

- #22: Q3 Most Responsive
  - #22: Slovenia

Top 3 for SI

- Austria
- IT PL
- Croatia
- Malta
- Austria
- Slovakia
- Austria
- CZ HU IT

Partners

Slovenia ranks overall #23 at Partners

- #22: Q10 Foreign and Development Policy
  - #22: Slovenia

- #24: Q11 Security and Defense Policy
  - #22: Slovenia

- #22: Q12 Economic and Social Policy
  - #22: Slovenia

- #21: Q13 Fiscal Policy
  - #21: Slovenia

Top 3 for SI

- Hungary
- BG RO
- Latvia
- Croatia
- Hungary
- LV NL RO
- Croatia
- Romania
- BG HU LV
- Croatia
- BG CZ
- Italy

Policies

Slovenia ranks #16 at ‘More Europe’

- #16: Q14 Deeper Integration
  - #16: Slovenia

Q16 Expert View

- 52%: All EU member states
- 28%: Legally bound core
- 20%: Coalition of states
- 0%: Only national level

Level of Decision-Making

- Only national level: 56%
- EU: 15%
- SI: 15%
- Malta: 14%
- Slovenia: 14%
- Czech Rep.: 8%

Q17 Public View

- 52%: All EU member states
- 19%: Legally bound core
- 15%: Coalition of states
- 14%: Only national level

Networks

Voting for Slovenia

Top 8 for SI

- Croatia
- Austria
- Hungary
- Malta
- Bulgaria
- Italy
- Czech Rep.
- Romania

Coalition Potential

Ranks 1 to 14
Ranks 15 to 28

Country Findings

AT Austria
BE Belgium
BG Bulgaria
HR Croatia
CY Cyprus
CZ Czech Rep.
DK Denmark
EE Estonia
FI Finland
FR France
DE Germany
EL Greece
HU Hungary
IE Ireland
IT Italy
LV Latvia
LT Lithuania
LU Luxembourg
MT Malta
NL Netherlands
PL Poland
PT Portugal
RO Romania
SK Slovakia
SI Slovenia
ES Spain
SE Sweden
UK UK
Spain

Preferences
Spain ranks overall #10 at Preferences

#9
Q1 Most Contacted
Portugal, France, Malta

#9
Q2 Shared Interests
Portugal, EL IT, France, Italy

#12
Q3 Most Responsive
Portugal, Italy, France

Policies
Spain ranks #6 at ‘More Europe’

#6
Q14 Deeper Integration

Q16 Expert View
Level of Decision-Making
54% Croatia, 44% France, 24% Italy
52% All EU member states, 19% Legally bound core, 15% Coalition of states
50% All EU member states, 14% Legally bound core, 14% Coalition of states

Q17 Public View
56% Croatia, 36% France, 13% Italy
50% All EU member states, 14% Legally bound core, 14% Coalition of states
50% All EU member states, 14% Legally bound core, 14% Coalition of states

Networks
Voting for Spain
Top 8 for ES
Portugal, France, Italy, Greece, Belgium, Croatia, Romania, Poland

Voted by Spain
Top 8 by ES
Portugal, France, Italy, Greece, Belgium, Croatia, Romania, Poland

Country Findings
AT Austria, BE Belgium, BG Bulgaria, HR Croatia, CY Cyprus, CZ Czech Rep., DK Denmark, EE Estonia, FI Finland, FR France, DE Germany, EL Greece, HU Hungary, IE Ireland, IT Italy, LV Latvia, LT Lithuania, LU Luxembourg, MT Malta, NL Netherlands, PL Poland, PT Portugal, RO Romania, SK Slovakia, SI Slovenia, ES Spain, SE Sweden, UK UK

Coalition Potential
Ranks 1 to 14
54% ES, 50% EU
Ranks 15 to 28
22% ES, 22% EU
Sweden

Preferences
Sweden ranks overall #4 at Preferences

- #6 Q1 Most Contacted
- #4 Q2 Shared Interests
- #3 Q3 Most Responsive

Top 3 for SE
- Finland
- Denmark
- Lithuania

Policies
Sweden ranks #11 at ‘More Europe’

- #11 Q14 Deeper Integration

Top 3 for SE
- Slovenia
- AT
- EL

Q16 Expert View
- 55% Slovenia
- 14% AT
- 14% EL

Level of Decision-Making
- 52% All EU member states
- 19% Legally bound core
- 15% Coalition of states
- 8% Only national level

Q17 Public View
- 50% EU
- 38% SE
- 18% NL
- 14% RO

Partners
Sweden ranks overall #6 at Partners

- #4 Q10 Foreign and Development Policy
- #6 Q11 Security and Defense Policy
- #4 Q12 Economic and Social Policy
- #7 Q13 Fiscal Policy

Top 3 for SE
- FI IE
- Lithuania
- DK LV

Networks
Voting for Sweden
Top 8 for SE

Finland
Lithuania
Latvia
Netherlands
Austria
Ireland
Poland
Sweden
UK

Country Findings
Ranks 1 to 14
AT Austria
BE Belgium
BG Bulgaria
HR Croatia
CY Cyprus
CZ Czech Rep.
DK Denmark
EE Estonia
FI Finland
FR France
DE Germany
EL Greece
HU Hungary
IE Ireland
IT Italy
LV Latvia
LT Lithuania
LU Luxembourg
MT Malta
NL Netherlands
PL Poland
PT Portugal
RO Romania
SK Slovakia
SI Slovenia
ES Spain
UK

Preferences
Ranks 15 to 28
SE Sweden
Findings

## UK

### Preferences
The UK ranks overall #2 at Preferences

- **#3** Q1 Most Contacted
  - Ireland
  - Sweden
  - MT NL

- **#2** Q2 Shared Interests
  - Cyprus
  - Ireland
  - Denmark

- **#4** Q3 Most Responsive
  - Malta
  - CY IE
  - DK PT

### Partners
The UK ranks overall #3 at Partners

- **#3** Q10 Foreign and Development Policy
  - Estonia
  - DE LT
  - Denmark

- **#3** Q11 Security and Defense Policy
  - Czech Rep.
  - France
  - EL LT PT

- **#6** Q12 Economic and Social Policy
  - Malta
  - Greece
  - DK EE

- **#5** Q13 Fiscal Policy
  - Malta
  - EL SK
  - EE SE

### Policies
The UK ranks #28 at ‘More Europe’

- **#28** Q14 Deeper Integration

### Networks
Voting for UK

- Top 8 for UK
  - Ireland
  - Malta
  - Germany
  - Denmark
  - France
  - Netherlands
  - Sweden
  - Finland

Voted by UK

- Top 8 by UK
  - Luxembourg
  - Belgium
  - France
  - Italy
  - Poland
  - Sweden
  - Ireland
  - Czech Rep.
## SURVEY CHAPTERS AND QUESTIONS

### Preferences
- **Preferences on working with other EU member states**
  - Q1: Most Contacted
  - Q2: Shared Interests
  - Q3: Most Responsive
  - Q4: Most Disappointing

### Influence
- **Ranking of policy influence in the EU**
  - Q5: Big Six Overall EU Policy
  - Q6: Big Six Fiscal Policy
  - Q7: Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
  - Q8: Affluent Seven
  - Q9: Other Countries

### Partners
- **Choice of essential partners in driving EU policies forward**
  - Q10: Foreign and Development Policy
  - Q11: Security and Defense Policy
  - Q12: Economic and Social Policy
  - Q13: Fiscal Policy

### Policies
- **Expert and public views on the future of EU coalitions**
  - Q14: Commitment to Deeper Integration
  - Q15: Importance of Coalitions
  - Q16: Preferred Actor Level
  - Q17: Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferences

Q1
Most Contacted

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

Q2
Shared Interests

“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Q3
Most Responsive

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

Q4
Most Disappointing

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”
Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

Preferences Overview

Most Contacted

Shared Interests

Most Responsive

Most Disappointing
Most contacted

Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”
Of 542 votes by 165 respondents, Germany received the most: 120

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
<th>Big 6</th>
<th>Founding 6</th>
<th>Southern 7</th>
<th>Affluent 7</th>
<th>Visegrád 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of votes for country</td>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>Poland</td>
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<td>70%</td>
<td>58%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

EU
Big Six ▶
Founding Six ▶

Austria ▶
Belgium ▶
Bulgaria ▶
Croatia ▶
Cyprus ▶
Czech Rep. ▶
Denmark ▶
Estonia ▶
Finland ▶
France ▶
Germany ▶
Greece ▶
Hungary ▶
Ireland ▶

Affluent Seven ▶
Southern Seven ▶
Visegrád Four ▶

Preferences Overview
Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Founding 6 received 684 (50.6%)
Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

Of 432 votes by 129 respondents, Germany received the most: 99

- Big 6: 75%
- Founding 6: 70%
- Affluent 7: 36%
- Southern 7: 22%
- Visegrád 4: 6%

Share of votes for group

- Germany: 23%
- France: 19%
- UK: 13%
- Italy: 10%
- Netherlands: 7%
- Belgium: 6%
- Spain: 6%
- Luxembourg: 5%
- Poland: 5%

Share of votes for country

- Austria: 2%
- Belgium: 2%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Croatia: 2%
- Cyprus: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Estonia: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Greece: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Ireland: 2%
- Latvia: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Luxembourg: 2%
- Malta: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Poland: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Slovakia: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- UK: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

Preferences Overview

Most Contacted

Shared Interests

Most Responsive

Most Disappointing
Of 355 votes by 98 respondents, Germany received the most: 88

Share of votes for group

- Founding 6: 57%
- Big 6: 54%
- Affluent 7: 40%
- Southern 7: 14%
- Visegrád 4: 3%

Share of votes for country

- Germany: 25%
- UK: 15%
- Sweden: 13%
- France: 12%
- Netherlands: 10%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
**Most contacted**  Votes for Southern Seven  by Southern Seven

**Q1**

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

- **EU**
  - **Big Six**
    - Southern Seven
  - **Founding Six**
    - Visegrád Four

- **Austria**  Italy
- **Belgium**  Latvia
- **Bulgaria**  Lithuania
- **Croatia**  Luxembourg
- **Cyprus**  Malta
- **Czech Rep.**  Netherlands
- **Denmark**  Poland
- **Estonia**  Portugal
- **Finland**  Romania
- **France**  Slovakia
- **Germany**  Slovenia
- **Greece**  Spain
- **Hungary**  Sweden
- **Ireland**  UK

Preferences Overview

**Most Contacted**
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive
- Most Disappointing

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Southern 7 received 337 (24.9%)

**Share of votes by group**
- 47% Southern 7
- 36% Big 6
- 36% Founding 6
- 14% Affluent 7
- 3% Visegrád 4

**Share of votes by country**
- 100% Cyprus
- 74% Greece
- 59% Portugal
- 56% Malta
- 56% Spain
- 54% Germany
- 39% Italy
- 36% Romania
- 35% France
- 28% Belgium
- 22% UK
- 21% Slovenia
- 19% Austria
- 19% Netherlands
- 18% Bulgaria
- 17% Ireland
- 15% Luxembourg
- 12% Latvia
- 11% Slovakia
- 9% Sweden
- 8% Denmark
- 7% Poland
- 6% Finland
- 1% Czech Rep.

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 416 votes by 124 respondents, Germany received the most: 111

Share of votes for group
- Big 6: 82%
- Founding 6: 65%
- Southern 7: 47%
- Affluent 7: 9%
- Visegrád 4: 5%

Share of votes for country
- Germany: 27%
- France: 17%
- Italy: 14%
- Spain: 10%
- UK: 10%
- Belgium: 4%
- Poland: 4%
- Portugal: 3%
- Greece: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Austria: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Ireland: 1%
- Luxembourg: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

Preferences Overview

Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Visegrád 4 received 223 (16.5%)
Of 293 votes by 81 respondents, Germany received the most: 51 votes for Germany.

### Visegrád Four
- 56% Share of votes for group
- 17% Share of votes for country

**Most contacted**
- In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)

**EU**
- Big Six ➤
  - Affluent Seven ➤
  - Southern Seven ➤
- Founding Six ➤
- Visegrád Four ➤

### Preferences Overview
- **Most Contacted**
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive
- Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
**Q1**

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Austria received 32 (2.4%) votes in group Visegrád 4.

**Share of votes by country**
- 50% Croatia
- 21% Slovenia
- 8% Germany
- 6% Bulgaria
- 6% Czech Rep.
- 5% Hungary
- 5% Romania
- 3% Slovakia
- 3% Italy
- 2% Sweden
- 2% Belgium
- 2% Finland

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Belgium received 37 (2.7%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Founding 6: 6%
- Affluent 6: 4%
- Southern 7: 4%
- Big 6: 3%

Share of votes by country:
- Luxembourg: 31%
- Netherlands: 14%
- France: 9%
- Romania: 8%
- Portugal: 4%
- Germany: 3%
- Italy: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Poland: 1%

Preferences Overview:
- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive
- Most Disappointing
Most contacted

Votes for Bulgaria

Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Bulgaria received 3 (0.2%)

Share of votes by group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of votes by country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Preferences Overview

Most Contacted

Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Croatia received 5 (0.4%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 1%
- Slovenia: 11%
- Hungary: 2%
- Poland: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Italy: Top %
- Latvia: 10+ %
- Lithuania: 5-9 %
- Luxembourg: 1-4 %
- Malta: 5-9 %
- Netherlands: 1-4 %
- Poland: Top %
- Portugal: 10+ %
- Romania: 5-9 %
- Slovakia: 10+ %
- Slovenia: Top %
- Spain: 10+ %
- Sweden: 5-9 %
- UK: 1-4 %

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Most contacted

Votes for Cyprus

Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Cyprus received 4 (0.3%).

Preferences Overview

Most Contacted

Shared Interests

Most Responsive

Most Disappointing

EU
Big Six ➤
Founding Six ➤

Austria ➤
Belgium ➤
Bulgaria ➤
Croatia ➤
Cyprus ➤
Czech Rep. ➤
Denmark ➤
Estonia ➤
Finland ➤
France ➤
Germany ➤
Greece ➤
Hungary ➤
Ireland ➤

Affluent Seven ➤
Southern Seven ➤
Visegrád Four ➤

Italy ➤
Latvia ➤
Lithuania ➤
Luxembourg ➤
Malta ➤
Netherlands ➤
Poland ➤
Portugal ➤
Romania ➤
Slovakia ➤
Slovenia ➤
Spain ➤
Sweden ➤
UK ➤

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
**Q1**

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

**Votes for Czech Rep.**

- **Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Czech Rep. received 41 (3%)**

**Share of votes by group**

- Visegrád 4: 13%
- Big 6: 3%
- Affluent 7: 1%

**Share of votes by country**

- Slovakia: 26%
- Hungary: 18%
- Poland: 13%
- Austria: 10%
- Slovenia: 5%
- Bulgaria: 3%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 71 votes by 19 respondents, Slovakia received the most: 18

Share of votes for group

- Visegrád 4: 59%
- Big 6: 48%
- Founding 6: 25%
- Affluent 7: 8%
- Southern 7: 1%

Share of votes for country

- Slovakia: 25%
- Germany: 23%
- Poland: 20%
- Hungary: 14%
- Austria: 6%
- UK: 4%
- Estonia: 1%
- Finland: 1%
- France: 1%
- Latvia: 1%
- Lithuania: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%

Preferences Overview

Most Contacted

EU
Big Six
Founding Six
Czech Rep.
Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

Visegrád Four
Southern Seven
Affluent Seven

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Denmark received 21 (1.6%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 3%
- Big 6: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Sweden: 18%
- Ireland: 11%
- Lithuania: 7%
- UK: 7%
- Finland: 6%
- Romania: 5%
- Netherlands: 2%
- France: 1%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 116 votes by 30 respondents, Sweden received the most: 27

Share of votes for group
- Big 6: 50%
- Affluent 7: 48%
- Southern 7: 46%
- Founding 6: 8%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes for country
- Sweden: 23%
- Germany: 22%
- UK: 19%
- Netherlands: 15%
- Finland: 9%
- France: 8%
- Estonia: 1%
- Ireland: 1%
- Luxembourg: 1%
- Poland: 1%

Q1: “In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”
Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Estonia received 22 (1.6%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent Seven: 2%
- Big Six: 1%
- Visegrád Four: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Latvia: 24%
- Lithuania: 17%
- Finland: 12%
- Poland: 3%
- Sweden: 3%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Italy: 1%

Preferences Overview
- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive
- Most Disappointing
Q1 “In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

Preferences Overview

Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Finland received 25 (1.8%)

Share of votes by group
25% Estonia
18% Sweden
9% Denmark
6% Ireland
6% Latvia
3% Lithuania
1% Czech Rep.
1% Poland
1% Portugal

Share of votes by country
25% Estonia
18% Sweden
9% Denmark
6% Ireland
6% Latvia
3% Lithuania
1% Czech Rep.
1% Poland
1% Portugal

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 52 votes by 16 respondents, Sweden received the most: 15

Share of votes for group

- Big 6: 44%
- Affluent 7: 42%
- Founding 6: 35%
- Southern 7: 4%

Share of votes for country

- Sweden: 29%
- Germany: 23%
- UK: 15%
- Estonia: 12%
- Denmark: 6%
- France: 6%
- Netherlands: 6%
- Austria: 2%
- Bulgaria: 2%

Preferences Overview

Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing
Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, France received 175 (12.9%) shares of votes by country:
- 50% Cyprus
- 35% Germany
- 26% Belgium
- 26% Greece
- 26% Italy
- 26% Spain
- 23% Romania
- 20% Portugal
- 19% Netherlands
- 17% Ireland
- 17% UK
- 15% Luxembourg
- 15% Latvia
- 11% Malta
- 11% Slovakia
- 11% Slovenia
- 9% Sweden
- 8% Denmark
- 8% Bulgaria
- 6% Finland
- 5% Poland
- 1% Czech Rep.

Preferences Overview

Most Contacted
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

Shared Interests

Most Responsive

Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q1
“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

Of 127 votes by 36 respondents, Germany received the most: 35

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
<th>Big 6</th>
<th>Founding 6</th>
<th>Southern 7</th>
<th>Affluent 7</th>
<th>Visegrád 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of votes for country</td>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>Belgium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Top %</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>10+ %</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>35%</td>
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<tr>
<td>5-9 %</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>85%</td>
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<tr>
<td>1-4 %</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Germany received 302 (22.3%) votes by group
- Southern 7: 27%
- Affluent 7: 25%
- Founding 6: 23%
- Big 6: 22%
- Visegrád 4: 17%

Share of votes by country
- Croatia: 50%
- Austria: 33%
- Bulgaria: 33%
- Slovenia: 32%
- Luxembourg: 31%
- Spain: 30%
- Italy: 29%
- UK: 29%
- Belgium: 28%
- France: 28%
- Netherlands: 27%
- Czech Rep.: 23%
- Finland: 23%
- Romania: 23%
- Denmark: 22%
- Malta: 22%
- Greece: 21%
- Portugal: 20%
- Latvia: 18%
- Sweden: 18%
- Ireland: 17%
- Lithuania: 17%
- Hungary: 16%
- Poland: 16%
- Portugal: 13%
- Slovakia: 11%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>76%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes for country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>16%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>13%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>13%</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<td>Austria</td>
<td>8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
**Most contacted**  Votes for Greece

**Q1**

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Big Six ➤</th>
<th>Founding Six ➤</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Italy ➤</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Latvia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>Lithuania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>Malta</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep. ➤</td>
<td>Netherlands ➤</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Denmark ➤</td>
<td>Poland ➤</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>Portugal ➤</td>
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<tr>
<td>Finland ➤</td>
<td>Romania</td>
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<tr>
<td>France ➤</td>
<td>Slovakia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany ➤</td>
<td>Slovenia</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Greece</strong></td>
<td>Spain ➤</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Preferences Overview

**Most Contacted**

Shared Interests

Most Responsive

Most Disappointing

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Greece received 10 (0.7%).

- 2% Southern 7
- 1% Big 6

Share of votes by group

- 50% Cyprus
- 9% Bulgaria
- 3% Spain
- 1% France
- 1% Italy
- 1% Portugal

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Most contacted

Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Hungary received 41 (3%).

Share of votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 11%
- Big 6: 4%
- Affluent 7: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Slovakia: 21%
- Poland: 14%
- Austria: 14%
- Czech Rep.: 14%
- Bulgaria: 6%
- Slovenia: 5%
- Italy: 1%
- France: 1%
- Spain: 1%
- Sweden: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Latvia: 1%
- Luxembourg: 1%
- Malta: 1%
- Portugal: 1%
- Russia: 1%
- Switzerland: 1%
- United Kingdom: 1%
- United States: 1%
- Other: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

Preferences Overview

Most Contacted

Shared Interests

Most Responsive

Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Of 98 votes by 29 respondents, Poland received the most: 28

Share of votes for group

68% Visegrád 4
53% Big 6
16% Founding 6
5% Affluent 7

Share of votes for country

29% Poland
21% Slovakia
18% Czech Rep.
16% Germany
8% UK
5% Austria
2% Croatia

EUCOALITIONEXPLORER
**Q1** “In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Ireland received 9 (0.7%) votes.

### Preferences Overview

**Most Contacted**
- Affluent Seven ▶
- Big 6 ▶
- Big Six ▶
- Southern Seven ▶
- Visegrád Four ▶

**Country Shares**
- UK (7%)
- Portugal (4%)
- Italy (2%)
- Denmark (1%)
- Ireland (1%)

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q1  "In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Italy received 82 (6.1%) votes by group:
- Southern 7: 14%
- Big 6: 11%
- Founding 6: 10%
- Affluent 7: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- France: 23%
- Malta: 22%
- Greece: 21%
- Austria: 19%
- Germany: 16%
- Portugal: 14%
- Spain: 14%
- Slovenia: 11%
- Bulgaria: 3%
- Romania: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- UK: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 92 votes by 28 respondents, Germany received the most: 27

Share of votes for country:

- Germany: 29%
- France: 26%
- UK: 11%
- Spain: 10%
- Austria: 3%
- Luxembourg: 3%
- Poland: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- Ireland: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- Estonia: 1%
- Greece: 1%
- Hungary: 1%
- Malta: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%
- Portugal: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Share of votes for group:

- Big 6: 79%
- Founding 6: 62%
- Affluent 7: 39%
- Southern 7: 39%
- Visegrád 4: 4%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Preferences Overview:

Most Contacted
- Italy

Most Contacted  Votes for Italy by Italy

Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”
Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Latvia received 11 (0.8%).

Preferences Overview

Most Contacted

Shared Interests

Most Responsive

Most Disappointing
Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Lithuania received 12 (0.9%).

Share of votes by group:
- EU: 2%
- Big Six: 1%
- Founding Six: 1%
- Affluent Seven: 2%
- Southern Seven: 5%
- Southern Six: 3%
- Visegrád 4: 1%
- Visegrád 3: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Latvia: 24%
- Estonia: 13%
- Poland: 5%
- Romania: 3%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Slovak Rep.: 1%
- Sweden: 1%
- Finland: 1%
- Spain: 1%
- Portugal: 1%
- Hungary: 1%
- Austria: 1%
- Belgium: 1%
- Bulgaria: 1%
- Germany: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Croatia: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Greece: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Ireland: 1%
- UK: 1%

Preferences Overview:
- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive
- Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
**Q1**

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

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Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Luxembourg received 26 (1.9%) votes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes by country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>19%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<td>Italy</td>
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<td>Romania</td>
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<td>France</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<td>Germany</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>1%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Most contacted  Votes for Malta

Q1  “In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Malta received 2 (0.1%) votes.

Share of votes by group

- Malta (2 votes, 0.1%)
- Italy (1 vote, 0.1%)

Share of votes by country

- Romania (3%)
- Italy (1%)

Preferences Overview

- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive
- Most Disappointing

Preferences Overview

EU
Big Six  Founding Six
Austria  Belgium  Bulgaria  Croatia  Cyprus  Czech Rep.
Denmark  Estonia  Finland  France  Germany  Greece
Hungary  Ireland

Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrad Four

Preferences Overview

Top %
5-9 %
1-4 %

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

**Most contacted**

Votes for Netherlands by Netherlands

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Netherlands received 62 (4.6%).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
<th>Luxembourg</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
<th>UK</th>
<th>Denmark</th>
<th>Germany</th>
<th>Finland</th>
<th>Ireland</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
<th>France</th>
<th>Spain</th>
<th>Czech Rep.</th>
<th>Italy</th>
<th>Portugal</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>23%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Preferences Overview

Most Contacted

Shared Interests

Most Responsive

Most Disappointing

EU

Big Six ➤ Affluent Seven ➤ Southern Seven ➤ Visegrad Four ➤

Founding Six ➤

Austria ➤ Belgium ➤ Bulgaria ➤ Croatia ➤ Cyprus ➤ Czech Rep. ➤ Denmark ➤ Estonia ➤ Finland ➤ France ➤ Germany ➤ Greece ➤ Hungary ➤ Ireland ➤ Italy ➤ Latvia ➤ Lithuania ➤ Luxembourg ➤ Malta ➤ Poland ➤ Portugal ➤ Romania ➤ Slovakia ➤ Slovenia ➤ Sweden ➤ Spain ➤ Sweden ➤ UK ➤
Of 63 votes by 17 respondents, Germany received the most: 17

**Share of votes for group**
- 70% Big 6
- 67% Founding 6
- 30% Affluent 7
- 19% Southern 7
- 2% Visegrád 4

**Share of votes for country**
- 27% Germany
- 22% UK
- 19% France
- 14% Belgium
- 8% Sweden
- 6% Luxembourg
- 2% Denmark
- 2% Poland

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q1 "In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Poland received 89 (6.6%) votes.

- Visegrád 4: 16%
- Big 6: 5%
- Founding 6: 5%
- Southern 7: 4%
- Affluent 7: 1%

Share of votes by group:
- Hungary: 29%
- Slovakia: 21%
- Czech Rep.: 20%
- Germany: 13%
- Lithuania: 10%
- Romania: 8%
- UK: 7%
- Bulgaria: 6%
- France: 6%
- Latvia: 6%
- Portugal: 4%
- Spain: 4%
- Italy: 3%
- Sweden: 3%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Denmark: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 105 votes by 28 respondents, Hungary received the most: 19 Share of votes for group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>13%</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>11%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<td>Lithuania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
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<td>3%</td>
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<td>Spain</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
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<td>Croatia</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Portugal received 16 (1.2%).

In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)
Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”
Most contacted

Votes for Romania

Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Romania received 12 (0.9%).

Share of votes by group

3% V4
1% Big 6

Share of votes by country

12% Bulgaria
8% Poland

Preferences Overview

Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
**Q1**

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

**Votes for Slovakia**

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Slovakia received 52 (3.8%).

- **Visegrád 4**: 16%
- **Big 6**: 2%
- **Affluent 7**: 1%

**Share of votes by group**

- **Czech Rep.**: 25%
- **Hungary**: 21%
- **Austria**: 14%
- **Poland**: 9%
- **Slovenia**: 5%

**Share of votes by country**

- **Top %**: 25%
- **10+ %**: 21%
- **5-9 %**: 14%
- **1-4 %**: 9%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Most contacted votes for Slovenia

Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Slovenia received 3 (0.2%) votes.

Preferences Overview

Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Most contacted

Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Spain received 48 (3.6%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Southern 7: 23%
- Founding 6: 12%
- Big 6: 11%
- Visegrád 4: 10%
- Affluent Seven: 5%
- Founding Six: 5%
- Southern Seven: 5%
- Visegrád Four: 3%
- Big Six: 3%
- Visegrád 4: 2%
- Affluent Seven: 2%
- Founding 6: 2%
- Big Six: 2%
- Visegrád 4: 2%
- Affluent Seven: 1%
- Founding 6: 1%
- Big Six: 1%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Portugal: 23%
- France: 12%
- Malta: 11%
- Italy: 10%
- Greece: 10%
- Germany: 5%
- Romania: 3%
- Poland: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- UK: 2%

Preferences Overview:
- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive
- Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 97 votes by 32 respondents, Germany received the most: 29 shares.

**Q1**

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

**Shares of votes for country**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>12%</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Shares of votes for group**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Preferences Overview

**Most Contacted**

Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Most contacted  Votes for Sweden

Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

EU
Big Six ►
Founding Six ►

Austria ►
Belgium ►
Bulgaria ►
Croatia ►
Cyprus ►
Czech Rep. ►
Denmark ►
Estonia ►
Finland ►
France ►
Germany ►
Greece ►
Hungary ►
Ireland ►

Preferences Overview

Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, Sweden received 67 (5%)
**Q1**

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)”

- **EU**
  - **Big Six**
    - Affluent Seven
      - Austria
      - Belgium
      - Bulgaria
      - Croatia
      - Cyprus
      - Czech Rep.
  - **Founding Six**
    - Southern Seven
      - Denmark
      - Estonia
      - Finland
      - France
      - Germany
      - Greece
  - **Visegrad Four**
    - Hungary
    - Latvia
    - Lithuania
    - Luxembourg
  - **Italy**
  - **Malta**
  - **Netherlands**
  - **Poland**
  - **Portugal**
  - **Romania**
  - **Sweden**
  - **UK**

**Preferences Overview**

- **Most Contacted**
- **Shared Interests**
- **Most Responsive**
- **Most Disappointing**

Of 1352 votes by 394 respondents, UK received 143 (10.6%).

**Share of votes by group**

- 15% Affluent 7
- 13% Founding 6
- 10% Big 6
- 10% Southern 7
- 8% Visegrad 4

**Share of votes by country**

- 33% Ireland
- 24% Sweden
- 22% Malta
- 22% Netherlands
- 19% Denmark
- 17% France
- 15% Finland
- 13% Estonia
- 12% Bulgaria
- 11% Italy
- 11% Poland
- 10% Germany
- 8% Hungary
- 7% Lithuanua
- 6% Latvia
- 5% Greece
- 5% Romania
- 5% Slovakia
- 4% Czech Rep.
- 4% Portugal
- 2% Belgium

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Most contacted: Votes for UK by UK

Q1

“In your view or experience, which other governments would your own government generally contact first and/or most on EU matters? (select up to five)"

- Founding Six
- Big Six
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

66% Founding 6
59% Big 6
34% Affluent 7
22% Southern 7
7% Visegrád 4

29% Germany
17% France
17% Netherlands
10% Sweden
7% Denmark
7% Ireland
7% Poland
2% Italy
2% Spain

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q2 “In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Germany received the most: 182

Share of votes for group
- Big 6: 40.2%
- Founding 6: 37.0%
- Affluent 7: 30.1%
- Southern 7: 22.1%
- Visegrád 4: 15.7%

Share of votes for country
- Germany: 11.4%
- UK: 7.4%
- Netherlands: 6.3%
- Sweden: 6.1%
- Italy: 5.6%
- France: 5.5%
- Poland: 5.5%
- Belgium: 5.0%
- Spain: 4.8%
- Slovakia: 4.5%
- Finland: 3.6%
- Czech Rep.: 3.4%
- Denmark: 3.1%
- Luxembourg: 3.1%
- Portugal: 3.1%
- Austria: 2.8%
- Estonia: 2.6%
- Hungary: 2.4%
- Ireland: 2.2%
- Romania: 2.1%
- Greece: 2.0%
- Lithuania: 1.6%
- Croatia: 1.3%
- Latvia: 1.3%
- Slovenia: 1.2%
- Bulgaria: 0.9%
- Cyprus: 0.6%
- Malta: 0.4%
“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”
Of 646 votes by 168 respondents, Germany received the most: 67%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Votes for Group (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Founding Six</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent Seven</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád Four</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Votes for Country (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<td>Sweden</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<td>Greece</td>
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<td>Hungary</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<td>Romania</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
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<td>Portugal</td>
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<td>Lithuania</td>
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<td>Poland</td>
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<td>Slovakia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q2

“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Preferences Overview
Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing

Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Founding 6 received 589 (37%)
Q2

“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Shared Interests

Votes for Founding Six by Founding Six

Of 524 votes by 133 respondents, Germany received the most: 73

Share of votes for group

- Founding 6: 55%
- Big 6: 46%
- Affluent 7: 41%
- Southern 7: 32%
- Visegrád 4: 2%

Share of votes for country

- Germany: 14%
- Belgium: 12%
- Spain: 10%
- France: 8%
- Luxembourg: 8%
- Italy: 7%
- Netherlands: 6%
- UK: 6%
- Sweden: 5%
- Austria: 4%
- Denmark: 4%
- Portugal: 4%
- Finland: 3%
- Greece: 2%
- Ireland: 2%
- Croatia: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Poland: 1%
- Slovakia: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q2
“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”
Of 436 votes by 103 respondents, Germany received the most: 82 votes for group 50%.

Share of votes for country
- Germany: 19%
- Sweden: 14%
- Netherlands: 11%
- UK: 11%
- Finland: 9%
- Denmark: 6%
- Belgium: 4%
- France: 4%
- Luxembourg: 4%
- Estonia: 3%
- Austria: 2%
- Ireland: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Hungary: 1%
- Latvia: 1%
- Poland: 1%
- Portugal: 1%
- Slovakia: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Q2

Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Southern 7 received 353 (22.1%) votes by group

Share of votes by country

- Greece: 95%
- Spain: 68%
- Cyprus: 67%
- Portugal: 61%
- Malta: 57%
- Italy: 50%
- France: 44%
- Belgium: 41%
- Romania: 27%
- Bulgaria: 24%
- Germany: 20%
- Luxembourg: 15%
- Ireland: 12%
- Estonia: 10%
- Finland: 8%
- Sweden: 7%
- UK: 5%
- Austria: 4%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Poland: 1%
- Denmark: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 452 votes by 124 respondents, Italy received the most: 71.

Shares of votes for group:
- Big 6: 57%
- Southern 7: 56%
- Founding 6: 53%
- Affluent 6: 18%
- Visegrád 4: 2%

Shares of votes for country:
- Italy: 16%
- Spain: 14%
- Germany: 12%
- Belgium: 11%
- France: 10%
- Portugal: 9%
- Greece: 6%
- Ireland: 4%
- UK: 4%
- Luxembourg: 3%
- Cyprus: 2%
- Poland: 2%
- Croatia: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%
- Romania: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%
- Sweden: 1%

“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”
Q2

“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”
Of 334 votes by 85 respondents, Slovakia received the most: 56 Share of votes for group:

- Visegrád 4: 51%
- Big 6: 29%
- Affluent 7: 10%
- Founding 6: 9%
- Southern 7: 1%

Share of votes for country:

- Slovakia: 17%
- Poland: 14%
- Czech Rep.: 11%
- Hungary: 9%
- UK: 8%
- Romania: 7%
- Germany: 6%
- Lithuania: 5%
- Estonia: 4%
- Austria: 2%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Croatia: 2%
- Latvia: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- Denmark: 1%
- Finland: 1%
- France: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q2

“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Austria received 44 (2.8%) votes by founding 6 group

Share of votes by country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Shares</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
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<td>Romania</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)"

Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Belgium received 79 (5%).

- Founding 6: 12%
- Southern 7: 11%
- Big 6: 9%
- Affluent 7: 4%
- Others: 5%

Share of votes by group:
- Luxembourg: 31%
- France: 20%
- Netherlands: 13%
- Germany: 9%
- Italy: 8%
- Spain: 8%
- Portugal: 7%
- Ireland: 6%
- Austria: 3%
- Finland: 3%
- Poland: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Bulgaria received 14 (0.9%).

Shared Interests

Q2

“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country's interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

E.U.
Big Six
Founding Six
Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrad Four

Preferences Overview
Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Croatia received 20 (1.3%) votes. Share of votes by group:
- Big 4: 2%
- Visegrád 4: 1%
- Big 6: 1%
- Founding 6: 1%
- Southern 7: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Bulgaria: 12%
- Slovenia: 8%
- Austria: 5%
- Italy: 4%
- Hungary: 3%
- Poland: 3%
- Romania: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q2

“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Cyprus received 10 (0.6%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Southern 7: 2%

Share of votes by country:
- Greece: 19%
- Malta: 14%
- Bulgaria: 6%
- Belgium: 2%
- Italy: 1%
- Portugal: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q2

“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Shared Interests


Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Czech Rep. received 54 (3.4%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>1%</td>
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</table>

Share of votes by country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>21%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<td>Poland</td>
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<td>Romania</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>1%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Of 74 votes by 20 respondents, Slovakia received the most: 19

- Visegrád 4: 62%
- Big 6: 43%
- Founding 6: 14%
- Affluent 7: 11%

Share of votes for group

- Slovakia: 26%
- Poland: 22%
- Hungary: 15%
- UK: 14%
- Germany: 8%
- Netherlands: 5%
- Austria: 3%
- Romania: 3%
- Denmark: 1%
- Ireland: 1%
- Lithuania: 1%
- Sweden: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Shared Interests

Q2

“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Denmark received 50 (3.1%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 6%
- Founding 6: 4%
- Big 6: 3%
- Southern 7: 1%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Netherlands: 17%
- UK: 16%
- Ireland: 12%
- Austria: 8%
- Finland: 8%
- Sweden: 7%
- Latvia: 5%
- Slovenia: 4%
- Lithuania: 3%
- Germany: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- Poland: 2%
- Romania: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Hungary: 1%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 138 votes by 31 respondents, Sweden received the most: 27 votes for group

56% Affluent 7
37% Big 6
37% Founding 6
4% Visegrád 4
1% Southern 7

Share of votes for country

20% Sweden
19% Netherlands
19% UK
17% Germany
15% Finland
2% Czech Rep.
2% Ireland
1% Austria
1% Estonia
1% France
1% Hungary
1% Luxembourg
1% Poland
1% Slovakia

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)
Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Estonia received 42 (2.6%) votes by group:

- Visegrád 4: 4% (42 votes)
- Affluent 7: 3% (31 votes)
- Big 6: 2% (20 votes)

Share of votes by country:

- Latvia: 21% (331 votes)
- Lithuania: 20% (319 votes)
- Finland: 12% (191 votes)
- Poland: 11% (175 votes)
- Sweden: 10% (159 votes)
- Bulgaria: 3% (47 votes)
- Romania: 2% (31 votes)
- Denmark: 1% (15 votes)
- Germany: 1% (15 votes)
- Italy: 1% (15 votes)

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Finland received 58 (3.6%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- 9% Affluent 7
- 3% Founding 6
- 2% Big 6
- 1% Visegrád 4

Share of votes by country:
- 20% Estonia
- 17% Sweden
- 16% Latvia
- 15% Denmark
- 10% Austria
- 6% Germany
- 6% Netherlands
- 4% Slovenia
- 3% Belgium
- 2% Poland
- 2% UK
- 1% Hungary

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”
Q2

“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

- EU
- Big Six ➤
- Founding Six ➤
- Austria ➤
- Belgium ➤
- Bulgaria ➤
- Croatia ➤
- Cyprus ➤
- Czech Rep. ➤
- Denmark ➤
- Estonia ➤
- Finland ➤
- France ➤
- Germany ➤
- Greece ➤
- Hungary ➤
- Ireland ➤
- Italy ➤
- Latvia ➤
- Lithuania ➤
- Luxembourg ➤
- Malta ➤
- Netherlands ➤
- Poland ➤
- Portugal ➤
- Romania ➤
- Slovakia ➤
- Slovenia ➤
- Spain ➤
- Sweden ➤
- UK ➤
- Affluent Seven ➤
- Southern Seven ➤
- Visegrad Four ➤

Of 65 votes by 17 respondents, Sweden received the most: 15

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes for country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>20%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>12%</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
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<td>Belgium</td>
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<td>Italy</td>
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<td>Ireland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>2%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, France received 88 (5.5%).

Share of votes by group:
- Southern 7: 10%
- Big 6: 9%
- Founding 6: 8%
- Affluent 7: 4%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Cyprus: 33%
- Spain: 21%
- Greece: 19%
- Belgium: 16%
- Germany: 14%
- Italy: 12%
- Luxembourg: 8%
- Portugal: 8%
- Ireland: 6%
- Romania: 5%
- Netherlands: 4%
- Slovenia: 4%
- Bulgaria: 3%
- Finland: 2%
- Poland: 2%
- UK: 2%
- Denmark: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Shared Interests  Votes for France  by France

Q2  "In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)"

Of 137 votes by 36 respondents, Belgium received the most: 27

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
<th>Italy</th>
<th>Germany</th>
<th>Spain</th>
<th>Luxembourg</th>
<th>Portugal</th>
<th>UK</th>
<th>Denmark</th>
<th>Greece</th>
<th>Ireland</th>
<th>Romania</th>
<th>Slovakia</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
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<td>Southern 7</td>
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<td>Affluent 7</td>
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<td>Visegrád 4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Preferences Overview
Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Germany received 182 (11.4%).

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 19%
- Founding Six: 14%
- Southern Seven: 12%
- Big 6: 10%
- Visegrád 4: 6%

Share of votes by country:
- Luxembourg: 31%
- Croatia: 29%
- Belgium: 22%
- Estonia: 20%
- Finland: 20%
- France: 19%
- Slovenia: 19%
- Austria: 18%
- Netherlands: 18%
- Slovakia: 17%
- Denmark: 17%
- Sweden: 17%
- UK: 16%
- Italy: 14%
- Latvia: 11%
- Lithuania: 11%
- Spain: 10%
- Bulgaria: 10%
- Czech Rep.: 9%
- Poland: 6%
- Hungary: 3%
- Portugal: 3%
- Romania: 2%

Preferences Overview
Most Contacted
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing

Q2: “In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”
Of 130 votes by 30 respondents, the Netherlands received the most: 24

Share of votes for group:
- Affluent 7: 66%
- Founding 6: 57%
- Big 6: 30%
- Southern 7: 20%
- Visegrád 4: 2%

Share of votes for country:
- Netherlands: 18%
- France: 14%
- Luxembourg: 12%
- Austria: 10%
- Belgium: 9%
- UK: 9%
- Sweden: 8%
- Finland: 6%
- Italy: 4%
- Denmark: 2%
- Poland: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Slovakia: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Portugal: 1%
- Ireland: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Greece received 32 (2%) votes by group.

- Southern 7: 6%
- Big 6: 3%
- Founding 6: 2%

Share of votes by country:
- Cyprus: 33%
- Bulgaria: 12%
- Italy: 11%
- Portugal: 8%
- Spain: 5%
- Romania: 4%
- Finland: 2%
- France: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
**Shared Interests**

"In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)"

- EU
- Big Six
- Founding Six
- Visegrád Four
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Top 10

Preferences Overview
Most Contacted
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing

**Votes for Hungary by Hungary**

Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Hungary received 39 (2.4%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
<th>Share of votes by country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>Top %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>10+ %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afluent 7</td>
<td>5-9 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>1-4 %</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
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<td>Poland</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 119 votes by 31 respondents, Poland received the most: 29 Share of votes for group 67% Visegrád 4 36% Big 6 7% Affluent 7 4% Founding 6 Share of votes for country 24% Poland 22% Slovakia 21% Czech Rep. 8% UK 6% Romania 4% Austria 3% Bulgaria 3% Croatia 3% Germany 3% Slovenia 1% Denmark 1% Finland 1% Netherlands Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Shared Interests

Votes for Ireland

Q2

“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Ireland received 35 (2.2%) votes.

By group:
- Southern 7: 4% (7 votes)
- Affluent 7: 2% (3 votes)
- Big 6: 2% (3 votes)
- Founding 6: 2% (3 votes)

By country:
- Malta: 14% (225 votes)
- Portugal: 12% (191 votes)
- UK: 9% (143 votes)
- Luxembourg: 8% (127 votes)
- Italy: 5% (80 votes)
- Slovenia: 4% (64 votes)
- Bulgaria: 3% (48 votes)
- Netherlands: 3% (47 votes)
- Belgium: 2% (32 votes)
- Denmark: 2% (32 votes)
- Sweden: 2% (32 votes)
- Poland: 1% (17 votes)
- Czech Rep.: 1% (17 votes)
- France: 1% (17 votes)
- Germany: 1% (17 votes)
- Spain: 1% (17 votes)

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Italy received 89 (5.6%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Southern 7: 16%
- Big 6: 9%
- Founding 6: 7%
- Affluent 7: 2%

Share of votes by country:
- Malta: 29%
- Spain: 22%
- France: 20%
- Greece: 19%
- Portugal: 19%
- Luxembourg: 18%
- Belgium: 6%
- Austria: 5%
- Romania: 5%
- Germany: 4%
- Slovenia: 4%
- Finland: 3%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 104 votes by 30 respondents, Spain received the most: 20 Share of votes for group.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of Votes for Group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of Votes for Country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>12%</td>
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<td>Greece</td>
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<td>Belgium</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<td>Ireland</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
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<td>Poland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Latvia received 21 (1.3%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 2%
- Affluent 7: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Lithuania: 23%
- Estonia: 20%
- Sweden: 7%
- Poland: 5%
- Romania: 4%
- Spain: 1%

Q2: “In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Preferences Overview
- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive
- Most Disappointing
Shared Interests  Votes for Lithuania

Q2
“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Lithuania received 26 (1.6%)

Share of votes by group
- Visegrád 4: 5%
- Big 6: 2%

Share of votes by country
- Latvia: 21%
- Poland: 12%
- Sweden: 5%
- Romania: 4%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Portugal: 1%
- Spain: 1%

Preferences Overview
- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive
- Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Luxembourg received 50 (3.1%).

### Share of votes by group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Share of votes by country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<td>Sweden</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
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<td>UK</td>
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</table>

Preferences Overview
- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive
- Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
"In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)"

Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Malta received 7 (0.4%)
Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Netherlands received 101 (6.3%) votes. Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 11%
- Big 6: 6%
- Founding 6: 6%
- Visegrád 4: 2%
- Southern 7: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Ireland: 29%
- UK: 20%
- Denmark: 19%
- Germany: 18%
- Finland: 14%
- Austria: 10%
- Estonia: 10%
- Sweden: 10%
- Luxembourg: 8%
- Belgium: 6%
- Slovakia: 6%
- Czech Rep.: 5%
- Portugal: 4%
- Bulgaria: 3%
- Spain: 2%
- Hungary: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Poland: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 77 votes by 17 respondents, Germany received the most: 14

Share of votes for group

60% Affluent 7
39% Founding 6
35% Big 6
4% Southern 7
3% Visegrád 4

Share of votes for country

18% Germany
17% Denmark
17% Sweden
13% Belgium
13% UK
6% Finland
4% France
4% Luxembourg
3% Austria
3% Ireland
1% Czech Rep.
1% Slovakia

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Poland received 87 (5.5%) votes, which is 14% of the total votes.

**Share of votes by group:**
- Visegrád 4: 14%
- Big 6: 2%
- Southern 7: 2%
- Affluent 7: 1%
- Founding 6: 1%

**Share of votes by country:**
- Hungary: 24%
- Lithuania: 23%
- Czech Rep.: 22%
- Romania: 18%
- Slovakia: 12%
- Latvia: 11%
- UK: 11%
- Bulgaria: 9%
- Sweden: 5%
- Portugal: 4%
- Austria: 3%
- Germany: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Denmark: 1%

Q2: “In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”
Of 124 votes by 29 respondents, Hungary received the most: 16 votes for group:

Visegrád 4: 28%
Big 6: 15%
Affluent 7: 12%
Founding 6: 10%
Southern 7: 2%

Share of votes for country:

Hungary: 13%
Lithuania: 12%
Estonia: 11%
Romania: 11%
Slovakia: 9%
Czech Rep.: 6%
Germany: 6%
Sweden: 6%
UK: 6%
Latvia: 5%
Croatia: 3%
Bulgaria: 2%
Denmark: 2%
Finland: 2%
France: 2%
Belgium: 1%
Netherlands: 1%
Slovenia: 1%
Shared Interests  Votes for Portugal by Portugal

Q2  “In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Portugal received 50 (3.1%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
<th>Southern 7</th>
<th>Big 6</th>
<th>Founding 6</th>
<th>Affluent 7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9%</td>
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<td>6%</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of votes by country</th>
<th>Spain</th>
<th>Greece</th>
<th>Malta</th>
<th>Estonia</th>
<th>France</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
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Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 74 votes by 18 respondents, Spain received the most: 18

Share of votes for group
- Big 6: 62%
- Southern 7: 61%
- Founding 6: 43%
- Affluent 7: 14%
- Visegrád 4: 4%

Share of votes for country
- Spain: 24%
- Italy: 19%
- Ireland: 12%
- France: 8%
- Greece: 8%
- Belgium: 7%
- Netherlands: 4%
- Poland: 4%
- UK: 4%
- Germany: 3%
- Luxembourg: 3%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Lithuania: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Preferences Overview
Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing
Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Romania received 33 (2.1%) votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 7%
- Big 6: 3%
- Southern 7: 1%

By country:
- Bulgaria: 21%
- Poland: 11%
- Hungary: 6%
- Czech Rep.: 3%
- France: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Shared Interests  Votes for Slovakia

Q2  “In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Slovakia received 71 (4.5%)

Share of votes by group

- Visegrád 4 17%
- Big 6 2%
- Affluent 7 1%
- Founding 6 1%

Share of votes by country

- Czech Rep. 26%
- Hungary 22%
- Romania 11%
- Poland 9%
- Slovenia 8%
- Latvia 5%
- Austria 3%
- Bulgaria 3%
- Denmark 1%
- France 1%
- Italy 1%
- Netherlands 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q2

“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Slovenia received 19 (1.2%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
<th>Share of votes by country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1%</td>
<td>Croatia</td>
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<tr>
<td>1%</td>
<td>Malta</td>
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<tr>
<td>1%</td>
<td>Austria</td>
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<td>1%</td>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
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<td>1%</td>
<td>Hungary</td>
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<td>1%</td>
<td>Italy</td>
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<td>1%</td>
<td>Romania</td>
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<td>1%</td>
<td>Poland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1%</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q2

“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

- Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Spain received 77 (4.8%) votes.

**Share of votes by group**
- Southern 7: 14%
- Founding 6: 10%
- Big 6: 7%
- Affluent 7: 2%

**Share of votes by country**
- Portugal: 24%
- Greece: 19%
- Italy: 19%
- France: 15%
- Belgium: 11%
- Romania: 9%
- Germany: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q2 “In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Shared Interests

Votes for Spain

EU
Big Six ➜
Founding Six ➜
Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep. ➜
Denmark ➜
Estonia
Finland ➜
France ➜
Germany ➜
Greece
Hungary ➜
Ireland

Preferences Overview
Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing

Italy received the most: 23

Share of votes for group
68% Southern 7
63% Founding 6
58% Big 6
13% Affluent 7
2% Visegrád 4

Share of votes for country
22% Italy
21% France
21% Portugal
10% Luxembourg
8% Germany
5% Belgium
3% Greece
2% UK
2% Netherlands
2% Poland
2% Sweden
2% Spain
2% Denmark
1% Ireland
1% Latvia
1% Lithuania
1% Luxembourg
1% Romania

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Shared Interests  Votes for Sweden

Q2  “In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”

Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, Sweden received 98 (6.1%) votes.

- **Country Breakdown:**
  - Finland: 23%
  - Denmark: 20%
  - Lithuania: 17%
  - Austria: 17%
  - Netherlands: 13%
  - UK: 13%
  - Germany: 8%
  - Slovenia: 8%
  - Ireland: 6%
  - Poland: 6%
  - Belgium: 2%
  - Italy: 2%
  - Spain: 1%
  - Czech Rep.: 1%

- **Group Breakdown:**
  - Affluent Seven: 14%
  - Southern Seven: 8%
  - Visegrád Four: 8%
  - Big 6: 6%
  - Founding 6: 4%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

cfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
Of 1594 votes by 406 respondents, UK received 118 (7.4%) Share of votes by group.

33% Cyprus
29% Ireland
19% Denmark
15% Sweden
14% Czech Rep.
13% Netherlands
11% Latvia
10% Estonia
9% Finland
9% Germany
8% Hungary
8% Luxembourg
6% Bulgaria
6% France
6% Poland
4% Portugal
3% Italy
3% Lithuania
3% Spain

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 45 votes by 12 respondents, the Netherlands received the most: 9

Share of votes for group
- Affluent 7: 51%
- Founding 6: 38%
- Big 6: 29%
- Visegrád 4: 18%
- Southern 7: 7%

Share of votes for country
- Netherlands: 20%
- Denmark: 16%
- Germany: 16%
- Sweden: 13%
- Poland: 11%
- Ireland: 9%
- Czech Rep.: 4%
- Malta: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- France: 2%
- Hungary: 2%

Q2
“In your view or experience, which other EU member states generally share many of your own country’s interests and preferences on EU policies? (select up to five)”
Q3 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Germany received the most: 151 votes for group

41.2% Founding 6
38.0% Big 6
35.7% Affluent 7
19.3% Southern 7
12.3% Visegrád 4

Share of votes for country

12.6% Germany
7.4% Netherlands
6.9% Sweden
6.7% UK
6.6% France
6.2% Belgium
4.4% Italy
4.3% Slovakia
4.2% Finland
4.1% Denmark
4.1% Luxembourg
3.8% Poland
3.8% Spain
3.3% Estonia
3.2% Ireland
2.8% Austria
2.7% Czech Rep.
2.4% Portugal
2.1% Romania
1.6% Latvia
1.4% Hungary
1.2% Lithuania
1.2% Slovenia
0.8% Greece
0.7% Croatia
0.7% Malta
0.6% Cyprus
0.1% Bulgaria
Q3

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Big 6 received 456 (38%).

Share of votes by group:
- Southern 7: 53%
- Founding 6: 43%
- Big 6: 38%
- Affluent 7: 33%
- Visegrád 4: 29%

Share of votes by country:
- Portugal: 67%
- Cyprus: 60%
- Malta: 57%
- Romania: 56%
- Spain: 56%
- France: 52%
- Belgium: 51%
- Croatia: 43%
- Hungary: 40%
- Greece: 40%
- Netherlands: 33%
- Italy: 33%
- Bulgaria: 31%
- Denmark: 27%
- Poland: 26%
- Germany: 26%
- Sweden: 26%
- Slovenia: 24%
- Czech Rep.: 24%
- Finland: 19%
- Lithuania: 18%
- Latvia: 17%
- UK: 16%
- Poland: 14%
- Austria: 14%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q3

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”
Q3

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

Votes for Founding Six by Founding Six

Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Founding 6 received 495 (41.2%)
Q3  “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

Of 408 votes by 110 respondents,

- Germany received the most: 53%
- Affluent Six: 44%
- Southern Seven: 43%
- Big Six: 28%
- Southern Seven: 28%
- Visegrád Four: 13%
- Germany: 12%
- Belgium: 10%
- France: 9%
- Luxembourg: 9%
- Spain: 8%
- Netherlands: 6%
- Italy: 6%
- UK: 4%
- Denmark: 4%
- Sweden: 4%
- Austria: 3%
- Finland: 3%
- Portugal: 3%
- Ireland: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Estonia: 1%
- Greece: 1%
- Lithuania: 1%
- Malta: 1%
- Poland: 1%
- Portugal: 1%
- Spain: 1%
Q3 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”
Of 308 votes by 88 respondents, Germany received the most: 50% of the votes for group 49% for Affluent Seven, 44% for Founding Six, 33% for Big Six, 9% for Southern Seven, 4% for Visegrád Four.

Share of votes for country 16% for Germany, 13% for Sweden, 11% for Netherlands, 8% for Finland, 7% for UK, 6% for Estonia, 6% for Luxembourg, 5% for Belgium, 5% for Denmark, 5% for France, 3% for Ireland, 2% for Austria, 2% for Czech Rep., 2% for Italy, 2% for Latvia, 2% for Spain, 1% for Lithuania, 1% for Poland, 1% for Portugal, 1% for Slovakia, 1% for Slovenia.

Q3: “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Southern 7 received 232 (19.3%) votes.

Q3: “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

Share of votes by group:
- Southern 7: 40%
- Big 6: 29%
- Founding 6: 28%
- Affluent 7: 9%
- Visegrád 4: 3%

Share of votes by country:
- Greece: 60%
- Spain: 52%
- Portugal: 41%
- Cyprus: 40%
- Italy: 39%
- Estonia: 33%
- Belgium: 32%
- France: 32%
- Luxembourg: 25%
- Romania: 25%
- Germany: 22%
- UK: 17%
- Malta: 14%
- Bulgaria: 13%
- Slovakia: 11%
- Netherlands: 10%
- Ireland: 7%
- Sweden: 6%
- Poland: 5%
- Slovenia: 5%
- Denmark: 3%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Sweden: 1%
- Hungary: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 379 votes by 104 respondents, Germany received the most: 54% of the votes for group:
- Founding Six: 57%
- Big Six: 53%
- Affluent Seven: 40%
- Southern Seven: 30%
- Visegrád Four: 2%

Share of votes for country:
- Germany: 14%
- Belgium: 12%
- France: 11%
- Italy: 10%
- Spain: 9%
- Portugal: 7%
- UK: 7%
- Luxembourg: 5%
- Netherlands: 5%
- Ireland: 4%
- Sweden: 3%
- Denmark: 2%
- Poland: 2%
- Greece: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Austria: 1%
- Croatia: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Finland: 1%
- Malta: 1%
- Romania: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q3 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)"

Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Visegrád 4 received 148 (12.3%).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
<th>Votes for</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of votes by country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
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<td>Poland</td>
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<td>UK</td>
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<td>Portugal</td>
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<td>Sweden</td>
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<td>Belgium</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 242 votes by 71 respondents, Slovakia received the most: 42 votes for group 43% Visegrád 4

Share of votes for group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Votes for Group</th>
<th>Share</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>29%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
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<td>17%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of votes for country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Votes for Country</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>7</td>
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<td>Sweden</td>
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<td>Austria</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
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<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
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<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
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<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
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<td>Belgium</td>
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<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Preferences Overview

Most Contacted

Shared Interests

Most Responsive

Most Disappointing

Q3 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Austria received 34 (2.8%) votes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of Votes by Group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of votes by country:
- Croatia: 50%
- Malta: 14%
- Slovenia: 11%
- Latvia: 9%
- Germany: 8%
- Hungary: 6%
- Czech Rep.: 4%
- Bulgaria: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Romania: 3%
- Sweden: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- France: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Italy: 1%
- Poland: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Belgium received 74 (6.2%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Founding 6: 12%
- Southern 7: 12%
- Big 6: 10%
- Affluent 7: 5%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Luxembourg: 50%
- France: 18%
- Malta: 14%
- Italy: 12%
- Netherlands: 12%
- Austria: 10%
- Germany: 10%
- Spain: 8%
- Greece: 7%
- Portugal: 6%
- Bulgaria: 5%
- Slovenia: 4%
- Visegrád 4: 3%
- Romania: 3%
- UK: 2%
- Poland: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Hungary: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Bulgaria received 1 (0.1%) share of votes by country.

Q3: "In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)"

Preferences Overview
Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Croatia received 8 (0.7%) votes. In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)

Q3

Croatia received 8 (0.7%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 2%
- Big 6: 1%
- Southern 7: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Austria: 5%
- Bulgaria: 3%
- Poland: 3%
- Italy: 2%
- Hungary: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Cyprus received 7 (0.6%).

Q3

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

Preferences Overview
Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Czech Rep. received 33 (2.7%) shares of votes by group:

- Visegrád 4: 9%
- Affluent 7: 2%
- Big 6: 2%
- Founding 6: 1%

Share of votes by country:

- Slovakia: 44%
- Hungary: 14%
- Poland: 5%
- Slovenia: 5%
- Bulgaria: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- UK: 2%
- Belgium: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Germany: 2%
- Denmark: 1%
- Spain: 1%

Q3: "In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)"
Of 45 votes by 16 respondents, Slovakia received the most: 14

### Share of votes for group
- **47%** Visegrád 4
- **24%** Big 6
- **22%** Affluent 7
- **13%** Founding 6
- **2%** Southern 7

### Share of votes for country
- **31%** Slovakia
- **11%** Poland
- **7%** Germany
- **7%** Sweden
- **4%** Austria
- **4%** Denmark
- **4%** Hungary
- **4%** Lithuania
- **4%** Netherlands
- **4%** Slovenia
- **4%** UK
- **2%** Estonia
- **2%** Finland
- **2%** France
- **2%** Ireland
- **2%** Latvia
- **2%** Romania

*In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)*

**Preferences Overview**
- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- **Most Responsive**
- Most Disappointing
Q3 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

Preferences Overview
Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing
Q3: “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)"

Of 94 votes by 29 respondents, Netherlands received the most: 18

Share of votes for group:
- Affluent 7: 59%
- Founding 6: 38%
- Southern 6: 31%
- Big 6: 7%
- Visegrád 4: 3%

Share of votes for country:
- Netherlands: 19%
- Sweden: 19%
- Finland: 16%
- Germany: 15%
- UK: 13%
- Ireland: 4%
- Austria: 2%
- Estonia: 2%
- Belgium: 2%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- France: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Latvia: 1%
- Lithuania: 1%
- Luxembourg: 1%

Preferences Overview
Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Estonia received 40 (3.3%) votes by group.

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 6%
- Southern Seven: 5%
- Visegrád 4: 2%
- Big 6: 1%
- Founding 6: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Finland: 22%
- Latvia: 18%
- Lithuania: 15%
- Sweden: 12%
- Poland: 8%
- Slovenia: 5%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Hungary: 1%
- Germany: 1%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Finland received 51 (4.2%) votes.

**Share of votes by group:**
- Affluent 7: 8%
- Big 6: 3%
- Founding 6: 3%
- Visegrád 4: 3%
- Southern 7: 1%

**Share of votes by country:**
- Estonia: 17%
- Denmark: 16%
- Sweden: 15%
- Lithuania: 12%
- Slovenia: 11%
- Latvia: 9%
- Ireland: 7%
- Austria: 5%
- Germany: 5%
- Poland: 5%
- Belgium: 4%
- Czech Rep.: 3%
- Romania: 2%
- South: 2%
- UK: 2%
- Spain: 1%
- Hungary: 1%
- Italy: 1%

In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)
Of 50 votes by 15 respondents, Sweden received the most: 12

Share of votes for group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of votes for country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, France received 79 (6.6%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Southern 7: 11%
- Founding 6: 10%
- Big 6: 9%
- Affluent 7: 5%
- Visegrád 4: 2%

Share of votes by country:
- Luxembourg: 25%
- Cyprus: 20%
- Greece: 20%
- Belgium: 19%
- Spain: 19%
- Estonia: 17%
- Italy: 15%
- Germany: 14%
- Portugal: 13%
- Slovakia: 11%
- Romania: 8%
- Netherlands: 5%
- Bulgaria: 3%
- Sweden: 3%
- UK: 3%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Denmark: 1%
- Hungary: 1%
- Poland: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)

Of 123 votes by 32 respondents, Belgium received the most: 22 votes for group Founding 6

Share of votes for country:
- Belgium: 18%
- Germany: 17%
- Italy: 14%
- Spain: 11%
- UK: 9%
- Luxembourg: 8%
- Netherlands: 6%
- Portugal: 6%
- Denmark: 3%
- Austria: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- Greece: 1%
- Ireland: 1%
- Poland: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Most Responsive

Q3

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Germany received 151 (12.6%)

Share of votes by group

- Affluent 7: 16%
- Southern 7: 14%
- Founding 6: 13%
- Big 6: 11%
- Visegrád 4: 8%

Share of votes by country

- Croatia: 50%
- Luxembourg: 25%
- Bulgaria: 23%
- Slovenia: 21%
- Cyprus: 20%
- Finland: 20%
- Netherlands: 19%
- Belgium: 17%
- Estonia: 17%
- France: 17%
- Romania: 17%
- Denmark: 15%
- Austria: 14%
- Italy: 14%
- Malta: 14%
- Spain: 14%
- Sweden: 12%
- Lithuania: 11%
- Hungary: 11%
- UK: 9%
- Latvia: 9%
- Portugal: 9%
- Cyprus: 7%
- Czech Rep.: 7%
- Greece: 7%
- Ireland: 6%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q3 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

Most Responsive

Votes for Germany by Germany

Of 91 votes by 25 respondents, Netherlands received the most: 15

Share of votes for group

63% Affluent 7
56% Founding 6
26% Big 6
22% Southern 7
2% Visegrád 4

Share of votes for country

16% Netherlands
14% France
11% Luxembourg
10% Belgium
8% Austria
7% Sweden
7% Denmark
5% Finland
5% UK
4% Italy
3% Ireland
2% Czech Rep.
2% Spain
1% Estonia
1% Latvia
1% Lithuania
1% Portugal
1% Slovenia

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Greece received 10 (0.8%).

Channel Share of votes by group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Country Share of votes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q3: "In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)"

Preferences Overview
Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Hungary received 17 (1.4%).

**Most Responsive**  
Votes for Hungary by Hungary

Q3. “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

- **EU**
  - Big Six ➤  
  - Founding Six ➤  
  - Affluent Seven ➤  
  - Southern Seven ➤  
  - Visegrád Four ➤ 

- **Austria** ➤  
- **Belgium** ➤  
- **Bulgaria** ➤  
- **Croatia** ➤  
- **Cyprus** ➤  
- **Czech Rep.** ➤  
- **Denmark** ➤  
- **Estonia** ➤  
- **Finland** ➤  
- **France** ➤  
- **Germany** ➤  
- **Greece** ➤  
- **Hungary** ➤  
- **Ireland** ➤  

**Preferences Overview**
- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- **Most Responsive**
- Most Disappointing

**Share of votes by group**
- 5% Visegrád 4
- 2% Big 6

**Share of votes by country**
- 11% Poland
- 11% Slovakia
- 6% Bulgaria
- 5% Austria
- 4% Czech Rep.
- 3% Romania

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 93 votes by 25 respondents, Poland received the most: 20

Share of votes for country

- Poland: 22%
- Slovakia: 20%
- Czech Rep.: 14%
- Germany: 11%
- UK: 10%
- Austria: 6%
- Slovenia: 4%
- Estonia: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Romania: 1%
- Belgium: 1%
- Croatia: 1%
- Finland: 1%
- France: 1%
- Ireland: 1%
- Latvia: 1%

Share of votes for group

- Visegrád 4: 56%
- Big 6: 43%
- Founding 6: 15%
- Affluent 7: 11%
- Southern 7: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Ireland received 38 (3.2%) votes by group:

- 4% Southern 7
- 3% Affluent 7
- 3% Big 6
- 2% Founding 7
- 1% Visegrad 4

Share of votes by country:

- 17% Estonia
- 11% UK
- 9% Portugal
- 9% Sweden
- 7% Greece
- 6% Romania
- 5% Italy
- 5% Slovenia
- 4% Denmark
- 4% Lithuania
- 3% Germany
- 3% Spain
- 2% Belgium
- 2% Czech Rep.
- 2% Finland
- 2% Netherlands
- 1% France
- 1% Hungary

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Q3

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)"
Q3

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Italy received 53 (4.4%)
Of 85 votes by 23 respondents, France received the most: 13 votes for group 53%.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Founding Six</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent Seven</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád Four</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes for country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Latvia received 19 (1.6%) votes by group:

- Affluent 7: 2%
- Visegrád 4: 1%
- Big 6: 2%
- Visegrád 4: 2%
- Netherlands: 1%

Share of votes by country:

- Estonia: 17%
- Lithuania: 15%
- Sweden: 11%
- Slovenia: 9%
- Poland: 4%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Denmark: 1%
- Germany: 1%
- Hungary: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Lithuania received 14 (1.2%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- 2% Visegrád 4
- 1% Affluent 7
- 1% Big 6
- 1% Founding 6

Share of votes by country:
- 9% Latvia
- 6% Sweden
- 5% Slovenia
- 4% Czech Rep.
- 4% Poland
- 2% Netherlands
- 1% Denmark
- 1% Germany
- 1% Italy

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)“

Preferences Overview
Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing

EU
Big Six
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

Affluent Seven
- Italy
- Latvia
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

Founding Six
- Visegrád Four

Visegrád 4
- Hungary
- Poland
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Czech Rep.

Affluent 7
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus

Big 6
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

Founding 6
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus

Big Six
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus

Affluent Seven
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus

Southern Seven
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

Visegrád Four
- Hungary
- Poland
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Czech Rep.

Top %
10+ %
5-9 %
1-4 %

ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Luxembourg received 49 (4.1%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Founding 6: 9%
- Affluent 7: 6%
- Big 6: 5%
- Southern 7: 5%

Share of votes by country:
- Cyprus: 20%
- Belgium: 17%
- Austria: 14%
- Malta: 14%
- Germany: 11%
- Netherlands: 9%
- France: 8%
- Greece: 7%
- Ireland: 7%
- Slovenia: 5%
- Italy: 4%
- Bulgaria: 3%
- Romania: 3%
- Spain: 2%
- Denmark: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Malta received 8 (0.7%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Big 6: 1%
- Southern 6: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- UK: 9%
- Ireland: 7%
- Italy: 4%
- Poland: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Netherlands received 89 (7.4%) of the votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 11%
- Founding 6: 9%
- Big 6: 7%
- Southern 7: 5%
- Visegrád 4: 2%

Share of votes by country:
- Ireland: 20%
- UK: 20%
- Denmark: 19%
- Germany: 16%
- Belgium: 15%
- Austria: 10%
- Finland: 10%
- Sweden: 9%
- Italy: 8%
- Portugal: 7%
- Bulgaria: 6%
- France: 6%
- Romania: 6%
- Slovenia: 5%
- Czech Rep.: 4%
- Hungary: 2%
- Spain: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q3 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)"

Of 58 votes by 14 respondents, Germany received the most: 11

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Affluent Seven</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes for country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Poland received 46 (3.8%)

Share of votes by group

- 11% Visegrád 4
- 2% Southern 7
- 1% Affluent 7
- 1% Big 6
- 1% Founding 6

Share of votes by country

- 22% Hungary
- 14% Romania
- 11% Czech Rep.
- 11% Slovakia
- 9% Latvia
- 6% Bulgaria
- 6% Portugal
- 6% Sweden
- 3% UK
- 2% Belgium
- 2% Spain
- 1% Denmark
- 1% France
- 1% Italy

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q3 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

Of 95 votes by 26 respondents, Romania received the most: 14 votes for group

- Visegrád 4: 25%
- Affluent 7: 22%
- Big 6: 16%
- Founding 6: 12%
- Southern 7: 5%

Share of votes for country

- Romania: 15%
- Sweden: 12%
- Hungary: 11%
- Slovakia: 9%
- Estonia: 8%
- Germany: 6%
- Czech Rep.: 5%
- Finland: 5%
- UK: 5%
- Latvia: 4%
- Lithuania: 4%
- Croatia: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- Austria: 1%
- France: 1%
- Malta: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q3

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Portugal received 29 (2.4%) votes by group:

- 7% Southern 7
- 5% Big 6
- 3% Founding 6
- 1% Affluent 7

Share of votes by country:

- 17% Estonia
- 17% Spain
- 7% Greece
- 6% France
- 3% Sweden
- 2% Belgium
- 2% Italy
- 1% Germany

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 54 votes by 16 respondents, Spain received the most: 10 Share of votes for group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Spain received 19% Share of votes for country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Romania received 25 (2.1%) share of votes by country.

### Share of votes by group

- **Visegrád 4**: 7%
- **Big 6**: 3%
- **Southern 7**: 1%

### Share of votes by country

- **Bulgaria**: 16%
- **Poland**: 15%
- **Sweden**: 3%
- **Czech Rep.**: 2%
- **Italy**: 2%
- **Hungary**: 1%
- **Spain**: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

---

**Q3**

In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)
Q3 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Slovakia received 52 (4.3%) votes by group.

- Visegrád 4: 17%
- Big 6: 2%
- Affluent 7: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Czech Rep.: 31%
- Hungary: 20%
- Austria: 10%
- Latvia: 9%
- Poland: 9%
- Romania: 6%
- Lithuania: 4%
- Bulgaria: 3%
- UK: 3%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Italy: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q3

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Slovenia received 15 (1.2%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
<th>Affluent 4</th>
<th>Big 6</th>
<th>Founding 6</th>
<th>Southern 7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of votes by country</td>
<td>11% Slovakia</td>
<td>10% Austria</td>
<td>4% Czech Rep.</td>
<td>4% Hungary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4% Italy</td>
<td>1% Germany</td>
<td>1% Poland</td>
<td>1% Spain</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Most Responsive

Q3

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Spain received 46 (3.8%)
Of 90 votes by 25 respondents, France received the most: 17

Share of votes for group

- Founding 6: 61%
- Big 6: 56%
- Southern 7: 52%
- Affluent 7: 19%
- Visegrád 4: 3%

Share of votes for country

- France: 19%
- Portugal: 17%
- Italy: 16%
- Germany: 14%
- Belgium: 8%
- UK: 4%
- Ireland: 3%
- Sweden: 3%
- Finland: 2%
- Luxembourg: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Poland: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Estonia: 1%
- Greece: 1%
- Romania: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, Sweden received 83 (6.9%) of votes by group and 24% of votes by country.

Q3: “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”
Of 1201 votes by 342 respondents, UK received 81 (6.7%) of votes by group:

- Affluent 7: 7%
- Southern 7: 7%
- Visegrád 4: 7%
- Founding 6: 6%
- Big 6: 5%

Share of votes by country:

- Malta: 29%
- Cyprus: 20%
- Ireland: 20%
- Denmark: 13%
- Portugal: 13%
- Slovakia: 11%
- Bulgaria: 10%
- Hungary: 10%
- Netherlands: 10%
- France: 9%
- Sweden: 9%
- Lithuania: 8%
- Germany: 5%
- Poland: 5%
- Czech Rep.: 4%
- Spain: 4%
- Romania: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Italy: 2%

Q3: “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”
Q3
“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have shown to be most responsive or are easiest to work with? (select up to five)”

Of 35 votes by 10 respondents, Netherlands received the most: 7

Share of votes for group
- Affluent 7: 51%
- Founding 6: 37%
- Big 6: 17%
- Southern 7: 17%
- Visegrád 4: 9%

Share of votes for country
- Netherlands: 20%
- Denmark: 14%
- Germany: 11%
- Ireland: 11%
- Sweden: 11%
- Malta: 9%
- Cyprus: 6%
- Belgium: 3%
- Czech Rep.: 3%
- Finland: 3%
- France: 3%
- Poland: 3%
- Slovakia: 3%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, UK received the most: 149 Share of votes for group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>UK Share</th>
<th>Big 6 Share</th>
<th>Founding 6 Share</th>
<th>Visegrád 4 Share</th>
<th>Southern 7 Share</th>
<th>Affluent 7 Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>46.6%</td>
<td>30.3%</td>
<td>25.8%</td>
<td>24.8%</td>
<td>19.9%</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
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<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”
Q4 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

Of 495 votes by 141 respondents, UK received the most: 75%

Big 6
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Founding 6
- Visegrád 4

Share of votes for group
- Big 6: 50%
- Founding 6: 32%
- Visegrád 4: 27%
- Southern 7: 23%
- Affluent 7: 21%

Share of votes for country
- UK: 15%
- Hungary: 10%
- Poland: 10%
- France: 9%
- Germany: 9%
- Austria: 7%
- Greece: 6%
- Netherlands: 6%
- Italy: 5%
- Slovakia: 4%
- Belgium: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- Croatia: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Estonia: 1%
- Latvia: 1%
- Luxembourg: 1%
- Portugal: 1%

Preferences Overview
- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive

Most Disappointing
Q4 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)"
Of 400 votes by 107 respondents, UK received the most: 66

Share of votes for group
- Big 6: 47%
- Visegrád 4: 37%
- Founding 6: 20%
- Southern 7: 20%
- Affluent 7: 14%

Share of votes for country
- UK: 17%
- Hungary: 15%
- Poland: 14%
- Austria: 7%
- Greece: 7%
- France: 6%
- Germany: 6%
- Slovakia: 5%
- Italy: 4%
- Netherlands: 4%
- Czech Rep.: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Sweden: 1%
- Croatia: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Estonia: 1%
- Finland: 1%
- Latvia: 1%
- Lithuania: 1%
- Luxembourg: 1%
- Malta: 1%
- Portugal: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Preferences Overview
- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive

Most Disappointing
Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Affluent 7 received 224 (19.9%) share of votes by group.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of Votes by Group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of votes by country:
- Cyprus: 45%
- Greece: 43%
- Hungary: 35%
- Portugal: 32%
- Bulgaria: 29%
- Italy: 29%
- Poland: 28%
- Spain: 25%
- Malta: 22%
- Denmark: 21%
- UK: 18%
- Lithuania: 17%
- Romania: 16%
- France: 13%
- Estonia: 12%
- Belgium: 10%
- Slovakia: 9%
- Germany: 9%
- Sweden: 7%
- Czech Rep.: 7%
- Finland: 7%
- Netherlands: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 275 votes by 79 respondents, UK received the most: 44%. Share of votes for group:

- Big 6: 44%
- Visegrád 4: 36%
- Southern 7: 26%
- Founding 6: 16%
- Affluent 7: 10%

Share of votes for country:

- UK: 16%
- Hungary: 15%
- Poland: 14%
- Greece: 11%
- France: 6%
- Czech Rep.: 4%
- Italy: 4%
- Romania: 4%
- Sweden: 4%
- Bulgaria: 3%
- Germany: 3%
- Slovakia: 3%
- Austria: 2%
- Cyprus: 2%
- Luxembourg: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Belgium: 1%
- Croatia: 1%
- Estonia: 1%
- Malta: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%
- Portugal: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Southern 7 received 279 (24.8%).

Share of votes by country:
- Latvia: 67%
- Lithuania: 52%
- UK: 48%
- Austria: 43%
- Poland: 40%
- Czech Rep.: 39%
- Ireland: 36%
- Netherlands: 34%
- Denmark: 33%
- Slovenia: 31%
- Estonia: 25%
- Germany: 25%
- Portugal: 24%
- Finland: 23%
- Hungary: 22%
- Slovakia: 20%
- Bulgaria: 18%
- Romania: 17%
- France: 16%
- Belgium: 15%
- Italy: 13%
- Malta: 11%
- Spain: 11%
- Greece: 10%
- Luxembourg: 10%
- Sweden: 4%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 359 votes by 103 respondents, UK received the most: 56 Share of votes for group

Of 359 votes by 103 respondents, UK received the most: 56 Share of votes for country

Q4 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”
Q4 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)"

Visegrád Four received 290 (25.8%) of 1123 votes by 326 respondents.

Share of votes by group
- Founding 6: 37%
- Affluent 7: 36%
- Big 6: 27%
- Southern 7: 24%
- Visegrád 4: 6%

Share of votes by country
- Croatia: 67%
- Malta: 67%
- Estonia: 63%
- Sweden: 61%
- Luxembourg: 50%
- Germany: 48%
- Belgium: 43%
- Finland: 42%
- France: 35%
- Romania: 35%
- Netherlands: 34%
- Slovenia: 31%
- Austria: 29%
- Ireland: 29%
- UK: 24%
- Denmark: 23%
- Italy: 23%
- Latvia: 22%
- Lithuania: 21%
- Spain: 20%
- Greece: 15%
- Czech Rep.: 15%
- Bulgaria: 14%
- Slovakia: 10%
- Portugal: 9%
- Poland: 7%
- Hungary: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 234 votes by 67 respondents, Germany received the most: 40% of votes for group Founded Six received 51% of votes, Big Six 49%, Southern Seven 32%, Affluent Seven 29%, Visegrád Four 6%. Share of votes for country Germany received 17%, France 14%, Austria 9%, Greece 9%, UK 9%. Share of votes for group Founded Six received 51% of votes, Big Six 49%, Southern Seven 32%, Affluent Seven 29%, Visegrád Four 6%.
Q4 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Austria received 72 (6.4%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 9%
- Southern 7: 8%
- Big 6: 7%
- Founding 6: 7%
- Affluent 7: 2%

Share of votes by country:
- Greece: 15%
- Italy: 14%
- Lithuania: 14%
- Estonia: 13%
- Hungary: 13%
- Malta: 11%
- Slovakia: 10%
- Sweden: 9%
- Germany: 7%
- Poland: 7%
- Portugal: 7%
- Bulgaria: 5%
- Czech Rep.: 5%
- France: 5%
- Spain: 5%
- Belgium: 4%
- Romania: 4%
- UK: 3%
- Denmark: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Belgium received 16 (1.4%) votes by group.

Belgium received 16 (1.4%) votes by group.

Belgium received 16 (1.4%) votes by country.

Q4: “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”
Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Bulgaria received 15 (1.3%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent Seven: 3%
- Founding Six: 2%
- Visegrád Four: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Romania: 17%
- Latvia: 11%
- Netherlands: 7%
- Belgium: 4%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Hungary: 1%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Croatia received 15 (1.3%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- 2% Visegrád 4
- 1% Affluent 7
- 1% Big 6
- 1% Founding 6

Share of votes by country:
- 38% Slovenia
- 4% Belgium
- 4% Hungary
- 2% Germany
- 1% Denmark
- 1% Italy

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Cyprus received 10 (0.9%)
Most Disappointing


Q4

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Czech Rep. received 28 (2.5%).

Share of votes by group:
- 4% Affluent 7
- 3% Founding 6
- 2% Big 6
- 2% Southern 7
- 1% Visegrád 4

Share of votes by country:
- 22% Malta
- 13% Estonia
- 10% Luxembourg
- 9% Sweden
- 6% Belgium
- 5% Bulgaria
- 5% Finland
- 4% Germany
- 3% UK
- 2% France
- 2% Netherlands
- 2% Poland
- 2% Portugal
- 2% Spain
- 1% Denmark
- 1% Hungary
- 1% Italy

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 41 votes by 12 respondents, UK received the most: 8 votes for group, 66% (Big 6).

Share of votes for country:
- UK: 20% (Top %)
- France: 17% (10+ %)
- Germany: 17% (10+ %)
- Greece: 15% (5-9 %)
- Hungary: 7% (1-4 %)
- Poland: 7% (1-4 %)
- Austria: 5% (1-4 %)
- Bulgaria: 2% (1-4 %)
- Italy: 2% (1-4 %)
- Luxembourg: 2% (1-4 %)
- Portugal: 2% (1-4 %)
- Spain: 2% (1-4 %)

Share of votes for group:
- Big 6: 66% (Top %)
- Founding 6: 39% (10+ %)
- Southern 7: 39% (10+ %)
- Visegrád 4: 15% (5-9 %)
- Affluent 7: 7% (1-4 %)

Preferences Overview:
- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive
- Most Disappointing
Most Disappointing

Q4 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)“

Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Denmark received 12 (1.1%) votes by group

- Southern 7: 2%
- Visegrád 4: 2%
- Big 6: 1%
- Founding 6: 1%

Share of votes by country

- Greece: 5%
- Portugal: 4%
- Finland: 2%
- France: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Poland: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 82 votes by 24 respondents, UK received the most: 13

Share of votes for group

- 45% Big 6
- 33% Southern 7
- 24% Founding 6
- 23% Visegrád 4
- 21% Affluent 7

Share of votes for country

- 16% UK
- 11% Greece
- 11% Poland
- 10% Sweden
- 9% Hungary
- 7% France
- 5% Cyprus
- 5% Italy
- 4% Belgium
- 4% Germany
- 4% Luxembourg
- 2% Austria
- 2% Slovakia
- 2% Spain
- 1% Croatia
- 1% Czech Rep.
- 1% Ireland
- 1% Malta
- 1% Netherlands
- 1% Portugal
- 1% Romania

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Estonia received 8 (0.7%).

**Q4**

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

- EU
  - Big Six
    - Southern Seven
  - Founding Six
    - Visegrád Four
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

**Preferences Overview**
- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive

**Most Disappointing**
Most Disappointing

Q4: “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Finland received 19 (1.7%).

Share of votes by group:
- Southern 7: 4%
- Big 6: 2%
- Founding 6: 1%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Greece: 10%
- Portugal: 9%
- Spain: 6%
- Bulgaria: 5%
- UK: 3%
- Hungary: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- France: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 43 votes by 14 respondents, Hungary received the most: 9

Share of votes for group
- Visegrád 4: 42%
- Big 6: 37%
- Southern 7: 23%
- Founding 6: 9%
- Affluent 7: 7%

Share of votes for country
- Hungary: 21%
- Greece: 16%
- Poland: 14%
- UK: 14%
- Romania: 7%
- Czech Rep.: 5%
- Belgium: 2%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Estonia: 2%
- Germany: 2%
- France: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- Slovakia: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Sweden: 2%

Preferences Overview
- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive

Most Disappointing
Q4 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, France received 96 (8.5%) votes by group:

- Visegrád 4: 14%
- Southern Seven: 9%
- Affluent 7: 6%
- Founding 6: 6%

Share of votes by country:

- Latvia: 22%
- Ireland: 21%
- UK: 21%
- Czech Rep.: 17%
- Poland: 16%
- Austria: 14%
- Lithuania: 14%
- Estonia: 14%
- Hungary: 13%
- Italy: 13%
- Luxembourg: 11%
- Portugal: 10%
- Spain: 9%
- Denmark: 9%
- Romania: 7%
- Netherlands: 7%
- Germany: 6%
- Sweden: 6%
- Belgium: 6%
- Finland: 5%
- Bulgaria: 4%
- Slovakia: 2%

Preferences Overview
Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
"In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)"

Of 88 votes by 28 respondents, UK received the most: 16

**Share of votes for group**
- Big 6: 52%
- Visegrád 4: 35%
- Founding 6: 22%
- Affluent 7: 16%
- Southern 7: 16%

**Share of votes for country**
- UK: 18%
- Poland: 14%
- Hungary: 13%
- Germany: 9%
- Italy: 7%
- Slovakia: 7%
- Netherlands: 6%
- Austria: 5%
- Spain: 5%
- Greece: 3%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Estonia: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Finland: 1%
- Ireland: 1%
- Lithuania: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Germany received 99 (8.8%) votes. Share of votes by group: Visegrád 4 (17%), Southern 7 (13%), Big 6 (9%), Founding 6 (6%), Affluent 7 (3%). Share of votes by country: Slovakia (40%), Ireland (21%), Hungary (20%), Portugal (18%), Czech Rep. (17%), Greece (15%), Italy (13%), Spain (13%), Poland (11%), Luxembourg (10%), France (9%), Austria (7%), UK (6%), Bulgaria (5%), Denmark (4%), Lithuania (3%), Sweden (2%), Finland (2%). Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 101 votes by 26 respondents, Poland received the most: 18

Share of votes for group
- Visegrád 4: 48%
- Big 6: 47%
- Southern 7: 25%
- Founding 6: 11%
- Affluent 7: 9%

Share of votes for country
- Poland: 18%
- Hungary: 17%
- UK: 17%
- Greece: 12%
- Slovakia: 9%
- Austria: 7%
- France: 6%
- Czech Rep.: 4%
- Italy: 4%
- Croatia: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Netherlands: 1%
- Portugal: 1%
- Sweden: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q4 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Greece received 89 (7.9%) votes.
Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Hungary received 119 votes (10.6%).

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 15%
- Founding 6: 15%
- Big 6: 10%
- Southern 7: 9%
- Visegrád 4: 3%

Share of votes by country:
- Croatia: 33%
- Romania: 30%
- Latvia: 21%
- Finland: 21%
- Belgium: 19%
- Netherlands: 18%
- Germany: 17%
- Sweden: 17%
- Slovenia: 15%
- Austria: 14%
- Ireland: 14%
- Estonia: 13%
- France: 13%
- Italy: 11%
- Malta: 11%
- Lithuania: 10%
- Luxembourg: 10%
- Denmark: 9%
- UK: 9%
- Czech Rep.: 7%
- Spain: 6%
- Bulgaria: 5%
- Greece: 5%
- Portugal: 3%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q4 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

Of 96 votes by 26 respondents, Germany received the most: 19

Share of votes for group
- Founding 6: 54%
- Affluent 6: 43%
- Big 6: 39%
- Southern 7: 22%
- Visegrád 4: 2%

Share of votes for country
- Germany: 20%
- Austria: 13%
- France: 13%
- Luxembourg: 8%
- Sweden: 8%
- Netherlands: 7%
- Romania: 6%
- Greece: 5%
- Croatia: 4%
- Italy: 4%
- Latvia: 4%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Poland: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Slovakia: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- Belgium: 1%
- Bulgaria: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Finland: 1%
- Greece: 1%
- Ireland: 1%
- Poland: 1%
- Portugal: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%
- Sweden: 1%
- UK: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Most Disappointing

Q4

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Ireland received 3 (0.3%).

Share of votes by group:
- Southern 7: 1%
- Greece: 5%
- Denmark: 1%
- France: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Greece: Top %
- Denmark: 10+%
- Southern 7: 5-9%
- Ireland: 1-4%

Preferences Overview
Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

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Q4

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”
Of 98 votes by 24 respondents, Austria received the most: 14 share of votes for group:

- Big 6: 47%
- Founding 6: 34%
- Affluent 7: 29%
- Visegrád 4: 23%
- Southern 7: 13%

Share of votes for country:

- Austria: 14%
- Germany: 13%
- UK: 13%
- France: 11%
- Hungary: 11%
- Poland: 9%
- Netherlands: 7%
- Latvia: 3%
- Finland: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Malta: 2%
- Slovakia: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- Belgium: 1%
- Croatia: 1%
- Czech Rep: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Estonia: 1%
- Finland: 1%
- Lithuania: 1%
- Luxembourg: 1%
- Romania: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q4

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Latvia received 7 (0.6%).

Share of votes by group
- Big 6: 1%
- Founding 6: 1%
- Southern 7: 1%

Share of votes by country
- Sweden: 4%
- Italy: 3%
- Lithuania: 3%
- Portugal: 2%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Lithuania received 10 (0.9%) votes.

Q4: “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”
Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Luxembourg received 18 (1.6%) votes.

**Share of votes by group**
- Luxemburg: 18 (1.6%)
- Visegrád 4: 1 (0.1%)
- Affluent 7: 2 (0.2%)
- Big 6: 2 (0.2%)
- Founding 6: 2 (0.2%)
- Southern 7: 1 (0.1%)

**Share of votes by country**
- Hungary: 8 (%)
- Belgium: 4 (%)
- Denmark: 4 (%)
- UK: 3 (%)
- Czech Rep.: 2 (%)
- Italy: 1 (%)
- Poland: 1 (%)
- Spain: 1 (%)

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q4 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Malta received 6 (0.5%).

Share of votes by group:
- 1% Affluent 7
- 1% Southern 7

Share of votes by country:
- 4% Sweden
- 3% Lithuania
- 2% Italy
- 2% Netherlands
- 1% Denmark

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q4 "In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)"

Votes for Netherlands by Netherlands

Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Netherlands received 59 (5.3%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Southern 7: 9%
- Big 6: 6%
- Visegrad 4: 6%
- Founding 6: 4%
- Affluent 7: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Cyprus: 23%
- Bulgaria: 13%
- Portugal: 13%
- Romania: 11%
- Malta: 10%
- Greece: 9%
- Poland: 9%
- Spain: 7%
- Hungary: 7%
- Italy: 7%
- France: 6%
- Lithuania: 3%
- UK: 3%
- Sweden: 2%
- Belgium: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Germany: 1%

Preferences Overview
- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive
- Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
Of 56 votes by 14 respondents, Hungary received the most: 10 votes for group 43%, Big 6 34%, Southern 7 34%, Visegrád 4 14%, Founding 6 14%, Affluent 7 2%.

Share of votes for country:
- Hungary 18%
- Greece 14%
- UK 14%
- Poland 11%
- Bulgaria 7%
- France 7%
- Romania 7%
- Italy 5%
- Slovakia 4%
- Spain 4%
- Cyprus 2%
- Czech Rep. 2%
- Germany 2%
- Malta 2%
- Sweden 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Poland received 108 (9.6%) votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 14%
- Founding 6: 14%
- Big 6: 10%
- Southern 7: 9%
- Visegrád 4: 2%

Share of votes by country:
- Croatia: 33%
- Sweden: 26%
- Estonia: 25%
- Malta: 22%
- Luxembourg: 20%
- Germany: 18%
- Belgium: 15%
- Slovenia: 15%
- Austria: 14%
- Finland: 14%
- France: 14%
- Ireland: 14%
- UK: 12%
- Denmark: 11%
- Netherlands: 11%
- Lithuania: 10%
- Malta: 10%
- Slovak: 9%
- Spain: 9%
- Italy: 7%
- Czech Rep.: 4%
- Romania: 2%
- Portugal: 1%
- Hungary: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Q4: "In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)"
Of 87 votes by 25 respondents, France received the most: 14

Share of votes for group
- Founding 6: 55%
- Big 6: 51%
- Southern 7: 40%
- Affluent 7: 28%
- Visegrád 4: 7%

Share of votes for country
- France: 16%
- Germany: 11%
- Italy: 10%
- UK: 10%
- Greece: 9%
- Netherlands: 9%
- Austria: 7%
- Belgium: 7%
- Hungary: 3%
- Lithuania: 3%
- Latvia: 3%
- Portugal: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Poland: 1%
- Portugal: 1%
- Romania: 1%
- Slovakia: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%
- Sweden: 1%
- Spain: 1%
- Luxembourg: 1%
- Italy: 1%

Preferences Overview
- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive
- Most Disappointing

In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
**Most Disappointing** 

Q4: “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
<th>Southern Seven</th>
<th>Visegrád Four</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
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<td>Portugal</td>
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Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Portugal received 7 (0.6%).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>1%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes by country</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
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<td>Poland</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
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</table>

Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Portugal received 7 (0.6%).

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 55 votes by 17 respondents, Germany received the most: 10

Share of votes for group:
- 47% Big 6
- 44% Founding 6
- 35% Affluent 7
- 24% Southern 7
- 9% Visegrád 4

Share of votes for country:
- 18% Germany
- 13% Netherlands
- 11% UK
- 9% Finland
- 9% France
- 7% Austria
- 5% Greece
- 5% Hungary
- 4% Denmark
- 4% Italy
- 4% Spain
- 2% Cyprus
- 2% Czech Rep.
- 2% Slovakia
- 2% Slovenia
- 2% Sweden
- 2% Poland
- 2% Latvia
- 2% Estonia
- 2% Latvia
- 2% Sweden
- 2% Portugal
- 2% Spain

Preferences Overview
- Most Contacted
- Shared Interests
- Most Responsive

Most Disappointing Votes for Portugal by Portugal

In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)
Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Romania received 20 (1.8%) share of votes by group.

**Affluent Seven**: 4%
- Romania
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Portugal
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

**Visegrád Four**: 3%
- Austria
- Italy
- Sweden
- Hungary

**Founding Six**: 2%
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Slovakia received 35 (3.1%) votes

Share of votes by group:
- Founding 6: 5%
- Big 6: 4%
- Southern 7: 4%
- Affluent 7: 4%

Share of votes by country:
- Estonia: 13%
- Malta: 11%
- Greece: 10%
- Luxembourg: 10%
- Germany: 9%
- Sweden: 9%
- France: 7%
- Bulgaria: 5%
- Netherlands: 4%
- Spain: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- Poland: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Most Disappointing

Votes for Slovenia

Q4

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Slovenia received 4 (0.4%).

- 1% Southern 7
- 33% Croatia
- 1% France
- 1% Hungary
- 1% Spain

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Spain received 19 (1.7%) votes by group:

- Affluent Seven: 2%
- Big 6: 2%
- Founding Six: 2%
- Southern Seven: 2%
- Visegrád Four: 1%

Share of votes by country:

- UK: 9%
- France: 5%
- Netherlands: 4%
- Portugal: 4%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Germany: 2%
- Poland: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 88 votes by 27 respondents, UK received the most: 20 Share of votes for group

- Big 6: 53%
- Founding 6: 33%
- Affluent 7: 25%
- Visegrád 4: 20%
- Southern 7: 11%

Share of votes for country

- UK: 23%
- Germany: 13%
- Netherlands: 9%
- Poland: 9%
- Finland: 6%
- France: 6%
- Hungary: 6%
- Austria: 5%
- Italy: 5%
- Slovakia: 3%
- Czech Rep.: 3%
- Sweden: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- France: 2%
- Latvia: 2%
- Luxembourg: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Sweden: 1%
- Austria: 1%
- Greece: 1%
- Malta: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Estonia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Most Disappointing

Q4

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, Sweden received 28 (2.5%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7 (4%)
- Visegrád 4 (4%)
- Big 6 (2%)
- Founding 6 (2%)
- Southern 7 (2%)

Share of votes by country:
- Denmark (10%)
- Hungary (8%)
- Greece (5%)
- Finland (2%)
- France (2%)
- Italy (2%)
- Spain (2%)
- Portugal (2%)
- Netherlands (2%)
- Germany (1%)
- Poland (1%)

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Most Disappointing

Q4

“In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

Of 1123 votes by 326 respondents, UK received 149 (13.3%)

Share of votes by group

- founding 6: 17%
- affluent 7: 16%
- southern 7: 16%
- big 6: 15%
- visegrad 4: 9%

Share of votes by country

- luxembourg: 30%
- bulgaria: 27%
- spain: 23%
- austria: 21%
- czech rep.: 20%
- belgium: 19%
- france: 18%
- germany: 17%
- denmark: 16%
- finland: 14%
- ireland: 14%
- netherlands: 13%
- italy: 13%
- romania: 11%
- poland: 10%
- portugal: 9%
- sweden: 5%
- greece: 3%
- lithuania: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q4 “In your view or experience, which other governments or EU member states have disappointed your own government? (select up to five)”

Of 33 votes by 11 respondents, France received the most: 7

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
<th>Share of votes for country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Preferences Overview
Most Contacted
Shared Interests
Most Responsive
Most Disappointing

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Policy Influence

Q5
Big Six Overall EU Policy
“Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years (first rank being the most influential).”

Q6
Big Six Fiscal Policy
“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years (first rank being the most influential).”

Q7
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years (first rank being the most influential).”

Q8
Affluent Seven
“Based on your view, please rank the affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years (first rank being the most influential).”

Q9
Other Countries
“Here is a list of 15 more EU member states. According to your view, rank the three countries that have had the strongest influence on EU policy over the past five years (first rank being the most influential).”
“Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

**Big Six Overall EU Policy**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
<th>Founding Six</th>
<th>Visegrád Four</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Ireland</td>
<td>UK</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Influence Overview**

**Big Six Overall EU Policy**
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
- Affluent Seven
- Other Countries

**First Rank**
- Germany

**Second Rank**
- France
- UK

**Third Rank**
- UK
- Italy
- Poland

**Fourth Rank**
- Italy
- Poland

**Fifth Rank**
- Poland
- Spain
- Italy

**Sixth Rank**
- Spain
- Poland
- Italy

Number of respondents: 357. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
"Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

First Rank: Germany
Second Rank: France, UK
Third Rank: UK, Italy
Fourth Rank: Italy, Spain
Fifth Rank: Poland, Spain
Sixth Rank: Poland, Spain
Q5

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview

**Big Six Overall EU Policy**
- First Rank: Germany
- Second Rank: France, UK
- Third Rank: UK, France
- Fourth Rank: Italy
- Fifth Rank: Poland, Spain
- Sixth Rank: Spain, Poland

Number of respondents: 113. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy  Ranking by Affluent Seven

Q5

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
- Affluent Seven
- Other Countries

Number of respondents: 90. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Big Six Overall EU Policy**  
**Ranking by Southern Seven**

Q5: "Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
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<tr>
<td>Founding Six</td>
<td>Visegrád Four</td>
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</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
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Influence Overview

**Big Six Overall EU Policy**
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
- Affluent Seven
- Other Countries

**Number of respondents:** 110. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy  

Ranking by Visegrád Four

Q5 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 74. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy

Q5
“Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy

First Rank
Germany

Second Rank
France, UK

Third Rank
UK, France, Italy

Fourth Rank
Italy, Poland, France

Fifth Rank
Poland, Italy, Spain

Sixth Rank
Spain, Italy, Poland

Number of respondents: 8. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Big Six Overall EU Policy**

Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
<th>Founding Six</th>
<th>Big Six</th>
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<th>Visegrad Four</th>
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</table>

**Influence Overview**

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

**First Rank**
- Germany

**Second Rank**
- France

**Third Rank**
- UK
- Italy

**Fourth Rank**
- Italy
- Poland

**Fifth Rank**
- Poland
- Spain

**Sixth Rank**
- Spain
- Italy

Number of respondents: 13. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy Ranking by Bulgaria

Q5 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

First Rank
Germany

Second Rank
France
UK

Third Rank
UK
France
Poland

Fourth Rank
Italy
Spain
Poland

Fifth Rank
Italy
Poland
Spain

Sixth Rank
Spain
Poland
UK

Number of respondents: 10. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
“Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

**Big Six Overall EU Policy**

**First Rank**
- **Germany**

**Second Rank**
- **France**

**Third Rank**
- **Italy**

**Fourth Rank**
- **Poland**
- **Spain**

**Fifth Rank**
- **Poland**
- **Spain**

**Sixth Rank**
- **UK**

Number of respondents: 2. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy: Ranking by Cyprus

Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)

First Rank: Germany
Second Rank: France
Third Rank: Italy
Fourth Rank: Spain
Fifth Rank: Poland
Sixth Rank: UK

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 1. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy  Ranking by Czech Rep.

Q5 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 17. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy  

"Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

Q5

First Rank
- Germany

Second Rank
- France
- UK

Third Rank
- UK
- Italy
- Poland

Fourth Rank
- Italy
- Spain

Fifth Rank
- Poland
- Spain
- Italy

Sixth Rank
- Spain
- Poland
- UK

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 29. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Q5

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 2. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Q5 
“Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"
Q5 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Number of respondents: 30. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy  Ranking by Germany

Q5 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

EU Big Six Founding Six
Affluent Seven Southern Seven Visegrád Four
Austria Italy
Belgium Latvia
Bulgaria Lithuania
Croatia Luxembourg
Cyprus Malta
Czech Rep. Netherlands
Denmark Poland
Estonia Portugal
Finland Romania
France Slovakia
Poland Slovenia
Portugal Spain
Romania Sweden
UK Slovakia

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

First Rank
Third Rank
France
UK
Poland

Second Rank
UK
Italy

Fourth Rank
Italy
Poland

Fifth Rank
Spain
UK

Sixth Rank
Spain
UK
Poland

Number of respondents: 26. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Q5. “Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
<th>Founding Six</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
<td>Visegrad Four</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Austria  Italy  Latvia  Lithuania  Luxembourg  Malta
Belgium   Latvia  Lithuania  Luxembourg  Malta  Portugal
Bulgaria  Latvia  Lithuania  Luxembourg  Malta  Portugal
Croatia   Latvia  Lithuania  Luxembourg  Malta  Portugal
Cyprus    Malta  Portugal  Poland  Slovakia  Slovenia
Czech Rep. Malta  Portugal  Poland  Slovakia  Slovenia
Denmark   Poland  Slovakia  Slovenia  Spain  Sweden
Estonia   Poland  Slovakia  Slovenia  Spain  Sweden
Finland   Poland  Slovakia  Slovenia  Spain  Sweden
France    Portugal  Slovakia  Slovenia  Spain  Sweden
Germany   Portugal  Slovakia  Slovenia  Spain  Sweden
Greece    Spain  Sweden  UK  France  Spain
Hungary   Spain  Sweden  UK  France  Spain
Ireland   Spain  Sweden  UK  France  Spain

Influence Overview

**Big Six Overall EU Policy**
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
- Affluent Seven
- Other Countries

**First Rank**
- Germany

**Second Rank**
- France
- UK

**Third Rank**
- UK
- Italy

**Fourth Rank**
- Italy
- Poland

**Fifth Rank**
- Spain
- Italy

**Sixth Rank**
- Poland
- France

Number of respondents: 4. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy

Q5 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 27. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy

Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Rank</th>
<th>Second Rank</th>
<th>Third Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>UK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fourth Rank</td>
<td>Fifth Rank</td>
<td>Sixth Rank</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>Italy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 5. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents' respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy Ranking by Italy

Q5 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Big Six Overall EU Policy</th>
<th>Big Six Fiscal Policy</th>
<th>Big Six Foreign and Security Policy</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
<th>Southern Seven</th>
<th>Visegrád Four</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

EU
Big Six
Founding Six

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Austria</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
<th>Croatia</th>
<th>Cyprus</th>
<th>Czech Rep.</th>
<th>Denmark</th>
<th>Estonia</th>
<th>Finland</th>
<th>France</th>
<th>Germany</th>
<th>Greece</th>
<th>Hungary</th>
<th>Ireland</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
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</table>

EU Number of respondents: 27. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy  Ranking by Latvia

Q5 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Number of respondents: 4. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy  

Q5  “Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
<th>Big Six</th>
<th>Founding Six</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>Poland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>Italy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>Spain</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>Malta</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>Slovakia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>Slovenia</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
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<td>Estonia</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>Spain</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
<td>Romania</td>
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<td>France</td>
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<td>Germany</td>
<td>Spain</td>
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<td>Greece</td>
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<td>Hungary</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>UK</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Influence Overview

**Big Six Overall EU Policy**

- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
- Affluent Seven
- Other Countries

Number of respondents: 7. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy

Q5 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

First Rank
Germany

Second Rank
France
UK

Third Rank
France
Italy
UK

Fourth Rank
Poland
Italy

Fifth Rank
Spain
Italy

Sixth Rank
Poland
Spain
UK

Number of respondents: 3. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy  Ranking by Malta

Q5 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>Founding Six</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Italy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Latvia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>Lithuania</td>
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<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>Malta</td>
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<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>Netherlands</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Poland</td>
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<td>Estonia</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
<td>Romania</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>Slovakia</td>
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<td>Germany</td>
<td>Slovenia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>Spain</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>UK</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

First Rank: Germany
Second Rank: UK
Third Rank: France
Fourth Rank: Italy
Fifth Rank: Poland
Sixth Rank: Spain

Influence Overview
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
- Affluent Seven
- Other Countries

Number of respondents: 2. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 14. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Q5 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

**Big Six Overall EU Policy** Ranking by Poland

- **First Rank**: Germany
- **Second Rank**: France, UK
- **Third Rank**: UK, Italy
- **Fourth Rank**: Italy
- **Fifth Rank**: Spain, UK, Italy
- **Sixth Rank**: Spain, Poland

Influence Overview

- **Big Six Overall EU Policy**
- **Big Six Fiscal Policy**
- **Big Six Foreign and Security Policy**
- **Affluent Seven**
- **Other Countries**

Number of respondents: 26. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy

Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)

Influence Overview

- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
- Affluent Seven
- Other Countries

First Rank
- Germany

Second Rank
- France
- UK

Third Rank
- France
- UK
- Italy
- Spain

Fourth Rank
- Italy
- Poland

Fifth Rank
- Spain
- Italy
- Poland
- UK

Sixth Rank
- Poland
- Spain
- UK
- Sweden
- UK

Number of respondents: 18. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
“Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"
Big Six Overall EU Policy  Ranking by Slovakia

Q5 "Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 4. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

First Rank: Germany
Second Rank: France, UK
Third Rank: UK, France, Italy
Fourth Rank: Italy, Poland
Fifth Rank: Poland, Italy, Spain
Sixth Rank: Spain

Influence Overview

- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
- Affluent Seven
- Other Countries

Number of respondents: 6. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 28. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Q5 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Germany
- France
- UK
- Italy
- Spain
- Poland

Affluent Seven
- Italy
- Spain
- Poland
- UK

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Germany
- France
- UK
- Italy
- Spain
- Poland

Affluent Seven
- Italy
- Spain
- Poland
- UK

Number of respondents: 8. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Overall EU Policy

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the six large EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 13. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Q6

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy

Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 351. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Q6

First Rank
- Germany

Second Rank
- France
- UK
- Italy
- Spain

Third Rank
- Italy
- France
- Spain

Fourth Rank
- Italy
- Spain
- UK
- Poland

Fifth Rank
- Spain
- Poland
- UK
- Italy

Sixth Rank
- Poland
- Spain
- Italy
- UK

Number of respondents: 146. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy

Q6

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"
The image represents a ranking of the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years, with Germany being ranked first, followed by France, the UK, Italy, Spain, and Poland. The size of the rectangles corresponds with respondents' respective rankings, and countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy

Big Six Fiscal Policy

Affluent Seven

Other Countries

Number of respondents: 90. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy

Q6

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

---

First Rank
- Germany
- UK

Second Rank
- France
- UK

Third Rank
- France
- Italy
- Spain

Fourth Rank
- Italy
- Spain

Fifth Rank
- Spain
- Poland

Sixth Rank
- Poland
- UK
- Spain

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Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 108. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy  

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Q6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Rank</th>
<th>Second Rank</th>
<th>Third Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>UK</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>France</td>
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</table>

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy

Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 72. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Big Six Fiscal Policy**

**Ranking by Austria**

*Q6* “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)“

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Big Six</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>Affluent Seven</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Founding Six</td>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Visegrád Four</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>Latvia</td>
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<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<td>Bulgaria</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Influence Overview**
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
- Affluent Seven
- Other Countries

**First Rank**
- Germany
- UK

**Second Rank**
- France
- UK
- Germany
- Italy

**Third Rank**
- France
- Italy
- Poland

**Fourth Rank**
- Spain
- Italy
- UK

**Fifth Rank**
- Poland
- France
- Spain
- UK

**Sixth Rank**
- Spain
- Poland
- UK
- Italy

Number of respondents: 8. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy

Ranking by Belgium

Q6

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

Number of respondents: 13. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy

Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries
Big Six Fiscal Policy  

**Ranking by Bulgaria**

"Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding Six</td>
<td>Visegrád Four</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>First Rank</th>
<th>Second Rank</th>
<th>Third Rank</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>France</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Bulgaria</strong></td>
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**Influence Overview**

Big Six Overall EU Policy

**Big Six Fiscal Policy**

Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Affluent Seven

Other Countries

Number of respondents: 9. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy   Ranking by Croatia

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

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<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Big Six</td>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
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<tr>
<td>Founding Six</td>
<td>Visegrád Four</td>
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</tbody>
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Austria - Italy
Belgium - Latvia
Bulgaria - Lithuania
Croatia - Luxembourg
Cyprus - Malta
Czech Rep. - Netherlands
Denmark - Poland
Estonia - Portugal
Finland - Romania
France - Slovakia
Germany - Slovenia
Greece - Spain
Hungary - Sweden
Ireland - UK

First Rank: Germany
Second Rank: France
Third Rank: Italy
Fourth Rank: France
Fifth Rank: Poland
Sixth Rank: Spain

Number of respondents: 2. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Big Six Fiscal Policy**  
**Ranking by Cyprus**

Q6 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

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<th>EU</th>
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**Influence Overview**
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
  - First Rank: Germany
  - Second Rank: France
  - Third Rank: Italy
  - Fourth Rank: Spain
  - Fifth Rank: UK
  - Sixth Rank: Poland

Number of respondents: 1. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.

ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
Q6 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 17. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy  Ranking by Denmark

Q6  “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Number of respondents: 29. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Big Six Fiscal Policy**

*Ranking by Estonia*

Q6  "Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

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**Influence Overview**

Big Six Overall EU Policy

**Big Six Fiscal Policy**

Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Affluent Seven

Other Countries

Number of respondents: 2. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy  

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

First Rank
- Germany

Second Rank
- France
- UK

Third Rank
- UK
- Italy

Fourth Rank
- Italy
- Spain

Fifth Rank
- Spain
- Italy
- Poland
- UK

Sixth Rank
- Poland
- Spain
- Italy
- UK

Influence Overview
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
- Affluent Seven
- Other Countries

Number of respondents: 15. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy

Q6 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy

Number of respondents: 30. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy: Ranking by Germany

Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)

First Rank: Germany
Second Rank: France, UK
Third Rank: Italy, Spain
Fourth Rank: Spain, Italy
Fifth Rank: UK, Poland
Sixth Rank: Poland, UK

Number of respondents: 25. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy  

Ranking by Greece

"Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

First Rank: Germany
Second Rank: France, UK
Third Rank: UK, France, Spain
Fourth Rank: Italy, Spain
Fifth Rank: Italy, Spain, UK
Sixth Rank: Poland

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 4. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Q6 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

Number of respondents: 26. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy

Q6

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 5. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy | Ranking by Italy

Q6 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 26. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy

Q6

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

EU

First Rank

Germany

Second Rank

France

Third Rank

UK

Affluent Seven

First Rank

Italy

Second Rank

France

Third Rank

UK

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy

Big Six Fiscal Policy

Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Affluent Seven

Other Countries

Number of respondents: 4. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy  

**Q6** “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

**Influence Overview**

**Big Six Overall EU Policy**

**Big Six Fiscal Policy**

**Affluent Seven**

**Southern Seven**

**Visegrád Four**

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**Number of respondents: 7. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.**
**Big Six Fiscal Policy**  
**Ranking by Luxembourg**

**Q6** “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

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**Influence Overview**

**Big Six Overall EU Policy**

**Big Six Fiscal Policy**

First Rank | Second Rank | Third Rank |
-----------|-------------|------------|
Germany    | France      | UK         |

Fourth Rank | Fifth Rank | Sixth Rank |
-------------|------------|------------|
Italy       | Spain      | Poland     |

Spain       | Poland     | UK         |

Number of respondents: 3. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy  

Ranking by Malta

Q6 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

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Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy

First Rank
- Germany
- UK

Second Rank
- Germany
- UK

Third Rank
- France

Fourth Rank
- Italy
- Spain

Fifth Rank
- Italy
- Spain

Sixth Rank
- Poland

Number of respondents: 2. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Q6 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

First Rank
- Germany
- France

Second Rank
- France
- UK
- Germany
- Italy

Third Rank
- France
- Italy
- UK

Fourth Rank
- Italy
- France
- Slovakia

Fifth Rank
- Spain
- Poland
- Germany
- Italy
- UK

Sixth Rank
- Poland
- Italy
- Spain
- UK

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 14. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy  

**Ranking by Poland**

Q6: “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

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<tr>
<th>First Rank</th>
<th>Second Rank</th>
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**Influence Overview**

Big Six Overall EU Policy

**Big Six Fiscal Policy**

Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Affluent Seven

Other Countries

Number of respondents: 25. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy  Ranking by Portugal

Q6  “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

EU
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Founding Six Fiscal Policy
Affluent Seven Foreign and Security Policy
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 18. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy

Ranking by Romania

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)“

Number of respondents: 8. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy

Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

First Rank
Germany
UK

Second Rank
France
UK

Third Rank
France
UK

Fourth Rank
Italy
Spain

Fifth Rank
Spain
Italy

Sixth Rank
Poland
UK
Big Six Fiscal Policy  

Ranking by Slovakia

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

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Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy

Big Six Fiscal Policy

Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Affluent Seven

Other Countries

Number of respondents: 4. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy

Q6

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

Number of respondents: 6. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Q6 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Number of respondents: 27. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy

Ranking by Sweden

"Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy

**Big Six Fiscal Policy**

Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Affluent Seven

Other Countries

Number of respondents: 8. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
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<tr>
<td>Founding Six</td>
<td>Visegrád Four</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Country</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>Sixth Rank</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep., Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Sweden

Sweden

EU Big Six

Founding Six

Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

Sweden

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy

**Big Six Fiscal Policy**

Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Affluent Seven

Other Countries

Number of respondents: 8. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Fiscal Policy  

**Q6** “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU fiscal policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

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<thead>
<tr>
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</table>

Influence Overview

- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
- Affluent Seven
- Other Countries

Number of respondents: 13. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Q7 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)\n
**Number of respondents: 347. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.**
Q7 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

First Rank
France
Germany
UK
Second Rank
UK
France
Germany
Third Rank
UK
Germany
Poland
Fourth Rank
Italy
Poland
Spain
Fifth Rank
Italy
Spain
Poland
Sixth Rank
Spain
Poland
UK

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Affluent Seven
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Southern Seven
Other Countries
Visegrád Four

Number of respondents: 145. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy  

Q7  “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 90. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Q7

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 108. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Q7 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Number of respondents: 70. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Q7 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

EU
Big Six
Founding Six

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrád Four

Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

Poland
Portugal
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Portugal
Romania
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
UK

Influence Overview

First Rank
Germany
France
UK

Second Rank
France
UK
Germany

Third Rank
UK
France
Spain

Fourth Rank
Poland
Italy

Fifth Rank
Spain
Italy
Poland

Sixth Rank
Italy
Spain
Poland

Influence Overview
EU
Big Six
Founding Six

Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

Poland
Portugal
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Portugal
Romania
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
UK

Number of respondents: 8. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

Number of respondents: 9. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Q7 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

EU
- Big Six
- founding Six

First Rank
- France

Second Rank
- Germany
- UK

Third Rank
- Germany
- UK

Fourth Rank
- Italy

Fifth Rank
- Spain

Sixth Rank
- Poland

Influence Overview
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four

Number of respondents: 2. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

First Rank
France

Second Rank
Germany

Third Rank
Italy

Fourth Rank
UK

Fifth Rank
Poland

Sixth Rank
Spain

Number of respondents: 1. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Big Six Foreign and Security Policy**

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Number of respondents: 17. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Q7. “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Number of respondents: 29. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

First Rank: France, Germany
Second Rank: UK
Third Rank: France, Poland
Fourth Rank: Italy
Fifth Rank: Germany, Poland
Sixth Rank: Spain

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Number of respondents: 2. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Q7 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Number of respondents: 15. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Q7 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Q7 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

EU
- Big Six
- Founding Six
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four

Influence Overview
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

First Rank
- France
- Germany
- UK

Second Rank
- France
- UK
- Germany

Third Rank
- UK
- Germany
- France

Fourth Rank
- Italy
- Poland
- Spain

Fifth Rank
- Italy
- Poland
- Spain

Sixth Rank
- Spain
- Poland
- Italy

Number of respondents: 24. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrád Four

First Rank
Germany
UK

Second Rank
France
UK

Third Rank
France
Germany
Italy
UK

Fourth Rank
Italy
Germany

Fifth Rank
Spain
Italy

Sixth Rank
Poland
Spain

Number of respondents: 4. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Q7 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

First Rank
- Germany
- France
- UK

Second Rank
- France
- UK
- Germany
- Italy

Third Rank
- France
- UK
- Poland
- Italy

Fourth Rank
- Italy
- Poland
- Spain
- France

Fifth Rank
- Italy
- Spain
- Poland
- UK

Sixth Rank
- Spain
- Poland
- Italy
- UK

Number of respondents: 24. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Big Six Foreign and Security Policy**

**Ranking by Ireland**

Q7 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

<table>
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<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Big Six</th>
<th>Founding Six</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Southern Seven</td>
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Influence Overview
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
- Affluent Seven
- Other Countries

Number of respondents: 5. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Q7 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 26. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

**Q7** “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

<table>
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<tr>
<th>EU</th>
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<th>Big Six Founding Six</th>
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<tr>
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**Influence Overview**

- **Big Six Overall EU Policy**
- **Big Six Fiscal Policy**
- **Big Six Foreign and Security Policy**

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<th>First Rank</th>
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<th>Third Rank</th>
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<tr>
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Number of respondents: 4. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
### Big Six Foreign and Security Policy: Ranking by Lithuania

**Q7**  
"Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

<table>
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<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
<th>Big Six</th>
<th>Founding Six</th>
<th>First Rank</th>
<th>Second Rank</th>
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**Influence Overview**
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

**Affluent Seven**
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four

**Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.**

**Number of respondents:** 7. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings.
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Ranking by Luxembourg

Q7 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

<table>
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<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>First Rank</th>
<th>Second Rank</th>
<th>Third Rank</th>
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Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 3. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

First Rank: UK
Second Rank: Germany, Poland
Third Rank: France, Germany
Fourth Rank: France
Fifth Rank: Italy, Spain
Sixth Rank: Poland, Spain

Number of respondents: 2. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents' respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

Number of respondents: 14. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Q7

Number of respondents: 25. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Q7

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

First Rank
- France
- UK

Second Rank
- Germany
- UK

Third Rank
- France
- Italy

Fourth Rank
- Italy
- Poland

Fifth Rank
- Spain
- Italy

Sixth Rank
- Spain
- Poland

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 18. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Q7 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 7. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Q7: “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Number of respondents: 4. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Ranking by Slovenia

Q7

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrád Four

Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

Number of respondents: 6. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.

EU Big Six Founding Six

First Rank
Germany
UK
France

Second Rank
France
Poland

Third Rank
Germany
UK

Fourth Rank
Poland
France
Italy

Fifth Rank
Italy
Spain

Sixth Rank
Poland
Spain

Slovenia
Q7 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

First Rank
- France
- Germany
- UK
- Poland
- Spain

Second Rank
- France
- UK
- Germany
- Spain
- Italy

Third Rank
- Germany
- UK
- Poland
- France
- Italy
- Spain

Fourth Rank
- Italy
- Germany
- Spain
- Poland

Fifth Rank
- Spain
- Italy
- Poland
- France
- UK

Sixth Rank
- Poland
- Italy
- Spain
- UK

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrád Four

Number of respondents: 27. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Q7 “Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
<th>Founding Six</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
<td>Visegrad Four</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Italy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Latvia</td>
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<td>Bulgaria</td>
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<td>Czech Rep.</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
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<td>France</td>
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<td>Greece</td>
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<td>Hungary</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 8. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.

First Rank
France
Germany
UK

Second Rank
UK
France

Third Rank
Germany
Poland

Fourth Rank
Italy
Spain
France
Poland

Fifth Rank
Italy
Spain
Poland

Sixth Rank
Poland
Spain
Italy

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Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

“Please rank the six large EU member states according to their influence on EU foreign, security and defence policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Big Six</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Visegrad Four</td>
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<td>Austria</td>
<td>Italy</td>
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<td>Belgium</td>
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<td>Bulgaria</td>
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<td>Croatia</td>
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<td>Cyprus</td>
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<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>Netherlands</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
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<td>Romania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>Slovakia</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>Slovenia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>Spain</td>
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<td>Greece</td>
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<td>Hungary</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Influence Overview
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Affluent Seven
Other Countries

First Rank
- France
- Germany
- UK

Second Rank
- Germany
- France
- UK

Third Rank
- France
- Germany
- Italy

Fourth Rank
- Italy
- Poland

Fifth Rank
- Italy
- Spain
- Poland
- UK

Sixth Rank
- Spain
- Poland
- UK

Number of respondents: 13. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents' respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Q8 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 336. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Affluent Seven Ranking by Big Six

Q8 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 141. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Q8**

"Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

**EU**
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

**Affluent Seven**
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

Influence Overview
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
- Affluent Seven
- Other Countries

Number of respondents: 110. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Q8**
“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

**Influence Overview**
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

**Affluent Seven**
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

**EU**
- Big Six
- Founding Six

**Affluent Seven**
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four

- Sweden
- Belgium
- Netherlands
- Luxembourg
- Austria

- Germany
- France
- United Kingdom

- Luxembourg
- Finland
- Denmark
- Sweden
- Austria

Number of respondents: 90. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Q8 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Number of respondents: 108. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Q8**

"Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

**Influence Overview**
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

**Affluent Seven**
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

**Other Countries**
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

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**Number of respondents: 70. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.**
Q8

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Affluent Seven

Other Countries

Number of respondents: 8. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Q8**

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

**Influence Overview**
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

**Affluent Seven**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding Six</td>
<td>Visegrad Four</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Belgium</th>
<th>Austria</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>Lithuania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>Malta</td>
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<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>Netherlands</td>
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<td>Portugal</td>
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<td>France</td>
<td>Slovakia</td>
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<td>Slovenia</td>
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<td>Greece</td>
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<td>Hungary</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>UK</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of respondents: 11. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
The image contains a ranking of EU member states based on their influence over the past five years. The ranking is presented in a table format with the title "Affluent Seven Ranking by Bulgaria." The countries are ranked from first to seventh with Austria being first, followed by Sweden, and so on. The text states, "Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)."
**Affluent Seven**  
**Ranking by Croatia**

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

- **First Rank**: Netherlands
- **Second Rank**: Austria, Sweden
- **Third Rank**: Austria, Sweden
- **Fourth Rank**: Finland, Luxembourg
- **Fifth Rank**: Finland, Luxembourg
- **Sixth Rank**: Belgium, Denmark
- **Seventh Rank**: Belgium, Denmark

**Influence Overview**
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

**Affluent Seven**
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Spain
- Slovenia
- Sweden
- UK

Number of respondents: 2. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
### Influence Overview

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding Six</td>
<td>Visegrád Four</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Influence Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Second Row</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Third Row</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>Fourth Row</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Fifth Row</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>Sixth Row</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>Seventh Row</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>First Row</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>Second Row</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>Third Row</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>Fourth Row</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>Fifth Row</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>Sixth Row</td>
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<td>Hungary</td>
<td>Seventh Row</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>First Row</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q8

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Number of respondents: 1. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Q8**

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

**Influence Overview**

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

**Affluent Seven**

Sweden, Denmark, Luxembourg, Finland, Austria, Belgium, Netherlands

Number of respondents: 14. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Affluent Seven Ranking by Denmark

Q8 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 29. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Q8**

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

---

**Influence Overview**

**EU**
- Big Six
  - Southern Seven
    - Austria
    - Belgium
    - Bulgaria
    - Croatia
    - Cyprus
    - Czech Rep.
  - Visegrád Four
    - Denmark
    - Estonia

**Affluent Seven**
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

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**Number of respondents:** 2. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Affluent Seven Ranking by Finland

Q8 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 15. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Q8**

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"
**Q8**

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

Influence Overview
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

**Affluent Seven**

- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Spain
- Sweden
- Slovenia
- UK

Number of respondents: 23. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Number of respondents: 4. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Q8**

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

### Influence Overview
- **Big Six Overall EU Policy**
- **Big Six Fiscal Policy**
- **Big Six Foreign and Security Policy**
- **Affluent Seven**
- **Other Countries**

Number of respondents: 24. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.

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**First Rank**
- Netherlands
- Belgium
- Sweden
- Luxembourg
- Austria
- Finland

**Second Rank**
- Netherlands
- Belgium
- Sweden
- Denmark
- Finland
- Austria

**Third Rank**
- Austria
- Denmark
- Luxembourg
- Sweden
- Belgium
- Netherlands

**Fourth Rank**
- Denmark
- Sweden
- Belgium
- Finland
- Austria

**Fifth Rank**
- Austria
- Finland
- Luxembourg
- Denmark
- Sweden

**Sixth Rank**
- Finland
- Austria
- Sweden
- Belgium

**Seventh Rank**
- Finland
- Luxembourg
- Belgium
- Denmark
- Sweden
- Austria
**Q8** “Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

**Affluent Seven**
- Netherlands
- Belgium
- Sweden
- Austria
- Denmark
- Finland
- Luxembourg
- UK

Number of respondents: 4. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Number of respondents: 26. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Q8**

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Number of respondents: 4. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Q8**

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

### EU
- **Big Six**
  - Austria
  - Belgium
  - Bulgaria
  - Croatia
  - Cyprus
  - Czech Rep.
- **Founding Six**
  - Denmark
  - Estonia
  - Finland
  - France
  - Germany
  - Greece
- **Other Countries**
  - Hungary
  - Ireland
  - Italy
  - Latvia
  - Luxembourg
  - Malta
  - Netherlands
  - Poland
  - Portugal
  - Romania
  - Slovakia
  - Slovenia
  - Spain
  - Sweden
  - UK

### Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four

### Influence Overview
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
- Affluent Seven
- Other Countries

**First Rank**
- Netherlands
- Sweden

**Second Rank**
- Netherlands
- Belgium
- Sweden

**Third Rank**
- Austria
- Belgium
- Denmark
- Finland

**Fourth Rank**
- Belgium
- Austria
- Denmark

**Fifth Rank**
- Denmark
- Finland
- Sweden

**Sixth Rank**
- Denmark
- Finland

**Seventh Rank**
- Luxembourg

Number of respondents: 7. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Q8

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Number of respondents: 3. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Affluent Seven**

Ranking by Malta

"Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

**Influence Overview**

- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Q8

First Rank

- Austria
- Netherlands

Second Rank

- Finland
- Sweden

Third Rank

- Belgium
- Netherlands

Fourth Rank

- Denmark
- Sweden

Fifth Rank

- Denmark
- Luxembourg

Sixth Rank

- Austria
- Luxembourg

Seventh Rank

- Belgium
- Finland

Number of respondents: 2. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Affluent Seven Ranking by Netherlands

Q8 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"
Q8 “Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"
Q8: "Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"
**Affluent Seven**

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Number of respondents: 7. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.

---

**Influence Overview**

- **Big Six Overall EU Policy**
- **Big Six Fiscal Policy**
- **Big Six Foreign and Security Policy**

**Affluent Seven**

- **Second Rank**
  - Netherlands
  - Belgium
  - Denmark
  - Sweden

- **Third Rank**
  - Sweden
  - Austria
  - Finland

- **Fourth Rank**
  - Finland
  - Belgium
  - Denmark
  - Sweden

- **Fifth Rank**
  - Austria
  - Belgium
  - Finland
  - Sweden

- **Sixth Rank**
  - Denmark
  - Sweden
  - Belgium

- **Seventh Rank**
  - Luxembourg
  - Finland
  - Austria
  - Denmark
**Affluent Seven** Ranking by Slovakia

Q8

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding Six</td>
<td>Visegrád Four</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

Influence Overview

Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

**Affluent Seven**

- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

- Sweden
- Belgium
- Finland
- Denmark
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

Number of respondents: 4. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Affluent Seven**  Ranking by Slovenia

**Q8**  “Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Influence Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big Six Overall EU Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big Six Fiscal Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big Six Foreign and Security Policy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EU**
- Big Six
- Founding Six
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Second Rank</th>
<th>Third Rank</th>
<th>Fourth Rank</th>
<th>Fifth Rank</th>
<th>Sixth Rank</th>
<th>Seventh Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>Finland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>Finland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>Lithuania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>Austria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>Austria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>Austria</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Influence Overview**
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

**Affluent Seven**
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four
- Affluent Seven

**Number of respondents:** 6. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Affluent Seven  Ranking by Spain

Q8  “Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

First Rank
Netherlands
Belgium
Sweden

Second Rank
Sweden
Belgium

Third Rank
Finland
Luxembourg
Austria
Denmark

Fourth Rank
Austria
Sweden

Fifth Rank
Finland
Austria

Sixth Rank
Denmark
Sweden
Belgium
Finland

Seventh Rank
Luxembourg
Belgium

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 27. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Q8

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)”

Influence Overview

EU
Big Six
Founding Six

Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrád Four

Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

Influence Overview
Big Six Overall EU Policy
Big Six Fiscal Policy
Big Six Foreign and Security Policy

Affluent Seven
Other Countries

Number of respondents: 8. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Affluent Seven**

**Q8**

“Based on your view or experience, please rank the list of affluent seven EU member states according to their overall influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Influence Overview</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>EU</strong></td>
<td><strong>Affluent Seven</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding Six</td>
<td>Visegrád Four</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>Malta</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Poland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>Romania</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>Spain</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Influence Overview</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Affluent Seven</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Countries</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Number of respondents: 12. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
**Other Countries**  **Ranking by EU**

"Here is a list of 15 more EU member states. According to your view, rank the three countries that have had the strongest influence on EU policy over the past five years. (first rank being the most influential)"

Graphs show the top five countries. For the other ten results, see lists.

**First Rank**
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Portugal
- Czech Rep.

**Second Rank**
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Greece
- Portugal
- Czech Rep.

**Third Rank**
- Czech Rep.
- Ireland
- Portugal
- Hungary
- Greece

Influence Overview
- Big Six Overall EU Policy
- Big Six Fiscal Policy
- Big Six Foreign and Security Policy
- Affluent Seven
- Other Countries

Number of respondents: 333. Size of rectangles corresponds with respondents’ respective rankings. Countries with equal values are sorted from A-Z.
Essential Partners

Q10
Foreign and Development Policy
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Q11
Security and Defense Policy
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Q12
Economic and Social Policy
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Q13
Fiscal Policy
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

N=285
N=285
N=279
N=279
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Germany received the most: 219 votes for group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>45.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>40.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>28.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>25.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>12.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>8.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Partners Overview

- **Foreign and Development Policy**
  - Security and Defense Policy
  - Economic and Social Policy
  - Fiscal Policy
Q10 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Big 6 received 796 (45.3%) Share of votes by group

51% Southern 7
50% Founding 6
48% Big 6
47% Affluent 7
37% Visegrád 4

Share of votes by country

100% Malta
73% Greece
72% UK
69% Estonia
64% Austria
63% Portugal
56% Germany
55% France
53% Czech Rep.
53% Slovakia
51% Lithuania
51% Netherlands
51% Slovenia
50% Luxembourg
48% Belgium
48% Spain
45% Denmark
42% Ireland
42% Italy
41% Sweden
40% Finland
38% Latvia
36% Croatia
35% Hungary
33% Bulgaria
28% Poland
18% Romania

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 707 votes by 123 respondents, Germany received the most: 86 of the votes.

Share of votes for group:
- Big 6: 48%
- Founding 6: 43%
- Affluent 7: 28%
- Southern 7: 28%
- Visegrád 4: 12%

Share of votes for country:
- Germany: 12%
- France: 10%
- UK: 9%
- Italy: 7%
- Sweden: 7%
- Netherlands: 6%
- Belgium: 5%
- Poland: 5%
- Austria: 4%
- Spain: 4%
- Czech Rep.: 3%
- Denmark: 3%
- Luxembourg: 3%
- Portugal: 3%
- Estonia: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Greece: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Slovakia: 1%
- Bulgaria: 1%
- Croatia: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Latvia: 1%
- Malta: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Foreign and Development Policy

Q10

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Share of votes by group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Votes for</th>
<th>Share of votes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Founding Six</td>
<td>705 (40.1%)</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent Seven</td>
<td>135 (7.7%)</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
<td>154 (8.7%)</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>103 (5.8%)</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>60 (3.4%)</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of votes by country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Votes for</th>
<th>Share of votes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>98%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>97%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>96%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>96%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>96%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>95%</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
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<td>94%</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
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<td>94%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>46%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>44%</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Croatia</td>
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<td>91%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>89%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<td>89%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>88%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>87%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>86%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>85%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>85%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>84%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>83%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>82%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 587 votes by 94 respondents, Germany received the most: 68

Share of votes for group
- Big 6: 50%
- Founding 6: 45%
- Affluent 7: 32%
- Southern 7: 30%
- Visegrád 4: 7%

Share of votes for country
- Germany: 12%
- France: 11%
- UK: 9%
- Italy: 7%
- Sweden: 7%
- Belgium: 7%
- Netherlands: 6%
- Spain: 6%
- Poland: 5%
- Austria: 4%
- Luxembourg: 4%
- Denmark: 3%
- Finland: 3%
- Greece: 2%
- Ireland: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Bulgaria: 1%
- Croatia: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Estonia: 1%
- Slovakia: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Affluent 7 received 503 (28.6%) votes in the Foreign and Development Policy context.

Share of votes by group:
- Founding 6: 32%
- Affluent 7: 30%
- Southern 7: 29%
- Big 6: 28%
- Visegrád 4: 19%

Share of votes by country:
- Ireland: 58%
- Finland: 49%
- Croatia: 43%
- France: 39%
- Latvia: 38%
- Germany: 37%
- Luxembourg: 36%
- Slovenia: 32%
- Sweden: 32%
- Denmark: 31%
- Estonia: 31%
- Portugal: 31%
- Romania: 31%
- Italy: 29%
- Lithuania: 28%
- Netherlands: 26%
- Belgium: 24%
- Czech Rep.: 24%
- Spain: 22%
- UK: 22%
- Hungary: 21%
- Bulgaria: 20%
- Austria: 16%
- Poland: 16%
- Greece: 9%
- Slovakia: 7%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 413 votes by 69 respondents, Germany received the most: 58% Share of votes for group.

Big 6: 47%
Founding 6: 43%
Affluent 7: 30%
Southern 7: 26%
Visegrád 4: 8%

Share of votes for country:
Germany: 14%
France: 11%
Sweden: 8%
UK: 8%
Italy: 7%
Netherlands: 6%
Finland: 4%
Poland: 4%
Austria: 3%
Belgium: 3%
Denmark: 3%
Spain: 2%
Estonia: 2%
Ireland: 2%
Latvia: 2%
Lithuania: 2%
Luxembourg: 2%
Portugal: 2%
Bulgaria: 1%
Croatia: 1%
Cyprus: 1%
Czech Rep.: 1%
Greece: 1%
Hungary: 1%
Malta: 1%
Romania: 1%
Slovakia: 1%
Slovenia: 1%
By Affluent Seven:

Q10: “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Southern 7 received 447 (25.5%) Share of votes by group:

- Southern 7 32%
- Founding 6 30%
- Big 6 28%
- Affluent 7 26%
- Visegrád 4 10%

Share of votes by country:

- Greece 64%
- Malta 50%
- Portugal 39%
- Estonia 38%
- UK 38%
- Austria 36%
- Germany 36%
- Luxembourg 36%
- Spain 35%
- Belgium 33%
- Netherlands 30%
- Bulgaria 29%
- Croatia 29%
- Italy 28%
- Romania 27%
- Slovenia 27%
- France 25%
- Sweden 23%
- Denmark 22%
- Ireland 17%
- Finland 15%
- Latvia 15%
- Czech Rep. 14%
- Slovakia 13%
- Hungary 10%
- Lithuania 7%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q10 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 557 votes by 90 respondents, Germany received the most: 80

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of Votes</th>
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Partners Overview
Foreign and Development Policy
Security and Defense Policy
Economic and Social Policy
Fiscal Policy
Q10

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Visegrád 4 received 215 (12.2%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 29%
- Big 6: 12%
- Affluent 7: 8%
- Southern 7: 8%
- Founding 6: 7%

Share of votes by country:
- Slovakia: 53%
- Poland: 29%
- Czech Rep.: 27%
- Hungary: 27%
- Slovenia: 17%
- Austria: 16%
- Croatia: 14%
- Latvia: 13%
- Spain: 13%
- Lithuania: 12%
- Romania: 12%
- Bulgaria: 11%
- Belgium: 10%
- Germany: 9%
- UK: 9%
- Denmark: 8%
- Netherlands: 8%
- Sweden: 7%
- Italy: 6%
- France: 5%
- Luxembourg: 5%
- Portugal: 4%
- Ireland: 4%
- Finland: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q10 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 302 votes by 56 respondents, Germany received the most: 39

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Partners Overview

Foreign and Development Policy
Security and Defense Policy
Economic and Social Policy
Fiscal Policy
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Austria received 73 (4.2%) votes in Foreign and Development Policy. In the group share, Visegrád 4 had 5%, Big 6 had 4%, Founding 6 had 4%, Southern 7 had 4%, and Affluent 7 had 3%. At the country level, Slovenia had 15%, Czech Rep. had 8%, Croatia had 7%, Hungary had 7%, Slovakia had 7%, Sweden had 6%, Germany had 5%, Italy had 5%, Luxembourg had 5%, Portugal had 5%, Bulgaria had 4%, Ireland had 4%, Netherlands had 4%, Romania had 4%, Spain had 3%, Denmark had 3%, Latvia had 2%, Belgium had 2%, Finland had 2%, and France had 1%. Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Belgium received 66 (3.8%) share of votes by group.

Founding 6: 6%
Southern 7: 6%
Big 6: 5%
Affluent 7: 3%
Visegrád 4: 1%

Of 1756 votes by country, Luxembourg received 14%, France 11%, Ireland 8%, Portugal 6%, Italy 5%, Netherlands 5%, Austria 4%, Finland 4%, Romania 4%, Spain 4%, Germany 3%, Hungary 3%, Latvia 3%, UK 2%, Bulgaria 2%, Denmark 2%, Slovenia 2%, Sweden 2%.

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Q10: “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”
Q10: “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Bulgaria received 14 (0.8%)

Share of votes by group:
- 1% Affluent 7
- 1% Big 6
- 1% Founding 6
- 1% Southern 7
- 1% Visegrad 4

Share of votes by country:
- 2% Belgium
- 2% Czech Rep.
- 2% Hungary
- 2% Italy
- 2% Spain
- 1% Denmark
- 1% Netherlands
- 1% Portugal
- 1% Romania

Partners Overview
- Foreign and Development Policy
- Security and Defense Policy
- Economic and Social Policy
- Fiscal Policy

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Croatia received 27 (1.5%) votes.

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<th>Share of votes by country</th>
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<td>5% Bulgaria</td>
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<td>1% Affluent 7</td>
<td>5% Slovenia</td>
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<tr>
<td>1% Big 6</td>
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Partners Overview
- Croatia
- Visegrád Four
- Southern Seven
- Affluent Seven
- Big Six
- Founding Six

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Q10 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Cyprus received 17 (1%) votes. The share of votes by group is as follows:

- Affluent 7: 1%
- Big 6: 1%
- Founding 6: 1%
- Southern 7: 1%

The share of votes by country is:

- Greece: 9%
- Luxembourg: 5%
- Romania: 4%
- Belgium: 2%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Hungary: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q10

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Czech Rep. received 44 (2.5%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 8%
- Big 6: 3%
- Affluent 7: 1%
- Founding 6: 1%
- Southern 7: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Slovakia: 27%
- Poland: 10%
- Hungary: 8%
- Croatia: 7%
- Austria: 4%
- Romania: 4%
- Spain: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%
- Germany: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 59 votes by 10 respondents, Germany received the most: 10 votes of group Big 6 (53%), 34% for Founding 6, 27% for Visegrád 4, 24% for Affluent 7, and 14% for Southern 7.

Share of votes for country: 17% for Germany, 12% for France, 12% for Poland, 10% for UK, 8% for Austria, 8% for Slovakia, 7% for Hungary, 7% for Sweden, 3% for Denmark, 3% for Netherlands, 2% for Bulgaria, 2% for Croatia, 2% for Slovakia, 2% for Finland, 2% for Italy, 2% for Latvia, and 2% for Lithuania.

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Denmark received 51 (2.9%) votes.

Of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 3%
- Big 6: 3%
- Founding 6: 3%
- Southern 7: 3%
- Visegrád 4: 2%

Of votes by country:
- Finland: 11%
- Estonia: 8%
- Ireland: 8%
- Croatia: 7%
- Sweden: 7%
- Luxembourg: 5%
- Lithuania: 5%
- Romania: 4%
- Czech Rep.: 3%
- France: 3%
- Germany: 3%
- Italy: 3%
- Latvia: 3%
- Poland: 3%
- UK: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%
- Spain: 2%

Partners Overview
- Foreign and Development Policy
- Security and Defense Policy
- Economic and Social Policy
- Fiscal Policy

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 121 votes by 23 respondents, Germany received the most: 16

Share of votes for group
- Big 6: 45%
- Founding 6: 39%
- Affluent 7: 31%
- Southern 7: 22%
- Visegrád 4: 8%

Share of votes for country
- Germany: 13%
- UK: 12%
- France: 10%
- Sweden: 10%
- Netherlands: 8%
- Finland: 7%
- Italy: 5%
- Poland: 4%
- Austria: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- Cyprus: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Estonia: 2%
- Greece: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Ireland: 2%
- Latvia: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Malta: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Bulgaria: 1%
- Croatia: 1%
- Luxembourg: 1%
- Portugal: 1%
- Romania: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Estonia received 36 (2.1%) votes in Foreign and Development Policy.

**Partners Overview**

- **Foreign and Development Policy**
  - Austria
  - Belgium
  - Bulgaria
  - Croatia
  - Cyprus
  - Czech Rep.
  - Denmark
  - Estonia
  - Finland
  - France
  - Germany
  - Greece
  - Hungary
  - Ireland
  - Italy
  - Latvia
  - Lithuania
  - Luxembourg
  - Malta
  - Netherlands
  - Poland
  - Portugal
  - Romania
  - Slovakia
  - Slovenia
  - Spain
  - Sweden
  - UK

**Share of votes by group**

- 3% Visegrád 4
- 2% Affluent 7
- 2% Big 6
- 1% Founding 6
- 1% Southern 7

**Share of votes by country**

- 12% Lithuania
- 10% Latvia
- 6% Poland
- 5% Sweden
- 4% Romania
- 2% Belgium
- 2% Bulgaria
- 2% Czech Rep.
- 2% Denmark
- 2% Finland
- 2% Hungary
- 1% Germany
- 1% Italy
- 1% Netherlands
- 1% Spain

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q10 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Finland received 57 (3.2%)

Share of votes by group
- Affluent 7: 4%
- Founding 6: 3%
- Visegrád 4: 3%
- Big 6: 2%
- Southern 7: 2%

Share of votes by country
- Latvia: 10%
- Ireland: 8%
- Croatia: 7%
- Denmark: 7%
- Sweden: 7%
- Lithuania: 5%
- Luxembourg: 5%
- Austria: 4%
- France: 4%
- Romania: 4%
- Belgium: 3%
- Germany: 3%
- Hungary: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Poland: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Spain: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q10 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 47 votes by 10 respondents, Germany received the most: 8 Share of votes for group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Founding 6</th>
<th>Affluent 6</th>
<th>Big 6</th>
<th>Southern 7</th>
<th>Visegrád 4</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>40%</td>
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Share of votes for country

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Germany</th>
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<th>Denmark</th>
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Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q10

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, France received 168 (9.6%).

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 11%
- Founding 6: 11%
- Big 6: 10%
- Southern 7: 10%
- Visegrád 4: 5%

Share of votes by country:
- UK: 28%
- Greece: 27%
- Germany: 19%
- Estonia: 15%
- Belgium: 14%
- Luxembourg: 14%
- Ireland: 13%
- Portugal: 13%
- Spain: 13%
- Czech Rep.: 12%
- Italy: 12%
- Finland: 11%
- Netherlands: 11%
- Denmark: 10%
- Slovenia: 10%
- Bulgaria: 9%
- Sweden: 9%
- Austria: 8%
- Latvia: 8%
- Croatia: 7%
- Lithuania: 7%
- Slovakia: 4%
- Romania: 3%
- Hungary: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 139 votes by 24 respondents, Germany received the most: 23 votes for group.

Share of votes for group:
- Big 6: 55%
- Founding 6: 52%
- Affluent 7: 39%
- Southern 7: 25%
- Visegrád 4: 6%

Share of votes for country:
- Germany: 17%
- Italy: 14%
- Belgium: 11%
- UK: 11%
- Spain: 9%
- Sweden: 9%
- Netherlands: 8%
- Poland: 6%
- Finland: 4%
- Denmark: 3%
- Luxembourg: 3%
- Austria: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Greece: 1%
- Ireland: 1%
- Lithuania: 1%
- Romania: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Q10: “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Germany received 219 (12.5%)

Share of votes by group

- Affluent 7: 14%
- Southern 7: 14%
- Visegrád 4: 13%
- Big 6: 12%
- Founding 6: 12%

Share of votes by country

- Malta: 50%
- UK: 25%
- Austria: 24%
- Slovakia: 20%
- Greece: 18%
- Czech Rep.: 17%
- France: 17%
- Lithuania: 16%
- Estonia: 15%
- Slovenia: 15%
- Croatia: 14%
- Luxembourg: 14%
- Portugal: 14%
- Belgium: 13%
- Denmark: 13%
- Ireland: 13%
- Italy: 13%
- Netherlands: 13%
- Spain: 13%
- Poland: 12%
- Bulgaria: 11%
- Hungary: 11%
- Sweden: 11%
- Latvia: 10%
- Romania: 4%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 108 votes by 21 respondents, France received the most: 21 votes for group.

For Foreign and Development Policy:
- Big 6: 56%
- Founding 6: 49%
- Affluent 7: 37%
- Southern 7: 36%
- Visegrád 4: 9%

For country:
- France: 19%
- UK: 14%
- Italy: 12%
- Netherlands: 10%
- Poland: 7%
- Sweden: 7%
- Austria: 6%
- Luxembourg: 5%
- Spain: 4%
- Belgium: 3%
- Denmark: 3%
- Finland: 3%
- Ireland: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Estonia: 1%
- Portugal: 1%
- Slovakia: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Partners Overview:
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

Q10: “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Greece received 30 votes (1.7%).

Share of votes by group:
- Southern 7: 3%
- Big 6: 2%
- Founding 6: 2%
- Affluent 7: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Bulgaria: 7%
- Croatia: 7%
- Luxembourg: 5%
- Portugal: 4%
- Romania: 4%
- Italy: 3%
- Spain: 3%
- Belgium: 3%
- Denmark: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Austria: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- France: 1%
- Hungary: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q10 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Hungary received 37 (2.1%) votes by group:
- 5% Visegrád 4
- 2% Big 6
- 1% Affluent 7
- 1% Founding 6
- 1% Southern 7

Share of votes by country:
- 13% Slovakia
- 9% Poland
- 8% Austria
- 7% Czech Rep.
- 7% Slovenia
- 4% Bulgaria
- 4% Romania
- 2% Belgium
- 2% Denmark
- 2% Italy
- 2% Spain
- 1% Netherlands

Partners Overview
Foreign and Development Policy
Security and Defense Policy
Economic and Social Policy
Fiscal Policy

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q10 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 122 votes by 22 respondents, Germany received the most: 13

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of Votes for Group</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>35%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>27%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>23%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of Votes for Country</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>11%</td>
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<td>Poland</td>
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<td>Italy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
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</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Ireland received 32 (1.8%) Share of votes by group.

Ireland received 32 votes (1.8%) in the Foreign and Development Policy category. The breakdown by group is as follows:

- Affluent 7: 2% (6 votes)
- Big 6: 2% (6 votes)
- Founding 6: 2% (6 votes)
- Southern 7: 1% (3 votes)
- Visegrád 4: 1% (3 votes)

The map shows the distribution of votes across different EU member states, with Ireland highlighted. The map includes options for different political groupings and countries, as well as a section for partners overview.
Q10 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Italy received 112 (6.4%) votes by group:
- Southern Seven: 8%
- Affluent Seven: 7%
- Big Six: 7%
- Founding Six: 7%
- Visegrád Four: 2%

Italy received 112 (6.4%) votes by country:
- Malta: 50%
- Austria: 20%
- Estonia: 15%
- Slovenia: 15%
- France: 14%
- Germany: 12%
- Portugal: 11%
- Spain: 10%
- Greece: 9%
- Luxembourg: 9%
- Croatia: 7%
- Slovakia: 7%
- Sweden: 7%
- Belgium: 6%
- UK: 6%
- Denmark: 5%
- Latvia: 5%
- Netherlands: 5%
- Bulgaria: 4%
- Finland: 4%
- Romania: 4%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Poland: 2%
- Hungary: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q10 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 164 votes by 25 respondents, Germany received the most: 22

Share of votes for group
- Big 6: 42%
- Founding 6: 41%
- Affluent 7: 29%
- Southern 7: 28%
- Visegrád 4: 7%

Share of votes for country
- Germany: 13%
- France: 12%
- UK: 7%
- Netherlands: 6%
- Spain: 6%
- Austria: 5%
- Belgium: 5%
- Luxembourg: 4%
- Sweden: 4%
- Denmark: 3%
- Greece: 3%
- Ireland: 3%
- Poland: 3%
- Portugal: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Malta: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%
- Croatia: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Estonia: 1%
- Latvia: 1%
- Lithuania: 1%
- Slovakia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Latvia received 28 (1.6%) votes. Share of votes by group:
- 3% Visegrád 4
- 2% Affluent 7
- 1% Big 6
- 1% Founding 6
- 1% Southern 7

Share of votes by country:
- 9% Lithuania
- 6% Poland
- 5% Sweden
- 4% Romania
- 2% Belgium
- 2% Bulgaria
- 2% Czech Rep.
- 2% Denmark
- 2% Finland
- 2% Hungary
- 1% Italy
- 1% Netherlands
- 1% Spain

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Lithuania received 32 (1.8%) votes in Foreign and Development Policy.

Share of votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 4%
- Affluent 7: 2%
- Big 6: 2%
- Founding 6: 1%
- Southern 7: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Latvia: 10%
- Poland: 7%
- Sweden: 5%
- Romania: 4%
- Belgium: 2%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- France: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Luxembourg received 41 (2.3%) votes by Share of votes by country:

- Croatia: 7%
- Belgium: 5%
- Germany: 5%
- Latvia: 5%
- Austria: 4%
- Italy: 4%
- Romania: 4%
- France: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- Denmark: 1%
- Portugal: 1%

Share of votes by group:

- Founding Six: 4%
- Big 6: 3%
- Southern Seven: 3%
- Affluent Seven: 3%
- Visegrad Four: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Foreign and Development Policy Votes for Malta

Q10 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Malta received 19 (1.1%) votes by 285 respondents.

Share of votes by group:
- 1% Affluent 7
- 1% Big 6
- 1% Founding 6
- 1% Southern 7

Share of votes by country:
- 4% Romania
- 2% Belgium
- 2% Bulgaria
- 2% Denmark
- 2% Italy
- 2% Spain
- 2% Sweden
- 1% Hungary
- 1% Netherlands

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Partners Overview
Foreign and Development Policy
- Security and Defense Policy
- Economic and Social Policy
- Fiscal Policy
Q10 "Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?"

Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Netherlands received 99 (5.6%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 6%
- Big 6: 6%
- Southern 6: 6%
- Founding 6: 6%
- Visegrád 4: 2%

Share of votes by country:
- Estonia: 15%
- Finland: 13%
- Ireland: 13%
- Germany: 10%
- Belgium: 8%
- Denmark: 8%
- France: 8%
- Portugal: 8%
- Croatia: 7%
- Slovenia: 7%
- Sweden: 7%
- Italy: 6%
- UK: 6%
- Bulgaria: 5%
- Latvia: 5%
- Luxembourg: 5%
- Austria: 4%
- Romania: 4%
- Czech Rep.: 3%
- Hungary: 3%
- Spain: 3%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Poland: 1%

Partners Overview
Foreign and Development Policy
Security and Defense Policy
Economic and Social Policy
Fiscal Policy
Foreign and Development Policy

Q10

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 91 votes by 12 respondents, Germany received the most: 12 votes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
<th>Share of votes for country</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>Germany 13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>UK 11%</td>
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<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>Sweden 10%</td>
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<td>26%</td>
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<td>Latvia</td>
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<td>Netherlands 1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td></td>
<td>Netherlands 1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Partners Overview

Foreign and Development Policy
Security and Defense Policy
Economic and Social Policy
Fiscal Policy

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Poland received 89 (5.1%) votes by group:

- Visegrád 4: 7%
- Big 6: 5%
- Founding 6: 5%
- Southern 7: 5%
- Affluent 7: 4%

Share of votes by country:

- Slovakia: 13%
- Czech Rep.: 12%
- Lithuania: 12%
- Hungary: 10%
- Latvia: 10%
- UK: 9%
- Germany: 7%
- France: 6%
- Spain: 6%
- Belgium: 5%
- Luxembourg: 5%
- Slovenia: 5%
- Austria: 4%
- Denmark: 4%
- Ireland: 4%
- Netherlands: 4%
- Portugal: 3%
- Italy: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Sweden: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q10 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 106 votes by 20 respondents, Germany received the most: 13

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Votes for Group</th>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>16%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Votes for Country</th>
<th>Share of votes for country</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
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<td>Latvia</td>
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<td>Romania</td>
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<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
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<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q10 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Portugal received 33 (1.9%).

Share of votes by group:
- Big 6: 3%
- Southern 7: 3%
- Affluent 7: 2%
- Founding 6: 2%

Share of votes by country:
- Greece: 9%
- Spain: 6%
- Austria: 4%
- Romania: 4%
- Belgium: 3%
- Italy: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- France: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- Denmark: 1%
- Germany: 1%
- Hungary: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 83 votes by 14 respondents, Germany received the most: 12

Share of votes for group

- Big 6: 63%
- Founding 6: 54%
- Affluent 7: 39%
- Southern 7: 31%
- Visegrád 4: 4%

Share of votes for country

- Germany: 14%
- France: 13%
- Italy: 11%
- Spain: 11%
- UK: 10%
- Netherlands: 8%
- Belgium: 6%
- Sweden: 6%
- Austria: 5%
- Greece: 4%
- Poland: 4%
- Denmark: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Finland: 1%
- Bulgaria: 1%
- Ireland: 1%
- Luxembourg: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Romania received 23 (1.3%) shares of votes by group.

Of 1756 votes by country, Bulgaria received 5% of votes, Poland 5%, Belgium 3%, Hungary 2%, Italy 2%, Netherlands 2%, Spain 2%, Sweden 2%, Denmark 1%, and France 1%.

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Slovakia received 45 (2.6%) shares of votes.

- **Visegrád 4 Group**: 9% for Hungary, 8% for Poland, 7% for Czech Rep., 4% for Croatia, 4% for Bulgaria, 3% for Romania, 2% for Latvia, 2% for Belgium, 2% for Slovenia, 2% for Spain, 2% for Sweden, 1% for Denmark, 1% for Greece, 1% for Germany, 1% for Italy, 1% for Netherlands.

- **Big 6 Group**: 2% for Austria, 1% for Belgium, 1% for Croatia, 1% for Cyprus, 1% for Denmark, 1% for Estonia.

- **Affluent 7 Group**: 1% for Cyprus, 1% for Malta, 1% for Poland, 1% for Portugal, 1% for Romania, 1% for Slovenia, 1% for Spain, 1% for Sweden, 1% for UK.

- **Founding 6 Group**: 1% for Austria, 1% for Belgium, 1% for Cyprus, 1% for Denmark, 1% for Luxembourg, 1% for Malta.

- **Southern 7 Group**: 2% for Latvia, 2% for Lithuania, 2% for Luxembourg, 2% for Malta, 2% for Portugal, 2% for Spain, 2% for Sweden.

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Slovenia received 28 (1.6%).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Votes</th>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
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<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
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<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
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<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
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</table>

Partners Overview

**Foreign and Development Policy**
- Security and Defense Policy
- Economic and Social Policy
- Fiscal Policy

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q10

"Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?"

- **EU**
  - Big Six ➤ Southern Seven ➤ Visegrád Four ➤
  - Founding Six ➤ Affluent Seven ➤
- **Austria** ➤ Italy ➤
- **Belgium** ➤ Latvia ➤
- **Bulgaria** ➤ Lithuania ➤
- **Croatia** ➤ Luxembourg ➤
- **Cyprus** ➤ Malta ➤
- **Czech Rep.** ➤ Netherlands ➤
- **Denmark** ➤ Poland ➤
- **Estonia** ➤ Portugal ➤
- **Finland** ➤ Romania ➤
- **France** ➤ Slovakia ➤
- **Germany** ➤ Slovenia ➤
- **Greece** ➤ Spain ➤
- **Hungary** ➤ Sweden ➤
- **Ireland** ➤ UK ➤

**Partners Overview**

- Foreign and Development Policy
- Security and Defense Policy
- Economic and Social Policy
- Fiscal Policy

**Votes for Spain by Spain**

Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Spain received 68 (3.9%).

- 6% Founding 6
- 6% Southern 7
- 4% Big 6
- 3% Affluent 7
- 2% Visegrád 4

**Share of votes by group**

- 11% Portugal
- 9% France
- 9% Greece
- 8% Estonia
- 7% Croatia
- 7% Netherlands
- 6% Italy
- 5% Belgium
- 5% Luxembourg
- 4% Austria
- 4% Bulgaria
- 4% Germany
- 4% Ireland
- 4% Romania
- 3% Latvia
- 3% Poland
- 3% UK
- 2% Denmark
- 2% Hungary
- 2% Slovenia
- 2% Sweden

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 158 votes by 23 respondents, France received the most: 20 Share of votes for group

- Big 6: 48%
- Founding 6: 44%
- Southern 7: 35%
- Affluent 7: 22%
- Visegrád 4: 13%

Share of votes for country

- France: 13%
- Germany: 13%
- Italy: 10%
- Poland: 6%
- Portugal: 6%
- UK: 5%
- Sweden: 4%
- Austria: 4%
- Belgium: 4%
- Czech Rep.: 3%
- Greece: 3%
- Ireland: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Cyprus: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Luxembourg: 2%
- Malta: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Slovakia: 2%
- Croatia: 1%
- Estonia: 1%
- Latvia: 1%
- Lithuania: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Partners Overview

Foreign and Development Policy
Security and Defense Policy
Economic and Social Policy
Fiscal Policy

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, Sweden received 116 (6.6%) votes in Foreign and Development Policy.

Q10: "Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Affluent 7</th>
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<th>Founding 6</th>
<th>Southern 7</th>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 8%
- Big 6: 7%
- Founding 6: 7%
- Southern 7: 7%
- Visegrád 4: 5%

Share of votes by country:
- Finland: 17%
- Ireland: 17%
- Lithuania: 16%
- Denmark: 10%
- Latvia: 10%
- France: 9%
- Greece: 9%
- Netherlands: 9%
- UK: 9%
- Estonia: 8%
- Poland: 8%
- Croatia: 7%
- Czech Rep.: 7%
- Germany: 7%
- Portugal: 6%
- Belgium: 5%
- Luxembourg: 5%
- Spain: 5%
- Bulgaria: 4%
- Italy: 4%
- Romania: 4%
- Hungary: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%

Partners Overview:
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q10 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

Of 1756 votes by 285 respondents, UK received 140 (8%).

Share of votes by group:
- 9% Big 6
- 9% Founding 6
- 8% Visegrád 4
- 8% Affluent 7
- 8% Southern 7

Share of votes by country:
- 15% Estonia
- 14% Germany
- 14% Lithuania
- 12% Denmark
- 11% France
- 10% Czech Rep.
- 10% Netherlands
- 10% Portugal
- 9% Greece
- 9% Poland
- 9% Sweden
- 8% Hungary
- 8% Ireland
- 7% Italy
- 7% Slovakia
- 6% Finland
- 6% Spain
- 5% Belgium
- 5% Luxembourg
- 5% Slovenia
- 4% Austria
- 4% Bulgaria
- 3% Latvia
- 2% Romania

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q10 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Foreign and Development Policy?”

- **Big 6**: France, Germany, Italy, UK, Netherlands, Belgium
- **Founding Six**: Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg
- **Affluent Seven**: Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Greece, Portugal, Sweden, Ireland
- **Southern Seven**: Austria, Finland, Greece, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, UK
- **Visegrád Four**: Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Slovakia

Of 32 votes by 10 respondents, France received the most: 9

- **Big 6**: 72%
- **Founding 6**: 69%
- **Affluent 7**: 38%
- **Southern 7**: 22%
- **Visegrád 4**: 9%

Share of votes for group:
- France: 28%
- Germany: 25%
- Poland: 9%
- Sweden: 9%
- Italy: 6%
- Netherlands: 6%
- Belgium: 3%
- Denmark: 3%
- Ireland: 3%
- Spain: 3%

Share of votes for country:
- France: 28%
- Germany: 25%
- Poland: 9%
- Sweden: 9%
- Italy: 6%
- Netherlands: 6%
- Belgium: 3%
- Denmark: 3%
- Ireland: 3%
- Spain: 3%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Partners Overview
- **Foreign and Development Policy**
- Security and Defense Policy
- Economic and Social Policy
- Fiscal Policy
Security and Defense Policy

Q11 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Germany received the most: 208 votes, Share of votes for group 50.6%

EU

Big Six

Affluent Seven

Southern Seven

Visegrád Four

Founding Six

Austria

Belgium

Bulgaria

Croatia

Cyprus

Czech Rep.

Denmark

Estonia

Finland

France

Germany

Greece

Hungary

Ireland

Italy

Latvia

Lithuania

Luxembourg

Malta

Netherlands

Poland

Portugal

Romania

Slovakia

Slovenia

Spain

Sweden

UK

Affluent Seven

Southern Seven

Visegrád Four

Influence: ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer

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Findings

Preferences

Influence

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Partners Overview

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Security and Defense Policy

Economic and Social Policy

Fiscal Policy
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Q11

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Big 6 received 841 (50.6%).

- Southern 7: 56%
- Founding 6: 54%
- Big 6: 51%
- Affluent 7: 43%
- Visegrád 4: 37%

Share of votes by group:
- Malta: 100%
- UK: 83%
- Greece: 71%
- Luxembourg: 71%
- France: 68%
- Czech Rep.: 67%
- Portugal: 67%
- Belgium: 64%
- Slovenia: 62%
- Estonia: 57%
- Germany: 55%
- Austria: 54%
- Denmark: 53%
- Lithuania: 49%
- Finland: 48%
- Spain: 48%
- Italy: 46%
- Sweden: 46%
- Poland: 44%
- Bulgaria: 42%
- Latvia: 41%
- Ireland: 40%
- Lithuania: 40%
- Slovakia: 37%
- Romania: 33%
- Hungary: 33%
- Sweden: 33%
- Slovakia: 32%
- Croatia: 22%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
"Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?"
Q11 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Founding 6 received 625 (37.6%)

44% Founding 6
44% Southern 7
43% Big 6
42% Affluent 7
24% Visegrád 4

Share of votes by group

100% Malta
66% UK
65% Luxembourg
62% Belgium
57% Greece
47% Germany
47% Portugal
46% France
44% Finland
44% Slovenia
43% Austria
43% Estonia
43% Spain
40% Italy
38% Denmark
38% Sweden
35% Czech Rep.
32% Netherlands
31% Bulgaria
30% Latvia
30% Poland
24% Ireland
22% Croatia
22% Lithuania
21% Romania
15% Hungary
13% Slovakia

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Partners Overview
Foreign and Development Policy
Security and Defense Policy
Economic and Social Policy
Fiscal Policy

ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
Of 531 votes by 94 respondents, Germany received the most: 64

Share of votes for group:
- Big 6: 54%
- Founding 6: 44%
- Southern 7: 30%
- Affluent 7: 25%
- Visegrád 4: 10%

Share of votes for country:
- Germany: 12%
- France: 11%
- UK: 11%
- Italy: 8%
- Poland: 7%
- Belgium: 5%
- Netherlands: 5%
- Spain: 5%
- Austria: 4%
- Sweden: 4%
- Finland: 3%
- Denmark: 2%
- Estonia: 2%
- Greece: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Latvia: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Croatia: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Hungary: 1%
- Ireland: 1%
- Malta: 1%
- Slovakia: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?

EU
- Big Six: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czech Rep., Denmark, Estonia
- Founding Six: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czech Rep., Denmark, Estonia, Hungary
- Visegrád Four: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czech Rep.
- Southern Seven: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czech Rep., Denmark, Estonia, Hungary
- Affluent Seven: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czech Rep., Denmark, Estonia, Hungary

Partners Overview
- EU
- Big Six
- Founding Six
- Visegrád Four
- Southern Seven
- Affluent Seven

Security and Defense Policy
- Top %
- 10+ %
- 5-9 %
- 1-4 %
Q11

"Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?"

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Affluent 7 received 340 (20.5%).

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 25%
- Founding 6: 22%
- Big 6: 21%
- Southern 7: 11%
- Visegrád 4: 9%

Share of votes by country:
- Finland: 40%
- Ireland: 36%
- Latvia: 35%
- Sweden: 32%
- Germany: 29%
- Belgium: 26%
- Italy: 25%
- France: 23%
- Croatia: 22%
- Denmark: 22%
- Lithuania: 21%
- Austria: 21%
- Estonia: 21%
- Netherlands: 21%
- Portugal: 19%
- Spain: 19%
- Luxembourg: 18%
- Bulgaria: 14%
- Greece: 14%
- Poland: 14%
- Slovenia: 13%
- Hungary: 10%
- UK: 10%
- Czech Rep.: 9%
- Romania: 9%
- Slovakia: 7%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 396 votes by 69 respondents, Germany received the most: 57%

Share of votes for country

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Germany</td>
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<td>France</td>
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<td>UK</td>
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<td>Italy</td>
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<td>Latvia</td>
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<td>Lithuania</td>
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<td>Czech Rep.</td>
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<td>Greece</td>
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<td>Hungary</td>
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<td>Ireland</td>
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<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<td>Slovakia</td>
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<td>Slovenia</td>
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</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q11

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Southern 7 received 423 (25.5%)

Share of votes by group
- Southern 7: 33%
- Founding 6: 30%
- Big 6: 25%
- Affluent 7: 29%
- Visegrád 4: 13%

Share of votes by country
- Greece: 50%
- Malta: 50%
- Luxembourg: 47%
- Portugal: 41%
- UK: 41%
- Belgium: 38%
- Spain: 36%
- Germany: 34%
- Slovenia: 31%
- France: 29%
- Bulgaria: 27%
- Italy: 26%
- Netherlands: 26%
- Denmark: 22%
- Estonia: 21%
- Finland: 21%
- Czech Rep.: 19%
- Romania: 19%
- Sweden: 19%
- Austria: 18%
- Latvia: 18%
- Croatia: 17%
- Poland: 13%
- Slovakia: 13%
- Ireland: 12%
- Lithuania: 12%
- Hungary: 11%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 527 votes by 90 respondents, Germany received the most: 75 Share of votes for group

56% Big 6
44% Founding 6
33% Southern 7
21% Affluent 7
10% Visegrád 4

56% Germany
44% France
33% UK
21% Italy
14% Poland
11% Netherlands
11% Spain
9% Belgium
8% Austria
7% Finland
6% Greece
6% Portugal
5% Sweden
4% Denmark
3% Estonia
3% Latvia
3% Lithuania
2% Bulgaria
2% Croatia
2% Cyprus
1% Czech Rep.
1% Hungary
1% Ireland
1% Luxembourg
1% Malta
1% Romania
1% Slovakia
1% Slovenia

Q11 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q11

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Visegrád 4 received 256 (15.4%) of the votes. The share of votes by group is as follows:

- Visegrád 4: 30%
- Big 6: 12%
- Affluent 7: 10%
- Founding 6: 10%
- Southern 7: 10%

The share of votes by country is as follows:

- Slovakia: 67%
- Hungary: 38%
- Czech Rep.: 30%
- Austria: 29%
- Romania: 27%
- Slovenia: 26%
- Croatia: 22%
- Estonia: 21%
- Ireland: 20%
- Lithuania: 16%
- Poland: 15%
- UK: 14%
- Bulgaria: 12%
- France: 12%
- Germany: 11%
- Italy: 11%
- Netherlands: 11%
- Spain: 11%
- Denmark: 10%
- Latvia: 10%
- Finland: 6%
- Luxembourg: 6%
- Portugal: 6%
- Sweden: 5%
- Belgium: 4%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 297 votes by 56 respondents, Germany received the most: 39

Share of votes for group:
- Big 6: 43%
- Visegrád 4: 30%
- Founding 6: 24%
- Southern 7: 13%
- Affluent 7: 11%

Share of votes for country:
- Germany: 13%
- UK: 10%
- Poland: 9%
- Slovakia: 9%
- Czech Rep.: 8%
- France: 8%
- Estonia: 4%
- Hungary: 4%
- Latvia: 4%
- Lithuania: 4%
- Romania: 4%
- Sweden: 4%
- Austria: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Croatia: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Greece: 1%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Security and Defense Policy

Q11 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Partners Overview
- Foreign and Development Policy
- Security and Defense Policy
- Economic and Social Policy
- Fiscal Policy

Visegrád Four: by Visegrád Four
Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Austria received 54 (3.2%) votes in Security and Defense Policy.
Q11 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Belgium received 45 (2.7%) votes.

Share of votes by country:
- Luxembourg: 18%
- France: 8%
- Croatia: 6%
- Netherlands: 5%
- Finland: 4%
- Germany: 4%
- Ireland: 4%
- Italy: 4%
- Latvia: 3%
- Spain: 3%
- Sweden: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Poland: 1%
- Denmark: 1%

Share of votes by group:
- Founding Six: 5%
- Big Six: 4%
- Southern Seven: 4%
- Affluent Seven: 4%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Bulgaria received 17 (1%).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
<th>Visegrád 4</th>
<th>Big 6</th>
<th>Southern 7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2%</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Shares of votes by country</th>
<th>Romania</th>
<th>Croatia</th>
<th>Hungary</th>
<th>Poland</th>
<th>Italy</th>
<th>Netherlands</th>
<th>Spain</th>
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</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Croatia received 21 (1.3%) shares in Security and Defense Policy.

Q11: "Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?"

**Share of votes by group**
- 2% Visegrád 4
- 1% Affluent 7
- 1% Big 6
- 1% Founding 6
- 1% Southern 7

**Share of votes by country**
- 8% Slovenia
- 5% Hungary
- 4% Austria
- 3% Romania
- 2% Bulgaria
- 2% Czech Rep.
- 2% Netherlands
- 2% Spain
- 1% Italy

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Cyprus received 13 (0.8%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 1%
- Founding 6: 1%
- Southern 7: 1%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Greece: 7%
- Luxembourg: 6%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Denmark: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Portugal: 1%
- Romania: 1%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Security and Defense Policy

Q11
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Partners Overview
Foreign and Development Policy
Security and Defense Policy
Economic and Social Policy
Fiscal Policy

EU
Big Six ➤
Founding Six ➤

Austria ➤
Belgium ➤
Bulgaria ➤
Croatia ➤
Cyprus ➤
Czech Rep. ➤
Denmark ➤
Estonia ➤
Finland ➤
France ➤
Germany ➤
Greece ➤
Hungary ➤
Ireland ➤

Affluent Seven ➤
Southern Seven ➤
Visegrád Four ➤

Italy ➤
Latvia ➤
Lithuania ➤
Luxembourg ➤
Malta ➤
Netherlands ➤
Poland ➤
Portugal ➤
Romania ➤
Slovakia ➤
Slovenia ➤
Spain ➤
Sweden ➤
UK ➤

PoliciesChaptersFindingsDesign Preferences Partners
Security and Defense Policy

"Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?"

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Czech Rep. received 48 (2.9%)

Share of votes by group

- Visegrád 4: 8%
- Affluent 7: 2%
- Big 6: 2%
- Founding 6: 1%
- Southern 7: 1%

Share of votes by country

- Slovakia: 27%
- Hungary: 12%
- Austria: 7%
- Estonia: 7%
- Croatia: 6%
- Romania: 6%
- Ireland: 4%
- Poland: 4%
- Slovenia: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- France: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Spain: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Germany: 1%
- Italy: 1%

Partners Overview

- EU
- Big Six
- Founding Six
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 54 votes by 10 respondents, France received the most: 9

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes for country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>17%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>17%</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>17%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>11%</td>
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<td>Austria</td>
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<td>Hungary</td>
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<td>Lithuania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>2%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Security and Defense Policy

Q11

"Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?"

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Denmark received 32 (1.9%).

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 2%
- Big 6: 2%
- Founding 6: 2%
- Southern 6: 2%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Estonia: 7%
- Croatia: 6%
- Finland: 6%
- Lithuania: 6%
- Sweden: 5%
- Ireland: 4%
- France: 3%
- Latvia: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- UK: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Germany: 1%
- Hungary: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Poland: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 120 votes by 23 respondents, France received the most: 16

Share of votes for group

- Big 6: 53%
- Founding 6: 38%
- Affluent 7: 22%
- Southern 7: 22%
- Visegrád 4: 10%

Share of votes for country

- France: 13%
- Germany: 13%
- UK: 13%
- Poland: 8%
- Sweden: 7%
- Finland: 6%
- Netherlands: 6%
- Estonia: 5%
- Italy: 5%
- Latvia: 5%
- Lithuania: 5%
- Austria: 3%
- Hungary: 2%
- Belgium: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Greece: 1%
- Ireland: 1%
- Malta: 1%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Q11: “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”
Q11 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Estonia received 56 (3.4%) votes by group:

- Visegrád 4: 4%
- Affluent 7: 3%
- Big 6: 3%
- Founding 6: 2%
- Southern 7: 2%

Share of votes by country:

- Lithuania: 12%
- Latvia: 10%
- Croatia: 6%
- Poland: 6%
- Denmark: 5%
- Sweden: 5%
- Bulgaria: 4%
- Finland: 4%
- Germany: 4%
- Ireland: 4%
- Romania: 4%
- Hungary: 3%
- Italy: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- France: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q11 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Finland received 56 (3.4%).

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 5%
- Big 6: 3%
- Founding 6: 3%
- Southern 7: 3%
- Visegrád 4: 2%

Share of votes by country:
- Austria: 11%
- Latvia: 10%
- Ireland: 8%
- Sweden: 8%
- Estonia: 7%
- Denmark: 6%
- Lithuania: 6%
- Belgium: 4%
- Poland: 4%
- Romania: 4%
- France: 3%
- Germany: 3%
- Italy: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Spain: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Hungary: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q11

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 48 votes by 10 respondents, Sweden received the most: 8

- Big 6: 48%
- Founding 6: 44%
- Affluent 7: 40%
- Southern 7: 21%
- Visegrád 4: 6%

Share of votes for group

- Sweden: 17%
- Germany: 15%
- France: 13%
- UK: 10%
- Denmark: 6%
- Netherlands: 6%
- Austria: 4%
- Belgium: 4%
- Estonia: 4%
- Italy: 4%
- Poland: 4%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Greece: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- UK: 2%
- Ireland: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Luxembourg: 2%
- Poland: 2%

Share of votes for country

- 17% Sweden
- 15% Germany
- 13% France
- 10% UK
- 6% Denmark
- 6% Netherlands
- 4% Austria
- 4% Belgium
- 4% Estonia
- 4% Italy
- 4% Poland
- 2% Czech Rep.
- 2% Greece
- 2% Portugal
- 2% Romania
- 2% Spain

Top %
10+ %
5-9 %
1-4 %

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, France received 183 (11%) votes.

**Share of votes by group**
- Affluent Seven: 12%
- Big Six: 12%
- Founding Six: 11%
- Southern Seven: 11%
- Visegrád Four: 8%

**Share of votes by country**
- UK: 31%
- Greece: 21%
- Germany: 18%
- Luxembourg: 18%
- Belgium: 17%
- Czech Rep.: 17%
- Estonia: 14%
- Italy: 14%
- Denmark: 13%
- Finland: 13%
- Portugal: 13%
- Slovenia: 13%
- Spain: 13%
- Austria: 11%
- Bulgaria: 10%
- Netherlands: 10%
- Poland: 9%
- Romania: 9%
- Ireland: 8%
- Latvia: 8%
- Lithuania: 8%
- Sweden: 8%
- Slovakia: 7%
- Slovenia: 5%
- Hungary: 3%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
"Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?"

Of 117 votes by 24 respondents, Germany received the most: 21

Share of votes for group:
- Big 6: 68%
- Founding 6: 46%
- Southern 7: 29%
- Affluent 7: 23%
- Visegrád 4: 12%

Share of votes for country:
- Germany: 18%
- Italy: 17%
- UK: 15%
- Poland: 9%
- Belgium: 8%
- Spain: 8%
- Sweden: 4%
- Denmark: 3%
- Finland: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Portugal: 3%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Greece: 2%
- Ireland: 1%
- Austria: 1%
- Estonia: 1%
- Slovakia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Security and Defense Policy

Q11

"Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?"

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Germany received 208 (12.5%).

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 14%
- Southern 7: 14%
- Big 6: 13%
- Visegrád 4: 13%
- Founding 6: 12%

Share of votes by country:
- Malta: 50%
- UK: 28%
- Austria: 21%
- Greece: 21%
- Belgium: 19%
- France: 18%
- Luxembourg: 18%
- Czech Rep.: 17%
- Poland: 17%
- Finland: 15%
- Slovenia: 15%
- Estonia: 14%
- Italy: 14%
- Sweden: 14%
- Denamrk: 13%
- Bulgaria: 12%
- Portugal: 12%
- Spain: 12%
- Netherlands: 11%
- Lithuania: 10%
- Hungary: 9%
- Ireland: 8%
- Latvia: 8%
- Romania: 7%
- Slovakia: 7%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 112 votes by 21 respondents, France received the most: 20

Share of votes for group

- Big 6: 55%
- Founding 6: 47%
- Southern 7: 34%
- Affluent 7: 29%
- Visegrád 4: 11%

Share of votes for country

- France: 18%
- Italy: 12%
- Netherlands: 12%
- UK: 12%
- Poland: 10%
- Austria: 4%
- Belgium: 4%
- Estonia: 4%
- Latvia: 4%
- Lithuania: 4%
- Spain: 4%
- Sweden: 3%
- Finland: 3%
- Luxembourg: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Denmark: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Security and Defense Policy  Votes for Greece

Q11

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Greece received 31 (1.9%) votes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of votes by country:

- 7% - Slovakia
- 6% - Bulgaria, Luxembourg
- 6% - Italy
- 4% - Portugal, Spain
- 3% - Belgium
- 2% - Finland
- 2% - France
- 2% - Hungary
- 2% - Lithuania
- 2% - Malta
- 1% - Denmark, Portugal, Romania
- 1% - Switzerland
- Top 10+ - Greece
- 5-9 - Latvia, Netherlands
- 1-4 - Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Estonia, Greece, Ireland, Latvia, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Sweden, UK

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Hungary received 38 (2.3%) votes by group:

- Visegrád 4: 4%
- Affluent 7: 2%
- Big 6: 2%
- Founding 6: 1%
- Southern 7: 1%

Share of votes by country:

- Slovakia: 20%
- Slovenia: 13%
- Austria: 11%
- Poland: 7%
- Croatia: 6%
- Romania: 6%
- Czech Rep.: 4%
- Ireland: 4%
- Italy: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Spain: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Security and Defense Policy

Q11

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 130 votes by 22 respondents, Poland received the most: 17%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>38%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>33%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<td>11%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
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<td>Poland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>12%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>12%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
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<td>Austria</td>
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<td>Croatia</td>
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<td>Slovenia</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<td>Latvia</td>
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<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<td>Estonia</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
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<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Security and Defense Policy  Votes for Ireland

Q11

"Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Irish Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Affluent Seven</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Ireland received 15 (0.9%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Irish Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Irish Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Security and Defense Policy

Q11

"Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?"

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Italy received 105 (6.3%).

Share of votes by group:
- Southern 7: 9%
- Big 6: 8%
- Founding 6: 8%
- Affluent 6: 6%
- Visegrád 4: 2%

Share of votes by country:
- Malta: 50%
- France: 17%
- Slovenia: 15%
- Germany: 12%
- Luxembourg: 12%
- Portugal: 12%
- Spain: 10%
- Belgium: 9%
- Austria: 7%
- Estonia: 7%
- Greece: 7%
- Croatia: 6%
- Denmark: 5%
- Latvia: 5%
- Sweden: 5%
- Finland: 4%
- Netherlands: 4%
- Romania: 3%
- UK: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q11: "Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?"

Of 139 votes by 25 respondents, France received the most: 20

**Share of votes for group**
- Big 6: 46%
- Founding 6: 40%
- Southern 7: 26%
- Affluent 7: 25%
- Visegrád 4: 11%

**Share of votes for country**
- France: 14%
- Germany: 14%
- UK: 8%
- Austria: 6%
- Netherlands: 5%
- Poland: 5%
- Belgium: 4%
- Greece: 4%
- Spain: 4%
- Estonia: 3%
- Finland: 3%
- Hungary: 3%
- Lithuania: 3%
- Romania: 3%
- Sweden: 3%
- Luxembourg: 2%
- Bulgaria: 1%
- Croatia: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Ireland: 1%
- Latvia: 1%
- Malta: 1%
- Portugal: 1%
- Slovakia: 1%
- Sloveni: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q11 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Latvia received 50 (3%) votes in Security and Defense Policy.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes by country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q11

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Lithuania received 50 (3%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 4%
- Affluent 7: 3%
- Big 6: 3%
- Founding 6: 2%
- Southern 7: 2%

Share of votes by country:
- Latvia: 10%
- Croatia: 6%
- Romania: 6%
- Denmark: 5%
- Poland: 5%
- Sweden: 5%
- Bulgaria: 4%
- Germany: 4%
- Hungary: 4%
- Ireland: 4%
- Italy: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Spain: 2%

Partners Overview
Foreign and Development Policy
Security and Defense Policy
Economic and Social Policy
Fiscal Policy

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Luxembourg received 20 (1.2%) Share of votes by group.

- Affluent 7: 2%
- Founding 6: 1%
- Big 6: 1%
- Southern 7: 2%

Share of votes by country:
- Belgium: 6%
- Croatia: 6%
- Latvia: 5%
- Austria: 4%
- Sweden: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Germany: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Spain: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Malta received 11 (0.7%).

Q11: "Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU Group</th>
<th>EU Member States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding Six</td>
<td>Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent Seven</td>
<td>Hungary, Italy, Latvia, Luxembourg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
<td>Malta, Netherlands, Lithuania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrad Four</td>
<td>Poland, Portugal, Romania</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of votes by group:
- 1% Maltese (Affluent 7, Big 6, Founding 6, Southern 7)

Share of votes by country:
- 2% Bulgaria, Netherlands, Spain
- 1% Denmark, Hungary, Italy, Portugal

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q11 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

EU
Big Six
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
Founding Six
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Hungary
Affluent Seven
- Greece
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Nordics

Southern Seven
- Netherlands
- Portugal
- Romania
- Serbia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden

Visegrád Four
- Czech Rep.
- Hungary
- Poland
- Slovakia

Germany
12%
Belgium
11%
Estonia
7%
Greece
7%
Portugal
7%
Croatia
6%
Denmark
6%
Finland
6%
Italy
5%
Latvia
5%
Sweden
5%
UK
4%

Bulgaria
2%
Lithuania
1%
Hungary
1%
Romania
1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 99 votes by 12 respondents, Germany received the most: 11

Germany: 42%
Big 6: 32%
Founding 6: 26%
Southern 7: 21%
Affluent 7: 11%
Visegrád 4: 11%

Share of votes for group

Share of votes for country

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q11 "Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Big Six</th>
<th>Founding Six</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
<th>Southern Seven</th>
<th>Visegrád Four</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>Malta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>Italy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>Netherlands</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>Netherland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>UK</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>UK</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Share of votes by group**
- Visegrád 4: 126 (7.6%)
- Founding 6: 9%
- Affluent 7: 7%
- Big 6: 6%
- Southern 7: 6%

**Share of votes by country**
- Slovakia: 20%
- Czech Rep.: 15%
- Estonia: 14%
- Lithuania: 14%
- UK: 14%
- Hungary: 13%
- Germany: 10%
- Latvia: 10%
- France: 9%
- Romania: 9%
- Denmark: 9%
- Ireland: 8%
- Slovenia: 8%
- Austria: 7%
- Bulgaria: 6%
- Croatia: 6%
- Luxembourg: 6%
- Portugal: 6%
- Spain: 6%
- Italy: 5%
- Sweden: 5%
- Belgium: 4%
- Finland: 4%
- Netherlands: 4%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 98 votes by 20 respondents, Germany received the most: 17

Share of votes for group:
- Big 6: 44%
- Founding 6: 30%
- Visegrád 4: 15%
- Affluent 7: 14%
- Southern 7: 13%

Share of votes for country:
- Germany: 17%
- UK: 13%
- France: 9%
- Sweden: 8%
- Hungary: 7%
- Romania: 7%
- Estonia: 6%
- Latvia: 6%
- Lithuania: 5%
- Czech Rep.: 4%
- Finland: 4%
- Poland: 4%
- Portugal: 2%
- Slovakia: 2%
- Latvia: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Bulgaria: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Denmark: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q11

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Portugal received 26 (1.6%) votes.

**Share of votes by group**
- 3% Southern 7
- 2% Big 6
- 2% Founding 6
- 1% Affluent 7

**Share of votes by country**
- 7% Greece
- 6% Croatia
- 6% Spain
- 4% Belgium
- 3% France
- 3% Latvia
- 3% Sweden
- 2% Bulgaria
- 1% Hungary
- 1% Italy
- 1% Netherlands
- 1% Romania

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 83 votes by 14 respondents, UK received the most: 12 Share of votes for group

67% Big 6
47% Founding 6
41% Southern 7
19% Affluent 7
16% Visegrád 4

Share of votes for country

14% UK
13% France
12% Germany
12% Italy
10% Spain
7% Netherlands
6% Poland
4% Greece
2% Austria
2% Belgium
2% Denmark
2% Estonia
2% Finland
2% Latvia
2% Lithuania
2% Sweden
1% Cyprus
1% Malta

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Romania received 30 (1.8%) votes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes by country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Security and Defense Policy  

Votes for Slovakia

Q11 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

- Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Slovakia received 44 (2.6%) votes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes by country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Security and Defense Policy  Votes for Slovenia

Q11

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Slovenia received 19 (1.1%)

Share of votes by group

2%  |  Visegrád 4
1%  |  Affluent 7
1%  |  Big 6
1%  |  Founding 6
1%  |  Southern 7

Share of votes by country

6%  |  Croatia
5%  |  Hungary
3%  |  Latvia
3%  |  Netherlands
3%  |  Romania
2%  |  Bulgaria
1%  |  Italy
1%  |  Spain

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Security and Defense Policy: Votes for Spain by Spain

Q11

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, Spain received 54 (3.2%)

Share of votes by group

- 5% Founding 6
- 5% Southern 7
- 4% Big 6
- 3% Affluent 7
- 1% Visegrád 4

Share of votes by country

- 10% Portugal
- 8% France
- 7% Greece
- 7% UK
- 6% Belgium
- 6% Croatia
- 6% Luxembourg
- 5% Latvia
- 5% Netherlands
- 4% Germany
- 4% Ireland
- 4% Italy
- 3% Romania
- 3% Slovenia
- 3% Sweden
- 2% Bulgaria
- 2% Finland
- 2% Poland
- 1% Denmark
- 1% Hungary

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q11

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Of 172 votes by 23 respondents, France received the most: 22

Share of votes for group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Votes for group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of votes for country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Votes for country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
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<td>Estonia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<td>Malta</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q11 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Security and Defense Policy?”

Share of votes by group

- Affluent 7: 6%
- Big 6: 4%
- Founding 6: 4%
- Visegrád 4: 4%
- Southern 7: 3%

Share of votes by country

- Finland: 17%
- Latvia: 10%
- Ireland: 8%
- Lithuania: 8%
- Poland: 8%
- Austria: 7%
- Denmark: 7%
- Netherlands: 5%
- France: 4%
- Germany: 4%
- Italy: 3%
- Spain: 3%
- UK: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Portugal: 1%
- Romania: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1662 votes by 285 respondents, UK received 165 (9.9%) votes by group:
- Founding 6: 11%
- Southern 7: 10%
- Affluent 7: 10%
- Big 6: 10%
- Visegrád 4: 11%

By country:
- Czech Rep.: 17%
- France: 15%
- Greece: 14%
- Lithuania: 14%
- Portugal: 14%
- Denmark: 13%
- Poland: 13%
- Germany: 12%
- Ireland: 12%
- Luxembourg: 12%
- Sweden: 10%
- Finland: 10%
- Belgium: 9%
- Bulgaria: 8%
- Italy: 8%
- Latvia: 8%
- Netherlands: 8%
- Slovenia: 8%
- Spain: 8%
- Austria: 7%
- Estonia: 7%
- Slovakia: 7%
- Croatia: 6%
- Romania: 6%
- Hungary: 5%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 29 votes by 10 respondents, France received the most: 9 Share of votes for group

- Big 6: 83%
- Founding 6: 66%
- Southern 7: 41%
- Visegrád 4: 14%
- Affluent 7: 10%

Share of votes for country

- France: 31%
- Germany: 28%
- Poland: 14%
- Spain: 14%
- Denmark: 7%
- Ireland: 7%
- Italy: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Sweden: 3%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q12  "Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?"

Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Germany received the most: 204 votes for group

41.2% Founding 6
39.0% Big 6
31.1% Affluent 7
25.3% Southern 7
10.4% Visegrád 4

Share of votes for country

13.0% Germany
9.0% France
6.6% Netherlands
5.9% Sweden
5.1% Italy
4.2% Belgium
4.2% UK
4.1% Finland
3.9% Austria
3.9% Spain
3.8% Poland
3.3% Luxembourg
3.3% Denmark
3.1% Slovakia
2.8% Ireland
2.6% Greece
2.5% Estonia
2.4% Portugal
2.2% Czech Rep.
2.1% Latvia
2.1% Lithuania
1.9% Croatia
1.7% Hungary
1.7% Slovenia
1.5% Romania
1.3% Cyprus
1.2% Malta
1.1% Bulgaria

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Economic and Social Policy

Votes for Big Six by Big Six

Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Big 6 received 611 (39%).

Share of votes by group:
- Southern 7: 44%
- Affluent 7: 43%
- Founding 6: 42%
- Big 6: 40%
- Visegrád 4: 35%

Share of votes by country:
- Greece: 64%
- Luxembourg: 60%
- Portugal: 56%
- Slovakia: 55%
- France: 50%
- Malta: 50%
- UK: 45%
- Austria: 44%
- Denmark: 44%
- Netherlands: 44%
- Belgium: 43%
- Czech Rep.: 43%
- Germany: 40%
- Spain: 40%
- Slovenia: 39%
- Sweden: 39%
- Ireland: 37%
- Italy: 36%
- Lithuania: 36%
- Poland: 33%
- Finland: 32%
- Hungary: 32%
- Bulgaria: 31%
- Estonia: 30%
- Croatia: 29%
- Latvia: 29%
- Romania: 22%

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Fiscal Policy
Economic and Social Policy  Votes for Big Six  by Big Six

Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 644 votes by 119 respondents, Germany received the most: 79

Share of votes for group

45% Founding 6
40% Big 6
32% Southern 7
28% Affluent 7
8% Visegrád 4

Share of votes for country

12% Germany
10% France
7% Italy
7% Netherlands
6% Belgium
5% Spain
4% Austria
4% Luxembourg
4% Sweden
3% Finland
3% Greece
3% Ireland
3% Poland
3% Portugal
3% UK
2% Cyprus
2% Denmark
2% Estonia
2% Hungary
2% Latvia
2% Lithuania
2% Malta
2% Romania
2% Slovakia
2% Slovenia
1% Bulgaria
1% Croatia
1% Czech Rep.

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

- **EU**
  - Big Six ➪
    - Southern Seven ➪
  - Founding Six ➪
    - Affluent Seven ➪
    - Southern Seven ➪
    - Visegrád Four ➪

**Partners Overview**
- Foreign and Development Policy
- Security and Defense Policy
- Economic and Social Policy
- Fiscal Policy

**Votes for Founding Six by Founding Six**
- Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Founding 6 received 646 (41.2%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>51%</td>
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<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>46%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes by country</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Ireland</td>
<td>63%</td>
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<td>France</td>
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<td>55%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
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<td>Sweden</td>
<td>50%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>49%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>47%</td>
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<td>Spain</td>
<td>47%</td>
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<td>45%</td>
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<td>Greece</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>41%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>38%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>36%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
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<td>27%</td>
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<td>Bulgaria</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 554 votes by 91 respondents, Germany received the most: 62

Share of votes for group
- Founding 6: 46%
- Big 6: 42%
- Southern 7: 34%
- Affluent 7: 32%
- Visegrád 4: 7%

Share of votes for country
- Germany: 11%
- France: 10%
- Italy: 7%
- Netherlands: 7%
- Spain: 7%
- Belgium: 6%
- Luxembourg: 5%
- Sweden: 5%
- Austria: 4%
- Greece: 4%
- UK: 3%
- Finland: 3%
- Ireland: 3%
- Poland: 3%
- Portugal: 3%
- Denmark: 2%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Slovakia: 1%
- Croatia: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Estonia: 1%
- Hungary: 1%
- Latvia: 1%
- Lithuania: 1%
- Malta: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Economic and Social Policy  Votes for Affluent Seven by Affluent Seven

Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Affluent 7 received 488 (31.1%) shares of votes by group.

43% Affluent 7
32% Founding 6
29% Southern 7
28% Big 6
16% Visegrád 4

Of 1567 votes by country, 63% Ireland shares of votes by country and 62% Finland.

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

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Top % 10+ % 5-9 % 1-4 %
Of 321 votes by 69 respondents, Germany received the most: 59 Share of votes for group 51% Founding 6 43% Affluent 7 21% Southern 7 3% Visegrád 4

Share of votes for country 18% Germany 11% Sweden 10% France 10% Netherlands 7% Finland 5% UK 4% Belgium 4% Denmark 4% Italy 4% Luxembourg 3% Austria 3% Spain 2% Estonia 2% Greece 2% Ireland 2% Poland 1% Hungary 1% Latvia 1% Lithuania 1% Portugal 1% Romania 1% Slovakia

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
**Q12**

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

- **EU**
- **Big Six**
- **Founding Six**
- **Affluent Seven**
- **Southern Seven**
- **Visegrád Four**
- **Austria**
- **Belgium**
- **Bulgaria**
- **Croatia**
- **Cyprus**
- **Czech Rep.**
- **Denmark**
- **Estonia**
- **Finland**
- **France**
- **Germany**
- **Greece**
- **Hungary**
- **Ireland**

**Economic and Social Policy**

Votes for Southern Seven by Southern Seven

Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Southern 7 received 396 (25.3%) shares of votes by group.

- **34%** Founding 6
- **34%** Southern 7
- **32%** Big 6
- **21%** Affluent 7
- **9%** Visegrád 4

Share of votes by country:

- **50%** Greece
- **38%** France
- **38%** Germany
- **36%** Belgium
- **36%** Portugal
- **35%** Croatia
- **33%** Spain
- **31%** UK
- **30%** Italy
- **29%** Netherlands
- **27%** Luxembourg
- **26%** Romania
- **24%** Bulgaria
- **22%** Slovenia
- **18%** Sweden
- **16%** Ireland
- **14%** Austria
- **13%** Latvia
- **12%** Denmark
- **10%** Estonia
- **10%** Hungary
- **9%** Czech Rep.
- **9%** Poland
- **9%** Slovakia
- **6%** Finland
- **6%** Lithuania

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

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Economic and Social Policy  Votes for Southern Seven  by Southern Seven

Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 530 votes by 86 respondents, Germany received the most: 74 Share of votes for group

46% Founding 6
44% Big 6
34% Southern 7
29% Affluent 7
6% Visegrád 4

Share of votes for country

14% Germany
10% France
7% Italy
6% Belgium
6% Spain
5% Netherlands
5% Sweden
4% Greece
4% Luxembourg
4% UK
3% Austria
3% Denmark
3% Finland
3% Ireland
3% Poland
3% Portugal
2% Cyprus
2% Estonia
2% Latvia
2% Lithuania
2% Malta
2% Romania
2% Slovakia
2% Slovenia
1% Bulgaria
1% Croatia
1% Czech Rep.
1% Hungary

Partners Overview
Foreign and Development Policy
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Top %
10+ %
5-9 %
1-4 %

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Visegrád 4 received 163 (10.4%) votes in Economic and Social Policy.

Share of votes by group
- Visegrád 4: 28%
- Big 6: 8%
- Founding 6: 7%
- Southern 7: 6%
- Affluent 7: 3%

Share of votes by country
- Czech Rep.: 43%
- Hungary: 26%
- Poland: 22%
- Romania: 19%
- Slovakia: 18%
- Slovenia: 17%
- Bulgaria: 16%
- Lithuania: 15%
- Germany: 10%
- Italy: 8%
- Latvia: 8%
- Luxembourg: 7%
- Netherlands: 7%
- Spain: 7%
- Croatia: 6%
- Portugal: 6%
- Belgium: 5%
- France: 2%
- Denmark: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 217 votes by 54 respondents, Germany received the most: 35%

- **Big 6**: 35%
- **Visegrád 4**: 28%
- **Founding 6**: 26%
- **Affluent 7**: 16%
- **Southern 7**: 9%

Share of votes for group:
- **Germany**: 16%
- **Poland**: 8%
- **Slovakia**: 8%
- **Czech Rep.**: 7%
- **Austria**: 6%
- **UK**: 6%
- **France**: 5%
- **Hungary**: 5%
- **Croatia**: 4%
- **Lithuania**: 4%
- **Romania**: 4%
- **Slovenia**: 3%
- **Sweden**: 3%
- **Belgium**: 3%
- **Bulgaria**: 2%
- **Denmark**: 2%
- **Netherlands**: 2%
- **Finland**: 1%
- **Ireland**: 1%
- **Italy**: 1%
- **Luxembourg**: 1%
- **Malta**: 1%
- **Portugal**: 1%

Share of votes for country:
- **Germany**: 16%
- **Poland**: 8%
- **Spain**: 8%
- **Czech Rep.**: 7%
- **Austria**: 6%
- **UK**: 6%
- **France**: 5%
- **Hungary**: 5%
- **Croatia**: 4%
- **Lithuania**: 4%
- **Romania**: 4%
- **Slovenia**: 3%
- **Sweden**: 3%
- **Belgium**: 3%
- **Bulgaria**: 2%
- **Denmark**: 2%
- **Netherlands**: 2%
- **Finland**: 1%
- **Ireland**: 1%
- **Italy**: 1%
- **Luxembourg**: 1%
- **Malta**: 1%
- **Portugal**: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Austria received 61 (3.9%) shares in Economic and Social Policy.
Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Belgium received 66 (4.2%) votes in Economic and Social Policy.

Share of votes by group:
- 6% Big 6
- 6% Founding 6
- 6% Southern 7
- 4% Affluent 7
- 2% Visegrád 4

Share of votes by country:
- 20% Luxembourg
- 16% Ireland
- 13% France
- 10% Estonia
- 9% Slovakia
- 7% Netherlands
- 6% Croatia
- 6% Portugal
- 6% Spain
- 5% Austria
- 5% Italy
- 4% Germany
- 4% Sweden
- 3% Finland
- 3% UK
- 2% Bulgaria
- 2% Denmark
- 2% Hungary
- 2% Poland
- 2% Romania

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Bulgaria received 17 (1.1%)

Share of votes by group

- 2% Visegrád 4
- 1% Big 6
- 1% Founding 6
- 1% Southern 7

Share of votes by country

- 4% Romania
- 3% Hungary
- 2% Czech Rep.
- 2% Italy
- 2% Poland
- 1% Germany
- 1% Netherlands
- 1% Spain

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Partners Overview
Foreign and Development Policy
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Economic and Social Policy
Fiscal Policy

EU
Big Six ➜ Southern Seven ➜ Visegrád Four ➜
Founding Six ➜

Bulgaria

Croatia ➜
Cyprus ➜
Czech Rep. ➜
Denmark ➜
Estonia ➜
Finland ➜
France ➜
Germany ➜
Greece ➜
Hungary ➜
Ireland ➜

Affluent Seven ➜
Latvia ➜
Lithuania ➜
Luxembourg ➜
Malta ➜
Poland ➜
Portugal ➜
Romania ➜
Slovakia ➜
Slovenia ➜
Spain ➜
Sweden ➜
UK ➜

Votes for

\%\%
10+
5-9
1-4

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Economic and Social Policy  Votes for Croatia

Q12  “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Croatia received 26 (1.7%) votes.

- **Share of votes by group**
  - Visegrád 4: 4%
  - Big 6: 1%
  - Founding 6: 1%
  - Southern 7: 1%

- **Share of votes by country**
  - Bulgaria: 6%
  - Hungary: 6%
  - Romania: 5%
  - Slovenia: 5%
  - Czech Rep.: 2%
  - Italy: 2%
  - Poland: 2%
  - France: 1%
  - Netherlands: 1%
  - Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Cyprus received 21 (1.3%).

Share of votes by group:
- Big 6: 2% (Cyprus)
- Southern 7: 2%
- Founding 6: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Greece: 7%
- Romania: 4%
- Italy: 3%
- Spain: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%
- France: 1%
- Germany: 1%
- Hungary: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Economic and Social Policy

Q12

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

- Czech Rep.
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Czech Rep. received 33 (2.1%)
Economic and Social Policy

Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 44 votes by 10 respondents, Slovakia received the most: 8

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes for country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>16%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>16%</td>
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<td>9%</td>
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<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>2%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Denmark received 49 (3.1%) votes by 279 respondents.

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 4%
- Southern 7: 3%
- Big 6: 2%
- Founding 6: 2%
- Visegrád 4: 2%

Share of votes by country:
- Finland: 18%
- Sweden: 11%
- Estonia: 10%
- Slovakia: 9%
- UK: 8%
- Greece: 7%
- Croatia: 6%
- Lithuania: 6%
- Portugal: 6%
- Ireland: 5%
- Latvia: 4%
- Belgium: 3%
- France: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Romania: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Germany: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- Poland: 2%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 89 votes by 23 respondents, Germany received the most: 18

Share of votes for group

49% Affluent 7
49% Founding 6
44% Big 6
12% Southern 7
1% Visegrád 4

Share of votes for country

20% Germany
16% Netherlands
15% Finland
15% Sweden
11% France
10% UK
2% Austria
2% Belgium
1% Estonia
1% Ireland
1% Poland
1% Spain

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Estonia received 37 (2.4%) votes in Economic and Social Policy.

**Share of votes by group:**
- Visegrád 4: 3%
- Affluent 7: 2%
- Big 6: 2%
- Southern 7: 2%
- Founding 6: 1%

**Share of votes by country:**
- Lithuania: 13%
- Latvia: 8%
- Finland: 6%
- Poland: 5%
- Slovenia: 5%
- Bulgaria: 4%
- Sweden: 4%
- Romania: 3%
- Spain: 3%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Italy: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Germany: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Economic and Social Policy  Votes for Finland  by Finland

Q12  “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Finland received 65 (4.1%) votes by group:

- Affluent 7: 7% (65 respondents)
- Big 6: 3% (38 respondents)
- Founding 6: 3% (38 respondents)
- Southern 7: 3% (38 respondents)
- Visegrád 4: 1% (11 respondents)

Share of votes by country:

- Denmark: 15% (235 respondents)
- Ireland: 11% (174 respondents)
- Sweden: 11% (174 respondents)
- Lithuania: 10% (157 respondents)
- Austria: 9% (141 respondents)
- Latvia: 8% (124 respondents)
- Greece: 7% (115 respondents)
- Slovenia: 7% (115 respondents)
- Croatia: 6% (94 respondents)
- Czech Rep.: 6% (94 respondents)
- Sweden: 6% (94 respondents)
- Poland: 4% (69 respondents)
- Portugal: 3% (47 respondents)
- Belgium: 3% (47 respondents)
- Romania: 3% (47 respondents)
- Spain: 2% (30 respondents)
- Bulgaria: 2% (30 respondents)
- France: 1% (15 respondents)

Partners Overview
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four
- Big Six
- Founding Six

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Q12

Of 34 votes by 10 respondents, Sweden received the most: 9

Share of votes for group

62% Affluent 7
47% Founding 6
32% Big 6
6% Southern 7

Share of votes for country

26% Sweden
24% Germany
18% Denmark
12% Netherlands
6% Estonia
6% France
3% Belgium
3% Luxembourg
3% UK

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, France received 141 (9%).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
<th>Number of votes</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of votes by country</th>
<th>Number of votes</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
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<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
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<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>16%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>16%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
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<td>16%</td>
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<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>22</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 103 votes by 23 respondents, Germany received the most: 20

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes for country</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>2%</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>17%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Germany received 204 (13%) votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 18%
- Visegrád 4: 16%
- Southern 7: 14%
- Big 6: 12%
- Founding 6: 11%

Share of votes by country:
- Slovakia: 36%
- Austria: 27%
- Finland: 24%
- UK: 22%
- Poland: 21%
- Denmark: 20%
- Luxembourg: 20%
- France: 19%
- Sweden: 18%
- Czech Rep.: 16%
- Ireland: 16%
- Netherlands: 15%
- Slovenia: 14%
- Belgium: 14%
- Greece: 14%
- Portugal: 14%
- Latvia: 13%
- Lithuania: 13%
- Spain: 13%
- Hungary: 12%
- Italy: 11%
- Estonia: 10%
- Bulgaria: 8%
- Croatia: 6%
- Romania: 3%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Economic and Social Policy Votes for Germany by Germany

Of 126 votes by 21 respondents, France received the most: 20

Share of votes for group

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of votes for country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>12%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<td>Poland</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<td>Spain</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<td>Portugal</td>
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<td>Ireland</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
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<td>Lithuania</td>
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<td>Romania</td>
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<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Greece received 39 (2.5%) Share of votes by group:

- Founding 6: 4%
- Southern 7: 4%
- Big 6: 3%
- Affluent 7: 2%

Share of votes by country:

- Croatia: 6%
- France: 6%
- Belgium: 5%
- Italy: 5%
- Slovenia: 5%
- Bulgaria: 4%
- Netherlands: 4%
- Portugal: 4%
- Spain: 3%
- UK: 3%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Germany: 1%

Partners Overview:
- Economic and Social Policy

Q12: "Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?"
Economic and Social Policy  Votes for Hungary by Hungary

Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Hungary received 27 (1.7%) shares of votes by group.

5% Visegrád 4
2% Big 6
1% Affluent 7
1% Founding 6
1% Southern 7

Share of votes by country:
10% Poland
9% Czech Rep.
9% Slovakia
5% Romania
4% Bulgaria
2% Belgium
2% Italy
2% Lithuania
1% Germany
1% Netherlands
1% Spain

Partners Overview
Foreign and Development Policy
Security and Defense Policy
Economic and Social Policy
Fiscal Policy

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Economic and Social Policy Votes for Hungary by Hungary

Of 104 votes by 20 respondents, Germany received the most: 12

Share of votes for group
- Big 6: 32%
- Visegrád 4: 26%
- Founding 6: 21%
- Affluent 7: 20%
- Southern 7: 10%

Share of votes for country
- Germany: 12%
- Czech Rep.: 10%
- Poland: 10%
- Austria: 8%
- Slovakia: 7%
- Croatia: 6%
- UK: 6%
- Slovenia: 4%
- Bulgaria: 3%
- Ireland: 3%
- Latvia: 3%
- Romania: 3%
- Sweden: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Estonia: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- France: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Luxembourg: 2%
- Malta: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Spain: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%

Partners Overview
- Foreign and Development Policy
- Security and Defense Policy
- Economic and Social Policy
- Fiscal Policy
Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Ireland received 41 (2.6%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Big 6: 3%
- Founding 6: 3%
- Southern 7: 3%
- Affluent 7: 2%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Malta: 50%
- UK: 8%
- Belgium: 7%
- Croatia: 6%
- Bulgaria: 4%
- Latvia: 4%
- Spain: 4%
- Sweden: 4%
- Germany: 3%
- Hungary: 3%
- Italy: 3%
- Romania: 3%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%
- Denmark: 1%
- France: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Economic and Social Policy

Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Italy received 80 (5.1%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
<th>Votes for</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of votes by country</th>
<th>Votes for</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Partners Overview
Foreign and Development Policy
Security and Defense Policy
Economic and Social Policy
Fiscal Policy

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 177 votes by 23 respondents, France received the most: 19

Share of votes for group:
- Big 6: 36%
- Founding 6: 36%
- Southern 7: 30%
- Affluent 7: 26%
- Visegrád 4: 8%

Share of votes for country:
- France: 11%
- Germany: 11%
- Netherlands: 6%
- Spain: 6%
- Belgium: 5%
- Greece: 5%
- UK: 4%
- Luxembourg: 3%
- Austria: 3%
- Cyprus: 3%
- Finland: 3%
- Ireland: 3%
- Poland: 3%
- Portugal: 3%
- Slovenia: 3%
- Sweden: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Croatia: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Estonia: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Latvia: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Malta: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Slovakia: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Economic and Social Policy  Votes for Latvia

Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Latvia received 33 (2.1%) shares of votes by group:

- Visegrád 4: 4%
- Big 6: 2%
- Southern 7: 2%
- Affluent 7: 1%
- Founding 6: 1%

Share of votes by country:

- Estonia: 10%
- Lithuania: 10%
- Poland: 7%
- Romania: 5%
- Bulgaria: 4%
- Sweden: 4%
- Hungary: 3%
- Spain: 3%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- Germany: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Lithuania received 30 (1.9%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 3%
- Big 6: 2%
- Southern 7: 2%
- Affluent 7: 1%
- Founding 6: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Estonia: 10%
- Latvia: 8%
- Poland: 7%
- Romania: 4%
- Sweden: 4%
- Spain: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Germany: 2%
- Hungary: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Luxembourg received 51 (3.3%)

Share of votes by group:
- Founding 6: 5%
- Affluent 7: 4%
- Big 6: 4%
- Southern 7: 4%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Austria: 9%
- Belgium: 9%
- Bulgaria: 8%
- Croatia: 6%
- Czech Rep.: 5%
- Denmark: 4%
- Estonia: 4%
- Finland: 4%
- France: 4%
- Germany: 4%
- Greece: 4%
- Hungary: 3%
- Ireland: 3%
- Italy: 2%
- Latvia: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Luxembourg: 2%
- Malta: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Poland: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Slovakia: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- UK: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Malta received 19 (1.2%) votes in Economic and Social Policy.

**Share of votes by group**
- Big 6: 2%
- Southern 7: 2%
- Founding 6: 1%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

**Share of votes by country**
- Romania: 4%
- Spain: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- France: 1%
- Germany: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
**Economic and Social Policy**  
Votes for Netherlands by Netherlands

**Q12**

Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
<th>Southern Seven</th>
<th>Visegrád Four</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>Latvia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Netherlands received 104 (6.6%)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group Share of votes by group</th>
<th>10%</th>
<th>7%</th>
<th>5%</th>
<th>2%</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
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<td>7%</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country Share of votes by country</th>
<th>20%</th>
<th>18%</th>
<th>17%</th>
<th>16%</th>
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Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 75 votes by 12 respondents, Germany received the most: 11

Share of votes for group
- Big 6: 44%
- Founding 6: 41%
- Affluent 7: 29%
- Southern 7: 31%
- Visegrád 4: 7%

Share of votes for country
- Germany: 15%
- France, Sweden, Belgium: 9%
- Italy, Spain, UK: 5%
- Austria, Finland, Greece, Luxembourg, Denmark, Poland: 4%
- Romania, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep., Estonia: 1%
- Hungary, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia: 1%

Q12: "Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?"
Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Poland received 59 (3.8%) of votes by group:

- Visegrád 4: 8%
- Big 6: 3%
- Founding 6: 3%
- Southern 7: 3%
- Affluent 7: 3%

Share of votes by country:

- Czech Rep.: 16%
- Hungary: 10%
- Lithuania: 8%
- Luxembourg: 7%
- Slovenia: 7%
- Germany: 6%
- Romania: 5%
- Bulgaria: 4%
- Latvia: 4%
- Portugal: 4%
- Italy: 4%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Spain: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- Denmark: 1%
- France: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q12 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 58 votes by 20 respondents, Germany received the most: 12

Share of votes for group:
- Big 6: 33%
- Founding 6: 31%
- Visegrád 4: 22%
- Affluent 7: 9%
- Southern 7: 9%

Share of votes for country:
- Germany: 21%
- Hungary: 10%
- Czech Rep.: 7%
- France: 7%
- Latvia: 7%
- Lithuania: 7%
- Estonia: 5%
- Romania: 5%
- Slovakia: 5%
- UK: 5%
- Sweden: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Croatia: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Portugal received 35 (2.2%) votes in Economic and Social Policy. Share of votes by group:
- Big 6: 3%
- Founding 6: 3%
- Southern 7: 3%
- Affluent 7: 1%
- Visegrád 4: 1%
Share of votes by country:
- Greece: 7%
- Croatia: 6%
- Germany: 4%
- Romania: 4%
- Spain: 4%
- Sweden: 4%
- Belgium: 3%
- France: 3%
- Italy: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Poland: 2%
- Netherlands: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 90 votes by 14 respondents, Germany received the most: 13

Share of votes for group

- Germany: 56%
- Founding 6: 53%
- Affluent 7: 38%
- Southern 7: 36%
- Visegrád 4: 6%

Share of votes for country

- Germany: 14%
- France: 12%
- Spain: 10%
- Italy: 9%
- Netherlands: 8%
- Sweden: 7%
- Belgium: 6%
- Denmark: 6%
- UK: 6%
- Finland: 4%
- Greece: 4%
- Luxembourg: 4%
- Poland: 3%
- Austria: 3%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Romania received 23 (1.5%) votes in Economic and Social Policy.

Q12: “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

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<th>Group</th>
<th>Votes</th>
<th>Share of votes</th>
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Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Slovakia received 44 (2.8%) votes.

### Share of votes by group

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### Share of votes by country

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Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Slovenia received 27 (1.7%).

**Share of votes by group**
- 3% Visegrád 4
- 2% Big 6
- 2% Southern 7
- 1% Founding 6

**Share of votes by country**
- 6% Croatia
- 5% Romania
- 4% Bulgaria
- 4% Hungary
- 4% Latvia
- 3% Italy
- 2% Czech Rep.
- 2% Poland
- 2% Spain
- 1% Germany
- 1% Netherlands
- 1% Portugal

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Economic and Social Policy  Votes for Spain  by Spain

Q12
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Spain received 61 (3.9%).

Share of votes by group:
- Founding 6: 7%
- Southern 7: 6%
- Big 6: 5%
- Affluent 7: 3%

Share of votes by country:
- France: 11%
- Portugal: 10%
- Greece: 7%
- Croatia: 6%
- Germany: 6%
- Italy: 6%
- UK: 6%
- Austria: 5%
- Belgium: 5%
- Netherlands: 5%
- Latvia: 4%
- Luxembourg: 4%
- Poland: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%
- Denmark: 1%
- Sweden: 1%
- Hungary: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Economic and Social Policy  

Votes for Spain by Spain

Q12  “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Economic and Social Policy?”

Of 144 votes by 22 respondents, France received the most: 18

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Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, Sweden received 92 (5.9%).

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 11%
- Southern 7: 5%
- Big 6: 5%
- Visegrád 4: 4%

Share of votes by country:
- Finland: 26%
- Denmark: 15%
- Austria: 14%
- Latvia: 13%
- Ireland: 11%
- Estonia: 10%
- Lithuania: 10%
- Netherlands: 9%
- France: 7%
- Greece: 7%
- Portugal: 6%
- Croatia: 5%
- Belgium: 5%
- Czech Rep.: 5%
- Germany: 5%
- Slovenia: 3%
- Switzerland: 3%
- Spain: 3%
- UK: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1567 votes by 279 respondents, UK received 66 (4.2%)

Share of votes by group
- Visegrád 4: 6%
- Affluent 7: 5%
- Founding 6: 4%
- Southern 7: 4%
- Big 6: 3%

Share of votes by country
- Malta: 50%
- Greece: 14%
- Denmark: 10%
- Estonia: 10%
- Slovakia: 9%
- Luxembourg: 7%
- Hungary: 6%
- Portugal: 6%
- Austria: 5%
- Czech Rep.: 5%
- Ireland: 5%
- Italy: 5%
- Netherlands: 5%
- Poland: 4%
- Bulgaria: 4%
- Lithuania: 4%
- Sweden: 4%
- Finland: 3%
- Germany: 3%
- Spain: 2%
- France: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Slovakia: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 36 votes by 10 respondents, Germany received the most: 8

Share of votes for group
- Founding 6: 67%
- Big 6: 50%
- Affluent 7: 36%
- Southern 7: 31%

Share of votes for country
- Germany: 22%
- France: 17%
- Netherlands: 17%
- Spain: 8%
- Italy: 8%
- Ireland: 8%
- Austria: 6%
- Belgium: 6%
- Denmark: 3%
- Greece: 3%
- Luxembourg: 3%
- Sweden: 3%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Germany received the most: 202 votes for Share of group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>7.7%</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Top 10+</td>
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<td>10+</td>
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<td>5-9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>0-4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Big 6 received 517 (43%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 44%
- Southern 7: 44%
- Visegrád 4: 42%
- Founding 6: 41%
- Big 6: 40%

Share of votes by country:
- Slovakia: 86%
- Ireland: 67%
- Luxembourg: 67%
- Greece: 64%
- Sweden: 60%
- Portugal: 59%
- UK: 51%
- Estonia: 50%
- Malta: 50%
- Romania: 48%
- Austria: 48%
- Finland: 48%
- France: 46%
- Czech Rep.: 46%
- Denmark: 44%
- Slovenia: 44%
- Hungary: 42%
- Belgium: 42%
- Spain: 40%
- Germany: 39%
- Netherlands: 39%
- Bulgaria: 36%
- Italy: 36%
- Poland: 32%
- Croatia: 29%
- Latvia: 28%
- Lithuania: 28%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 559 votes by 119 respondents, Germany received the most: 74 Share of votes for group

50% Founding Six
40% Big 6
32% Southern 7
30% Affluent 7
6% Visegrád 4

Share of votes for country

13% Germany
11% France
7% Italy
7% Netherlands
6% Belgium
5% Austria
5% Luxembourg
4% Finland
4% Ireland
4% Spain
4% UK
3% Greece
3% Portugal
3% Sweden
2% Cyprus
2% Denmark
2% Estonia
2% Hungary
2% Latvia
2% Lithuania
2% Malta
2% Slovakia
2% Slovenia
1% Bulgaria
1% Croatia
1% Czech Rep.
1% Poland
1% Romania

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Fiscal Policy  Votes for Founding Six  by Founding Six

Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Founding 6 received 572 (47.5%).

Share of votes by group
- Southern 7: 51%
- Big 6: 47%
- Affluent 7: 47%
- Founding 6: 31%
- Visegrád 4: 31%

Share of votes by country
- Luxembourg: 89%
- Slovakia: 86%
- Ireland: 78%
- Estonia: 75%
- UK: 69%
- Finland: 64%
- France: 61%
- Portugal: 61%
- Austria: 60%
- Sweden: 60%
- Latvia: 56%
- Romania: 53%
- Germany: 52%
- Spain: 52%
- Malta: 50%
- Belgium: 49%
- Denmark: 45%
- Greece: 45%
- Croatia: 41%
- Slovenia: 41%
- Italy: 39%
- Lithuania: 33%
- Czech Rep.: 32%
- Netherlands: 31%
- Poland: 29%
- Bulgaria: 28%
- Hungary: 25%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 493 votes by 91 respondents, Germany received the most: 58

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
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<td>Cyprus</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
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<td>Latvia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>1%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Affluent 7 received 379 (31.5%).

Share of votes by group:
- 40% Affluent 7
- 33% Founding 6
- 30% Big 6
- 28% Southern 7
- 15% Visegrád 4

Share of votes by country:
- 50% Estonia
- 50% Latvia
- 50% Malta
- 48% Finland
- 47% Denmark
- 44% Austria
- 41% Croatia
- 40% Germany
- 40% Sweden
- 39% Romania
- 37% UK
- 36% Lithuania
- 35% Netherlands
- 34% France
- 33% Belgium
- 33% Luxembourg
- 31% Slovenia
- 28% Italy
- 27% Portugal
- 26% Spain
- 21% Czech Rep.
- 21% Greece
- 15% Poland
- 14% Slovakia
- 13% Hungary
- 11% Ireland
- 4% Bulgaria

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 278 votes by 69 respondents, Germany received the most: 56

Share of votes for group:
- Founding 6: 47%
- Big 6: 44%
- Affluent 7: 40%
- Southern 7: 19%
- Visegrád 4: 4%

Share of votes for country:
- Germany: 20%
- Sweden: 10%
- Netherlands: 9%
- Finland: 8%
- France: 8%
- UK: 8%
- Austria: 4%
- Luxembourg: 4%
- Italy: 3%
- Spain: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Greece: 2%
- Ireland: 2%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Estonia: 1%
- Hungary: 1%
- Portugal: 1%
- Poland: 1%
- Romania: 1%
- Slovakia: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Top 10:
1. Germany
2. Sweden
3. Netherlands
4. Finland
5. France
6. UK
7. Austria
8. Luxembourg
9. Italy
10. Spain

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

34% Southern 7

32% Big 6

32% Founding 6

19% Affluent 7

7% Visegrád 4

Southern 7 received 312 (25.9%) shares of votes by group.

56% Ireland

50% Greece

41% Portugal

38% Germany

35% Croatia

35% Spain

33% France

33% Luxembourg

33% Romania

32% Belgium

31% UK

30% Italy

26% Netherlands

25% Slovenia

14% Slovakia

13% Estonia

13% Sweden

12% Austria

12% Bulgaria

10% Denmark

10% Poland

8% Finland

6% Latvia

6% Lithuania

5% Hungary

4% Czech Rep.

Partners Overview
Foreign and Development Policy
Security and Defense Policy
Economic and Social Policy
Fiscal Policy

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 471 votes by 86 respondents, Germany received the most: 74

Share of votes for group
- Founding 6: 51%
- Big 6: 44%
- Southern 7: 34%
- Affluent 7: 28%
- Visegrád 4: 5%

Share of votes for country
- Germany: 16%
- France: 10%
- Belgium: 7%
- Italy: 7%
- Luxembourg: 6%
- Spain: 6%
- Netherlands: 5%
- Greece: 4%
- Ireland: 4%
- UK: 4%
- Austria: 3%
- Finland: 3%
- Portugal: 3%
- Cyprus: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Estonia: 2%
- Malta: 2%
- Poland: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- Bulgaria: 1%
- Latvia: 1%
- Lithuania: 1%
- Romania: 1%
- Slovakia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Visegrád 4 received 93 (7.7%) of 1203 votes by 279 respondents.

Share of votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 29%
- Big 6: 6%
- Founding 6: 5%
- Southern 7: 5%
- Affluent 7: 4%

Share of votes by country:
- Czech Rep.: 32%
- Hungary: 32%
- Poland: 27%
- Bulgaria: 20%
- Slovenia: 19%
- Austria: 8%
- Belgium: 7%
- Netherlands: 7%
- Croatia: 6%
- Italy: 6%
- Germany: 5%
- Portugal: 5%
- Spain: 5%
- France: 4%
- Lithuania: 3%
- Romania: 3%
- Denmark: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 136 votes by 54 respondents, Germany received the most: 32

Share of votes for group

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<th>Share of Votes</th>
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<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
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<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>7%</td>
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Share of votes for country

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<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of Votes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>24%</td>
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<td>Slovenia</td>
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Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Austria received 52 (4.3%) Share of votes by group.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of Votes by Group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of Votes by Country</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>11%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
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<td>Croatia</td>
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<td>UK</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
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Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

"Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?"
Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Belgium received 49 (4.1%) votes. Share of votes by group:

- Southern 7: 7%
- Big 6: 6%
- Founding 6: 6%
- Affluent 7: 2%

Share of votes by country:

- France: 13%
- Luxembourg: 11%
- Portugal: 7%
- Croatia: 6%
- Latvia: 6%
- Romania: 6%
- Spain: 5%
- Germany: 5%
- Italy: 5%
- Austria: 4%
- Finland: 4%
- Netherlands: 4%
- UK: 3%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Bulgaria received 7 (0.6%) votes in Fiscal Policy.

Share of votes by group:
- Big 6: 1%
- Southern 7: 1%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Romania: 6%
- Czech Rep.: 4%
- Spain: 2%
- Italy: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Croatia received 10 (0.8%) votes.

**Share of votes by group**
- Big 6: 1%
- Founding 6: 1%
- Southern 7: 1%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

**Share of votes by country**
- Bulgaria: 8%
- Czech Rep.: 4%
- Slovenia: 3%
- Hungary: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- France: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Fiscal Policy  Votes for Cyprus

Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Cyprus received 15 (1.2%)

Share of votes by group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>1%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Share of votes by country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
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<td>Hungary</td>
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<td>Germany</td>
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<td>Italy</td>
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<td>Netherlands</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Czech Rep. received 19 (1.6%) votes.

- **Visegrád 4**: 7% (Hungary, Poland, Austria, Bulgaria)
- **Affluent 7**: 1% (Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czech Rep., Denmark, Estonia, Finland)
- **Big 6**: 1% (France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy)
- **Founding 6**: 1% (UK, Netherlands, Sweden, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg)
- **Southern 7**: 1% (Malta, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden)

Share of votes by country:
- **Hungary**: 10%
- **Poland**: 10%
- **Austria**: 4%
- **Bulgaria**: 4%
- **Slovenia**: 3%
- **Italy**: 2%
- **Netherlands**: 1%
- **Portugal**: 1%
- **Spain**: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 28 votes by 10 respondents, Germany received the most: 7

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes for country</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>25%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>18%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>11%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>11%</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<td>Poland</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Fiscal Policy

 Votes for Denmark by Denmark

Q13

“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Denmark received 24 (2%).

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7 (2%)
- Big 6 (2%)
- Founding 6 (2%)
- Southern 6 (2%)
- Visegrád 4 (2%)

Share of votes by country:
- Lithuania (8%)
- Greece (7%)
- Sweden (7%)
- Croatia (6%)
- UK (6%)
- Finland (4%)
- Netherlands (4%)
- Hungary (3%)
- Romania (3%)
- Belgium (2%)
- Italy (2%)
- Poland (2%)
- Portugal (1%)
- Spain (1%)

Partners Overview
Foreign and Development Policy
Security and Defense Policy
Economic and Social Policy

Fiscal Policy
Of 73 votes by 23 respondents, Germany received the most: 17 votes for group:

- Affluent 7: 47%
- Founding 6: 45%
- Big 6: 44%
- Southern 7: 10%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

For country:

- Germany: 23%
- Sweden: 18%
- Netherlands: 14%
- Finland: 12%
- UK: 11%
- France: 8%
- Austria: 3%
- Estonia: 1%
- Greece: 1%
- Ireland: 1%
- Poland: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Fiscal Policy  Votes for Estonia

Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 123 votes by 279 respondents, Estonia received 24 (2%)
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Finland received 60 (5%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 8%
- Big 6: 4%
- Founding 6: 4%
- Southern 7: 3%
- Visegrád 4: 2%

Share of votes by country:
- Sweden: 20%
- Austria: 12%
- Denmark: 12%
- Latvia: 11%
- Lithuania: 11%
- Netherlands: 8%
- Greece: 7%
- Croatia: 6%
- Germany: 6%
- Romania: 6%
- Slovenia: 6%
- Belgium: 4%
- Czech Rep.: 4%
- Spain: 4%
- France: 3%
- Hungary: 3%
- Italy: 3%
- Portugal: 3%
- UK: 5%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 25 votes by 10 respondents, Germany received the most: 8

Share of votes for group:
- Founding 6: 64%
- Affluent 7: 48%
- Big 6: 48%
- Southern 7: 8%

Share of votes for country:
- Germany: 32%
- Sweden: 20%
- Netherlands: 16%
- France: 8%
- UK: 8%
- Belgium: 4%
- Denmark: 4%
- Luxembourg: 4%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Fiscal Policy  Votes for France by France

Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, France received 119 (9.9%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Big 6: 11%
- Founding 6: 10%
- Southern 7: 10%
- Affluent 7: 8%
- Visegrád 4: 4%

Share of votes by country:
- Ireland: 33%
- Luxembourg: 22%
- Greece: 21%
- Germany: 19%
- UK: 17%
- Romania: 14%
- Slovakia: 14%
- Spain: 13%
- Estonia: 12%
- Croatia: 12%
- Italy: 12%
- Portugal: 12%
- Belgium: 11%
- Slovenia: 9%
- Denmark: 8%
- Finland: 8%
- Netherlands: 7%
- Poland: 7%
- Sweden: 6%
- Latvia: 6%
- Lithuania: 4%
- Austria: 4%
- Bulgaria: 4%
- Czech Rep.: 4%

Partners Overview
Foreign and Development Policy
Security and Defense Policy
Economic and Social Policy
Fiscal Policy
Q13

"Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?"

Of 99 votes by 23 respondents, Germany received the most: 21

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Votes for Group</th>
<th>Share of Votes for Group</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Founding Six</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent Seven</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Votes for Country</th>
<th>Share of Votes for Country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>21%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>13%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Fiscal Policy  Votes for Germany by Germany

Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Germany received 202 (16.8%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 24%
- Affluent 7: 20%
- Southern 7: 16%
- Big 6: 13%
- Founding 6: 12%

Share of votes by country:
- Slovakia: 57%
- Ireland: 33%
- Sweden: 33%
- Finland: 32%
- Austria: 28%
- Czech Rep.: 25%
- Estonia: 25%
- Denmark: 23%
- UK: 23%
- Hungary: 22%
- Latvia: 22%
- Luxembourg: 22%
- France: 21%
- Poland: 20%
- Lithuania: 19%
- Portugal: 19%
- Slovenia: 19%
- Spain: 16%
- Greece: 16%
- Bulgaria: 15%
- Croatia: 14%
- Netherlands: 14%
- Romania: 12%
- Belgium: 12%
- Italy: 12%
- Croatia: 6%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Partners Overview
Foreign and Development Policy
Security and Defense Policy
Economic and Social Policy
Fiscal Policy
Of 102 votes by 21 respondents, France received the most: 19

Share of votes for group
52% Founding 6
40% Affluent 6
39% Southern 7
38% Big 6
35% Southern 7
5% Visegrád 4

Share of votes for country
19% France
14% Netherlands
11% Austria
10% Italy
6% Finland
5% Belgium
5% Luxembourg
3% United Kingdom
2% Spain
2% Estonia
2% Ireland
2% Latvia
1% Slovakia
1% Greece
1% Lithuania
1% Poland
1% Portugal
1% Cyprus
1% Malta
1% Slovenia

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Greece received 37 (3.1%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Founding 6: 4%
- Southern 7: 4%
- Big 6: 3%
- Affluent 7: 2%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Ireland: 11%
- Croatia: 6%
- Romania: 6%
- Slovenia: 6%
- Italy: 5%
- Portugal: 5%
- Bulgaria: 4%
- France: 4%
- Netherlands: 3%
- UK: 2%
- Germany: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Poland: 2%
- Spain: 1%
- Denmark: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Hungary received 14 (1.2%).

Of the votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 5%
- Big 6: 2%
- Affluent 7: 1%
- Founding 6: 1%
- Southern 7: 1%

Of the votes by country:
- Poland: 15%
- Austria: 4%
- Bulgaria: 4%
- Czech Rep.: 4%
- Belgium: 2%
- Italy: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results: 0% shares not shown.
Of 60 votes by 20 respondents, Germany received the most: 13

Share of votes for group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of Votes</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>5%</td>
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</table>

Share of votes for country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of Votes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovak Rep.</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<td>UK</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<td>Lithuania</td>
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<td>Romania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>2%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Ireland received 34 votes (2.8%).

Share of votes by group:
- Big 6: 4%
- Founding 6: 4%
- Southern 7: 4%
- Affluent 7: 2%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Bulgaria: 8%
- Belgium: 7%
- Croatia: 6%
- Italy: 6%
- UK: 6%
- Spain: 4%
- France: 3%
- Germany: 3%
- Portugal: 3%
- Hungary: 2%
- Denmark: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Italy received 62 (5.2%) votes.

**Share of votes by group:**
- 7% Big 6
- 7% Southern 7
- 6% Founding 6
- 3% Affluent 7
- 1% Visegrád 4

**Share of votes by country:**
- 14% France
- 11% Luxembourg
- 10% Germany
- 9% Portugal
- 9% UK
- 8% Romania
- 8% Spain
- 7% Greece
- 7% Sweden
- 6% Croatia
- 5% Belgium
- 4% Austria
- 4% Bulgaria
- 4% Netherlands
- 3% Slovenia
- 2% Hungary

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 152 votes by 23 respondents, France received the most: 18

Share of votes for group

- Founding 6: 39%
- Big 6: 36%
- Southern 7: 30%
- Affluent 7: 28%
- Visegrád 4: 6%

Share of votes for country

- France: 12%
- Germany: 12%
- Ireland: 6%
- Luxembourg: 6%
- UK: 6%
- Belgium: 5%
- Greece: 5%
- Netherlands: 5%
- Spain: 5%
- Austria: 4%
- Portugal: 4%
- Estonia: 3%
- Finland: 3%
- Slovenia: 3%
- Sweden: 3%
- Czech Rep.: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Latvia: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Malta: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Slovakia: 2%
- Bulgaria: 1%
- Croatia: 1%
- Hungary: 1%
- Poland: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Fiscal Policy  Votes for Latvia

Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Latvia received 20 (1.7%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- 2% Big 6
- 2% Visegrád 4
- 1% Founding 6
- 1% Southern 7

Share of votes by country:
- 17% Lithuania
- 4% Bulgaria
- 3% Germany
- 3% Hungary
- 2% Italy
- 2% Poland
- 2% Spain
- 1% Netherlands

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q13: “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Lithuania received 15 (1.2%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Big 6: 2%
- Visegrád 4: 2%
- Southern 7: 1%
- Founding 6: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Latvia: 11%
- Hungary: 3%
- Germany: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- Poland: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Netherlands: 1%
- Portugal: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Luxembourg received 52 (4.3%) votes by group:
- Founding 6: 6%
- Southern 7: 6%
- Big 6: 5%
- Affluent 7: 4%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Slovakia: 14%
- Estonia: 13%
- Belgium: 12%
- Latvia: 11%
- Austria: 8%
- France: 7%
- Portugal: 7%
- Croatia: 6%
- Italy: 6%
- Germany: 5%
- Spain: 5%
- Finland: 4%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Romania: 3%
- Slovenia: 3%
- UK: 3%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Fiscal Policy  
Votes for Malta

Q13  “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Malta received 12 (1%) votes.

Share of votes by group
- Big 6: 2%
- Founding 6: 2%
- Southern 7: 2%
- Affluent 7: 2%

Share of votes by country
- Spain: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- France: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- Germany: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%
Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Netherlands received 88 (7.3%) votes by group:
- 9% Affluent 7
- 7% Big 6
- 7% Founding 6
- 7% Southern 6
- 5% Visegrád 4

Of votes by country:
- 50% Malta
- 25% Estonia
- 22% Luxembourg
- 16% Finland
- 14% Denmark
- 14% Germany
- 14% UK
- 13% Sweden
- 12% Austria
- 11% Ireland
- 11% Latvia
- 9% Belgium
- 8% Lithuania
- 8% Romania
- 7% Portugal
- 6% Croatia
- 6% Slovenia
- 5% France
- 5% Italy
- 5% Spain
- 4% Bulgaria
- 4% Czech Rep.
- 2% Slovakia
- 2% Sweden
- 2% Poland

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 74 votes by 12 respondents, Germany received the most: 10

Big 6
Affluent 7
Founding 6
Southern 7
Visegrád 4

Share of votes for group

39%
35%
31%
26%
7%

Share of votes for country

14%
8%
8%
8%
7%
7%
7%
5%
4%
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1%
Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Poland received 30 (2.5%) Share of votes by group

- 7% Visegrád 4
- 2% Founding 6
- 2% Southern 7
- 1% Affluent 7
- 1% Big 6

Share of votes by country

- 12% Hungary
- 11% Czech Rep.
- 8% Bulgaria
- 6% Slovenia
- 4% Portugal
- 3% France
- 3% Lithuania
- 3% Netherlands
- 3% Romania
- 2% Belgium
- 2% Germany
- 1% Denmark
- 1% Italy
- 1% Spain

Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Partners Overview
- Foreign and Development Policy
- Security and Defense Policy
- Economic and Social Policy
- Fiscal Policy

Top % 10+ % 5-9 % 1-4 %

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 41 votes by 20 respondents, Germany received the most: 8

Share of votes for group:
- Big 6: 32%
- Founding 6: 29%
- Visegrád 4: 27%
- Affluent 7: 15%
- Southern 7: 10%

Share of votes for country:
- Germany: 20%
- Hungary: 15%
- Czech Rep.: 10%
- Sweden: 10%
- France: 7%
- Romania: 5%
- UK: 5%
- Denmark: 2%
- Greece: 2%
- Latvia: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Netherlands: 2%
- Slovakia: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Fiscal Policy  Votes for Portugal  by Portugal

Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Portugal received 23 (1.9%)

Share of votes by group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
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Share of votes by country

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
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<td>Spain</td>
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<td>Belgium</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top %  10+ %  5-9 %  1-4 %

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 74 votes by 14 respondents, Germany received the most: 14

Share of votes for group

- Founding 6: 61%
- Big 6: 59%
- Southern 7: 41%
- Affluent 7: 27%
- Visegrád 4: 5%

Share of votes for country

- Germany: 19%
- France: 12%
- Spain: 12%
- Italy: 9%
- Belgium: 7%
- Luxembourg: 7%
- Netherlands: 7%
- Greece: 5%
- Poland: 4%
- Finland: 3%
- Ireland: 3%
- UK: 3%
- Austria: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Lithuania: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%
- Sweden: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Fiscal Policy  Votes for Romania

Q13  “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Romania received 12 (1%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 2%
- Affluent 7: 1%
- Big 6: 1%
- Founding 6: 1%
- Southern 7: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Bulgaria: 12%
- Poland: 5%
- Belgium: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- Netherlands: 1%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
“Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

- **Slovakia** received 30 (2.5%) votes.
- Share of votes by group:
  - Visegrád 4: 9%
  - Big 6: 2%
  - Founding 6: 2%
  - Affluent 7: 1%
  - Southern 7: 1%

- Share of votes by country:
  - Czech Rep.: 18%
  - Hungary: 10%
  - Slovenia: 9%
  - Croatia: 6%
  - Belgium: 4%
  - Bulgaria: 4%
  - Germany: 3%
  - Italy: 2%
  - Poland: 2%
  - Spain: 2%
  - France: 1%
  - Netherlands: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Fiscal Policy  Votes for Slovenia

Q13  “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Slovenia received 17 (1.4%)

Share of votes by group

- Big 6: 2%
- Founding 6: 2%
- Southern 7: 2%
- Affluent 7: 1%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes by country

- Croatia: 6%
- Bulgaria: 4%
- Czech Rep.: 4%
- Italy: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- France: 2%
- Hungary: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Germany: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%
- Portugal: 1%

Partners Overview
- Foreign and Development Policy
- Security and Defense Policy
- Economic and Social Policy

Top % 10+ % 5-9 % 1-4 %

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Spain received 44 (3.7%) votes. Share of votes by group:

- Founding 6: 6%
- Southern 7: 6%
- Big 6: 4%
- Affluent 7: 3%

Share of votes by country:

- Portugal: 12%
- France: 9%
- Greece: 7%
- Croatia: 6%
- Romania: 6%
- Belgium: 5%
- Italy: 5%
- Netherlands: 5%
- Austria: 4%
- Germany: 4%
- Slovenia: 3%
- Sweden: 3%
- UK: 3%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Q13: “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Partners Overview:
- Founding Six
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK
"Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?"

Of 130 votes by 22 respondents, Germany received the most: 19

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes for group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes for country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<td>Netherlands</td>
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<td>Portugal</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
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<td>Ireland</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<td>Cyprus</td>
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<td>Malta</td>
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<td>Bulgaria</td>
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<td>Estonia</td>
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<td>Portugal</td>
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<td>Latvia</td>
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<td>Lithuania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
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<td>Slovenia</td>
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<td>Spain</td>
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<td>Sweden</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top 10 + 5-9 % 1-4 %

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, Sweden received 54 (4.5%) shares of votes in Fiscal Policy.
Q13 “Which other EU member states would your government see as essential partners in Fiscal Policy?”

Of 1203 votes by 279 respondents, UK received 60 (5%).

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 8%
- Visegrád 4: 7%
- Founding 6: 5%
- Big 6: 4%
- Southern 7: 4%

Share of votes by country:
- Malta: 50%
- Greece: 14%
- Slovakia: 14%
- Estonia: 13%
- Sweden: 13%
- Denmark: 11%
- Luxembourg: 11%
- Austria: 8%
- Finland: 8%
- Czech Rep.: 7%
- Hungary: 7%
- Netherlands: 7%
- Italy: 6%
- Romania: 6%
- Belgium: 5%
- Germany: 5%
- Poland: 4%
- Bulgaria: 3%
- Portugal: 3%
- Slovenia: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- France: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 35 votes by 10 respondents, Germany received the most: 8

**Share of votes for group**

- Founding 6: 69%
- Big 6: 51%
- Affluent 7: 37%
- Southern 7: 31%

**Share of votes for country**

- Germany: 23%
- France: 17%
- Netherlands: 14%
- Italy: 9%
- Denmark: 6%
- Ireland: 6%
- Sweden: 6%
- Austria: 3%
- Belgium: 3%
- Finland: 3%
- Greece: 3%
- Luxembourg: 3%
- Spain: 3%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Commitment to Deeper Integration

“In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Importance of Coalitions

“Overall, how important are coalitions between member states to get things done in the EU?”

Preferred Coalitions

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Preferred Coalitions Public View

“In Europe, who should mainly be responsible for the following list of policy projects?”
Commitment to Deeper Integration

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Germany received the most: 264

Share of votes for group:
- Founding 6: 59.1%
- Big 6: 39.3%
- Affluent 7: 34.4%
- Southern 7: 33.7%
- Visegrád 4: 2.1%

Share of votes for country:
- Germany: 12.9%
- Belgium: 12.2%
- France: 10.8%
- Luxembourg: 10.7%
- Italy: 8.5%
- Spain: 6.3%
- Portugal: 4.6%
- Netherlands: 4.1%
- Estonia: 3.5%
- Ireland: 3.4%
- Latvia: 2.2%
- Lithuania: 2.2%
- Sweden: 2.1%
- Austria: 2.1%
- Finland: 2.1%
- Slovenia: 2.0%
- Greece: 1.8%
- Romania: 1.5%
- Croatia: 1.2%
- Malta: 1.1%
- Bulgaria: 1.0%
- Denmark: 1.0%
- Slovakia: 0.8%
- Poland: 0.7%
- Cyprus: 0.6%
- Czech Rep.: 0.4%
- Hungary: 0.2%
- UK: 0.1%

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
“In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Big 6 received 804 (39.3%).

Share of votes by group:
- Southern 7: 44%
- Big 6: 41%
- Affluent 7: 40%
- Founding 6: 39%
- Visegrád 4: 37%

Share of votes by country:
- Ireland: 63%
- Spain: 52%
- Cyprus: 45%
- Belgium: 45%
- Finland: 45%
- Slovakia: 44%
- Italy: 43%
- UK: 42%
- Sweden: 41%
- Denmark: 41%
- Portugal: 41%
- Romania: 41%
- Malta: 40%
- Estonia: 39%
- France: 39%
- Bulgaria: 38%
- Greece: 38%
- Latvia: 38%
- Poland: 37%
- Netherlands: 36%
- Croatia: 35%
- Germany: 35%
- Slovakia: 33%
- Greece: 31%
- Austria: 31%
- Czech Rep.: 30%
- Lithuania: 28%
- Luxembourg: 27%
- Slovenia: 25%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Commitment to Deeper Integration

“In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Q14

Of 776 votes by 148 respondents, Belgium received the most: 101 votes for group

Share of votes for group

- 61% Founding 6
- 41% Big 6
- 37% Southern 7
- 34% Affluent 7
- 2% Visegrád 4

Share of votes for country

- 13% Belgium
- 13% Germany
- 11% Luxembourg
- 10% France
- 10% Italy
- 8% Spain
- 6% Portugal
- 4% Ireland
- 3% Estonia
- 3% Netherlands
- 2% Austria
- 2% Finland
- 2% Greece
- 2% Slovenia
- 2% Sweden
- 1% Bulgaria
- 1% Croatia
- 1% Cyprus
- 1% Denmark
- 1% Latvia
- 1% Lithuania
- 1% Malta
- 1% Poland
- 1% Romania
- 1% Slovakia

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Commitment to Deeper Integration

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Votes for Founding Six by Founding Six

- Visegrád 4
- Big 6
- Affluent 7
- Southern 7
- Founding 6

Share of votes by group:
- Founding 6: 64%
- Big 6: 61%
- Affluent 7: 59%
- Southern 7: 59%
- Visegrád 4: 58%

Share of votes by country:
- Cyprus: 100%
- Ireland: 100%
- UK: 71%
- Slovakia: 70%
- Hungary: 69%
- Finland: 66%
- Poland: 65%
- Belgium: 64%
- Netherlands: 64%
- Romania: 63%
- France: 62%
- Spain: 61%
- Denmark: 61%
- Portugal: 58%
- Czech Rep.: 57%
- Italy: 56%
- Germany: 56%
- Austria: 54%
- Latvia: 52%
- Sweden: 52%
- Greece: 48%
- Lithuania: 48%
- Bulgaria: 46%
- Slovenia: 44%
- Malta: 36%
- Luxembourg: 36%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 619 votes by 109 respondents, Belgium received the most: 80

Share of votes for group
- Founding Six: 58%
- Big 6: 39%
- Southern 7: 36%
- Affluent 7: 34%
- Visegrád 4: 2%

Share of votes for country
- Belgium: 13%
- Germany: 13%
- Luxemburg: 12%
- Italy: 10%
- France: 9%
- Spain: 8%
- Portugal: 5%
- Ireland: 4%
- Greece: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Austria: 3%
- Estonia: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Latvia: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Poland: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Slovakia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Affluent 7 received 703 (34.4%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 41%
- Affluent 7: 35%
- Big 6: 34%
- Founding 6: 34%
- Southern 7: 30%

Share of votes by country:
- Cyprus: 50%
- Slovakia: 45%
- Poland: 44%
- Hungary: 42%
- Romania: 41%
- Austria: 40%
- Netherlands: 39%
- Belgium: 38%
- Finland: 38%
- France: 38%
- Ireland: 38%
- Slovenia: 36%
- Croatia: 36%
- Czech Rep.: 36%
- Lithuania: 36%
- UK: 34%
- Denmark: 33%
- Germany: 33%
- Greece: 33%
- Sweden: 30%
- Italy: 28%
- Portugal: 27%
- Latvia: 26%
- Spain: 25%
- Bulgaria: 22%
- Estonia: 22%
- Slovenia: 20%
- Malta: 18%
- Luxembourg: 18%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Commitment to Deeper Integration

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 557 votes by 86 respondents, Belgium received the most: 68

Share of votes for country

- Belgium 12%
- Germany 11%
- France 11%
- Luxembourg 9%
- Italy 7%
- Spain 4%
- Ireland 4%
- Netherlands 4%
- Portugal 4%
- Austria 3%
- Greece 3%
- Latvia 3%
- Lithuania 3%
- Luxembourg 2%
- Slovenia 2%
- Sweden 1%
- UK 1%
- Bulgaria 1%
- Croatia 1%
- Cyprus 1%
- Denmark 1%
- Malta 1%
- Poland 1%
- Romania 1%
- Slovakia 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Southern 7 received 690 (33.7%) Share of votes by group:
- Southern 7: 42%
- Big 6: 37%
- Founding 6: 36%
- Affluent 7: 34%
- Visegrád 4: 25%

Share of votes by country:
- Spain: 51%
- Cyprus: 50%
- Malta: 48%
- Luxembourg: 41%
- Portugal: 40%
- Belgium: 40%
- UK: 39%
- Estonia: 39%
- Finland: 39%
- France: 38%
- Ireland: 37%
- Italy: 36%
- Croatia: 36%
- Denmark: 36%
- Bulgaria: 33%
- Germany: 33%
- Greece: 33%
- Romania: 33%
- Hungary: 29%
- Sweden: 28%
- Lithuania: 28%
- Slovakia: 26%
- Netherlands: 25%
- Poland: 24%
- Czech Rep.: 23%
- Latvia: 22%
- Slovenia: 22%
- Austria: 19%
- Lithuania: 17%

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Commitment to Deeper Integration

Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Commitment to Deeper Integration

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

EU
Big Six ► Founding Six ► Southern Seven ► Visegrád Four ►

Austria ► Italy ►
Belgium ► Latvia ►
Bulgaria ► Lithuania ►
Croatia ► Luxembourg ►
Cyprus ► Malta ►
Czech Rep. ► Netherlands ►
Denmark ► Poland ►
Estonia ► Portugal ►
Finland ► Romania ►
France ► Slovakia ►
Germany ► Slovenia ►
Greece ► Spain ►
Hungary ► Sweden ►
Ireland ► UK ►

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

59% Founding 6
44% Big 6
42% Southern 7
40% Affluent 7
30% Visegrád 4
13% Belgium
13% Germany
11% France
11% Italy
9% Luxembourg
9% Spain
8% Portugal
4% Ireland
3% Greece
2% Estonia
2% Netherlands
2% Sweden
1% Austria
1% Croatia
1% Cyprus
1% Denmark
1% Finland
1% Latvia
1% Lithuania
1% Malta
1% Poland
1% Romania
1% Slovenia

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Commitment to Deeper Integration

“In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Q14

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Visegrád 4 received 42 (2.1%).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of Votes by Group</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of Votes by Country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<td>Sweden</td>
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<td>Bulgaria</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
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<td>Germany</td>
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<td>Italy</td>
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<td>Austria</td>
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<td>Romania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
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<td>France</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 424 votes by 73 respondents, Germany received the most: 64

Share of votes for group

- Founding 6: 64%
- Affluent 6: 41%
- Big 6: 37%
- Southern 7: 25%
- Visegrád 4: 2%

Share of votes for country

- Germany: 15%
- Belgium: 13%
- Luxembourg: 12%
- France: 11%
- Netherlands: 8%
- Italy: 6%
- Spain: 4%
- Finland: 4%
- Hungary: 4%
- Austria: 3%
- Portugal: 3%
- Slovenia: 3%
- Sweden: 2%
- Ireland: 2%
- Latvia: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Croatia: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- UK: 1%
- Poland: 1%
- Romania: 1%
- Slovakia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Commitment to Deeper Integration

Q14  “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Austria received 43 votes (2.1%)

Share of votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 3%
- Affluent 7: 2%
- Big 6: 2%
- Founding 6: 2%
- Southern 7: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Croatia: 7%
- Belgium: 5%
- Greece: 5%
- Slovakia: 4%
- Romania: 3%
- Bulgaria: 3%
- Czech Rep.: 3%
- Germany: 3%
- Hungary: 3%
- Lithuania: 3%
- Poland: 3%
- Austria: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%
- Spain: 2%
- Finland: 1%
- France: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

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Chapters Findings Design Preferences Partners Policies
Commitment to Deeper Integration

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Share of votes by group
- Big 6: 249 (12.2%)
- Founding 6: 246 (12.1%)
- Southern 7: 185 (9.1%)
- Visegrád 4: 181 (9.0%)
- Affluent 7: 156 (7.6%)

Share of votes by country
- Cyprus: 50%
- Ireland: 25%
- Netherlands: 16%
- UK: 15%
- France: 14%
- Croatia: 14%
- Finland: 13%
- Hungary: 13%
- Poland: 13%
- Portugal: 12%
- Italy: 12%
- Spain: 12%
- Sweden: 12%
- Belgium: 11%
- Czech Rep.: 11%
- Germany: 10%
- Austria: 10%
- Greece: 10%
- Lithuania: 10%
- Malta: 10%
- Romania: 10%
- Slovakia: 9%
- Latvia: 9%
- Luxembourg: 8%
- Bulgaria: 8%
- Slovenia: 8%
- Estonia: 6%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Influence ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
Commitment to Deeper Integration

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Bulgaria received 20 (1%).

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 1%
- Big 6: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Austria: 5%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Germany: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Poland: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- UK: 1%

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Policies Overview:
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Croatia received 24 (1.2%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 1%
- Big 6: 1%
- Founding 6: 1%
- Southern 7: 1%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Slovenia: 4%
- Luxembourg: 3%
- Portugal: 3%
- Austria: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- UK: 2%
- Bulgaria: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- France: 1%
- Germany: 1%
- Hungary: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%
- Poland: 1%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Commitment to Deeper Integration

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Cyprus received 13 (0.6%).

Share of votes by group:
- 1% for Affluent 7
- 1% for Big 6
- 1% for Founding 6
- 1% for Southern 7

Share of votes by country:
- 7% for Croatia
- 6% for Luxembourg
- 3% for Bulgaria
- 2% for Lithuania
- 2% for Portugal
- 1% for France
- 1% for Germany
- 1% for Italy
- 1% for Netherlands

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Commitment to Deeper Integration

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Czech Rep. received 8 (0.4%).

Share of votes by group:
- Founding 6: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Lithuania: 2%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Finland: 1%
- Germany: 1%
- Hungary: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 106 votes by 17 respondents, Germany received the most: 14 Share of votes for group 56% Founding 6 36% Affluent 7 30% Big 6 23% Southern 7 4% Visegrád 4 Share of votes for country 13% Germany 11% Belgium 11% Luxemburg 9% France 7% Estonia 6% Netherlands 5% Italy 5% Latvia 5% Lithuania 4% Ireland 4% Portugal 4% Slovenia 3% Austria 3% Slovak 3% Spain 3% Sweden 2% Malta 1% Croatia 1% Czech Rep. 1% Denmark 1% Finland Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Commitment to Deeper Integration

EU
Big Six ➤ Southern Seven ➤
Founding Six ➤ Visegrád Four ➤

Austria ➤ Italy ➤
Belgium ➤ Latvia ➤
Bulgaria ➤ Lithuania ➤
Croatia ➤ Luxembourg ➤
Cyprus ➤ Malta ➤

Czech Rep. ➤ Netherlands ➤
Denmark ➤ Poland ➤
Estonia ➤ Portugal ➤
Finland ➤ Romania ➤
France ➤ Slovakia ➤
Germany ➤ Slovenia ➤
Greece ➤ Spain ➤
Hungary ➤ Sweden ➤
Ireland ➤ UK ➤

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

eucoalitionexplorer
“In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Q14

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Denmark received 20 (1%).

Denmark received 20 (1%) votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 5%
- Big 6: 4%
- Founding 6: 4%
- Southern 7: 2%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Denmark received 20 (1%) votes by country:
- Slovakia: 5%
- Romania: 4%
- Slovenia: 4%
- Austria: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Bulgaria: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- France: 1%
- Germany: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%
- Poland: 1%
- Portugal: 1%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 190 votes by 28 respondents, Belgium received the most: 22 Share of votes for group

58% Founding 6
41% Big 6
36% Southern 7
33% Affluent 7
3% Visegrád 4

12% Belgium
11% France
11% Germany
11% Italy
11% Luxembourg
6% Spain
5% Portugal
4% Netherlands
3% Estonia
3% Latvia
3% Lithuania
2% Austria
2% Bulgaria
2% Croatia
2% Finland
2% Greece
2% Ireland
2% Romania
2% Slovenia
2% Sweden
1% Denmark
1% Hungary
1% Malta
1% Poland
1% Slovakia
1% UK

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

“In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Commitment to Deeper Integration Votes for Denmark by Denmark

EU
Big Six
Founding Six
Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.

Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Hungary
Ireland

Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrád Four
Italy
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
UK
Commitment to Deeper Integration  Votes for Estonia

Q14  “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Estonia received 71 (3.5%).

Share of votes by group

- 4% Visegrad 4
- 3% Affluent 4
- 3% Big 6
- 2% Founding 6
- 2% Southern 7

Share of votes by country

- 9% Latvia
- 8% Slovenia
- 7% Bulgaria
- 7% Croatia
- 7% Czech Rep.
- 6% Estonia
- 5% Greece
- 5% Lithuania
- 5% Slovakia
- 4% Germany
- 4% Sweden
- 3% Denmark
- 3% Hungary
- 3% Italy
- 3% Luxembourg
- 3% Netherlands
- 3% Poland
- 3% UK
- 2% Austria
- 2% France
- 2% Portugal
- 2% Romania
- 1% Spain

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Policies Overview

Commitment to Deeper Integration

Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe?’”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Finland received 43 (2.1%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7: 3%
- Big 6: 2%
- Founding 6: 2%
- Visegrád 4: 2%
- Southern 7: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Estonia: 6%
- Finland: 6%
- Slovenia: 6%
- Sweden: 6%
- Austria: 5%
- Greece: 5%
- Slovakia: 5%
- Belgium: 3%
- France: 3%
- Germany: 3%
- Lithuania: 3%
- Poland: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Romania: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Hungary: 1%
- Italy: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Commitment to Deeper Integration

“In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 85 votes by 15 respondents, Belgium received the most: 12

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<th>Group</th>
<th>Votes for Country</th>
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Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Policies Overview

Commitment to Deeper Integration

Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Commitment to Deeper Integration

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, France received 221 (10.8%).

Share of votes by group:
- Affluent 7 (11%)
- Southern 7 (11%)
- Visegrad 4 (11%)
- Big 6 (10%)
- Founding 6 (9%)

Share of votes by country:
- Cyprus (50%)
- Ireland (31%)
- Slovakia (15%)
- Spain (15%)
- Finland (14%)
- Romania (14%)
- UK (14%)
- Latvia (13%)
- Netherlands (13%)
- Portugal (13%)
- Bulgaria (12%)
- Hungary (12%)
- Belgium (11%)
- Denmark (11%)
- Estonia (11%)
- Greece (10%)
- Malta (10%)
- Poland (10%)
- Sweden (9%)
- Czech Rep. (9%)
- Lithuania (9%)
- Germany (8%)
- Italy (8%)
- Austria (7%)
- France (7%)
- Slovenia (6%)
- Luxembourg (3%)

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
"In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?"

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<th>EU</th>
<th>Founding Six</th>
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Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Commitment to Deeper Integration

Of 158 votes by 30 respondents, Belgium received the most: 24

Share of votes for group:
- Founding 6: 62%
- Big 6: 39%
- Southern 7: 39%
- Affluent 7: 38%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes for country:
- Belgium: 15%
- Luxembourg: 13%
- Germany: 12%
- Italy: 11%
- France: 8%
- Spain: 8%
- Portugal: 7%
- Finland: 3%
- Greece: 3%
- Ireland: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Estonia: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- Austria: 1%
- Croatia: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Latvia: 1%
- Lithuania: 1%
- Malta: 1%
- Romania: 1%
- Slovakia: 1%
- Slovenia: 1%

Policies Overview

Commitment to Deeper Integration

Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Germany received 264 (12.9%) shares.

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<tr>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
<th>Visegrád 4</th>
<th>Big 6</th>
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<th>Southern 7</th>
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<th>Share of votes by country</th>
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Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Commitment to Deeper Integration

Q14

“In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 158 votes by 26 respondents, Luxembourg received the most: 19

Share of votes for group

- Founding 6: 54%
- Big 6: 35%
- Affluent 7: 33%
- Southern 7: 33%
- Visegrád 4: 3%
“In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Greece received 37 (1.8%).

Share of votes by group:
- Founding 6: 3%
- Southern 7: 2%
- Affluent 7: 2%
- Big 6: 3%

Share of votes by country:
- Luxembourg: 6%
- Italy: 4%
- France: 3%
- Germany: 3%
- Spain: 3%
- Austria: 3%
- Belgium: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Finland: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- UK: 1%
- Bulgaria: 1%
- Hungary: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Hungary received 4 (0.2%) votes for Hungary.

Share of votes by country:
- 2% Lithuania
- 1% Denmark
- 1% Spain

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

Commitment to Deeper Integration Votes for Hungary by Hungary

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Of 154 votes by 26 respondents, Germany received the most: 23 votes, which is 69% of the total votes.

Share of votes for group:
- Founding Six: 69%
- Affluent Seven: 42%
- Big 6: 38%
- Southern Seven: 28%
- Visegrád Four: 1%

Share of votes for country:
- Germany: 15%
- Belgium: 13%
- France: 12%
- Luxembourg: 12%
- Netherlands: 10%
- Italy: 7%
- Spain: 4%
- Sweden: 4%
- Austria: 3%
- Estonia: 3%
- Latvia: 3%
- Lithuania: 3%
- Slovenia: 2%
- Portugal: 1%
- Croatia: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Finland: 1%
- Greece: 1%
- Ireland: 1%
- Malta: 1%
- Slovakia: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

“In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Q14 Commitment to Deeper Integration

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level
- Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Commitment to Deeper Integration

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Ireland received 69 (3.4%) votes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share of votes by group</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
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<td>Big 6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
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<td>Southern 7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
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<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share of votes by country</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Estonia</td>
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Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Commitment to Deeper Integration

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Italy received 173 (8.5%) votes by group

Share of votes by group

- Southern 7: 11%
- Big 6: 10%
- Founding 6: 10%
- Affluent 7: 9%
- Visegrád 4: 6%

Share of votes by country

- Finland: 12%
- Spain: 12%
- UK: 12%
- Denmark: 11%
- Estonia: 11%
- France: 11%
- Belgium: 10%
- Greece: 10%
- Italy: 10%
- Malta: 10%
- Germany: 9%
- Luxembourg: 9%
- Portugal: 9%
- Slovenia: 8%
- Bulgaria: 7%
- Croatia: 7%
- Hungary: 7%
- Ireland: 6%
- Netherlands: 6%
- Poland: 6%
- Romania: 6%
- Austria: 5%
- Czech Rep.: 5%
- Slovakia: 4%
- Latvia: 4%
- Sweden: 4%
- Lithuania: 3%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Commitment to Deeper Integration  

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 113 votes by 25 respondents, Germany received the most: 18 votes for country

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<th>Country</th>
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<th>Share of votes for country</th>
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Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Commitment to Deeper Integration

### Votes for Latvia

Q14: “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Latvia received 46 (2.2%)

- **Share of votes by group**
  - 2% Affluent 7
  - 2% Founding 6
  - 2% Visegrád 4
  - 1% Big 6
  - 1% Southern 7

- **Share of votes by country**
  - 13% Latvia
  - 6% Estonia
  - 5% Bulgaria
  - 5% Czech Rep.
  - 5% Greece
  - 4% Slovenia
  - 3% Denmark
  - 3% Germany
  - 3% Hungary
  - 3% Luxembourg
  - 3% Netherlands
  - 2% Austria
  - 2% Lithuania
  - 2% Portugal
  - 2% Romania
  - 2% Sweden
  - 2% UK
  - 1% Finland
  - 1% France
  - 1% Italy
  - 1% Poland
  - 1% Spain

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Lithuania received 44 (2.2%)
Commitment to Deeper Integration

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Luxembourg received 218 (10.7%) of votes by group:
- Founding 6: 12%
- Visegrád 4: 12%
- Affluent 7: 11%
- Big 6: 11%
- Southern 7: 9%

Share of votes by country:
- UK: 19%
- Slovakia: 15%
- Croatia: 14%
- Belgium: 13%
- France: 13%
- Ireland: 13%
- Netherlands: 13%
- Poland: 13%
- Austria: 12%
- Germany: 12%
- Hungary: 12%
- Czech Rep.: 11%
- Denmark: 11%
- Lithuania: 10%
- Malta: 10%
- Romania: 10%
- Slovenia: 10%
- Latvia: 9%
- Luxembourg: 9%
- Portugal: 9%
- Finland: 8%
- Italy: 8%
- Spain: 8%
- Sweden: 6%
- Estonia: 5%
- Bulgaria: 5%
- Slovenia: 5%
- Greece: 5%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Commitment to Deeper Integration

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Malta received 23 (1.1%).

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<th>Votes for Malta</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Visegrad 4</td>
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Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
Commitment to Deeper Integration

“In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Netherlands received 84 (4.1%).

Share of votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 8%
- Affluent 7: 4%
- Big 6: 4%
- Founding 6: 3%
- Southern 7: 2%

Share of votes by country:
- Hungary: 10%
- Poland: 7%
- Belgium: 6%
- Czech Rep.: 6%
- Estonia: 6%
- Finland: 6%
- Romania: 5%
- Austria: 5%
- Greece: 5%
- Lithuania: 5%
- Slovakia: 5%
- Bulgaria: 4%
- Denmark: 4%
- Latvia: 4%
- Slovenia: 4%
- France: 3%
- Germany: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Portugal: 3%
- Italy: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- Spain: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 70 votes by 13 respondents, Belgium received the most: 11

Share of votes for group:
- Founding 6: 64%
- Affluent 7: 40%
- Southern 7: 37%
- Big 6: 24%
- Visegrád 4: 4%

Share of votes for country:
- Belgium: 16%
- Germany: 14%
- France: 13%
- Luxembourg: 13%
- Italy: 6%
- Ireland: 4%
- Sweden: 4%
- Estonia: 3%
- Latvia: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Slovakia: 3%
- Austria: 1%
- Croatia: 1%
- Cyprus: 1%
- Czech Rep.: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Finland: 1%
- Greece: 1%
- Hungary: 1%
- Portugal: 1%
- Romania: 1%

“In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Commitment to Deeper Integration

"In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?"

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Poland received 14 (0.7%).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Affluent Seven</th>
<th>Southern Seven</th>
<th>Visegrád Four</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Italy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Latvia</td>
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<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>Lithuania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>Malta</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Poland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>Romania</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>Spain</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of votes by group:
- 1% Affluent 7
- 1% Big 6
- 1% Southern 7

Share of votes by country:
- 3% Bulgaria
- 2% Austria
- 2% Lithuania
- 2% Romania
- 2% Sweden
- 1% Denmark
- 1% Italy
- 1% Netherlands
- 1% Poland
- 1% Portugal
- 1% Spain

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 144 votes by 26 respondents, Germany received the most: 23

Share of votes for group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 6</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of votes for country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

“In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Commitment to Deeper Integration

Votes for Poland

Policies Overview

Commitment to Deeper Integration

Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

eecf.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
Commitment to Deeper Integration

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Portugal received 94 (4.6%) votes by group.

Share of votes by group:
- Southern 7: 8%
- Big 6: 6%
- Founding 6: 5%
- Affluent 6: 4%
- Visegrád 4: 3%

Share of votes by country:
- Estonia: 11%
- Malta: 10%
- Spain: 10%
- Luxembourg: 9%
- France: 8%
- Croatia: 7%
- Belgium: 6%
- Portugal: 6%
- Denmark: 5%
- Greece: 5%
- Czech Rep.: 4%
- Finland: 4%
- Germany: 4%
- Italy: 4%
- Romania: 4%
- Sweden: 4%
- Lithuania: 3%
- Poland: 3%
- UK: 3%
- Hungary: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%
- Bulgaria: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
  - Importance of Coalitions
  - Preferred Actor Level
  - Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 94 votes by 18 respondents, Belgium received the most: 12

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Votes for Group</th>
<th>Share of Votes for Group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>Belgium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>Italy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>Croatia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of votes for country:
- Belgium: 13%
- France: 13%
- Germany: 12%
- Italy: 9%
- Luxembourg: 9%
- Spain: 7%
- Portugal: 6%
- Croatia: 3%
- Ireland: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Cyprus: 2%
- Estonia: 2%
- Greece: 2%
- Latvia: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Malta: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Sweden: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Poland: 1%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Slovakia: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%
- Malta: 2%
- Italy: 9%
- Luxembourg: 9%
- Spain: 7%
- Portugal: 6%
- Croatia: 3%
- Ireland: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Cyprus: 2%
- Estonia: 2%
- Greece: 2%
- Latvia: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Malta: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Sweden: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Poland: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Commitment to Deeper Integration

“In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Q14

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Romania received 30 (1.5%).

Share of votes by group:
- 2% Founding 6
- 1% Affluent 7
- 1% Big 6
- 1% Southern 7
- 1% Visegrád 4

Share of votes by country:
- 4% Bulgaria
- 4% Romania
- 3% Italy
- 3% Lithuania
- 3% Luxembourg
- 2% Austria
- 2% Denmark
- 2% Poland
- 2% Portugal
- 2% Slovenia
- 2% Sweden
- 1% Belgium
- 1% France
- 1% Germany
- 1% Hungary
- 1% Netherlands

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Slovakia received 16 (0.8%).

### Share of votes by group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Votes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 7</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Share of votes by country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Votes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

**Q14** “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”
Commitment to Deeper Integration  Votes for Slovenia

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Slovenia received 40 (2%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Visegrád 4: 3%
- Affluent 4: 2%
- Big 6: 2%
- Founding 6: 2%
- Southern 7: 1%

Share of votes by country:
- Malta: 10%
- Slovenia: 8%
- Czech Rep.: 4%
- Bulgaria: 3%
- Hungary: 3%
- Luxembourg: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Poland: 3%
- UK: 3%
- Austria: 2%
- Denmark: 2%
- Germany: 2%
- Italy: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Portugal: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- Belgium: 1%
- France: 1%

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level
- Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Spain received 129 (6.3%) votes by group.

Share of votes by country:
- Croatia: 14%
- Belgium: 10%
- Malta: 10%
- Spain: 10%
- Sweden: 10%
- Italy: 9%
- Luxembourg: 8%
- France: 7%
- Bulgaria: 7%
- Finland: 7%
- Portugal: 7%
- UK: 7%
- Denmark: 6%
- Estonia: 6%
- Germany: 6%
- Greece: 5%
- Poland: 5%
- Slovakia: 5%
- Hungary: 4%
- Latvia: 4%
- Czech Rep.: 3%
- Lithuania: 3%
- Netherlands: 3%
- Austria: 2%
- Romania: 2%
- Slovenia: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 145 votes by 29 respondents, France received the most: 22 Share of votes for group:

- Founding 6: 61%
- Big 6: 52%
- Southern 7: 51%
- Affluent 7: 25%
- Visegrád 4: 1%

Share of votes for country:

- France: 15%
- Germany: 13%
- Belgium: 12%
- Italy: 12%
- Portugal: 10%
- Spain: 10%
- Luxembourg: 8%
- Ireland: 6%
- Greece: 3%
- Austria: 2%
- Croatia: 1%
- Denmark: 1%
- Estonia: 1%
- Hungary: 1%
- Latvia: 1%
- Netherlands: 1%
- Poland: 1%
- Sweden: 1%
- UK: 1%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

"In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?"
Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, Sweden received 46 (2.2%) shares of votes by group.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Visegrád 4</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affluent 4</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big 6</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding 6</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern 7</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Commitment to Deeper Integration

Q14 “In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Of 2046 votes by 348 respondents, UK received 3 (0.1%) votes.

Share of votes by group:
- Denmark 1%
- Italy 1%
- Spain 1%

Share of votes by country:
- UK 1%
- Italy 1%
- Spain 1%

Policies Overview

Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.
Of 58 votes by 12 respondents, Luxembourg received the most: 11

Share of votes for group
- Founding 6: 71%
- Big 6: 43%
- Southern 7: 40%
- Affluent 7: 34%

Share of votes for country
- Luxembourg: 19%
- Belgium: 16%
- France: 14%
- Italy: 12%
- Germany: 10%
- Spain: 7%
- Estonia: 3%
- Portugal: 3%
- Slovenia: 3%
- Bulgaria: 2%
- Croatia: 2%
- Greece: 2%
- Ireland: 2%
- Latvia: 2%
- Lithuania: 2%
- Malta: 2%

Rounded results. 0% shares not shown.

“In your opinion, which EU member states are committed to deeper integration or ‘more Europe’?”

Q14

Commitment to Deeper Integration

Votes for UK by UK

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
  - Importance of Coalitions
  - Preferred Actor Level
  - Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
**Q15**

“Overall, how important are coalitions between member states to get things done in the EU?”

**Countries**

**Austria**

Very important: 8 votes
Fairly important: 11 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 0 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 2 votes

**Belgium**

Very important: 8 votes
Fairly important: 2 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 0 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Bulgaria**

Very important: 8 votes
Fairly important: 2 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 0 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Croatia**

Very important: 2 votes
Fairly important: 0 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 2 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Cyprus**

Very important: 14 votes
Fairly important: 4 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 0 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Czech Rep.**

Very important: 29 votes
Fairly important: 4 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 1 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 0 votes

**Denmark**

Very important: 2 votes
Fairly important: 0 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 1 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Estonia**

Very important: 2 votes
Fairly important: 0 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 1 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Finland**

Very important: 15 votes
Fairly important: 28 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 3 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**France**

Very important: 23 votes
Fairly important: 4 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 0 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Germany**

Very important: 24 votes
Fairly important: 3 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 1 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Greece**

Very important: 21 votes
Fairly important: 3 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 0 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Hungary**

Very important: 25 votes
Fairly important: 18 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 0 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Ireland**

Very important: 26 votes
Fairly important: 4 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 1 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Italy**

Very important: 26 votes
Fairly important: 21 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 1 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Latvia**

Very important: 4 votes
Fairly important: 4 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 0 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Lithuania**

Very important: 7 votes
Fairly important: 3 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 1 vote
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Luxembourg**

Very important: 2 votes
Fairly important: 14 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 0 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Malta**

Very important: 8 votes
Fairly important: 1 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 1 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Netherlands**

Very important: 14 votes
Fairly important: 25 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 0 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Poland**

Very important: 25 votes
Fairly important: 18 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 0 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Portugal**

Very important: 18 votes
Fairly important: 7 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 1 vote
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Romania**

Very important: 7 votes
Fairly important: 14 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 1 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Slovakia**

Very important: 4 votes
Fairly important: 4 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 0 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Slovenia**

Very important: 6 votes
Fairly important: 27 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 0 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Spain**

Very important: 27 votes
Fairly important: 8 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 0 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Sweden**

Very important: 11 votes
Fairly important: 8 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 0 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**UK**

Very important: 11 votes
Fairly important: 8 votes
Neither important nor unimportant: 0 votes
Not very important, Not important at all: 1 votes

**Policies Overview**

Commitment to Deeper Integration

**Importance of Coalitions**

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

### Preferred Actor Level

**Public View**

**Overview**
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

### Policies Overview

- **EU**
  - Big Six: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep.
  - Founding Six: Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece
  - Affluent Seven: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Sweden
  - Southern Seven: Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Germany, Greece, Spain
  - Visegrád Four: Austria, Czech Rep., Hungary, Poland
  - Italy
  - Latvia
  - Lithuania
  - Luxembourg
  - Malta
  - Netherlands
  - Poland
  - Portugal
  - Romania
  - Slovakia
  - Slovenia
  - Spain
  - Sweden
  - UK

### Votes by Integrated foreign and security policy
- All EU member states: 52% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 19% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 15% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

### Preferences

- **Integrated foreign and security policy**
  - Common Russia policy
  - Common Ukraine policy
  - Common Syria policy
  - Common MENA policy
  - Common China policy

- **Common defense structures**
  - Common border police and coast guard
  - Common policy in justice & home affairs
  - Common immigration and asylum policy
  - Common development assistance

- **Better governance for the eurozone**
  - Fully completed single market
  - Common social policy
  - Common energy policy
  - Single climate policy

Number of respondents: 295. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles.
Preferred Actor Level

Q16
“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Policies Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>Affluent Seven</td>
<td>Commitment to Deeper Integration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
<td>Importance of Coalitions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding Six</td>
<td>Visegrád Four</td>
<td>Preferred Actor Level (Public View)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Italy</td>
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<td>Belgium</td>
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<td>Bulgaria</td>
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<td>Croatia</td>
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<td>Common policy in justice &amp; home affairs</td>
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<td>Greece</td>
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<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
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<td>Hungary</td>
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<td>Fully completed single market</td>
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<td>Common development assistance p.</td>
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</table>

Number of respondents: 128. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles.
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries: EU, Big Six, Founding Six

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Founding Six:
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

Affluent Seven:
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.

Southern Seven:
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

Visegrád Four:
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia

Countries Policies
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Number of respondents: 96. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles.
Preferred Actor Level  Votes by Affluent Seven

Q16  “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

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</table>

Countries Policies

Affluent Seven

Number of respondents: 72. Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles.
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

### Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

#### Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

**Countries**
- Eastern 12
- Southern 7
- Visegrad Group
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

**Policies**
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy
- Common development assistance

**Votes by Southern Seven**

- All EU member states: 52% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 25% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 14% of votes
- Only national level: 4% of votes

*Number of respondents: 93. Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles*
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

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</table>

Visegrád Four

Number of respondents: 60. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles.
Preferred Actor Level

Votes by Austria

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
**Preferred Actor Level**

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>Affluent Seven</td>
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<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
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<tr>
<td>Founding Six</td>
<td>Visegrad Four</td>
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<td>Austria</td>
<td>Italy</td>
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<td>Czech Rep.</td>
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<td>Ireland</td>
<td>UK</td>
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## Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

**Preferred Actor Level**
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance p.

- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy

- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Number of respondents: 9. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles.
## Q16

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

### Countries Policies Overview
- **EU**
  - Affluent Seven
  - Southern Seven
  - Visegrád Four
- **Bulgaria**
  - Italy
  - Latvia
  - Lithuania
  - Luxembourg
  - Malta
- **Austria**
  - Poland
- **Belgium**
  - Portugal
- **Croatia**
  - Romania
- **Cyprus**
  - Slovenia
- **Czech Rep.**
  - Spain
- **Denmark**
  - Sweden
- **Estonia**
  - UK
- **Finland**
  - Malta
- **France**
  - Netherlands
- **Germany**
  - Norway
- **Greece**
  - Norway
- **Hungary**
  - Norway
- **Ireland**
  - Norway

### Policies
- **Integrated foreign and security policy**
- **Common defense structures**
- **Common border police and coast guard**
- **Common policy in justice & home affairs**
- **Common immigration and asylum policy**
- **Common development assistance p.**
- **Common Russia policy**
- **Common Ukraine policy**
- **Common Syria policy**
- **Common MENA policy**
- **Common China policy**
- **Better governance for the eurozone**
- **Fully completed single market**
- **Common social policy**
- **Common energy policy**
- **Single climate policy**
- **Common development assistance p.**

### Votes by Bulgaria

- **All EU member states**: 63% of votes
- **Legally bound core of member states**: 5% of votes
- **Coalition of member states**: 17% of votes
- **Only national level**: 4% of votes

Number of respondents: 7. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles.
Preferred Actor Level | Votes by Croatia

Q16 "What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

## Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

### Countries
- EU
- Big Six
- Founding Six
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

### Policies
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four
- Italy
- Latvia
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

### Actor Levels
- All EU member states: 88% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 3% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 3% of votes
- Only national level: 6% of votes

### Policy Projects
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Number of respondents: 2. Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries
- EU
- Big Six
- Founding Six

Founding Six
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus

Czech Rep.
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four

Policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance

- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy

- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Votes by Czech Republic

Number of respondents: 11. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles.
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies
EU Affluent Seven
Big Six Southern Seven
Founding Six Visegrád Four
Austria Italy
Belgium Latvia
Bulgaria Lithuania
Croatia Luxembourg
Cyprus Malta
Czech Rep. Netherlands
Denmark
Estonia Portugal
Finland Romania
France Slovakia
Germany Slovenia
Greece Spain
Hungary Sweden
Ireland UK

Number of respondents: 26. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level

"What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

**Countries**

- EU
- Big Six
- Founding Six

**Policies**

- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four

- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

**Q16**

Votes by Estonia

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance

- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy

- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Number of respondents: 2. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles.
Preferred Actor Level

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

All EU member states: 63% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 9% of votes
Coalition of member states: 11% of votes
Only national level: 3% of votes

Countries
- EU
- Big Six
- Founding Six

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Number of respondents: 10. Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles.
Preferred Actor Level

Votes by France

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

EU
Big Six
Founding Six
Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

Policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy

Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrád Four
Italy
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Slovakia

Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrád Four
Italy
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Slovakia

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Number of respondents: 25. Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles.

ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
Preferred Actor Level  Votes by Germany

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries | Policies
---|---
EU | Affluent Seven
Big Six | Southern Seven
Founding Six | Visegrad Four
Austria | Italy
Belgium | Latvia
Bulgaria | Lithuania
Croatia | Luxembourg
Cyprus | Malta
Czech Rep. | Netherlands
Denmark | Poland
Estonia | Portugal
Finland | Romania
France | Slovakia
Germany | Slovenia
Greece | Spain
Hungary | Sweden
Ireland | UK

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance p.

Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy

Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Number of respondents: 21. Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles
Q16

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

### Countries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Big Six</th>
<th>Founding Six</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>Finland</td>
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<tr>
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### Policies Overview

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

### Preferred Actor Level

**Votes by Greece**

- All EU member states: 35% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 17% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 31% of votes
- Only national level: 10% of votes

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance

- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four

- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy

- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Number of respondents: 3. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles.
**Preferred Actor Level**  
Votes by Hungary

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

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<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
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Number of respondents: 23. Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles.
Preferred Actor Level  

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies

EU
Big Six
Founding Six
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrád Four

Austria Italy
Belgium Latvia
Bulgaria Lithuania
Croatia Luxembourg
Cyprus Malta
Czech Rep. Netherlands
Denmark Poland
Estonia Portugal
Finland Romania
France Slovakia
Germany Slovenia
Greece Spain
Hungary Sweden

Ireland

UK

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance p.

Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy

Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Countries Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

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Number of respondents: 26. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles.
Preferred Actor Level  Votes by Latvia

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

All EU member states: 48% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 22% of votes
Coalition of member states: 19% of votes
Only national level: 2% of votes

Countries
EU
Big Six
Founding Six
Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance p.
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance p.

Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrád Four
Latvia

Latvia

Influence
Chapters
Findings
Design
Preferences
Partners
ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
Preferred Actor Level

Voting Results by Lithuania

Q16: “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

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Policies Overview

Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16: “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies Overview
- EU
  - Affluent Seven
  - Southern Seven
  - Visegrad Four
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- Switzerland
- UK

Policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy
- Common development assistance

Number of respondents: 3. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles.
### Preferred Actor Level

Q16: "What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

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**Number of respondents: 1. Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles.**

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**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries
EU
Big Six
Founding Six
Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

Policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance p.

Preferences Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Number of respondents: 12. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles.
“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Q16

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**Preferred Actor Level**

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

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Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
**Preferred Actor Level**

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

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**Q16**

Number of respondents: 7. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles.
Preferred Actor Level

Votes by Slovakia

Q16
“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

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Policies Overview

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Number of respondents: 4. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles.
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Number of respondents: 6. Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles.
Preferred Actor Level

Votes by Spain

Q16

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

All EU member states: 54% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 24% of votes
Coalition of member states: 9% of votes
Only national level: 5% of votes

Countries

- EU
- Big Six
- Founding Six

- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Spain
- UK

Policies

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Number of respondents: 24. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles

Countries Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Number of respondents: 5. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles.
Preferred Actor Level

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

All EU member states: 34% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 19% of votes
Coalition of member states: 28% of votes
Only national level: 16% of votes

Countries
EU
Big Six
Founding Six
Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

Policies
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrád Four

Number of respondents: 10. Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies

All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Croatia</th>
<th>Luxembourg</th>
<th>Germany</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
<th>Netherlands</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
<th>Finland</th>
<th>Lithuania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All EU member states: 52% of votes</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 19% of votes</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coalition of member states: 15% of votes</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only national level: 8% of votes</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Countries
- All EU member states:
  - Croatia: 88%
  - Luxembourg: 85%
  - Germany: 65%
  - Belgium: 64%
  - Netherlands: 64%
  - Bulgaria: 63%
  - Finland: 63%
  - Lithuania: 63%

- Malta: 63%
- Slovakia: 63%
- Ireland: 59%
- Portugal: 58%
- Sweden: 55%
- France: 54%
- Spain: 54%
- Estonia: 53%
- Romania: 53%
- Slovenia: 52%
- Poland: 51%
- Austria: 49%
- Czech Rep.: 49%
- Latvia: 48%
- Italy: 46%
- Denmark: 40%

- Greece: 35%
- UK: 34%
- Hungary: 29%
- Cyprus: -
## Preferred Actor Level

**All policies**

**Q16**

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Malta</th>
<th>Italy</th>
<th>Romania</th>
<th>Slovenia</th>
<th>Austria</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
<th>France</th>
<th>Spain</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common defence structures</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Common policy in justice and home affairs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Common Russia policy</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>17%</td>
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<td>16%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common Ukraine policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common Syria policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common MENA policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common China policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fully completed single market</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common social policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common energy policy</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Policies Overview**

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

- Bulgaria: 5%
- Luxembourg: 4%
- Croatia: 3%
- Cyprus: -

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295

Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles.
Preferred Actor Level  All policies

Q16  “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries  Policies

All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Greece  UK  Estonia  Hungary  Slovenia  Sweden  Austria  Latvia
- Greece: 31%
- UK: 28%
- Estonia: 22%
- Hungary: 21%
- Slovenia: 20%
- Sweden: 20%
- Austria: 19%
- Latvia: 19%

Portugal  Czech Rep.  Bulgaria  Lithuania  France  Italy  Poland  Ireland
- Portugal: 19%
- Czech Rep.: 18%
- Bulgaria: 17%
- Lithuania: 17%
- France: 15%
- Italy: 15%
- Poland: 14%
- Ireland: 13%

Romania  Denmark  Germany  Finland  Netherlands  Spain  Belgium  Slovakia
- Romania: 13%
- Denmark: 12%
- Germany: 12%
- Finland: 11%
- Netherlands: 11%
- Spain: 9%
- Belgium: 6%
- Slovakia: 5%

Croatia  Luxembourg  Malta  Cyprus
- Croatia: 3%
- Luxembourg: 2%
- Malta: 0%
- Cyprus: 0%
Q16
“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies

All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
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Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level

Integrated foreign and security policy

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies
All policies

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy

Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy

Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295
Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles

All four actor levels
All EU member states: 51% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
Coalition of member states: 18% of votes
Only national level: 7% of votes

Austria ▲
Belgium ▲
Bulgaria ▲
Croatia ▲
Cyprus ▲
Czech Rep. ▲
Denmark ▲
Estonia ▲
Finland ▲
France ▲
Germany ▲
Greece ▲
Hungary ▲
Ireland ▲
Italy ▲
Latvia ▲
Lithuania ▲
Luxembourg ▲
Malta ▲
Netherlands ▲
Poland ▲
Portugal ▲
Romania ▲
Slovakia ▲
Slovenia ▲
Spain ▲
Sweden ▲
UK ▲

Q17 Design Findings Chapters Preferences Influence Partners Policies ecf.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries | Policies
--- | ---
All policies | Integrated foreign and security policy
| Common defence structures
| Common border police and coast guard
| Common policy in justice and home affairs
| Common immigration and asylum policy
| Common development assistance policy
| Common Russia policy
| Common Ukraine policy
| Common Syria policy
| Common MENA policy
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| Common social policy
| Common energy policy
| Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level

Integrated foreign and security policy

Q16

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

Romania
Estonia
Austria
Belgium
Slovenia
Italy
Spain
France
Latvia
Slovakia
Sweden
UK
Czech Rep.
Hungary
Netherlands
Germany
Poland
Portugal
Denmark
Bulgaria
Croatia
Finland
Greece
Ireland
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Cyprus

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

All four actor levels
All EU member states: 51% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
Coalition of member states: 18% of votes
Only national level: 7% of votes

Romania: 57%
Estonia: 50%
Austria: 43%
Belgium: 33%
Slovenia: 33%
Italy: 31%
Spain: 29%
France: 28%
Latvia: 25%
Slovakia: 25%
Sweden: 20%
UK: 20%
Czech Rep.: 18%
Hungary: 17%
Netherlands: 17%
Germany: 14%
Poland: 14%
Portugal: 14%
Denmark: 8%
Bulgaria: 0%
Croatia: 0%
Finland: 0%
Greece: 0%
Ireland: 0%
Lithuania: 0%
Luxembourg: 0%
Malta: 0%
Cyprus: 0%
**Preferred Actor Level**

**Integrated foreign and security policy**

*Q16* “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Policies Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>Commitment to Deeper Integration, Importance of Coalitions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All four actor levels</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>Preferred Actor Level (Public View)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All EU member states: 51% of votes</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>Preferred Actor Level (Public View)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>Preferred Actor Level (Public View)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coalition of member states: 18% of votes</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>Preferred Actor Level (Public View)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only national level: 7% of votes</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>Preferred Actor Level (Public View)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Policies Overview</th>
<th>Policies Overview</th>
<th>Policies Overview</th>
<th>Policies Overview</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>60%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>33%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>29%</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>25%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>22%</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>20%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>20%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>18%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>17%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>17%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
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<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>13%</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>0%</td>
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<td>Ireland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
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<td>Slovakia</td>
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<td>Cyprus</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>29%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>18%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>17%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>12%</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
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<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>0%</td>
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<td>Croatia</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
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<td>Germany</td>
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<td>Latvia</td>
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<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<td>Portugal</td>
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<td>Romania</td>
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<td>Slovenia</td>
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<td>Sweden</td>
<td>0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Countries: All four actor levels
- All EU member states: 51% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 18% of votes
- Only national level: 7% of votes
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>All four actor levels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>All EU member states: 40% of votes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 22% of votes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Coalition of member states: 27% of votes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>Only national level: 7% of votes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
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<td>Slovakia</td>
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<td>Spain</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level

"What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

Q16

<table>
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<tr>
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<td>Common Syria policy</td>
<td>Common MENA policy</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Common China policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
<td>Fully completed single market</td>
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<td>Common social policy</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Common energy policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

- Croatia: 100%
- Latvia: 75%
- Bulgaria: 71%
- Romania: 71%
- Luxembourg: 67%
- Poland: 59%
- Germany: 57%
- Finland: 50%
- Netherlands: 50%
- Slovakia: 50%
- Slovenia: 50%
- Hungary: 48%
- Spain: 46%
- Czech Rep.: 45%
- Portugal: 43%
- Italy: 38%
- Belgium: 33%
- Lithuania: 29%
- Ireland: 25%
- France: 20%
- Sweden: 20%
- Austria: 14%
- UK: 10%
- Denmark: 8%
- Estonia: 0%
- Greece: 0%
- Malta: 0%
- Cyprus: -
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries
- Malta: 100%
- Slovakia: 50%
- France: 48%
- Spain: 38%
- Belgium: 33%
- Greece: 33%
- Italy: 31%
- Finland: 30%
- Austria: 29%
- Sweden: 20%
- Denmark: 19%
- Germany: 19%
- Czech Rep.: 18%
- Poland: 18%
- Netherlands: 17%
- Slovenia: 17%
- Bulgaria: 14%
- Romania: 14%
- Hungary: 9%
- Portugal: 7%
- Croatia: 0%
- Estonia: 0%
- Ireland: 0%
- Latvia: 0%
- Lithuania: 0%
- Luxembourg: 0%
- UK: 0%
- Cyprus: 0%

Policies Overview
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Q17 Design Findings Chapters Preferences Influence Partners Policies
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

**Preferred Actor Level**

Common Defense Structures

### Countries

- Estonia: 100%
- UK: 80%
- Greece: 67%
- Lithuania: 57%
- Ireland: 50%
- Sweden: 40%
- Denmark: 38%
- Portugal: 36%
- Belgium: 33%
- Slovenia: 33%
- Hungary: 30%
- Austria: 29%
- Latvia: 25%
- Netherlands: 25%
- France: 24%
- Germany: 24%
- Italy: 19%
- Poland: 18%
- Romania: 14%
- Spain: 13%
- Finland: 10%
- Czech Rep.: 9%
- Bulgaria: 0%
- Croatia: 0%
- Luxembourg: 0%
- Malta: 0%
- Slovakia: 0%
- Cyprus: -

### Policies

- All four actor levels: All EU member states: 40% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 22% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 27% of votes
- Only national level: 7% of votes

**Policies Overview**

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
  - Common border police and coast guard
  - Common policy in justice and home affairs
  - Common immigration and asylum policy
  - Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy

- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

**Preferred Actor Level**

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
**Preferred Actor Level**  
Common Defense Structures

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

- **All four actor levels**
  - Austria: 29%
  - Ireland: 25%
  - Sweden: 20%
  - Czech Rep.: 18%
  - Lithuania: 14%
  - Portugal: 14%
  - Denmark: 12%
  - UK: 10%

- **All EU member states: 40% of votes**
  - Hungary: 9%
  - France: 8%
  - Italy: 8%
  - Netherlands: 8%
  - Poland: 5%
  - Belgium: 0%
  - Bulgaria: 0%
  - Croatia: 0%

- **Legally bound core of member states: 22% of votes**
  - Estonia: 0%
  - Finland: 0%
  - Germany: 0%
  - Greece: 0%
  - Latvia: 0%
  - Luxembourg: 0%
  - Malta: 0%
  - Romania: 0%

- **Coalition of member states: 27% of votes**
  - Slovakia: 0%
  - Slovenia: 0%
  - Spain: 0%
  - Cyprus: 0%

- **Only national level: 7% of votes**
  - Greece: 8%
  - Italy: 8%
  - Netherlands: 8%
  - Poland: 5%
  - Bulgaria: 0%
  - Croatia: 0%

**Countries**
- Austria
- Ireland
- Sweden
- Czech Rep.
- Lithuania
- Portugal
- Denmark
- UK
- Hungary
- France
- Italy
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Estonia
- Finland
- Germany
- Greece
- Latvia
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Cyprus

**Policies**
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

**Policies Overview**
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

**Countries**

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
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- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

**Policies Overview**

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

**Preferred Actor Level**

- Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

---

**Austria**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Belgium**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Bulgaria**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Croatia**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Cyprus**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Czech Rep.**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Denmark**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Estonia**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Finland**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**France**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Germany**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Greece**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Hungary**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Ireland**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Italy**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Latvia**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Lithuania**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Luxembourg**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Malta**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Netherlands**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Poland**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Portugal**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Romania**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Slovakia**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Slovenia**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Spain**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**Sweden**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes

**UK**

- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 6% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Preferred Actor Level

Countries

All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

**Preferred Actor Level** Common border police and coast guard

**Countries**

**Policies**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Single climate policy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

- **Estonia**: 50% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Slovakia**: 50% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **France**: 44% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Romania**: 43% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Greece**: 33% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **UK**: 30% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Austria**: 29% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Poland**: 27% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Ireland**: 25% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Latvia**: 25% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Netherlands**: 25% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Spain**: 25% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Denmark**: 23% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Belgium**: 22% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Portugal**: 21% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Slovenia**: 17% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Italy**: 15% All four actor levels, 10% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Germany**: 10% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Hungary**: 4% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Bulgaria**: 0% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Croatia**: 0% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Czech Rep.**: 0% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Finland**: 0% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
- **Lithuania**: 0% All four actor levels, 25% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.

**Luxembourg**: 0% All four actor levels, 0% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.

**Malta**: 0% All four actor levels, 0% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.

**Sweden**: 0% All four actor levels, 0% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.

**Cyprus**: - All four actor levels, 0% All EU member states, 20% Legally bound core of member states, 10% Coalition of member states, 5% Only national level.
Preferred Actor Level

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Q16

Countries
- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
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- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17

Design
Findings
Chapters
Preferences
Influence
Partners

ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
Preferred Actor Level

Common border police and coast guard

Q16
“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies
All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

UK
Hungary
Portugal
Sweden
Poland
Lithuania
Romania
Denmark

30%
26%
21%
20%
18%
14%
14%
8%

Italy
Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Czech Rep.
Estonia
Finland

8%
0%
0%
0%
0%
0%
0%
0%

France
Germany
Greece
Ireland
Latvia
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands

0%
0%
0%
0%
0%
0%
0%
0%

Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Cyprus

0%
0%
0%
-
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

**Preferred Actor Level**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Austria</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
<th>Croatia</th>
<th>Cyprus</th>
<th>Czech Rep.</th>
<th>Denmark</th>
<th>Estonia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All four actor levels</td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Austria" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Belgium" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Bulgaria" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Croatia" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Cyprus" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Czech Rep." /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Denmark" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Estonia" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All EU member states: 40% of votes</td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Austria" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Belgium" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Bulgaria" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Croatia" /></td>
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<td><img src="#" alt="Czech Rep." /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Denmark" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Estonia" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 30% of votes</td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Austria" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Belgium" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Bulgaria" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Croatia" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Cyprus" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Czech Rep." /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Denmark" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Estonia" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coalition of member states: 10% of votes</td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Austria" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Belgium" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Bulgaria" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Croatia" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Cyprus" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Czech Rep." /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Denmark" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Estonia" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only national level: 14% of votes</td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Austria" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Belgium" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Bulgaria" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Croatia" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Cyprus" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Czech Rep." /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Denmark" /></td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Estonia" /></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Countries**

- All EU member states
- All EU member states (Public View)
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295
Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles

[ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer](http://ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer)
**Preferred Actor Level**

Common policy in justice and home affairs

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

### Countries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Croatia</th>
<th>Malta</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
<th>Finland</th>
<th>Sweden</th>
<th>Lithuania</th>
<th>Greece</th>
<th>Luxembourg</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>67%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common defence structures</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Common policy in justice and home affairs</td>
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<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
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<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common Russia policy</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>50%</td>
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<td>50%</td>
<td>50%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common Ukraine policy</td>
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<td>Common Syria policy</td>
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<td>Common MENA policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>17%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fully completed single market</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common social policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common energy policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
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### Policies Overview

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

**Preferred Actor Level**

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level

Common policy in justice and home affairs

Q16

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>All four actor levels</td>
<td>All EU member states: 40% of votes</td>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 30% of votes</td>
<td>Coalition of member states: 10% of votes</td>
<td>Only national level: 14% of votes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>Common defence structures</td>
<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common Russia policy</td>
<td>Common Ukraine policy</td>
<td>Common Syria policy</td>
<td>Common MENA policy</td>
<td>Common China policy</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
<td>Fully completed single market</td>
<td>Common social policy</td>
<td>Common energy policy</td>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All EU member states</td>
<td>40% of votes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Legally bound core of member states</td>
<td>30% of votes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coalition of member states</td>
<td>10% of votes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only national level</td>
<td>14% of votes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All four actor levels</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
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<td>Common Syria policy</td>
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<td>Common MENA policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common China policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fully completed single market</td>
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<td>Common social policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common energy policy</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commitment to Deeper Integration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Importance of Coalitions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Common policy in justice and home affairs

Policies Overview

Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Selected policies:
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common MENA policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

UK: 30%, Austria: 29%, Poland: 27%, Hungary: 17%, Netherlands: 17%, Slovenia: 17%, Denmark: 15%, Lithuania: 14%
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common defence structures</td>
<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common policy in justice and home affairs</td>
<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
<td>Common Russia policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common Ukraine policy</td>
<td>Common Syria policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common MENA policy</td>
<td>Common China policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
<td>Fully completed single market</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common social policy</td>
<td>Common energy policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
<td>Policies Overview</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commitment to Deeper Integration</td>
<td>Importance of Coalitions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preferred Actor Level</td>
<td>Preferred Actor Level (Public View)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Hungary**: 43% for all four actor levels
- **Czech Rep.**: 36% for all EU member states, 36% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Poland**: 36% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Greece**: 33% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Denmark**: 27% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Portugal**: 21% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **UK**: 20% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Romania**: 14% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.

- **Spain**: 13% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Belgium**: 11% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Netherlands**: 8% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Italy**: 4% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Austria**: 0% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Bulgaria**: 0% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Croatia**: 0% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Estonia**: 0% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Finland**: 0% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **France**: 0% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Germany**: 0% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Ireland**: 0% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Latvia**: 0% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Lithuania**: 0% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Luxembourg**: 0% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Malta**: 0% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Slovakia**: 0% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Slovenia**: 0% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Sweden**: 0% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
- **Cyprus**: 0% for all EU member states, 30% for the legally bound core of member states, 10% for the coalition of member states, and 14% for only national level.
**Preferred Actor Level**

Common immigration and asylum policy

**Q16**

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

**Countries**

- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

**Countries Policies**

- All four actor levels
- All EU member states: 48% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 13% of votes
- Only national level: 15% of votes

**Countries**

- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

**Policy Briefings**

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295
Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles

Q17: What actor level would your country prefer?
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

**Countries**

All policies

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy

**Policies**

- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

**Preferred Actor Level**

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

- All four actor levels: 48% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 13% of votes
- Only national level: 15% of votes
### Preferred Actor Level

"What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

#### Policies Overview

- **Commitment to Deeper Integration**
- **Importance of Coalitions**
- **Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

#### Countries

- **All policies**
  - Integrated foreign and security policy
  - Common defence structures
  - Common border police and coast guard
  - Common policy in justice and home affairs
- **Common immigration and asylum policy**
  - Common development assistance policy
  - Common Russia policy
  - Common Ukraine policy
  - Common Syria policy
  - Common MENA policy
  - Common China policy
- **Better governance for the eurozone**
  - Fully completed single market
  - Common social policy
  - Common energy policy
  - Single climate policy

#### Policies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policy</th>
<th>Netherlands</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
<th>France</th>
<th>Greece</th>
<th>UK</th>
<th>Ireland</th>
<th>Latvia</th>
<th>Slovakia</th>
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<td>44%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

- **Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295**
- **Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles**
Preferred Actor Level  Common immigration and asylum policy

Q16  “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries | Policies
--- | ---
All policies | Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Czech Rep.  Romania  Greece  Finland  UK  Lithuania  Latvia  Poland
45%  43%  33%  30%  30%  29%  25%  18%

Hungary  Slovenia  Bulgaria  France  Italy  Spain  Portugal  Germany
17%  17%  14%  8%  8%  8%  7%  5%

Denmark  Austria  Belgium  Croatia  Estonia  Ireland  Luxembourg  Malta
4%  0%  0%  0%  0%  0%  0%  0%

Netherlands  Slovakia  Sweden  Cyprus
0%  0%  0%  -
Preferred Actor Level

Common immigration and asylum policy

Q16

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All EU member states: 48% of votes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 20% of votes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coalition of member states: 13% of votes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only national level: 15% of votes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hungary</th>
<th>Croatia</th>
<th>Poland</th>
<th>Denmark</th>
<th>UK</th>
<th>Czech Rep.</th>
<th>Italy</th>
<th>Spain</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>65%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Austria</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
<th>Estonia</th>
<th>Finland</th>
<th>France</th>
<th>Germany</th>
<th>Greece</th>
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<td>0%</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ireland</th>
<th>Latvia</th>
<th>Lithuania</th>
<th>Luxembourg</th>
<th>Malta</th>
<th>Netherlands</th>
<th>Portugal</th>
<th>Romania</th>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Slovakia</th>
<th>Slovenia</th>
<th>Sweden</th>
<th>Cyprus</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Country: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep., Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, UK

Policies Overview
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295
Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles

Share of votes:
- All four actor levels: 49% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 20% of votes
- Only national level: 7% of votes
## Preferred Actor Level

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Common development assistance policy</th>
<th>Croatia</th>
<th>Slovakia</th>
<th>Romania</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
<th>Luxembourg</th>
<th>Slovenia</th>
<th>France</th>
<th>Finland</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>All four actor levels</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes</td>
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<td>Common defence structures</td>
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<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common policy in justice and home affairs</td>
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<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
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<td>Common Syria policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common MENA policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common China policy</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fully completed single market</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common social policy</td>
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<td>Common energy policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policies Overview</th>
<th>Commitment to Deeper Integration</th>
<th>Importance of Coalitions</th>
<th>Preferred Actor Level (Public View)</th>
<th>Greece</th>
<th>Cyprus</th>
<th>Sweden</th>
<th>Malta</th>
<th>Latvia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q16</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Preferred Actor Level</td>
<td>0%</td>
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<td>0%</td>
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<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295
Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles.
Q16
“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>31%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>29%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>29%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>22%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>22%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>20%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>16%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>13%</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
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<td>Latvia</td>
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<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Common development assistance policy

- Malta: 100%
- Greece: 67%
- Italy: 31%
- Lithuania: 29%
- Romania: 29%
- Belgium: 22%
- Hungary: 22%
- Sweden: 20%
- Slovenia: 17%
- France: 16%
- Austria: 14%
- Poland: 14%
- Spain: 13%
- UK: 10%
- Czech Rep.: 9%
- Denmark: 8%
- Netherlands: 8%
- Portugal: 7%
- Germany: 5%
- Bulgaria: 0%
- Croatia: 0%
- Estonia: 0%
- Finland: 0%
- Ireland: 0%
- Latvia: 0%
- Luxembourg: 0%
- Slovakia: 0%
- Cyprus: -

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
**Preferred Actor Level**

"What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>All EU member states: 49% of votes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>Coalition of member states: 20% of votes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>Only national level: 7% of votes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
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<td>Hungary</td>
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<td>Slovenia</td>
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<td>France</td>
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<td>Italy</td>
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<td>Belgium</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
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<td>Germany</td>
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<td>Spain</td>
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<td>Croatia</td>
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<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
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<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **All policies**
  - Integrated foreign and security policy
  - Common defence structures
  - Common border police and coast guard
  - Common policy in justice and home affairs
  - Common immigration and asylum policy
  - Common development assistance policy
  - Common Russia policy
  - Common Ukraine policy
  - Common Syria policy
  - Common MENA policy
  - Common China policy
- **Better governance for the eurozone**
- **Fully completed single market**
- **Common social policy**
- **Common energy policy**
- **Single climate policy**

**Policies Overview**
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

**Preferred Actor Level**
- Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level

Common development assistance policy

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

All policies
- Ireland 25%
- Sweden 20%
- Germany 19%
- Hungary 17%
- Spain 17%
- Finland 10%
- UK 10%
- Poland 9%
- Netherlands 8%
- Italy 4%
- Austria 0%
- Belgium 0%
- Bulgaria 0%
- Croatia 0%
- Czech Rep. 0%
- Denmark 0%
- Estonia 0%
- France 0%
- Greece 0%
- Latvia 0%
- Lithuania 0%
- Luxembourg 0%
- Malta 0%
- Portugal 0%
- Romania 0%
- Slovakia 0%
- Slovenia 0%
- Cyprus -

Policies Overview
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Preferred Actor Level

Common Russia policy

Countries Policies
All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
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Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295
Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles
"What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

- **All four actor levels:**
  - Croatia: 100%
  - Estonia: 100%
  - Latvia: 100%
  - Luxembourg: 100%
  - Malta: 100%
  - Slovakia: 100%
  - Belgium: 89%
  - Lithuania: 86%
  - Netherlands: 83%
  - Poland: 82%
  - Sweden: 80%
  - Germany: 76%
  - Bulgaria: 71%
  - Finland: 70%
  - UK: 70%
  - Denmark: 65%
  - Czech Rep.: 64%
  - France: 60%
  - Ireland: 50%
  - Portugal: 50%
  - Slovenia: 50%
  - Spain: 50%
  - Austria: 43%
  - Romania: 43%
  - Greece: 33%
  - Italy: 27%
  - Hungary: 26%
  - Cyprus: -

- **All EU member states:**
  - 61% of votes

- **Legally bound core of member states:**
  - 12% of votes

- **Coalition of member states:**
  - 16% of votes

- **Only national level:**
  - 7% of votes

Countries Policies

All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy

**Common Russia policy**
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy

**Better governance for the eurozone**
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries
- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common migration and asylum policy
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Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
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- Common China policy

Better governance for the eurozone
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Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
- Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level

Common Russia policy

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

Hungary

Greece

Austria

Bulgaria

Czech Rep.

Poland

Italy

Denmark

France

Belgium

Croatia

Estonia

Finland

Germany

Ireland

Latvia

Lithuania

Luxembourg

Malta

Netherlands

Portugal

Romania

Slovakia

Slovenia

Spain

Sweden

UK

Cyprus

Policies Overview

Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

All policies

Integrated foreign and security policy

Common defence structures

Common border police and coast guard

Common policy in justice and home affairs

Common immigration and asylum policy

Common development assistance policy

Common Russia policy

Common Ukraine policy

Common Syria policy

Common MENA policy

Common China policy

Better governance for the eurozone

Fully completed single market

Common social policy

Common energy policy

Single climate policy

All four actor levels: 61% of votes

All EU member states: 12% of votes

Legally bound core of member states: 16% of votes

Coalition of member states: 7% of votes

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295

Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles.
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries |
--- |
All policies |
Integrated foreign and security policy |
Common defence structures |
Common border police and coast guard |
Common policy in justice and home affairs |
Common immigration and asylum policy |
Common development assistance policy |
Common Russia policy |
**Common Ukraine policy** |
Common Syria policy |
Common MENA policy |
Common China policy |
Better governance for the eurozone |
Fully completed single market |
Common social policy |
Common energy policy |
Single climate policy |

Policies Overview |
Commitment to Deeper Integration |
Importance of Coalitions |
**Preferred Actor Level** |
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level

Common Ukraine policy

Q16
“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

Policies Overview

Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level  Common Ukraine policy

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries  Policies

All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
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Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
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All policies
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Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
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Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Estonia
Austria
Spain
Italy
Ireland
Slovenia
Bulgaria
Poland
Romania
Belgium
Czech Rep.
Denmark
France
Netherlands
Hungary
Croatia
Finland
Germany
Greece
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Portugal
Slovakia
Sweden
UK
Cyprus

50% 43% 38% 35% 25%
14% 17% 14% 14%
11% 9% 8% 8% 8%
14% 11% 9% 8%
11% 8% 8% 8% 8%
0% 0% 0% 0% 0%
0% 0% 0% 0% 0%
0% 0% 0% 0% 0%
Preferred Actor Level

Common Ukraine policy

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Common defence structures</td>
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<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
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<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Common policy in justice and home affairs</td>
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<td>Common MENA policy</td>
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<td>Common Russia policy</td>
<td>Common China policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
<td>Fully completed single market</td>
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<tr>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
<td>Common social policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
<td>Common energy policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Portugal: 43% (All four actor levels)
Romania: 43% (All four actor levels)
Greece: 33% (All EU member states: 62% of votes)
Slovenia: 33% (All EU member states: 62% of votes)
UK: 30% (Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes)
France: 28% (Coalition of member states: 16% of votes)
Italy: 23% (Coalition of member states: 16% of votes)
Hungary: 22% (Coalition of member states: 16% of votes)
Finland: 20% (Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes)
Sweden: 20% (Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes)
Germany: 19% (All EU member states: 62% of votes)
Austria: 14% (All EU member states: 62% of votes)
Bulgaria: 14% (All EU member states: 62% of votes)
Lithuania: 14% (All EU member states: 62% of votes)
Czech Rep.: 9% (Coalition of member states: 16% of votes)
Netherlands: 8% (Coalition of member states: 16% of votes)
Denmark: 4% (Only national level: 5% of votes)
Spain: 4% (Only national level: 5% of votes)
Belgium: 0% (Only national level: 5% of votes)
Croatia: 0% (Only national level: 5% of votes)
Estonia: 0% (Only national level: 5% of votes)
Ireland: 0% (Only national level: 5% of votes)
Latvia: 0% (Only national level: 5% of votes)
Luxembourg: 0% (Only national level: 5% of votes)
Malta: 0% (Only national level: 5% of votes)
Poland: 0% (Only national level: 5% of votes)
Slovakia: 0% (Only national level: 5% of votes)
Cyprus: 0% (Only national level: 5% of votes)
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Countries
- Greece: 33%
- Hungary: 30%
- Romania: 14%
- Czech Rep.: 9%
- Poland: 9%
- Denmark: 8%
- Netherlands: 8%
- Italy: 4%
- Austria: 0%
- Belgium: 0%
- Bulgaria: 0%
- Croatia: 0%
- Estonia: 0%
- Finland: 0%
- France: 0%
- Germany: 0%
- Ireland: 0%
- Latvia: 0%
- Lithuania: 0%
- Luxembourg: 0%
- Malta: 0%
- Portugal: 0%
- Slovakia: 0%
- Slovenia: 0%
- Spain: 0%
- Sweden: 0%
- UK: 0%
- Cyprus: 0%

Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles.
"What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

**Countries**
- All policies
  - Integrated foreign and security policy
  - Common defence structures
  - Common border police and coast guard
  - Common policy in justice and home affairs
  - Common immigration and asylum policy
  - Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- **Common Syria policy**
  - Common MENA policy
  - Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

**Policies**
- All four levels: 55% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 16% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 19% of votes
- Only national level: 4% of votes

**Countries**
- **Austria**
- **Belgium**
- **Bulgaria**
- **Croatia**
- **Cyprus**
- **Czech Rep.**
- **Denmark**
- **Estonia**
- **Finland**
- **France**
- **Germany**
- **Greece**
- **Hungary**
- **Ireland**
- **Italy**
- **Latvia**
- **Lithuania**
- **Luxembourg**
- **Malta**
- **Netherlands**
- **Poland**
- **Portugal**
- **Romania**
- **Slovakia**
- **Slovenia**
- **Spain**
- **Sweden**
- **UK**

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295
Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles

Q17

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295
Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles
Preferred Actor Level

Common Syria policy

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

- Croatia
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Belgium
- Slovakia
- Czech Rep.
- Poland
- Greece
- Netherlands
- Portugal
- Finland
- Germany
- Lithuania
- France
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Ireland
- Latvia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- UK
- Austria
- Bulgaria
- Sweden
- Italy
- Hungary
- Romania
- Cyprus

Policies

- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Policies Overview

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level

- Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

**Preferred Actor Level**

**Common Syria policy**

Romania: 43%
Italy: 35%
Slovenia: 33%
Austria: 29%
Bulgaria: 29%
Lithuania: 29%
Latvia: 25%
Spain: 25%
Sweden: 20%
Germany: 19%
Czech Rep.: 18%
Poland: 14%
Hungary: 13%
Denmark: 12%
Belgium: 11%
Finland: 10%
Netherlands: 8%
Croatia: 0%
Estonia: 0%
France: 0%
Greece: 0%
Ireland: 0%
Luxembourg: 0%
Malta: 0%
Portugal: 0%
Slovakia: 0%
UK: 0%
Cyprus: -

**Countries Policies Overview**

- All four actor levels
- All EU member states: 55% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 16% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 19% of votes
- Only national level: 4% of votes
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries
- Estonia: 50%
- UK: 50%
- Romania: 43%
- France: 40%
- Sweden: 40%
- Portugal: 36%
- Greece: 33%
- Ireland: 25%
- Germany: 24%
- Italy: 23%
- Finland: 20%
- Slovenia: 17%
- Spain: 17%
- Austria: 14%
- Bulgaria: 14%
- Lithuania: 14%
- Hungary: 13%
- Denmark: 8%
- Netherlands: 8%
- Poland: 5%
- Belgium: 0%
- Croatia: 0%
- Czech Rep.: 0%
- Latvia: 0%
- Luxembourg: 0%
- Malta: 0%
- Slovakia: 0%
- Cyprus: 0%

Policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level

Q16

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
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Policies Overview

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies

All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy

Common MENA policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy

Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy

Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies

All policies

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
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Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy

Common MENA policy
Common China policy

Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level

Common MENA policy

Q16

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries | Policies
---|---
All policies |
Integrated foreign and security policy |
Common defence structures |
Common border police and coast guard |
Common policy in justice and home affairs |
Common immigration and asylum policy |
Common development assistance policy |
Common Russia policy |
Common Ukraine policy |
Common Syria policy |
**Common MENA policy** |
Common China policy |
Better governance for the eurozone |
Fully completed single market |
Common social policy |
Common energy policy |
Single climate policy |

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level

Common MENA policy

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
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<td>Common Syria policy</td>
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<td>Common MENA policy</td>
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<td>All policies</td>
<td>Common China policy</td>
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<td>All policies</td>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
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<td>All policies</td>
<td>Fully completed single market</td>
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<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Common energy policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Policies Overview | Commitment to Deeper Integration |
| Policies Overview | Importance of Coalitions |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preferred Actor Level</th>
<th>Public View</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>50%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>50%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>33%</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>30%</td>
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<td>Austria</td>
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<td>Lithuania</td>
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<td>France</td>
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<td>Ireland</td>
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<td>Germany</td>
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<td>Hungary</td>
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<td>Portugal</td>
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<td>Spain</td>
<td>21%</td>
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<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>18%</td>
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<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>17%</td>
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<td>Italy</td>
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<td>Romania</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
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<td>Belgium</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
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<td>Poland</td>
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<td>Croatia</td>
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<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<td>Malta</td>
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<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295

Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles
Preferred Actor Level

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

- **All four actor levels**: 42% of votes
- **All EU member states**: 12% of votes
- **Legally bound core of member states**: 21% of votes
- **Coalition of member states**: 21% of votes
- **Only national level**: 3% of votes

### Countries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
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<td>Policies Overview</td>
<td>Commitment to Deeper Integration</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Importance of Coalitions</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Preferred Actor Level (Public View)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Policies Overview

- **Integrated foreign and security policy**
- **Common defence structures**
- **Common border police and coast guard**
- **Common policy in justice and home affairs**
- **Common immigration and asylum policy**
- **Common development assistance policy**
- **Common Russia policy**
- **Common Ukraine policy**
- **Common Syria policy**
- **Common MENA policy**
- **Common China policy**
- **Better governance for the eurozone**
- **Fully completed single market**
- **Common social policy**
- **Common energy policy**
- **Single climate policy**

### Preferred Actor Level

- **Greece**: 33%
- **UK**: 10%
- **Hungary**: 9%
- **Poland**: 9%
- **Germany**: 5%
- **Denmark**: 4%
- **France**: 4%
- **Austria**: 0%
- **Belgium**: 0%
- **Bulgaria**: 0%
- **Croatia**: 0%
- **Czech Rep.**: 0%
- **Estonia**: 0%
- **Finland**: 0%
- **Ireland**: 0%
- **Italy**: 0%
- **Latvia**: 0%
- **Lithuania**: 0%
- **Luxembourg**: 0%
- **Malta**: 0%
- **Netherlands**: 0%
- **Portugal**: 0%
- **Romania**: 0%
- **Slovakia**: 0%
- **Slovenia**: 0%
- **Spain**: 0%
- **Sweden**: 0%
- **Cyprus**: 0%
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies
All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

### Preferred Actor Level

#### Common China policy

- **Croatia**: 100%
- **Luxembourg**: 100%
- **Malta**: 100%
- **Netherlands**: 83%
- **Slovenia**: 83%
- **France**: 76%
- **Slovakia**: 75%
- **Finland**: 70%
- **Belgium**: 67%
- **Portugal**: 64%
- **Denmark**: 62%
- **Germany**: 62%
- **Sweden**: 60%
- **Austria**: 57%
- **Lithuania**: 57%
- **Romania**: 57%
- **Estonia**: 50%
- **Ireland**: 50%
- **Latvia**: 50%
- **Poland**: 50%
- **Italy**: 46%
- **Czech Rep.**: 45%
- **UK**: 40%
- **Spain**: 38%
- **Greece**: 33%
- **Bulgaria**: 29%
- **Hungary**: 22%
- **Cyprus**: -

**Countries**: Croatia, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Slovenia, France, Slovakia, Finland, Belgium, Portugal, Denmark, Germany, Sweden, Austria, Lithuania, Romania, Estonia, Ireland, Latvia, Poland, Italy, Czech Rep., UK, Spain

**Policies**: Common China policy

- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

**Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295**

**Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles**

---

**Countries**: All EU member states

- **All policies**: 55% of votes
- **Integrated foreign and security policy**: 55% of votes
- **Common defence structures**: 55% of votes
- **Common border police and coast guard**: 55% of votes
- **Common policy in justice and home affairs**: 55% of votes
- **Common immigration and asylum policy**: 55% of votes
- **Common development assistance policy**: 55% of votes
- **Common Russia policy**: 55% of votes
- **Common Ukraine policy**: 55% of votes
- **Common Syria policy**: 55% of votes
- **Common MENA policy**: 55% of votes

**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

- **Integrated foreign and security policy**: All four actor levels
- **Common defence structures**: All EU member states: 55% of votes
- **Common border police and coast guard**: Legally bound core of member states: 9% of votes
- **Common policy in justice and home affairs**: Coalition of member states: 20% of votes
- **Common immigration and asylum policy**: Only national level: 8% of votes
Preferred Actor Level

Common China policy

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

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Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16: "What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

### Countries Policies

- **All policies**
  - Integrated foreign and security policy
  - Common defence structures
  - Common border police and coast guard
  - Common policy in justice and home affairs
  - Common immigration and asylum policy
  - Common development assistance policy
  - Common Russia policy
  - Common Ukraine policy
  - Common Syria policy
  - Common MENA policy
  - Common China policy
- **Better governance for the eurozone**
- **Fully completed single market**
- **Common social policy**
- **Common energy policy**
- **Single climate policy**

### Preferred Actor Level

**Public View**

- **All four actor levels**
  - All EU member states: 55% of votes
  - Legally bound core of member states: 9% of votes
  - Coalition of member states: 20% of votes
  - Only national level: 8% of votes

### Policies Overview

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

### Preferred Actor Level

**Public View**

- **Estonia**: 50%
- **Latvia**: 50%
- **Austria**: 43%
- **Hungary**: 39%
- **Greece**: 33%
- **Bulgaria**: 29%
- **Lithuania**: 29%
- **Portugal**: 29%
- **Romania**: 29%
- **Czech Rep.**: 27%
- **Italy**: 19%
- **Ireland**: 25%
- **Belgium**: 22%
- **Sweden**: 20%
- **UK**: 20%
- **Netherlands**: 17%
- **Slovenia**: 17%
- **Spain**: 17%
- **Poland**: 14%
- **Finland**: 10%
- **France**: 8%
- **Germany**: 4%
- **Croatia**: 0%
- **Czech Rep.**: 27%
- **Luxembourg**: 0%
- **Malta**: 0%
- **Slovakia**: 0%
- **Cyprus**: -
Q16. “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries
- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy

Policies
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Countries
- Greece
- Hungary
- Bulgaria
- UK
- Poland
- Germany
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Spain
- Portugal
- France
- Austria
- Belgium
- Croatia
- Estonia
- Finland
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Sweden
- Cyprus

All policies
- All four actor levels: 55% of votes
- All EU member states: 55% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 9% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 20% of votes
- Only national level: 8% of votes
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

**Preferred Actor Level**

Better governance for the eurozone

**Q17**

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295
Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles

- **All policies**
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border policy and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy

**Better governance for the eurozone**

- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

**Policies Overview**

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

**Preferred Actor Level**

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16
“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy

Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Ireland
Bulgaria
Romania
Croatia
Estonia
Netherlands
Portugal
Poland
Sweden
Italy
Spain
Belgium
Germany
Greece
Luxembourg
Slovenia
Finland
Austria
Czech Rep.
Slovakia
Lithuania
Hungary
Denmark
France
UK
Latvia
Malta
Cyprus

All EU member states: 30% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 51% of votes
Coalition of member states: 9% of votes
Only national level: 3% of votes

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295
Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

All policies
- Latvia: 100%
- Malta: 100%
- Lithuania: 86%
- France: 76%
- Slovakia: 75%
- Austria: 71%
- Belgium: 67%
- Luxembourg: 67%
- Slovenia: 67%
- Germany: 62%
- Finland: 60%
- Portugal: 57%
- Croatia: 50%
- Estonia: 50%
- Netherlands: 50%
- Hungary: 48%
- Spain: 46%
- Denmark: 42%
- Italy: 42%
- Sweden: 40%
- UK: 40%
- Bulgaria: 29%
- Romania: 29%
- Czech Rep.: 27%
- Poland: 27%
- Ireland: 25%
- Greece: 0%
- Cyprus: -

Policies

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy

Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level

Better governance for the eurozone

Q16

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies

All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy

Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
### Preferred Actor Level

"What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

#### Countries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Sweden</th>
<th>UK</th>
<th>Denmark</th>
<th>Poland</th>
<th>Hungary</th>
<th>Austria</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>All policies</td>
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<td>20%</td>
<td>12%</td>
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<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common Russia policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common Ukraine policy</td>
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<td>0%</td>
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<td>Common Syria policy</td>
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<td>0%</td>
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<td>Common MENA policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common China policy</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Better governance for the eurozone

- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

#### Policies Overview

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

#### Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Prepared Actor Level

Fully completed single market

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Austria ▶</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Belgium ▶</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>Bulgaria ▶</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Croatia ▶</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>Cyprus ▶</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Denmark ▶</td>
</tr>
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<td>Germany</td>
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<td>Ireland</td>
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<td>Italy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>Latvia ▶</td>
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<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>Lithuania ▶</td>
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<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>Luxembourg ▶</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>Malta ▶</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>Netherlands ▶</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>Poland ▶</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>Portugal ▶</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>Romania ▶</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>Slovakia ▶</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>Slovenia ▶</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>Spain ▶</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>Sweden ▶</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>UK ▶</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295
Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles

Policies Overview

Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level

Full completed single market

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Estonia</th>
<th>Ireland</th>
<th>Lithuania</th>
<th>Luxembourg</th>
<th>Finland</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
<th>Germany</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All four actor levels</td>
<td>All EU member states: 70% of votes</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All EU member states: 15% of votes</td>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 7% of votes</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coalition of member states: 7% of votes</td>
<td>Only national level: 3% of votes</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy

Better governance for the eurozone

Fully completed single market

- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Policies Overview

Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Preferred Actor Level

Fully completed single market

Countries

Malta
Slovenia
Romania
Sweden
Portugal
UK
Austria
Latvia
Slovakia
Italy
France
Hungary
Belgium
Germany
Poland
Denmark
Netherlands
Spain
Bulgaria
Croatia
Czech Rep.
Estonia
Finland
Greece

Policies

All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone

Fully completed single market

Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Policies Overview

Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Policies Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>50% Croatia fully completed single market</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>33% Greece fully completed single market</td>
<td>Common defence structures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>20% Sweden fully completed single market</td>
<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>14% Austria fully completed single market</td>
<td>Common policy in justice and home affairs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>14% Poland fully completed single market</td>
<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>13% Hungary fully completed single market</td>
<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>12% Denmark fully completed single market</td>
<td>Common Russia policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>12% Italy fully completed single market</td>
<td>Common Ukraine policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>9% Czech Rep. fully completed single market</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>8% France fully completed single market</td>
<td>Common MENA policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>8% Netherlands fully completed single market</td>
<td>Common China policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>0% Belgium fully completed single market</td>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>0% Estonia fully completed single market</td>
<td>Common energy policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>0% Finland fully completed single market</td>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
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<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>0% Ireland fully completed single market</td>
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<td>Lithuania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Slovenia</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>- Cyprus fully completed single market</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
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Q16

Fully completed single market

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295
Share of 'Don't know' votes shown by open circles
**Preferred Actor Level**

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common defence structures</td>
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<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
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<td>Common policy in justice and home affairs</td>
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<td>Common MENA policy</td>
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<td>Common China policy</td>
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<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
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<td><strong>Fully completed single market</strong></td>
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<td>Common social policy</td>
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<td>Common energy policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commitment to Deeper Integration</td>
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<tr>
<td>Importance of Coalitions</td>
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**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<td>Poland</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<td>Spain</td>
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<td>Austria</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
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<td>Croatia</td>
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<td>Czech Rep.</td>
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<td>Sweden</td>
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Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policies</th>
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<th>Legally bound core of member states: 21%</th>
<th>Coalition of member states: 12%</th>
<th>Only national level: 28%</th>
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| Policies Overview                             |                          |                                          |                                |                          |
| Commitment to Deeper Integration              |                          |                                          |                                |                          |
| Importance of Coalitions                      |                          |                                          |                                |                          |
| **Preferred Actor Level**                     |                          |                                          |                                |                          |
| Preferred Actor Level (Public View)           |                          |                                          |                                |                          |

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295
Share of 'Don’t know' votes shown by open circles
“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

### Countries

- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- **Common social policy**
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

### Policies Overview

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

### Preferred Actor Level

**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Common social policy

Countries

- Malta: 100%
- Belgium: 56%
- Ireland: 50%
- Latvia: 50%
- Slovenia: 50%
- Italy: 42%
- France: 36%
- Greece: 33%
- Austria: 29%
- Portugal: 29%
- Romania: 29%
- Slovakia: 25%
- Spain: 25%
- Finland: 20%
- Sweden: 20%
- UK: 20%
- Netherlands: 17%
- Germany: 14%
- Lithuania: 14%
- Poland: 9%
- Denmark: 4%
- Bulgaria: 0%
- Croatia: 0%
- Czech Rep.: 0%

Powers Overview

- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

- Malta: 100%
- Belgium: 56%
- Ireland: 50%
- Latvia: 50%
- Slovenia: 50%
- Italy: 42%
- France: 36%
- Greece: 33%
- Austria: 29%
- Portugal: 29%
- Romania: 29%
- Slovakia: 25%
- Spain: 25%
- Finland: 20%
- Sweden: 20%
- UK: 20%
- Netherlands: 17%
- Germany: 14%
- Lithuania: 14%
- Poland: 9%
- Denmark: 4%
- Bulgaria: 0%
- Croatia: 0%
- Czech Rep.: 0%

Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes
Coalition of member states: 12% of votes
Only national level: 28% of votes
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

**Preferred Actor Level**

**Common social policy**

- Estonia: 50%
- Luxembourg: 33%
- Austria: 29%
- Bulgaria: 29%
- Sweden: 20%
- Czech Rep.: 18%
- Poland: 18%
- Slovenia: 17%
- Spain: 17%
- Italy: 15%
- Lithuania: 14%
- Portugal: 14%
- Denmark: 12%
- Finland: 10%
- Germany: 10%
- Netherlands: 8%
- France: 4%
- Hungary: 4%
- Belgium: 0%
- Croatia: 0%
- Greece: 0%
- Ireland: 0%
- Latvia: 0%
- Malta: 0%
- Romania: 0%
- Slovakia: 0%
- UK: 0%
- Cyprus: -

**Countries**

- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

**Policies Overview**

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**
Preferred Actor Level

Common social policy

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

- Hungary: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Lithuania: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Denmark: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Croatia: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Estonia: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Poland: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Slovakia: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- UK: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Czech Rep.: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Sweden: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Finland: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Bulgaria: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Latvia: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Germany: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Belgium: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Netherlands: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Austria: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Portugal: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- France: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Spain: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Greece: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Ireland: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Italy: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Luxembourg: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Malta: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Romania: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Slovenia: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
- Cyprus: All EU member states: 30% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 21% of votes, Coalition of member states: 12% of votes, Only national level: 28% of votes
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Preferred Actor Level

Common energy policy

Austria ▶
Belgium ▶
Bulgaria ▶
Croatia ▶
Cyprus ▶
Czech Rep. ▶
Denmark ▶
Estonia ▶
Finland ▶
France ▶
Germany ▶
Greece ▶
Hungary ▶
Ireland ▶
Italy ▶
Latvia ▶
Lithuania ▶
Luxembourg ▶
Malta ▶
Netherlands ▶
Poland ▶
Portugal ▶
Romania ▶
Slovakia ▶
Slovenia ▶
Spain ▶
Sweden ▶
UK ▶

Countries

All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common China policy
Common MENA policy
Common Syria policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

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<th>Finland</th>
<th>Austria</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
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Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
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<td>Common MENA policy</td>
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<td>Common China policy</td>
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<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
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<td>Common social policy</td>
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<td><strong>Common energy policy</strong></td>
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<td>Single climate policy</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Policies Overview**
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

**Preferred Actor Level**
- Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

**Preferred Actor Levels**
- All four actor levels: 61% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 15% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 13% of votes
- Only national level: 6% of votes
Preferred Actor Level

Common energy policy

Q16
“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries | Policies
--- | ---
All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
**Common energy policy**
Single climate policy

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<th>Greece</th>
<th>Slovakia</th>
<th>Hungary</th>
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<th>Ireland</th>
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<td>50%</td>
<td>39%</td>
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<td>25%</td>
<td>18%</td>
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<td>Legally bound core of member states: 15% of votes</td>
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<td>Only national level: 6% of votes</td>
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<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
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</table>
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries
- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
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- Common energy policy
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Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries
- All policies
  - Integrated foreign and security policy
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Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level
- Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

All policies
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295
Share of 'Don’t know' votes shown by open circles.
Preferred Actor Level

Common climate policy

Q16 
“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries | Policies
--- | ---
All policies | Croatia: 100%; Luxembourg: 100%; Malta: 100%; Sweden: 100%; Netherlands: 92%; Finland: 90%; Belgium: 89%; France: 88%
Integrated foreign and security policy | Austria: 86%; Germany: 86%; Portugal: 86%; Romania: 75%; Ireland: 71%; Bulgaria: 71%; Spain: 71%; Denmark: 69%
Common defence structures | Italy: 69%; Slovenia: 67%; Lithuania: 57%; Estonia: 50%; Latvia: 50%; Slovakia: 50%; UK: 50%; Hungary: 48%
Common border police and coast guard | Poland: 45%; Czech Rep.: 36%; Greece: 33%; Cyprus: -
Common policy in justice and home affairs | -
Common immigration and asylum policy | -
Common development assistance policy | -
Common Russia policy | -
Common Ukraine policy | -
Common Syria policy | -
Common MENA policy | -
Common China policy | -
Better governance for the eurozone | -
Fully completed single market | -
Common social policy | -
Common energy policy | -
**Single climate policy**

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q16：“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Policies Overview</th>
<th>Commitment to Deeper Integration</th>
<th>Importance of Coalitions</th>
<th>Preferred Actor Level (Public View)</th>
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</tbody>
</table>
Preferred Actor Level  Common climate policy

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

- Greece: 33%
- Lithuania: 29%
- Czech Rep.: 27%
- Hungary: 26%
- Latvia: 25%
- Slovakia: 25%
- Slovenia: 17%
- Bulgaria: 14%

- Poland: 14%
- Italy: 12%
- UK: 10%
- Netherlands: 8%
- Portugal: 7%
- Denmark: 4%
- France: 4%
- Austria: 0%

- Belgium: 0%
- Croatia: 0%
- Estonia: 0%
- Finland: 0%
- Germany: 0%
- Ireland: 0%
- Luxembourg: 0%
- Malta: 0%

Q17 Design Findings Chapters Preferences Influence Partners Policies ecf.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
**Preferred Actor Level**

**Common climate policy**

Q16 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

- **All policies**
  - Integrated foreign and security policy
  - Common defence structures
  - Common border police and coast guard
  - Common policy in justice and home affairs
  - Common immigration and asylum policy
  - Common development assistance policy
  - Common Russia policy
  - Common Ukraine policy
  - Common Syria policy
  - Common MENA policy
  - Common China policy
- **Single climate policy**

### Countries Policies

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<tr>
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<td>Sweden</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 295

Share of ‘Don’t know’ votes shown by open circles.
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)  

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Countries</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep., Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep., Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common defense structures</td>
<td>Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Pole</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
<td>Common Russia policy, Common Ukraine policy, Common Syria policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common policy in justice &amp; home affairs</td>
<td>Common MENA policy, Common China policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
<td>Common MENA policy, Common China policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fully completed single market</td>
<td>Common energy policy, Single climate policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common social policy</td>
<td>Common energy policy, Single climate policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common China policy</td>
<td>Common energy policy, Single climate policy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Votes total EU

All EU member states: 50% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes
Coalition of member states: 14% of votes
Only national level: 22% of votes

Number of respondents: 11,283
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

**Countries**
- EU
  - Austria
  - Belgium
  - Bulgaria
  - Croatia
  - Cyprus
  - Czech Rep.
  - Denmark
  - Estonia
  - Finland
  - France
  - Germany
  - Greece
  - Hungary
  - Ireland
  - Italy
  - Latvia
  - Lithuania
  - Luxembourg
  - Malta
  - Netherlands
  - Poland
  - Portugal
  - Romania
  - Slovakia
  - Slovenia
  - Spain
  - Sweden
  - UK

**Policies**
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four

**Integrated foreign and security policy**
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy

**Common defense structures**
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market

**Common border police and coast guard**
- Common social policy

**Common policy in justice & home affairs**
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy

**Common immigration and asylum policy**
- Common energy policy

**Common development assistance p.**

**Votes by Big Six**
- All EU member states: 50% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 14% of votes
- Only national level: 22% of votes

**Number of respondents:** 8,081
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

### Countries
- EU
- Big Six
- Founding Six

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Founding Six</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Italy</td>
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<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Latvia</td>
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<td>Bulgaria</td>
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<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<td>Cyprus</td>
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<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>Netherlands</td>
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### Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

### Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Single climate policy

- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy

- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy

### Votes by Founding Six
- All EU member states: 50% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 15% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 14% of votes
- Only national level: 21% of votes

Number of respondents: 5,198
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

**Countries**
- EU
- Big Six
- Founding Six

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**Policies Overview**
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

- **Integrated foreign and security policy**
- **Common defense structures**
- **Common border police and coast guard**
- **Common policy in justice & home affairs**
- **Common immigration and asylum policy**
- **Common development assistance p.**

- **Common Russia policy**
- **Common Ukraine policy**
- **Common Syria policy**
- **Common MENA policy**
- **Common China policy**

- **Better governance for the eurozone**
- **Fully completed single market**
- **Common social policy**
- **Common energy policy**
- **Single climate policy**

**Votes by Affluent Seven**
- All EU member states: 44% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 15% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 17% of votes
- Only national level: 24% of votes

**Number of respondents: 1,189**
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

<table>
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<tr>
<th>EU</th>
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<th>Founding Six</th>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
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<td>Slovakia</td>
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<td>Spain</td>
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<td>Sweden</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
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</table>

Policies

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance p.
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance p.

Countries Policies

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance p.

Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Policies Overview

Number of respondents: 4,208
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries
- EU
- Big Six
- Founding Six

Policies
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four

Countries Policies
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance p.

Countries Policies
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance p.

Countries Policies
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Countries Policies
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy

Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Policies Overview

Number of respondents: 1,587
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)  Votes by Austria

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries | Policies
--- | ---
EU | Affluent Seven
Big Six | Southern Seven
Founding Six | Visegrád Four

Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance p.

Countries Policies

Number of respondents: 171
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Countries
- EU
- Big Six
- Founding Six

Belgium
- Austria
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four

Policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance p.

Country Policies
- Belgium
  - Affluent Seven: 43% of votes
  - Southern Seven: 19% of votes
  - Visegrád Four: 19% of votes
- Only national level: 19% of votes

Votes by Belgium

- Number of respondents: 231
**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

Q17: "What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

**Votes by Bulgaria**

- **Integrated foreign and security policy**
  - Bulgaria: 6% of votes
  - All EU member states: 61% of votes
  - Legally bound core of member states: 6% of votes
  - Coalition of member states: 10% of votes
  - Only national level: 22% of votes

- **Common defense structures**
  - Bulgaria: 6% of votes
  - All EU member states: 61% of votes
  - Legally bound core of member states: 6% of votes
  - Coalition of member states: 10% of votes
  - Only national level: 22% of votes

- **Common border police and coast guard**
  - Bulgaria: 6% of votes
  - All EU member states: 61% of votes
  - Legally bound core of member states: 6% of votes
  - Coalition of member states: 10% of votes
  - Only national level: 22% of votes

- **Common policy in justice & home affairs**
  - Bulgaria: 6% of votes
  - All EU member states: 61% of votes
  - Legally bound core of member states: 6% of votes
  - Coalition of member states: 10% of votes
  - Only national level: 22% of votes

- **Common immigration and asylum policy**
  - Bulgaria: 6% of votes
  - All EU member states: 61% of votes
  - Legally bound core of member states: 6% of votes
  - Coalition of member states: 10% of votes
  - Only national level: 22% of votes

- **Common development assistance p.**
  - Bulgaria: 6% of votes
  - All EU member states: 61% of votes
  - Legally bound core of member states: 6% of votes
  - Coalition of member states: 10% of votes
  - Only national level: 22% of votes

**Countries**
- EU
  - Big Six
  - Founding Six
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrad Four

**Policies**
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance

**Number of respondents:** 143
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Influence ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer

Countries

EU
Big Six
Founding Six
Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

Policies

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance p.

Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrád Four
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
UK

Number of respondents: 92
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

### Countries

- **EU**
- Big Six
- Founding Six

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Policies</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
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<td>Ireland</td>
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</tr>
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</table>

### Policies Overview

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

### Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

**Votes by Cyprus**

- **All EU member states:** 35% of votes
- **Legally bound core of member states:** 7% of votes
- **Coalition of member states:** 33% of votes
- **Only national level:** 25% of votes

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Votes by Cyprus</th>
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<td>Common defense structures</td>
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<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
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Number of respondents: 23
### PREFERRED ACTOR LEVEL (PUBLIC VIEW)

**Q17** "What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

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<td>Affluent Seven</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>Common defense structures</td>
<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
<td>Common policy in justice &amp; home affairs</td>
<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
<td>Common development assistance p.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>Common defense structures</td>
<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
<td>Common policy in justice &amp; home affairs</td>
<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
<td>Common development assistance p.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>Common defense structures</td>
<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
<td>Common policy in justice &amp; home affairs</td>
<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
<td>Common development assistance p.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Policies Overview**
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

**Votes by Czech Republic**

- All EU member states: 44% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 14% of votes
- Only national level: 29% of votes

**Number of respondents:** 225
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

EU
Big Six
Founding Six
Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

Policies

Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrád Four
Italy
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
UK

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common China policy

Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy

Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy
Common development assistance p.

Number of respondents: 114
Preferred Actor Level (Public View) Votes by Estonia

Q17

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies

EU
Big Six
Founding Six
Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

Integrations foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance p.

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance p.

Number of respondents: 29
### Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

**Q17** "What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

#### Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

<table>
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<td>EU</td>
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| Austria | Italy | ![Graph](image19) |
| Belgium | Latvia | ![Graph](image20) |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | ![Graph](image21) |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | ![Graph](image22) |
| Cyprus | Malta | ![Graph](image23) |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | ![Graph](image24) |
| Denmark | Poland | ![Graph](image25) |
| Estonia | Portugal | ![Graph](image26) |
| Finland | Romania | ![Graph](image27) |
| France | Slovakia | ![Graph](image28) |
| Germany | Slovenia | ![Graph](image29) |
| Greece | Spain | ![Graph](image30) |
| Hungary | Sweden | ![Graph](image31) |
| Ireland | UK | ![Graph](image32) |

### Votes by Finland
- All EU member states: 41% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 29% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 11% of votes
- Only national level: 19% of votes

**Number of respondents:** 104
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)  
Votes by France

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Integrated foreign and security policy  
Common defense structures  
Common border police and coast guard  
Common policy in justice & home affairs  
Common immigration and asylum policy  
Common development assistance p.

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance

Countries
EU
Big Six
Founding Six
Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

Policies
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrád Four
Italy
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Poland
Romania
Slovakia
Slovenia
Sweden
UK

Number of respondents: 1,473
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

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<th>Policies</th>
<th>Germany</th>
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<tr>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
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<td>Common policy in justice &amp; home affairs</td>
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<td>Single climate policy</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Number of respondents: 1,927
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Votes by Greece

Countries | Policies | Policies Overview
--- | --- | ---
EU | Affluent Seven | Commitment to Deeper Integration
Big Six | Southern Seven | Importance of Coalitions
Founding Six | Visegrad Four | Preferred Actor Level

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Integrated foreign and security policy</th>
<th>Common defense structures</th>
<th>Common border police and coast guard</th>
<th>Common policy in justice &amp; home affairs</th>
<th>Common immigration and asylum policy</th>
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</table>

Number of respondents: 221
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)  Votes by Hungary

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Number of respondents: 208
**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>Affluent Seven</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding Six</td>
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<td>Hungary</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>UK</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Votes by Ireland**

- **All EU member states**: 48% of votes
- **Legally bound core of member states**: 12% of votes
- **Coalition of member states**: 16% of votes
- **Only national level**: 24% of votes

Number of respondents: 98
**Q17** “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

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<th>Policies</th>
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<tbody>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
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<td>UK</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Policies Overview**
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

**Votes by Italy**

- **All EU member states:** 57% of votes
- **Legally bound core of member states:** 11% of votes
- **Coalition of member states:** 13% of votes
- **Only national level:** 19% of votes

**Countries Policies**

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance p.

**Policies**

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance p.

**Number of respondents:** 1,197
“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

**Countries**
- EU
- Big Six
- Founding Six
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland

**Policies**
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrad Four
- Southern Seven
- Latvia
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

**Integrated foreign and security policy**
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance p.

**Commitment to Deeper Integration**
**Importance of Coalitions**
**Preferred Actor Level**
**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

Number of respondents: 39
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Votes by Lithuania

All EU member states: 46% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 18% of votes
Coalition of member states: 21% of votes
Only national level: 15% of votes

Number of respondents: 62
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Countries
EU
Big Six
Founding Six

- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Luxembourg

Policies
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

Preferences
- Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

Votes by Luxembourg

- All EU member states: 56% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 8% of votes
- Only national level: 23% of votes

Number of respondents: 15
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies
EU Affluent Seven
Big Six Southern Seven
Founding Six Visegrád Four
Austria Italy
Belgium Latvia
Bulgaria Lithuania
Croatia Luxembourg
Cyprus Malta
Czech Rep. Netherlands
Denmark Poland
Estonia Portugal
Finland Romania
France Slovakia
Germany Slovenia
Greece Spain
Hungary Sweden
Ireland UK

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Votes by Malta

- **All EU member states:** 60% of votes
- **Legally bound core of member states:** 6% of votes
- **Coalition of member states:** 21% of votes
- **Only national level:** 14% of votes

Number of respondents: 12
**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

**Q17** “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

### Policies Overview

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

### Countries

- EU
  - Big Six
    - Founding Six
  - EU member states: 47% of votes
  - Legally bound core of member states: 15% of votes
  - Coalition of member states: 16% of votes
  - Only national level: 22% of votes

### Policies

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance p.

- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy

- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

### Countries

- Austria: Italy, Malta
- Belgium: Latvia
- Bulgaria: Lithuania
- Croatia: Luxembourg
- Cyprus: Malta
- Czech Rep.: Netherlands
- Denmark: Poland
- Estonia: Portugal
- Finland: Romania
- France: Slovakia
- Germany: Slovenia
- Greece: Spain
- Hungary: Sweden
- Ireland: UK

### Number of respondents: 355
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Number of respondents: 1,010
"What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Number of respondents: 249
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Votes by Romania</th>
<th>Policies Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>Affluent Seven</td>
<td></td>
<td>Commitment to Deeper Integration</td>
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<tr>
<td>Big Six</td>
<td>Southern Seven</td>
<td></td>
<td>Importance of Coalitions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founding Six</td>
<td>Visegrad Four</td>
<td></td>
<td>Preferred Actor Level (Public View)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td></td>
<td>All EU member states: 63% of votes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Latvia</td>
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<td>Legally bound core of member states: 8% of votes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td></td>
<td>Coalition of member states: 10% of votes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<td>Only national level: 18% of votes</td>
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<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>Malta</td>
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<td>Czech Rep.</td>
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<td>Ireland</td>
<td>UK</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Number of respondents: 424
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

Countries Policies
EU
Big Six
Founding Six
Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

EU
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Visegrád Four

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance p.

Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy

Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Number of respondents: 144
**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

**Q17** “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

**Countries**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU</th>
<th>Big Six</th>
<th>Founding Six</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Belgium</td>
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<td>Bulgaria</td>
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<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
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<td>Hungary</td>
<td>Ireland</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>UK</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Policies**

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy

**Integrated foreign and security policy**

- Affluent Seven - 56% of votes
- Southern Seven - 15% of votes
- Visegrad Four - 15% of votes
- Only national level - 15% of votes

**Common Russia policy**

- Fully completed single market - 56% of votes
- Common social policy - 15% of votes
- Common energy policy - 15% of votes
- Single climate policy - 15% of votes

**Common Ukraine policy**

- Better governance for the eurozone - 56% of votes
- Common MENA policy - 15% of votes
- Common China policy - 15% of votes
- Common development assistance policy - 15% of votes

**Common Syria policy**

- Integrated foreign and security policy - 56% of votes
- Common MENA policy - 15% of votes
- Common China policy - 15% of votes
- Single climate policy - 15% of votes

**Common border police and coast guard**

- Common Russia policy - 56% of votes
- Common MENA policy - 15% of votes
- Common China policy - 15% of votes
- Common development assistance policy - 15% of votes

**Common policy in justice & home affairs**

- Common Ukraine policy - 56% of votes
- Common MENA policy - 15% of votes
- Common China policy - 15% of votes
- Common development assistance policy - 15% of votes

**Common immigration and asylum policy**

- Common Russia policy - 56% of votes
- Common MENA policy - 15% of votes
- Common China policy - 15% of votes
- Single climate policy - 15% of votes

**Common development assistance policy**

- Common Russia policy - 56% of votes
- Common MENA policy - 15% of votes
- Common China policy - 15% of votes
- Single climate policy - 15% of votes

**Votes by Slovenia**

- Number of respondents: 44
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Votes by Spain

Number of respondents: 1,033
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)  Votes by Sweden

Q17  “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies
EU Affluent Seven
Big Six Southern Seven
Founding Six V4
Austria Italy
Belgium Latvia
Bulgaria Lithuania
Croatia Luxembourg
Cyprus Malta
Czech Rep. Netherlands
Denmark Poland
Estonia Portugal
Finland Romania
France Slovakia
Germany Slovenia
Greece Spain
Hungary Sweden

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance p.

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defense structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice & home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance p.

Number of respondents: 199
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defense structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice & home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy

Votes by UK

- All EU member states: 49% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 12% of votes
- Only national level: 25% of votes

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

Number of respondents: 1,441

Countries Policies
- EU
  - Big Six
  - Founding Six
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- UK

Policies
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- UK

Countries Policies
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Visegrád Four
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- UK

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

All policies

All four actor levels

All EU member states: 50% of votes

Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes

Coalition of member states: 14% of votes

Only national level: 22% of votes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Common defence structures</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
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<td>Common policy in justice and home affairs</td>
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<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
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<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
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<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
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<td>Fully completed single market</td>
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<td>Common energy policy</td>
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<td>Single climate policy</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Policies Overview

Commitment to Deeper Integration

Importance of Coalitions

Preferred Actor Level

Prefered Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

**Q17**

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

### Countries

- **Portugal**: 65%
- **Romania**: 63%
- **Hungary**: 62%
- **Bulgaria**: 61%
- **Malta**: 60%
- **Croatia**: 57%
- **Italy**: 57%
- **Luxembourg**: 56%
- **Slovenia**: 56%
- **Spain**: 56%
- **Estonia**: 55%
- **Germany**: 50%
- **Slovakia**: 50%
- **Austria**: 49%
- **Greece**: 49%
- **UK**: 49%
- **Ireland**: 48%
- **Netherlands**: 47%
- **France**: 46%
- **Lithuania**: 46%
- **Czech Rep.**: 44%
- **Denmark**: 44%
- **Belgium**: 43%
- **Finland**: 41%
- **Poland**: 41%
- **Sweden**: 38%
- **Cyprus**: 35%
- **Latvia**: 35%

### Policies

- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

### Preferences Overview

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

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**Legend**

- **All EU member states**: 50% of votes
- **Legally bound core of member states**: 14% of votes
- **Coalition of member states**: 14% of votes
- **Only national level**: 22% of votes

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**Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283**
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Policies

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Countries

- Finland: 29%
- Belgium: 19%
- Estonia: 19%
- Lithuania: 18%
- Germany: 17%
- Latvia: 17%
- Netherlands: 15%
- Slovenia: 15%
- Spain: 15%
- France: 14%
- Poland: 14%
- UK: 14%
- Czech Rep.: 13%
- Luxembourg: 13%
- Ireland: 12%
- Slovakia: 12%
- Sweden: 12%
- Austria: 11%
- Italy: 11%
- Portugal: 11%
- Denmark: 8%
- Romania: 8%
- Cyprus: 7%
- Greece: 7%
- Hungary: 7%
- Bulgaria: 6%
- Malta: 6%
- Croatia: 4%
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

All policies

Countries | Policies
---|---
All policies | Integrated foreign and security policy
 | Common defence structures
 | Common border police and coast guard
 | Common policy in justice and home affairs
 | Common immigration and asylum policy
 | Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy | Common Ukraine policy
 | Common Syria policy
 | Common MENA policy
 | Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone | Fully completed single market
 | Common social policy
 | Common energy policy
 | Single climate policy
Policies Overview
 | Commitment to Deeper Integration
 | Importance of Coalitions
 | Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
**Q17**

"What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

### Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>All policies</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td><strong>Sweden</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common defence structures</td>
<td><strong>Croatia</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
<td><strong>Denmark</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Common policy in justice and home affairs</td>
<td><strong>Poland</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
<td><strong>Czech Rep.</strong></td>
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<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
<td><strong>Greece</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Only national level:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Countries Policies</strong></td>
<td><strong>All EU member states:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Legally bound core of member states:</strong></td>
<td>14% of votes</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Coalition of member states:</strong></td>
<td>14% of votes</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| **Q16** | Design | Findings | Chapters | Preferences | Influence | Partners | Policies | ecf.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
Q17
“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>All four actor levels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
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<td>Austria</td>
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<td>Sweden</td>
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<td>UK</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Integrated foreign and security policy
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries | Policies
---|---
Integrated foreign and security policy | All EU member states: 47% of votes
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Countries | Policies
---|---
All policies | Legally bound core of member states: 15% of votes
Coalition of member states: 16% of votes
Only national level: 22% of votes

All policies | 47% of votes
Coalition of member states: 16% of votes
Only national level: 22% of votes

All EU member states: 47% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 15% of votes
Coalition of member states: 16% of votes
Only national level: 22% of votes

Romania 68%
Malta 67%
Bulgaria 66%
Portugal 63%
Estonia 59%
Croatia 58%
Spain 54%
Luxembourg 53%
Hungary 51%
Italy 51%
Slovenia 50%
UK 49%
Germany 47%
Ireland 47%
Austria 46%
Netherlands 46%
Greece 43%
France 42%
Slovakia 41%
Lithuania 40%
Belgium 39%
Poland 39%
Czech Rep. 36%
Finland 35%
Denmark 32%
Sweden 29%
Latvia 28%
Cyprus 17%
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17
“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries | Policies
--- | ---
All policies | Integrated foreign and security policy
All EU member states: 47% of votes | Common defence structures
Legally bound core of member states: 15% of votes | Common border police and coast guard
Coalition of member states: 16% of votes | Common policy in justice and home affairs
Only national level: 22% of votes | Common immigration and asylum policy
Better governance for the eurozone | Common development assistance policy
Fully completed single market | Common Russia policy
Common social policy | Common Ukraine policy
Common energy policy | Common Syria policy
Single climate policy | Common MENA policy
Better governance for the eurozone | Common China policy
Fully completed single market | Commitment to Deeper Integration
Common social policy | Importance of Coalitions
Common energy policy | Preferred Actor Level
Single climate policy | Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Finland | 32% | Lithuania | 24% | Latvia | 23% | Belgium | 21% | Estonia | 21% | Germany | 19% | Netherlands | 17% | France | 16%
Poland | 16% | UK | 16% | Slovakia | 15% | Spain | 15% | Czech Rep. | 14% | Ireland | 14% | Italy | 14% | Slovenia | 14%
Sweden | 14% | Luxembourg | 13% | Austria | 12% | Portugal | 12% | Denmark | 11% | Greece | 9% | Romania | 7% | Bulgaria | 6%
Hungary | 6% | Croatia | 4% | Cyprus | 4% | Malta | 0%
“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries: All EU member states: 47% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 15% of votes, Coalition of member states: 16% of votes, Only national level: 22% of votes.

Policies:
- Integrated foreign and security policy
  - Common defence structures
  - Common border police and coast guard
  - Common policy in justice and home affairs
  - Common immigration and asylum policy
  - Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level
**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

"What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Cyprus</th>
<th>Denmark</th>
<th>Sweden</th>
<th>Greece</th>
<th>Poland</th>
<th>Croatia</th>
<th>Czech Rep.</th>
<th>Slovakia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>33%</td>
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<td>All EU member states</td>
<td>Legally bound core of member states</td>
<td>47% of votes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Only national level: 22% of votes</td>
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</table>

- **Common defence structures**
- **Common immigration and asylum policy**
- **Common development assistance policy**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cyprus</th>
<th>Denmark</th>
<th>Sweden</th>
<th>Greece</th>
<th>Poland</th>
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<th>Czech Rep.</th>
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<td>43%</td>
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- **Common Russia policy**
- **Common Ukraine policy**
- **Common Syria policy**
- **Common MENA policy**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Italy</th>
<th>Luxembourg</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
<th>Germany</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
<th>Lithuania</th>
<th>Estonia</th>
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<td>16%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

- **Better governance for the eurozone**
- **Fully completed single market**
- **Common social policy**
- **Common energy policy**
- **Single climate policy**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Romania</th>
<th>Portugal</th>
<th>Spain</th>
<th>Malta</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>12%</td>
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</table>
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

- All four actor levels (55% of votes)
- Legally bound core of member states (14% of votes)
- Coalition of member states (12% of votes)
- Only national level (19% of votes)

### Countries

- **Austria**
- **Belgium**
- **Bulgaria**
- **Croatia**
- **Cyprus**
- **Czech Rep.**
- **Denmark**
- **Estonia**
- **Finland**
- **France**
- **Germany**
- **Greece**
- **Hungary**
- **Ireland**
- **Italy**
- **Latvia**
- **Lithuania**
- **Luxembourg**
- **Malta**
- **Netherlands**
- **Poland**
- **Portugal**
- **Romania**
- **Slovakia**
- **Slovenia**
- **Spain**
- **Sweden**
- **UK**

### Policies

- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
  - Common border police and coast guard
  - Common policy in justice and home affairs
  - Common immigration and asylum policy
  - Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

### Policies Overview

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

### Findings

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283
### Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

**Q17**

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Common defence structures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Common policy in justice and home affairs</td>
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<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
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<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
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<td>Common Russia policy</td>
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<td>Common Ukraine policy</td>
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<td>Common Syria policy</td>
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<td>Common MENA policy</td>
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<td>Common China policy</td>
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<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
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<td>Fully completed single market</td>
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<td>Common social policy</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Common energy policy</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Common Defense Structures

- **All four actor levels**: 55% of votes
- **Legally bound core of member states**: 14% of votes
- **Coalition of member states**: 12% of votes
- **Only national level**: 19% of votes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>All EU member states: 55% of votes</th>
<th>Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes</th>
<th>Coalition of member states: 12% of votes</th>
<th>Only national level: 19% of votes</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>60%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>66%</td>
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<td>Romania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
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<td>Italy</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>56%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>53%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
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<td>56%</td>
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<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<td>Spain</td>
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<td>Malta</td>
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<td>Germany</td>
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<td>Czech Rep.</td>
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<td>Lithuania</td>
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<td>Slovakia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
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<td>UK</td>
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<td>Netherlands</td>
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<td>France</td>
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<td>Poland</td>
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<td>Greece</td>
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<td>Ireland</td>
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<td>Denmark</td>
<td>46%</td>
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<td>46%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Sweden**: 45% | 44% | 44% | 44% |
- **Finland**: 39% | 38% | 38% | 38% |
- **Latvia**: 38% | 38% | 38% | 38% |
- **Cyprus**: 35% | 35% | 35% | 35% |
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

- Finland: 34%
- Belgium: 20%
- Lithuania: 19%
- Estonia: 17%
- Ireland: 16%
- Netherlands: 16%
- Slovenia: 16%
- Spain: 16%
- Germany: 15%
- Czech Rep.: 14%
- France: 14%
- Poland: 14%
- UK: 14%
- Latvia: 13%
- Luxembourg: 13%
- Italy: 11%
- Sweden: 11%
- Portugal: 10%
- Slovakia: 10%
- Austria: 9%
- Malta: 8%
- Romania: 8%
- Bulgaria: 7%
- Hungary: 7%
- Denmark: 6%
- Greece: 6%
- Croatia: 4%
- Cyprus: 4%

Policies

- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common UK policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Policies Overview

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q17 "What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

- **Cyprus:** All four actor levels 35%
- **Latvia:** All EU member states: 55% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes
- **Belgium:** All EU member states: 55% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes
- **Denmark:** All EU member states: 55% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes
- **Greece:** All EU member states: 55% of votes, Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes
- **Slovenia:** Coalition of member states: 12% of votes
- **Sweden:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Ireland:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Malta:** Coalitions of member states: 12% of votes
- **France:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Netherlands:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Estonia:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Poland:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Austria:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Czech Rep.:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Lithuania:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Spain:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Germany:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Slovakia:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **UK:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Italy:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Portugal:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Romania:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Finland:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Hungary:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Bulgaria:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Croatia:** Only national level: 19% of votes
- **Luxembourg:** Only national level: 19% of votes

**Countries**
- Cyprus
- Latvia
- Belgium
- Denmark
- Greece
- Slovenia
- Sweden
- Ireland
- Malta
- France
- Netherlands
- Estonia
- Poland
- Austria
- Czech Rep.
- Lithuania
- Spain
- Germany
- Slovakia
- UK
- Italy
- Portugal
- Romania
- Finland
- Hungary
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Luxembourg

**Policies**
- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
  - Common border police and coast guard
  - Common policy in justice and home affairs
  - Common immigration and asylum policy
  - Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
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**Policies Overview**
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

**Common Defense Structures**
**Q17** “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

### Countries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Denmark</th>
<th>Greece</th>
<th>Cyprus</th>
<th>Sweden</th>
<th>Croatia</th>
<th>Poland</th>
<th>UK</th>
<th>France</th>
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<td>30%</td>
<td>27%</td>
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<td>23%</td>
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<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
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<td>Common defence structures</td>
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<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
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<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
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<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
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<td>Common Syria policy</td>
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<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fully completed single market</td>
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<td>Common social policy</td>
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<td>Common energy policy</td>
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<td>Single climate policy</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Policies Overview**

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries | Policies
---|---
All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
**Common border police and coast guard**
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

| Countries | Policies Overview
---|---
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

| | All four actor levels | All EU member states: 48% of votes | Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes | Coalition of member states: 13% of votes | Only national level: 26% of votes |
---|---|---|---|---|---
Austria | 171 | | | | |
Belgium | 231 | | | | |
Bulgaria | 143 | | | | |
Croatia | 92 | | | | |
Cyprus | 23 | | | | |
Czech Rep. | 225 | | | | |
Denmark | 114 | | | | |
Estonia | 29 | | | | |
Finland | 104 | | | | |
France | 1473 | | | | |
Germany | 1927 | | | | |
Greece | 221 | | | | |
Hungary | 208 | | | | |
Ireland | 98 | | | | |
Italy | 1197 | | | | |
Latvia | 39 | | | | |
Lithuania | 62 | | | | |
Luxembourg | 15 | | | | |
Malta | 12 | | | | |
Netherlands | 355 | | | | |
Poland | 1010 | | | | |
Portugal | 249 | | | | |
Romania | 424 | | | | |
Slovakia | 144 | | | | |
Slovenia | 44 | | | | |
Spain | 1033 | | | | |
Sweden | 199 | | | | |
UK | 1441 | | | | |

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283
Preferred Actor Level (Public View) - Common border police and coast guard

Q17: “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries: Luxembourg, Slovenia, Croatia, Hungary, Italy, Austria, Bulgaria, Greece, Estonia, Germany, Denmark, France, Ireland, Latvia, LT, Sweden, Poland, Portugal, Belgium, UK, Finland, Poland, Latvia, Greece.

All policies: All EU member states: 48% of votes. Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes. Coalition of member states: 13% of votes. Only national level: 26% of votes.

Policies Overview:
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Finland</th>
<th>Estonia</th>
<th>Latvia</th>
<th>Luxembourg</th>
<th>Germany</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
<th>Lithuania</th>
<th>Spain</th>
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<td>18%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coalition of member states</td>
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Countries: Finland, Estonia, Latvia, Luxembourg, Germany, Belgium, Lithuania, Spain

Q17

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Integrated foreign and security policy, Common defence structures, Common border police and coast guard, Common policy in justice and home affairs, Common immigration and asylum policy, Common development assistance policy, Common Russia policy, Common Ukraine policy, Common Syria policy, Common MENA policy, Common China policy, Better governance for the eurozone, Fully completed single market, Common social policy, Common energy policy, Single climate policy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cyprus</th>
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<th>Lithuania</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
<th>Denmark</th>
<th>Malta</th>
<th>Austria</th>
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<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Netherlands</th>
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<th>Sweden</th>
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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Greece</th>
<th>Italy</th>
<th>UK</th>
<th>Slovakia</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
<th>Estonia</th>
<th>Finland</th>
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<table>
<thead>
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<tr>
<td>9%</td>
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### Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

"What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

**Q17**

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<th>Sweden</th>
<th>Poland</th>
<th>Denmark</th>
<th>UK</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
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<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
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<td></td>
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**Policies Overview**

- Design
- Findings
- Chapters
- Preferences
- Influence
- Partners
- Policies

[ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer]
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283
**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

"What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

**Countries**
- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
  - Common development assistance policy
  - Common Russia policy
  - Common Ukraine policy
  - Common Syria policy
  - Common MENA policy
  - Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

**Policies Overview**
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

**Common immigration and asylum policy**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>All four actor levels</th>
<th>Legally bound core of member states</th>
<th>Coalition of member states</th>
<th>Only national level</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All EU member states: 46% of votes</td>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 12% of votes</td>
<td>Coalition of member states: 13% of votes</td>
<td>Only national level: 29% of votes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>34%</td>
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</table>
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Common immigration and asylum policy

Countries

All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Policies

All four actor levels
All EU member states: 46% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 12% of votes
Coalition of member states: 13% of votes
Only national level: 29% of votes

Finland 27% Latvia 18% Estonia 17% Belgium 16% Netherlands 16% Lithuania 15% Germany 14% Spain 14%
Cyprus 13% Czech Rep. 13% France 13% UK 13% Poland 12% Italy 10% Portugal 10% Sweden 10%
Austria 8% Denmark 8% Romania 8% Slovakia 8% Bulgaria 7% Hungary 7% Ireland 7% Luxembourg 7%
Slovenia 7% Greece 6% Croatia 1% Malta 0%
### Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

**Q17** “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>All four actor levels: 46% of votes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>All EU member states: 46% of votes</td>
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<td>Common defence structures</td>
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<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
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<td>Common policy in justice and home affairs</td>
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<td>Common Russia policy</td>
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<td>Common Ukraine policy</td>
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<td>Common Syria policy</td>
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<td>Common MENA policy</td>
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<td>Common China policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
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<td>Fully completed single market</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common social policy</td>
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<td>Common energy policy</td>
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<td>Single climate policy</td>
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<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
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<td>Greece</td>
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<td>Italy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
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<td>Bulgaria</td>
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<td>8%</td>
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<td>Portugal</td>
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<tr>
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</table>
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

All policies
- All four actor levels: 46% of votes
- All EU member states: 46% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 12% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 13% of votes
- Only national level: 29% of votes

Countries
- Denmark: 42%
- Croatia: 41%
- Poland: 40%
- Sweden: 40%
- Czech Rep.: 38%
- Slovakia: 35%
- Austria: 34%
- Bulgaria: 34%
- Slovenia: 34%
- UK: 33%
- France: 32%
- Ireland: 32%
- Greece: 29%
- Estonia: 28%
- Netherlands: 28%
- Germany: 27%
- Romania: 27%
- Belgium: 25%
- Finland: 25%
- Malta: 25%
- Lithuania: 23%
- Cyprus: 22%
- Italy: 22%
- Portugal: 22%
- Latvia: 21%
- Hungary: 20%
- Luxembourg: 20%
- Spain: 17%

Policies Overview
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Q16
- Design
- Findings
- Chapters
- Preferences
- Influence
- Partners
- Policies
- ecf.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries | Policies
--- | ---
All policies | All four actor levels
Integrated foreign and security policy | All EU member states: 51% of votes
Common defence structures | Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes
Common border police and coast guard | Coalition of member states: 16% of votes
Common policy in justice and home affairs | Only national level: 21% of votes
Common immigration and asylum policy |

**Common development assistance policy**

- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy

**Better governance for the eurozone**

- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

**Policies Overview**

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17: "What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Estonia</th>
<th>Portugal</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
<th>Romania</th>
<th>Slovenia</th>
<th>Hungary</th>
<th>Croatia</th>
<th>Luxembourg</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>All EU member states: 51% of votes</td>
<td>69%</td>
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<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes</td>
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<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
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<td>Common Russia policy</td>
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<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
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Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

Q16
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Finland</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
<th>Lithuania</th>
<th>Estonia</th>
<th>Germany</th>
<th>Netherlands</th>
<th>Spain</th>
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<td>29%</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
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Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Q16
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies
All four actor levels
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Cyprus 35%
Latvia 26%
Lithuania 26%
Malta 25%
Austria 21%
Belgium 18%
Denmark 18%
Greece 18%
Slovenia 18%
Spain 18%
Sweden 18%
France 16%
Germany 16%
Hungary 16%
Ireland 16%
Netherlands 16%
Poland 16%
Czech Rep. 14%
Italy 14%
UK 14%
Finland 13%
Croatia 12%
Slovakia 12%
Bulgaria 11%
Portugal 11%
Romania 11%
Luxembourg 7%
Estonia 3%

All EU member states: 51% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes
Coalition of member states: 16% of votes
Only national level: 21% of votes

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries | Policies
--- | ---
All policies | Integrated foreign and security policy
Integrated foreign and security policy | Common defence structures
Common defence structures | Common border police and coast guard
Common border police and coast guard | Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common policy in justice and home affairs | Common immigration and asylum policy
Common immigration and asylum policy | Common development assistance policy
Common development assistance policy | Common Russia policy
Common Russia policy | Common Ukraine policy
Common Ukraine policy | Common Syria policy
Common Syria policy | Common MENA policy
Common MENA policy | Common China policy
Common China policy | Better governance for the eurozone
Better governance for the eurozone | Fully completed single market
Fully completed single market | Common social policy
Common social policy | Common energy policy
Common energy policy | Single climate policy
Single climate policy | Policies Overview
Policies Overview | Commitment to Deeper Integration
Commitment to Deeper Integration | Importance of Coalitions
Importance of Coalitions | Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level | Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Sweden (39%) | Denmark (38%) | Greece (29%) | Netherlands (27%) | Slovakia (27%) | Poland (26%) | Croatia (25%) | Czech Rep. (25%)

UK (24%) | Belgium (23%) | France (23%) | Latvia (22%) | Finland (21%) | Ireland (20%) | Austria (20%) | Luxembourg (20%)

Germany (18%) | Italy (18%) | Cyprus (17%) | Bulgaria (16%) | Romania (14%) | Hungary (13%) | Lithuania (13%) | Portugal (11%)

Spain (11%) | Estonia (10%) | Malta (8%) | Slovenia (5%)
### Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

**Q17** “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Policies Overview</th>
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<tr>
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<td>All policies</td>
<td>Commitment to Deeper Integration</td>
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<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
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<td>Common defence structures</td>
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<td>Single climate policy</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Q16**

A list of policy projects?

- All four actor levels
- Only national level
- Coalition of member states
- Legally bound core of member states
- All EU member states

**Countries**

- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

**Countries Policies**

- Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

- **All EU member states**: 53% of votes
- **Legally bound core of member states**: 14% of votes
- **Coalition of member states**: 13% of votes
- **Only national level**: 20% of votes

### Countries

- **Portugal**: 68%
- **Malta**: 67%
- **Romania**: 65%
- **Croatia**: 64%
- **Italy**: 63%
- **Hungary**: 62%
- **Luxembourg**: 60%
- **Bulgaria**: 59%
- **Spain**: 58%
- **Ireland**: 57%
- **Germany**: 53%
- **Slovenia**: 52%
- **Denmark**: 51%
- **Greece**: 51%
- **Austria**: 49%
- **Slovakia**: 49%
- **UK**: 49%
- **Estonia**: 48%
- **France**: 48%
- **Poland**: 48%
- **Netherlands**: 47%
- **Belgium**: 46%
- **Sweden**: 46%
- **Czech Rep.**: 45%
- **Lithuania**: 45%
- **Finland**: 44%
- **Cyprus**: 35%
- **Latvia**: 31%

### Policies Overview

- **Commitment to Deeper Integration**
- **Importance of Coalitions**
- **Preferred Actor Level**

**Common Ukraine policy**

- **Common Russia policy**
  - **Common Ukraine policy**
  - **Common Syria policy**
  - **Common MENA policy**
  - **Common China policy**
- **Better governance for the eurozone**
- **Fully completed single market**
- **Common social policy**
- **Common energy policy**
- **Single climate policy**

**Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283**
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Policies

All four actor levels
All EU member states: 53% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes
Coalition of member states: 13% of votes
Only national level: 20% of votes

Finland 32% Latvia 18% Lithuania 18% Spain 18% Estonia 17% Belgium 16% Czech Rep. 16% Germany 16%

Netherlands 16% Austria 14% France 14% UK 14% Poland 13% Portugal 12% Italy 11% Slovenia 11%

Denmark 10% Slovakia 10% Hungary 9% Romania 9% Sweden 9% Greece 8% Ireland 8% Luxembourg 7%

Bulgaria 6% Croatia 4% Cyprus 4% Malta 0%
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Common Ukraine policy

Countries | Policies
---|---
Cyprus | 35%
Malta | 25%
Latvia | 23%
Sweden | 23%
Belgium | 21%
Lithuania | 21%
Netherlands | 19%
Slovenia | 18%
Denmark | 16%
France | 14%
Germany | 14%
Greece | 14%
Poland | 14%
Ireland | 13%
Slovakia | 13%
UK | 13%
Spain | 12%
Austria | 11%
Czech Rep. | 11%
Bulgaria | 10%
Croatia | 10%
Estonia | 10%
Finland | 10%
Italy | 9%
Hungary | 8%
Portugal | 8%
Romania | 8%
Luxembourg | 7%

All four actor levels: 53% of votes
All EU member states: 53% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes
Coalition of member states: 13% of votes
Only national level: 20% of votes

Countries

- All EU member states:
  - 53% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states:
  - 14% of votes
- Coalition of member states:
  - 13% of votes
- Only national level:
  - 20% of votes
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

**Q17** “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Czech Rep.</th>
<th>Latvia</th>
<th>Slovakia</th>
<th>Austria</th>
<th>Greece</th>
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<th>Bulgaria</th>
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<td>All four actor levels</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>28%</td>
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<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
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<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
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<td>Fully completed single market</td>
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<tr>
<td>Policies Overview</td>
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<td>Commitment to Deeper Integration</td>
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<tr>
<td>Importance of Coalitions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred Actor Level</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred Actor Level (Public View)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Q16 (Country prefer for the following list of policy projects?)

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Q17

- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Portugal</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
<th>Romania</th>
<th>Hungary</th>
<th>Italy</th>
<th>Croatia</th>
<th>Spain</th>
<th>Luxembourg</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Policies</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>All EU member</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>60%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Legally bound</td>
<td>55%</td>
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<td>Only national</td>
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<td>19%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Countries Policies

All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

**Q17**

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>All policies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Common defence structures</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Common policy in justice and home affairs</td>
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<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
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<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
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<td>Common Russia policy</td>
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<td>Common Ukraine policy</td>
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<td>Common Syria policy</td>
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<td>Common MENA policy</td>
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<td>Common China policy</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
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<td>Fully completed single market</td>
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<td>Common social policy</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Common energy policy</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**All policies**

- Finland: 29%
- Estonia: 21%
- Luxembourg: 20%
- Latvia: 18%
- Malta: 17%
- Lithuania: 16%
- Slovenia: 16%
- Belgium: 15%
- Netherlands: 15%
- Spain: 15%
- France: 14%
- Germany: 14%
- Ireland: 14%
- Poland: 14%
- UK: 14%
- Austria: 12%
- Czech Rep.: 12%
- Portugal: 12%
- Sweden: 11%
- Denmark: 10%
- Italy: 10%
- Slovakia: 10%
- Cyprus: 9%
- Romania: 8%
- Greece: 7%
- Bulgaria: 5%
- Croatia: 5%
- Hungary: 4%
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies
All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Countries Policies
Cyprus Latvia Lithuania Belgium Denmark Sweden Malta Greece
All four actor levels
30% 26% 21% 18% 18% 18% 17% 15%
All EU member states: 55% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes
Coalition of member states: 13% of votes
Only national level: 19% of votes

Countries Policies
Ireland Estonia Netherlands Poland Austria Czech Rep. France Spain
All four actor levels
15% 14% 14% 14% 13% 13% 13% 13%
All EU member states: 55% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes
Coalition of member states: 13% of votes
Only national level: 19% of votes

Countries Policies
Finland Germany Hungary UK Slovenia Italy Romania Bulgaria
All four actor levels
12% 12% 12% 12% 11% 10% 10% 9%
All EU member states: 55% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes
Coalition of member states: 13% of votes
Only national level: 19% of votes

Countries Policies
Croatia Portugal Slovakia Luxembourg
All four actor levels
9% 8% 8% 7%
All EU member states: 55% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes
Coalition of member states: 13% of votes
Only national level: 19% of votes
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>All four actor levels: All EU member states: 55% of votes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common defence structures</td>
<td>Coalition of member states: 13% of votes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
<td>Only national level: 19% of votes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common policy in justice and home affairs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
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<td>Common Russia policy</td>
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<td>Common Ukraine policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common Syria policy</td>
<td>Common MENA policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common China policy</td>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
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<tr>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
<td>Fully completed single market</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common social policy</td>
<td>Common energy policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common energy policy</td>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policies Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Commitment to Deeper Integration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Importance of Coalitions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preferred Actor Level</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Germany</th>
<th>Ireland</th>
<th>Italy</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
<th>Romania</th>
<th>Lithuania</th>
<th>Slovenia</th>
<th>Luxembourg</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Policies</td>
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<td>17%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>13%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Finland</th>
<th>Portugal</th>
<th>Spain</th>
<th>Malta</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Policies</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies

All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>69%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>66%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>63%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>62%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>61%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>61%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>60%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>58%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>57%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>54%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>54%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>53%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>50%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>50%</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>49%</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>49%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>48%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>47%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>47%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>45%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>44%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>44%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
### Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

**Q17** “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

#### Policies Overview

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

#### Policies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy, Common defence structures, Common border police and coast guard, Common policy in justice and home affairs, Common immigration and asylum policy, Common development assistance policy, Common Russia policy, Common Ukraine policy, Common Syria policy, Common MENA policy, Common China policy, Better governance for the eurozone, Fully completed single market, Common social policy, Common energy policy, Single climate policy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Common MENA policy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Actor Levels</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>All four actor levels 28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>All four actor levels 24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>All EU member states: 53% of votes 19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes 18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>Coalition of member states: 15% of votes 17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>Only national level: 18% of votes 17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>All EU member states: 53% of votes 16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes 15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>All EU member states: 53% of votes 15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes 15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>Coalition of member states: 15% of votes 13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovakia</td>
<td>Only national level: 18% of votes 13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>All EU member states: 53% of votes 12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes 12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Rep.</td>
<td>Coalition of member states: 15% of votes 12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>Only national level: 18% of votes 12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>All EU member states: 53% of votes 10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes 10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>Coalition of member states: 15% of votes 9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovenia</td>
<td>Only national level: 18% of votes 9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>All EU member states: 53% of votes 8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes 7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>Coalition of member states: 15% of votes 7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>Only national level: 18% of votes 7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>All EU member states: 53% of votes 7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes 6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Coalition of member states: 15% of votes 4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>Only national level: 18% of votes 4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries

All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Common MENA policy

Cyprus 35%
Lithuania 29%
Malta 25%
Belgium 22%
Denmark 22%
Latvia 21%
Sweden 21%
Austria 19%
Greece 19%
Netherlands 19%
Estonia 17%
France 16%
Germany 16%
Czech Rep. 15%
Ireland 15%
Poland 15%
Spain 15%
UK 14%
Hungary 13%
Portugal 13%
Bulgaria 12%
Italy 12%
Romania 12%
Slovenia 11%
Finland 9%
Croatia 8%
Slovakia 8%
Luxembourg 0%

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries | Policies
--- | ---
All policies | Integrated foreign and security policy
| Common defence structures
| Common border police and coast guard
| Common policy in justice and home affairs
| Common immigration and asylum policy
| Common development assistance policy
| Common Russia policy
| Common Ukraine policy
| Common Syria policy
| Common MENA policy
| Common China policy
| Better governance for the eurozone
| Fully completed single market
| Common social policy
| Common energy policy
| Single climate policy

Luxembourg: 33%
Croatia: 27%
Czech Rep.: 25%
Sweden: 25%
UK: 24%
Poland: 23%
Slovakia: 22%
Denmark: 21%
France: 21%
Latvia: 21%
Greece: 20%
Austria: 19%
Ireland: 19%
Finland: 18%
Slovenia: 18%
Cyprus: 17%
Netherlands: 17%
Bulgaria: 16%
Belgium: 15%
Italy: 15%
Romania: 15%
Germany: 14%
Hungary: 14%
Lithuania: 11%
Spain: 10%
Portugal: 9%
Malta: 8%
Estonia: 7%

All four actor levels: 53% of votes
All EU member states: 53% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes
Coalition of member states: 15% of votes
Only national level: 18% of votes
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

- All four actor levels
- All EU member states: 48% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 15% of votes
- Only national level: 23% of votes

### Countries

- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Rep.
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- UK

### Policies

1. Integrated foreign and security policy
2. Common defence structures
3. Common border police and coast guard
4. Common policy in justice and home affairs
5. Common immigration and asylum policy
6. Common development assistance policy

#### Common China policy

- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

#### Policies Overview

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

### Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries | Policies
--- | ---
All policies | Integrated foreign and security policy
| Common defence structures
| Common border police and coast guard
| Common policy in justice and home affairs
| Common immigration and asylum policy
| Common development assistance policy

**Common China policy**

Better governance for the eurozone
| Fully completed single market
| Common social policy
| Common energy policy
| Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

- **All EU member states:** 48% of votes
- **Legally bound core of member states:** 14% of votes
- **Coalition of member states:** 15% of votes
- **Only national level:** 23% of votes

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Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Common China policy

Countries
All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy

Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy

Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

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<th>Lithuania</th>
<th>Belgium</th>
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Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Common China policy

Cyprus 30%  Latvia 23%  Austria 20%  Belgium 19%  Ireland 18%  Lithuania 18%  Denmark 17%  Malta 17%
Netherlands 17%  Spain 17%  Sweden 17%  France 16%  Greece 16%  Poland 16%  Slovenia 16%  Czech Rep. 15%
Estonia 14%  Finland 14%  Germany 14%  Hungary 14%  Italy 14%  Croatia 13%  Portugal 13%  UK 12%
Romania 11%  Bulgaria 10%  Slovakia 9%  Luxembourg 7%
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries: All policies
- Czech Rep: 35%
- Greece: 34%
- Croatia: 33%
- Poland: 32%
- Latvia: 31%
- Slovakia: 29%
- Sweden: 29%
- Denmark: 27%

Integrated foreign and security policy
- UK: 27%
- Hungary: 25%
- France: 23%
- Cyprus: 22%
- Germany: 22%
- Ireland: 21%
- Netherlands: 21%
- Belgium: 20%

Common Russia policy
- Luxembourg: 20%
- Bulgaria: 19%
- Finland: 19%
- Italy: 19%
- Romania: 19%
- Lithuania: 18%
- Austria: 16%
- Portugal: 14%

Common Ukraine policy
- Spain: 14%
- Slovenia: 11%
- Malta: 8%
- Estonia: 7%

Common Syria policy
- Cyprus: 22%
- Germany: 22%
- Ireland: 21%
- Netherlands: 21%
- Belgium: 20%

Common MENA policy
- Luxembourg: 20%
- Bulgaria: 19%
- Finland: 19%
- Italy: 19%
- Romania: 19%
- Lithuania: 18%
- Austria: 16%
- Portugal: 14%

Common China policy
- Spain: 14%
- Slovenia: 11%
- Malta: 8%
- Estonia: 7%

Better governance for the eurozone
- UK: 27%
- Hungary: 25%
- France: 23%
- Cyprus: 22%
- Germany: 22%
- Ireland: 21%
- Netherlands: 21%
- Belgium: 20%

Fully completed single market
- Luxembourg: 20%
- Bulgaria: 19%
- Finland: 19%
- Italy: 19%
- Romania: 19%
- Lithuania: 18%
- Austria: 16%
- Portugal: 14%

Common social policy
- Spain: 14%
- Slovenia: 11%
- Malta: 8%
- Estonia: 7%

Common energy policy
- Czech Rep: 35%
- Greece: 34%
- Croatia: 33%
- Poland: 32%
- Latvia: 31%
- Slovakia: 29%
- Sweden: 29%
- Denmark: 27%

Single climate policy
- Spain: 14%
- Slovenia: 11%
- Malta: 8%
- Estonia: 7%
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries | Policies

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<th>Coalition of member states: 16% of votes</th>
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Better governance for the eurozone

- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Policies Overview

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries | Policies
---|---
All policies | Integrated foreign and security policy
Integrated foreign and security policy | Common defence structures
Common defence structures | Common border police and coast guard
Common border police and coast guard | Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common policy in justice and home affairs | Common immigration and asylum policy
Common immigration and asylum policy | Common development assistance policy
Common development assistance policy | Common Russia policy
Common Russia policy | Common Ukraine policy
Common Ukraine policy | Common Syria policy
Common Syria policy | Common MENA policy
Common MENA policy | Common China policy
Common China policy | Better governance for the eurozone
Better governance for the eurozone | Fully completed single market
Fully completed single market | Common social policy
Common social policy | Common energy policy
Common energy policy | Single climate policy
Single climate policy | Policies Overview
Policies Overview | Commitment to Deeper Integration
Commitment to Deeper Integration | Importance of Coalitions
Importance of Coalitions | Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level | Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Preferred Actor Level (Public View) | All EU member states: 50% of votes
All EU member states: 50% of votes | Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes
Legally bound core of member states: 14% of votes | Coalition of member states: 16% of votes
Coalition of member states: 16% of votes | Only national level: 20% of votes
Only national level: 20% of votes

Bulgaria: 67% | Estonia: 66% | Romania: 66% | Hungary: 61% | Portugal: 61% | Malta: 58% | Spain: 57% | UK: 55%
Croatia: 53% | Lithuania: 52% | Germany: 50% | Ireland: 50% | Netherlands: 49% | Italy: 48% | Slovenia: 48% | Luxembourg: 47%
Slovakia: 47% | Czech Rep.: 46% | Greece: 45% | France: 44% | Poland: 44% | Denmark: 43% | Austria: 42% | Belgium: 42%
Finland: 42% | Sweden: 42% | Latvia: 36% | Cyprus: 26%
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Q17

Countries | Policies
--- | ---
All policies | Integrated foreign and security policy
| Common defence structures
| Common border police and coast guard
| Common policy in justice and home affairs
| Common immigration and asylum policy
| Common development assistance policy

Better governance for the eurozone

All policies | Finland | Belgium | Latvia | Luxembourg | Slovenia | Germany | Lithuania | Estonia
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
38% | 22% | 21% | 20% | 20% | 18% | 18% | 17%

France | Netherlands | Slovakia | Poland | UK | Austria | Cyprus | Czech Rep.
16% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 13%

Ireland | Spain | Sweden | Portugal | Italy | Hungary | Bulgaria | Denmark
13% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 6%

Greece | Croatia | Romania | Malta
6% | 5% | 5% | 0%

Better governance for the eurozone

Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries Policies

- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy

Better governance for the eurozone

- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Policies Overview

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)
### Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

**Q17**

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

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**Better governance for the eurozone**

- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

**Policies Overview**

- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries
- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border policy and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market

Policy Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

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<th>Integrated foreign and security policy</th>
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<th>Common China policy</th>
<th>Better governance for the eurozone</th>
<th>Fully completed single market</th>
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Q16

Design

Findings

Chapters

Preferences

Influence

Partners

Policies

ecfr.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

All policies
Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy
Single climate policy

Luxembourg 7% 7% 6% 1%
Romania 7% 7% 6% 1%
Hungary 7% 7% 6% 1%

Finland 31%
Slovenia 25%
Estonia 24%
Belgium 21%
Lithuania 19%
Latvia 18%
Germany 16%
Sweden 16%
UK 15%
Czech Rep. 14%
France 14%
Netherlands 13%
Poland 13%
Spain 13%
Slovakia 12%
Ireland 11%

Portugal 11%
Austria 10%
Cyprus 9%
Italy 9%
Bulgaria 8%
Malta 8%
Denmark 7%
Greece 7%

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Common defence structures</td>
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<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
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<td>All policies</td>
<td>Common policy in justice and home affairs</td>
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<td>All policies</td>
<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
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<td>All policies</td>
<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
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<td>Common energy policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Cyprus**
- All four actor levels: 35%
- All EU member states: 25%
- Legally bound core of member states: 14%
- Coalition of member states: 19%
- Only national level: 10%

**Latvia**
- All four actor levels: 33%
- All EU member states: 24%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 7%

**Malta**
- All four actor levels: 25%
- All EU member states: 20%
- Legally bound core of member states: 14%
- Coalition of member states: 14%
- Only national level: 10%

**Lithuania**
- All four actor levels: 24%
- All EU member states: 20%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 9%

**Denmark**
- All four actor levels: 20%
- All EU member states: 19%
- Legally bound core of member states: 14%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 10%

**Greece**
- All four actor levels: 19%
- All EU member states: 19%
- Legally bound core of member states: 14%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 9%

**Austria**
- All four actor levels: 18%
- All EU member states: 14%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 9%

**Belgium**
- All four actor levels: 17%
- All EU member states: 14%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 9%

**Netherlands**
- All four actor levels: 17%
- All EU member states: 13%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 9%

**Spain**
- All four actor levels: 17%
- All EU member states: 14%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 9%

**Czech Rep.**
- All four actor levels: 15%
- All EU member states: 14%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 9%

**France**
- All four actor levels: 14%
- All EU member states: 14%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 9%

**Germany**
- All four actor levels: 14%
- All EU member states: 14%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 9%

**Hungary**
- All four actor levels: 13%
- All EU member states: 13%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 9%

**Ireland**
- All four actor levels: 13%
- All EU member states: 13%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 9%

**Italy**
- All four actor levels: 13%
- All EU member states: 13%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 9%

**Poland**
- All four actor levels: 13%
- All EU member states: 12%
- Legally bound core of member states: 12%
- Coalition of member states: 11%
- Only national level: 9%

**Finland**
- All four actor levels: 12%
- All EU member states: 12%
- Legally bound core of member states: 12%
- Coalition of member states: 11%
- Only national level: 9%

**Slovakia**
- All four actor levels: 12%
- All EU member states: 12%
- Legally bound core of member states: 12%
- Coalition of member states: 11%
- Only national level: 9%

**Sweden**
- All four actor levels: 12%
- All EU member states: 12%
- Legally bound core of member states: 12%
- Coalition of member states: 11%
- Only national level: 9%

**Croatia**
- All four actor levels: 12%
- All EU member states: 12%
- Legally bound core of member states: 12%
- Coalition of member states: 11%
- Only national level: 9%

**Portugal**
- All four actor levels: 11%
- All EU member states: 11%
- Legally bound core of member states: 11%
- Coalition of member states: 11%
- Only national level: 9%

**Slovenia**
- All four actor levels: 11%
- All EU member states: 11%
- Legally bound core of member states: 11%
- Coalition of member states: 11%
- Only national level: 9%

**UK**
- All four actor levels: 11%
- All EU member states: 11%
- Legally bound core of member states: 11%
- Coalition of member states: 11%
- Only national level: 9%

**Bulgaria**
- All four actor levels: 10%
- All EU member states: 9%
- Legally bound core of member states: 9%
- Coalition of member states: 9%
- Only national level: 9%

**Estonia**
- All four actor levels: 10%
- All EU member states: 9%
- Legally bound core of member states: 9%
- Coalition of member states: 9%
- Only national level: 9%

**Romania**
- All four actor levels: 9%
- All EU member states: 7%
- Legally bound core of member states: 7%
- Coalition of member states: 7%
- Only national level: 9%

**Luxembourg**
- All four actor levels: 7%
- All EU member states: 7%
- Legally bound core of member states: 7%
- Coalition of member states: 7%
- Only national level: 9%
"What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

**Countries**
- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market

**Policies**
- Common social policy
  - Better governance for the eurozone
  - Fully completed single market
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

**Q17**

**Common social policy**

**Countries**
- All EU member states: 43% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 14% of votes
- Only national level: 30% of votes

**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

- Denmark: 48%
- Sweden: 47%
- Ireland: 43%
- Poland: 41%
- Luxembourg: 40%
- Czech Rep.: 38%
- Austria: 35%
- France: 33%
- Germany: 31%
- Greece: 31%
- Slovakia: 31%
- Croatia: 30%
- Bulgaria: 29%
- Hungary: 29%
- Italy: 29%
- UK: 29%
- Netherlands: 28%
- Cyprus: 26%
- Finland: 23%
- Belgium: 22%
- Romania: 22%
- Estonia: 21%
- Latvia: 18%
- Portugal: 18%
- Slovenia: 18%
- Spain: 16%
- Lithuania: 13%
- Malta: 8%
"What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

**Countries**
- All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

**Policies Overview**
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

- **Austria**
- **Belgium**
- **Bulgaria**
- **Croatia**
- **Cyprus**
- **Czech Rep.**
- **Denmark**
- **Estonia**
- **Finland**
- **France**
- **Germany**
- **Greece**
- **Hungary**
- **Ireland**
- **Italy**
- **Latvia**
- **Lithuania**
- **Luxembourg**
- **Malta**
- **Netherlands**
- **Poland**
- **Portugal**
- **Romania**
- **Slovakia**
- **Slovenia**
- **Spain**
- **Sweden**
- **UK**

**Common energy policy**

- **All four actor levels**
- **All EU member states: 50% of votes**
- **Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes**
- **Coalition of member states: 14% of votes**
- **Only national level: 22% of votes**

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All EU member states: 50% of votes</td>
<td>All four actor levels</td>
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<tr>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coalition of member states: 14% of votes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Only national level: 22% of votes</td>
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Q16 Design Findings Chapters Preferences Influence Partners Policies
"What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

Countries Policies

All policies
- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy

Common energy policy
- Single climate policy

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17

All four actor levels
- Finland: 22%
- Belgium: 19%
- Slovenia: 18%
- Germany: 17%
- Czech Rep.: 15%
- Lithuania: 15%
- Netherlands: 15%
- Spain: 15%
- UK: 15%
- Estonia: 14%
- France: 14%
- Ireland: 14%
- Slovakia: 14%
- Latvia: 13%
- Luxembourg: 13%
- Poland: 12%
- Sweden: 11%
- Austria: 9%
- Denmark: 9%
- Italy: 9%
- Hungary: 8%
- Malta: 8%
- Greece: 7%
- Portugal: 7%
- Romania: 7%
- Croatia: 5%
- Bulgaria: 3%
- Cyprus: 0%

All EU member states: 50% of votes
- Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes
- Coalition of member states: 14% of votes
- Only national level: 22% of votes
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Countries | Policies
---|---
All policies |
Integrated foreign and security policy | Sweden 22% | Denmark 19% | coalition of member states: 14% of votes
Common defence structures | | |
Common border police and coast guard | | |
Common policy in justice and home affairs | | |
Common immigration and asylum policy | | |
Common development assistance policy | | |
Common Russia policy | | |
Common Ukraine policy | | |
Common Syria policy | | |
Common MENA policy | | |
Common China policy | | |
Better governance for the eurozone | | |
Fully completed single market | | |
Common social policy | | |
Common energy policy | | |
Single climate policy | | |

Policy Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Countries
- Cyprus: 30%
- Latvia: 26%
- Lithuania: 23%
- Sweden: 22%
- Belgium: 19%
- Denmark: 18%
- Malta: 17%
- Austria: 16%
- France: 16%
- Greece: 16%
- Netherlands: 16%
- Spain: 16%
- Finland: 15%
- Germany: 14%
- Poland: 14%
- Slovenia: 14%
- Czech Rep.: 13%
- Hungary: 13%
- Ireland: 13%
- Italy: 13%
- Luxembourg: 13%
- Bulgaria: 12%
- UK: 12%
- Romania: 11%
- Estonia: 10%
- Slovakia: 10%
- Portugal: 9%
- Croatia: 8%
**Preferred Actor Level (Public View)**

**Q17**

“What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Croatia</th>
<th>Cyprus</th>
<th>Poland</th>
<th>Sweden</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
<th>Czech Rep.</th>
<th>Austria</th>
<th>Luxembourg</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>All four actor levels</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
<td>All EU member states: 50% of votes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common defence structures</td>
<td>Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common border policy and coast guard</td>
<td>Coalition of member states: 14% of votes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common policy in justice and home affairs</td>
<td>Only national level: 22% of votes</td>
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<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
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<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
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<td>Common China policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fully completed single market</td>
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<td>Common social policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common energy policy</td>
<td>Common energy policy</td>
<td>26%</td>
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<td>24%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>16%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commitment to Deeper Integration</td>
<td>Policies Overview</td>
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<tr>
<td>Importance of Coalitions</td>
<td>Commitment to Deeper Integration</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred Actor Level</td>
<td>Importance of Coalitions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred Actor Level (Public View)</td>
<td>Preferred Actor Level (Public View)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Q17 "What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

Countries | Policies
--- | ---
All policies | Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border police and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy

Single climate policy

Policies Overview
Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Austria ▲
Belgium ▲
Bulgaria ▲
Croatia ▲
Cyprus ▲
Czech Rep. ▲
Denmark ▲
Estonia ▲
Finland ▲
France ▲
Germany ▲
Greece ▲
Hungary ▲
Ireland ▲
Italy ▲
Latvia ▲
Lithuania ▲
Luxembourg ▲
Malta ▲
Netherlands ▲
Poland ▲
Portugal ▲
Romania ▲
Slovakia ▲
Slovenia ▲
Spain ▲
Sweden ▲
UK ▲

Number of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283

Q16 ▶ Design Findings Chapters Preferences Influence Partners Policies ecf.eu/eucoalitionexplorer
"What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?"

### Policies Overview

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy
- Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy
- Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy

### Single climate policy

- Common climate policy

### Countries

- Portugal: 71%
- Malta: 67%
- Bulgaria: 66%
- Estonia: 66%
- Slovenia: 66%
- Hungary: 64%
- Romania: 64%
- Italy: 62%
- Croatia: 60%
- Spain: 59%
- Denmark: 58%
- Ireland: 56%
- Germany: 55%
- Greece: 55%
- UK: 55%
- France: 54%
- Austria: 53%
- Luxembourg: 53%
- Netherlands: 53%
- Belgium: 50%
- Finland: 50%
- Lithuania: 50%
- Slovakia: 49%
- Cyprus: 48%
- Czech Rep.: 48%
- Sweden: 44%
- Poland: 40%
- Latvia: 38%

### Numbers of respondents per country in circles, total: 11283
Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Q17  “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

All policies

- Integrated foreign and security policy
- Common defence structures
- Common border police and coast guard
- Common policy in justice and home affairs
- Common immigration and asylum policy
- Common development assistance policy

Common Russia policy
- Common Ukraine policy
- Common Syria policy
- Common MENA policy
- Common China policy

Better governance for the eurozone
- Fully completed single market
- Common social policy
- Common energy policy

Single climate policy

Policies Overview
- Commitment to Deeper Integration
- Importance of Coalitions
- Preferred Actor Level

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Country: Finland
- All four actor levels: 23%
- All EU member states: 17%
- Legally bound core of member states: 14%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 12%

Country: Lithuania
- All four actor levels: 19%
- All EU member states: 17%
- Legally bound core of member states: 14%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 15%

Country: Estonia
- All four actor levels: 17%
- All EU member states: 16%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 15%

Country: Belgium
- All four actor levels: 16%
- All EU member states: 16%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 15%

Country: Germany
- All four actor levels: 16%
- All EU member states: 16%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 15%

Country: Netherlands
- All four actor levels: 16%
- All EU member states: 16%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 15%

Country: Slovenia
- All four actor levels: 16%
- All EU member states: 16%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 15%

Country: Latvia
- All four actor levels: 15%
- All EU member states: 13%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 13%

Country: Poland
- All four actor levels: 14%
- All EU member states: 13%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 13%

Country: Spain
- All four actor levels: 14%
- All EU member states: 13%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 13%

Country: UK
- All four actor levels: 14%
- All EU member states: 13%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 13%

Country: France
- All four actor levels: 13%
- All EU member states: 13%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 13%

Country: Luxembourg
- All four actor levels: 13%
- All EU member states: 13%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 13%

Country: Slovakia
- All four actor levels: 13%
- All EU member states: 13%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 13%

Country: Sweden
- All four actor levels: 13%
- All EU member states: 13%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 13%

Country: Austria
- All four actor levels: 12%
- All EU member states: 13%
- Legally bound core of member states: 13%
- Coalition of member states: 13%
- Only national level: 13%

- All four actor levels: 11%
- All EU member states: 10%
- Legally bound core of member states: 9%
- Coalition of member states: 9%
- Only national level: 9%

Country: Denmark
- All four actor levels: 10%
- All EU member states: 10%
- Legally bound core of member states: 9%
- Coalition of member states: 9%
- Only national level: 9%

Country: Italy
- All four actor levels: 10%
- All EU member states: 10%
- Legally bound core of member states: 9%
- Coalition of member states: 9%
- Only national level: 9%

Country: Greece
- All four actor levels: 9%
- All EU member states: 9%
- Legally bound core of member states: 9%
- Coalition of member states: 9%
- Only national level: 9%

Country: Portugal
- All four actor levels: 7%
- All EU member states: 7%
- Legally bound core of member states: 7%
- Coalition of member states: 7%
- Only national level: 7%

Country: Ireland
- All four actor levels: 6%
- All EU member states: 6%
- Legally bound core of member states: 6%
- Coalition of member states: 6%
- Only national level: 6%

Country: Bulgaria
- All four actor levels: 6%
- All EU member states: 6%
- Legally bound core of member states: 6%
- Coalition of member states: 6%
- Only national level: 6%

Country: Hungary
- All four actor levels: 6%
- All EU member states: 6%
- Legally bound core of member states: 6%
- Coalition of member states: 6%
- Only national level: 6%

Country: Romania
- All four actor levels: 6%
- All EU member states: 4%
- Legally bound core of member states: 4%
- Coalition of member states: 4%
- Only national level: 4%

Country: Croatia
- All four actor levels: 4%
- All EU member states: 4%
- Legally bound core of member states: 4%
- Coalition of member states: 4%
- Only national level: 4%

Country: Cyprus
- All four actor levels: 4%
- All EU member states: 4%
- Legally bound core of member states: 4%
- Coalition of member states: 4%
- Only national level: 4%

Country: Malta
- All four actor levels: 0%
Q17 “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All policies</td>
<td>Integrated foreign and security policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Common defence structures</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Common border police and coast guard</td>
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<td>Common policy in justice and home affairs</td>
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<td>Common immigration and asylum policy</td>
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<td>Common development assistance policy</td>
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<td>Common Russia policy</td>
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<td>Better governance for the eurozone</td>
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<td>Fully completed single market</td>
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<td>Common social policy</td>
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<td>Common energy policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single climate policy</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Cyprus: 35%  Latvia: 26%  Lithuania: 24%  Sweden: 21%  Austria: 20%  Belgium: 18%  Ireland: 18%  France: 17%

Greece: 17%  Malta: 17%  Netherlands: 16%  Poland: 16%  Spain: 16%  Czech Rep.: 15%  Denmark: 15%  Hungary: 15%

Germany: 14%  Italy: 13%  Luxembourg: 13%  Portugal: 12%  Slovakia: 12%  UK: 12%  Finland: 11%  Romania: 10%

Slovenia: 9%  Bulgaria: 8%  Croatia: 8%  Estonia: 7%
Q17: “What actor level would your country prefer for the following list of policy projects?”

Preferred Actor Level (Public View)

Countries

Poland 29%  All EU member states: 55% of votes
Croatia 28%  Legally bound core of member states: 13% of votes
Czech Rep. 27%  Coalition of member states: 15% of votes
Slovakia 26%  Only national level: 17% of votes
Sweden 23%  Latvia 21%  Bulgaria 20%  Luxembourg 20%
Romania 20%  Greece 19%  UK 19%  Denmark 18%  Ireland 18%  Malta 17%  Belgium 16%  Finland 16%
France 16%  Austria 15%  Germany 15%  Hungary 15%  Italy 15%  Netherlands 15%  Cyprus 13%  Spain 11%
Estonia 10%  Slovenia 9%  Portugal 8%  Lithuania 6%

Policies Overview

Commitment to Deeper Integration
Importance of Coalitions
Preferred Actor Level

Integrated foreign and security policy
Common defence structures
Common border and coast guard
Common policy in justice and home affairs
Common immigration and asylum policy
Common development assistance policy
Common Russia policy
Common Ukraine policy
Common Syria policy
Common MENA policy
Common China policy
Better governance for the eurozone
Fully completed single market
Common social policy
Common energy policy

Single climate policy

Common climate policy

Countries

All policies
Poland 29%  Croatia 28%  Czech Rep. 27%  Slovakia 26%  Sweden 23%  Latvia 21%  Bulgaria 20%  Luxembourg 20%
Romania 20%  Greece 19%  UK 19%  Denmark 18%  Ireland 18%  Malta 17%  Belgium 16%  Finland 16%
France 16%  Austria 15%  Germany 15%  Hungary 15%  Italy 15%  Netherlands 15%  Cyprus 13%  Spain 11%
Estonia 10%  Slovenia 9%  Portugal 8%  Lithuania 6%