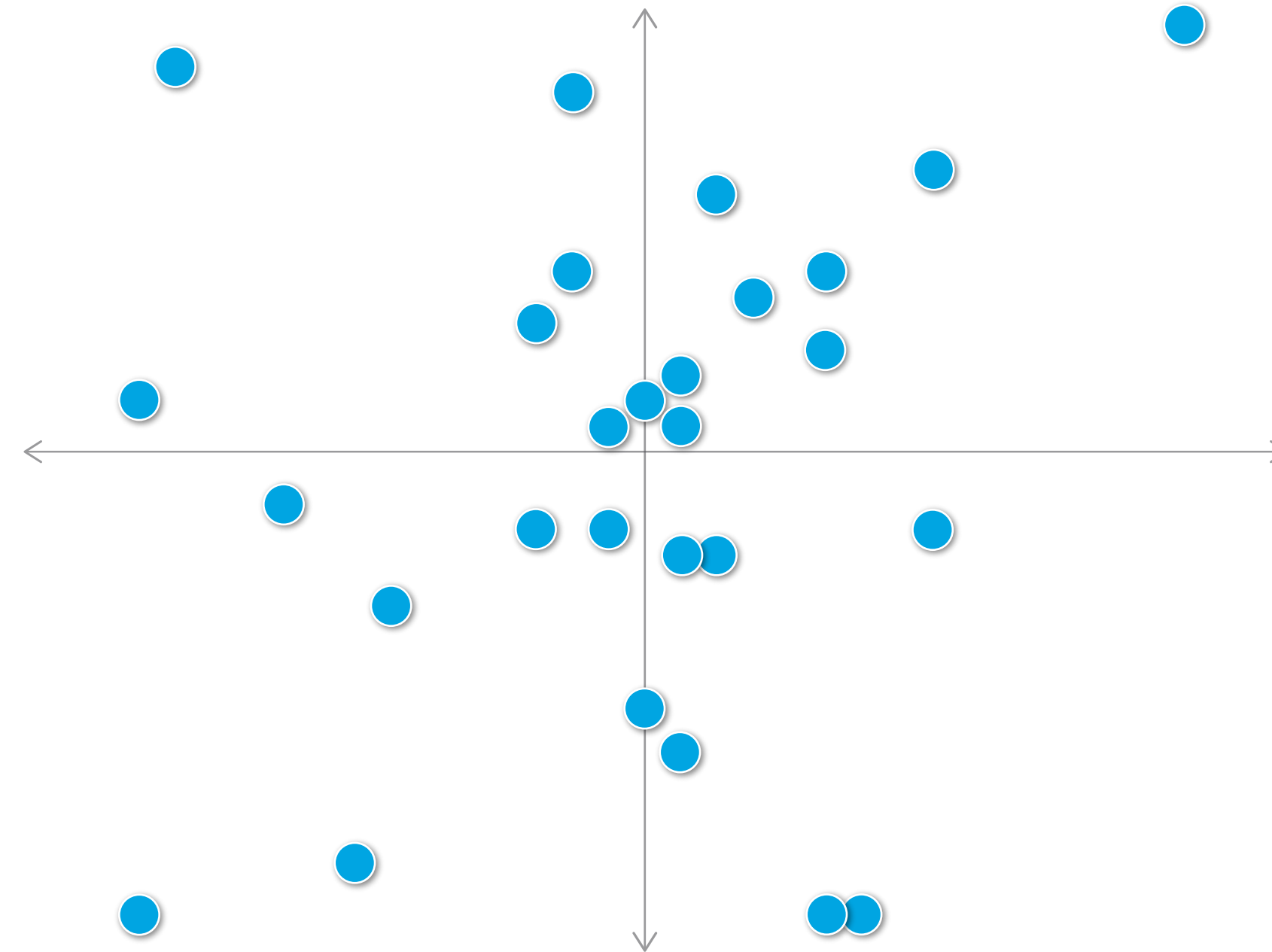


EU Cohesion Monitor

An assessment of cohesion
in the 28 member states
of the European Union



RETHINK: EUROPE an initiative of



STIFTUNG
MERCATOR



ECFR/281

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Cohesion is the glue that holds Europe together. It is shaped by a variety of factors that make Europeans more willing to cooperate with one another.

These factors include the connections between societies and economies, people-to-people contacts across borders, as well as attitudes and expectations.

The EU Cohesion Monitor brings all these factors together in a comprehensive measurement of European cohesion across time for all EU member states.

For the first time, this updated and extended edition of the Monitor includes the EU28 cohesion ranking and trends from 2007 to 2017.

The EU Cohesion Monitor is part of the Rethink: Europe project by the European Council on Foreign Relations and Stiftung Mercator.

To learn more about the project, please visit ecfr.eu/rethinkeurope and ecfr.eu/eucohesionmonitor.

To contact the project team please email rethink.europe@ecfr.eu

RETHINK: EUROPE

ECFR Team



Josef Janning, Head of Berlin office and Senior Policy Fellow



Almut Möller, Head of Berlin office and Senior Policy Fellow



Christoph Klavehn, Manager Pan-European Data Projects



Wiebke Ewering, Communications Officer

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The EU Cohesion Monitor combines a total of 42 factors to measure cohesion along five individual and five structural cohesion indicators. The individual indicators quantify cohesion at the level of citizens' experiences, opinions and expectations. The structural indicators measure cohesion at the macro level of the state and the economy.

To ensure comparability of different data types at the factor level, the EU Cohesion Monitor uses linear transformation to a scale from 1 to 10 for all but two of the ten indicators.

The indicators 'Policy Integration' and 'Security' are limited to a scale of 1 to 7 to leave room for extending the scale to the full 10 points, should European integration progress further.

The transformation to scale requires setting boundary values for each

factor's minimum and maximum, which will score 1 and 10 (or 7) points respectively.

Starting with the 2019 edition, the EU Cohesion Monitor uses a relational approach to most transformations. It is based on the middle 50% of all factor observations for every year since 2007 and all 28 EU member states (interquartile range of all observations).

Exceptions to this global rule are only made for cases where we have set either more intuitive or more natural boundary values.

Thanks to the transformation of all factors to a common scale, the results for each of the ten cohesion indicators can usually be derived by determining the average of their factors.

For those factors that follow a counting logic, e.g. a country's number of opt-outs in the 'Policy Integration' indicator, the factors are simply added.

The highest level of aggregation – overall cohesion – is the combined result for all individual and structural indicators. This score captures the full scope of all indicators and factors in a single measure.

Overall cohesion scores are calculated in two steps. First, the simple averages of the five individual and the five structural indicators are taken. Second, the two resulting scores for both dimensions are averaged again.

The chapter 'Composition' includes a detailed overview of all indicators, their factors, and sources. Further information on methodology and calculations can be found at www.ecfr.eu/eucohesionmonitor.

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Composition

In the first chapter, the EU Cohesion Monitor's structure is described in detail.

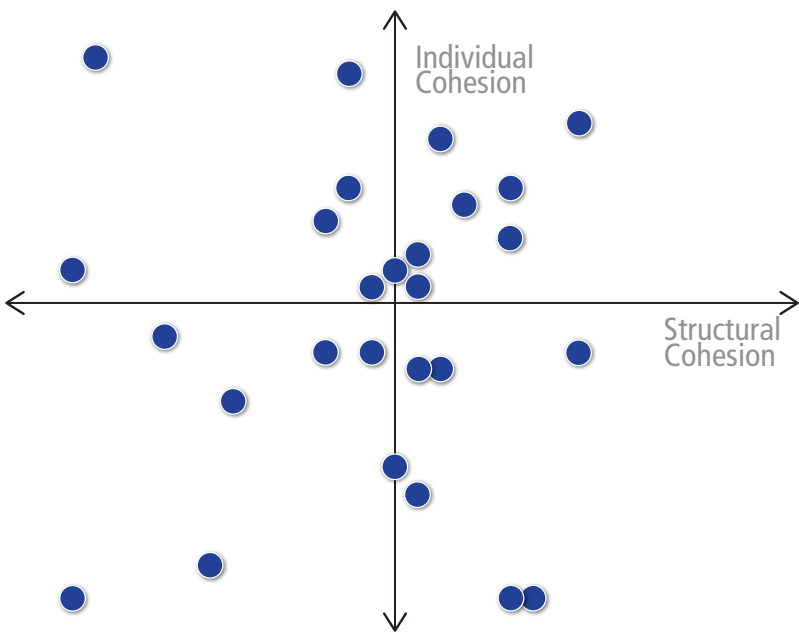
It includes a complete overview of the 42 factors and 10 indicators, including their premises, definitions, and sources.

The chapter also includes the direct link to the raw data used to create the EU Cohesion Monitor.

Overall Results

In the second chapter, all EU member states and country groups are plotted along their cohesion trajectories since 2007.

The vertical axis represents the dimension of individual cohesion. The horizontal axis shows structural cohesion.



Rankings

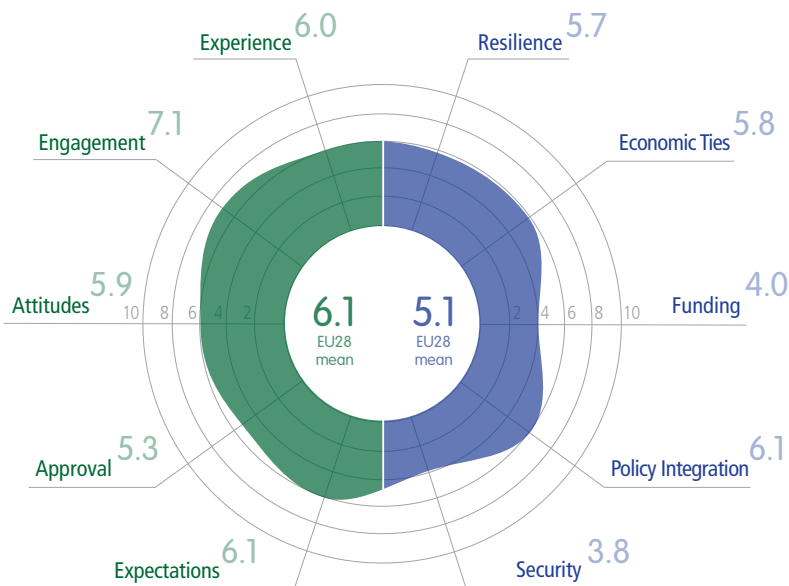
In the third chapter, each country's rank is directly compared.

The map view highlights trends, showing to what extent EU member states have gained or lost in individual and structural cohesion since 2007.

Countries & Groups

In the fourth chapter, each country's results are shown along all ten indicators in a cohesion profile across both dimensions.

The profiles show rank and point changes since 2007. Sparklines allow comparisons over the timeline since 2007 and show position relative to the EU average.



Country Groups Overview

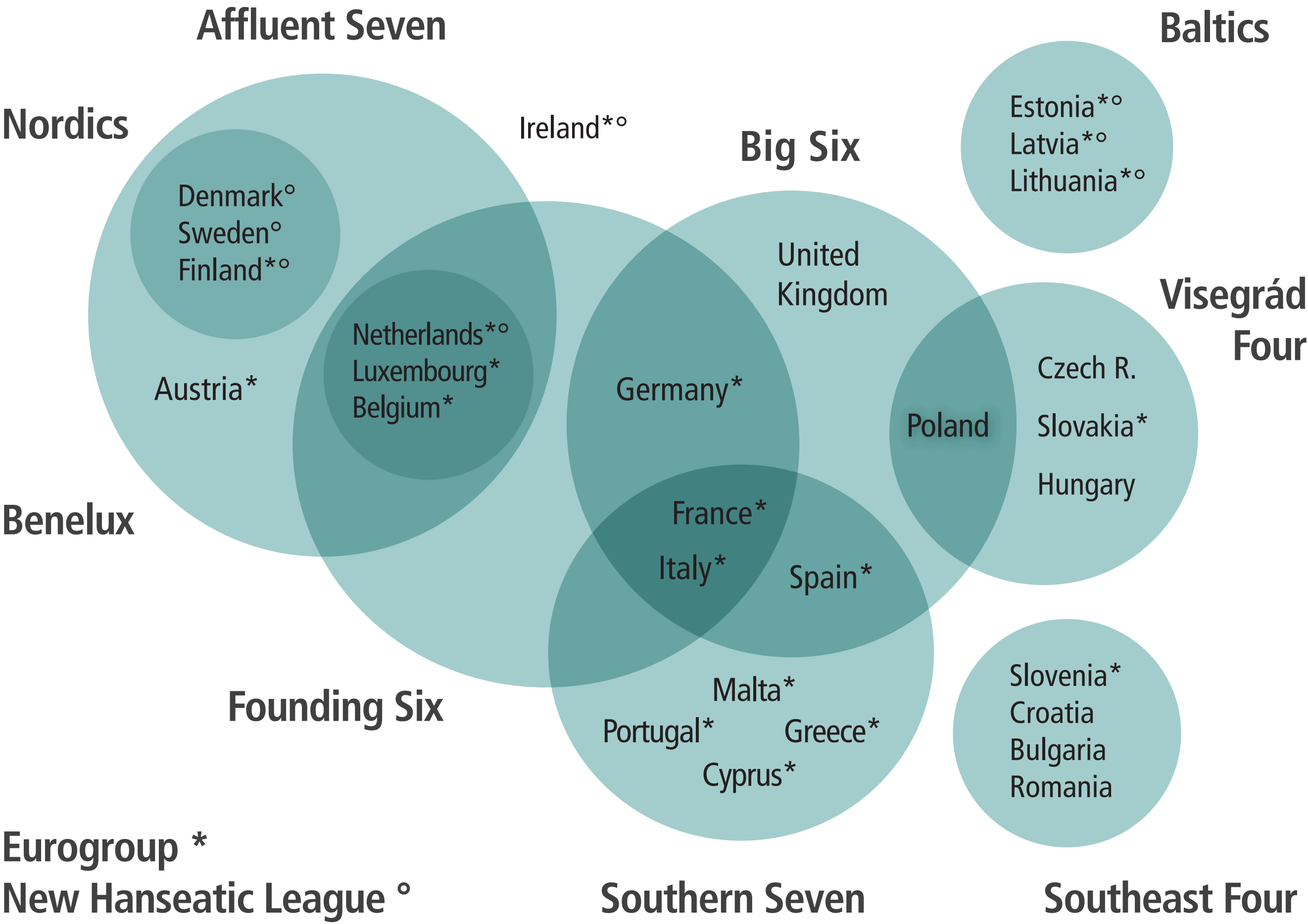
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Country Groups

Results are not only presented for individual EU member states, but also for 11 country groups.

The illustration shows 9 of these 11 groups, their composition and the overlap between them. 'Euro-group' members are marked by an asterisk, 'New Hanseatic League' members by a ring.

The impact of country groups on the politics of the EU and European integration at large has been changing over time and has often depended on the policy issue at stake. Some groups are more formalized or institutionalized than others.

Group data is provided by combining the scores of their respective member countries.

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Sources: Eurostat 2017 (population tps00001, GDP tec00001, Employment lfsi_emp_a, Unemployment lfsa_ugan), Eurostat 2017 (Disposable income sdg_10_20), SIPRI 2017 (Military expenditure 2017)

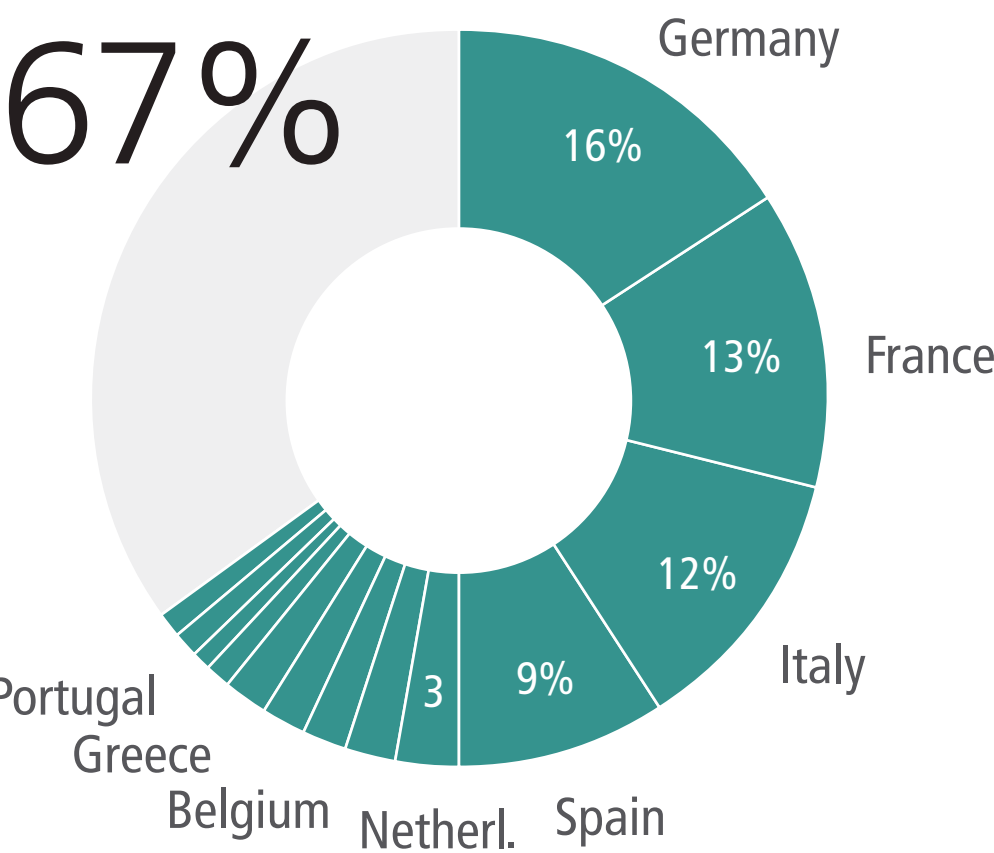
The Currency Union

The term 'Eurogroup' refers to the 19 members of the European Union that adopted the Euro as their common currency, and as such build the so-called Eurozone.

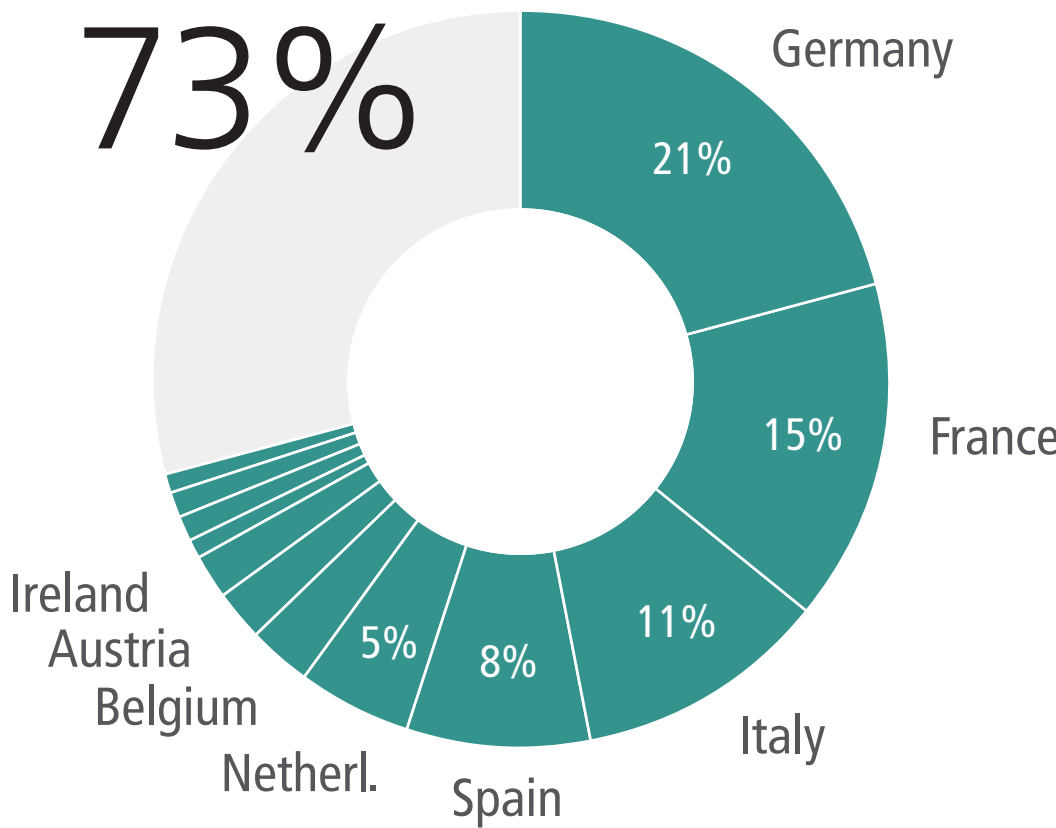
The Eurogroup shares the European Central Bank as a monetary authority and their members increasingly cooperate on fiscal policies. Challenges remain, however, such as the long aftermath of the Euro crisis, limited democratic oversight, and the economic government of the Eurozone.



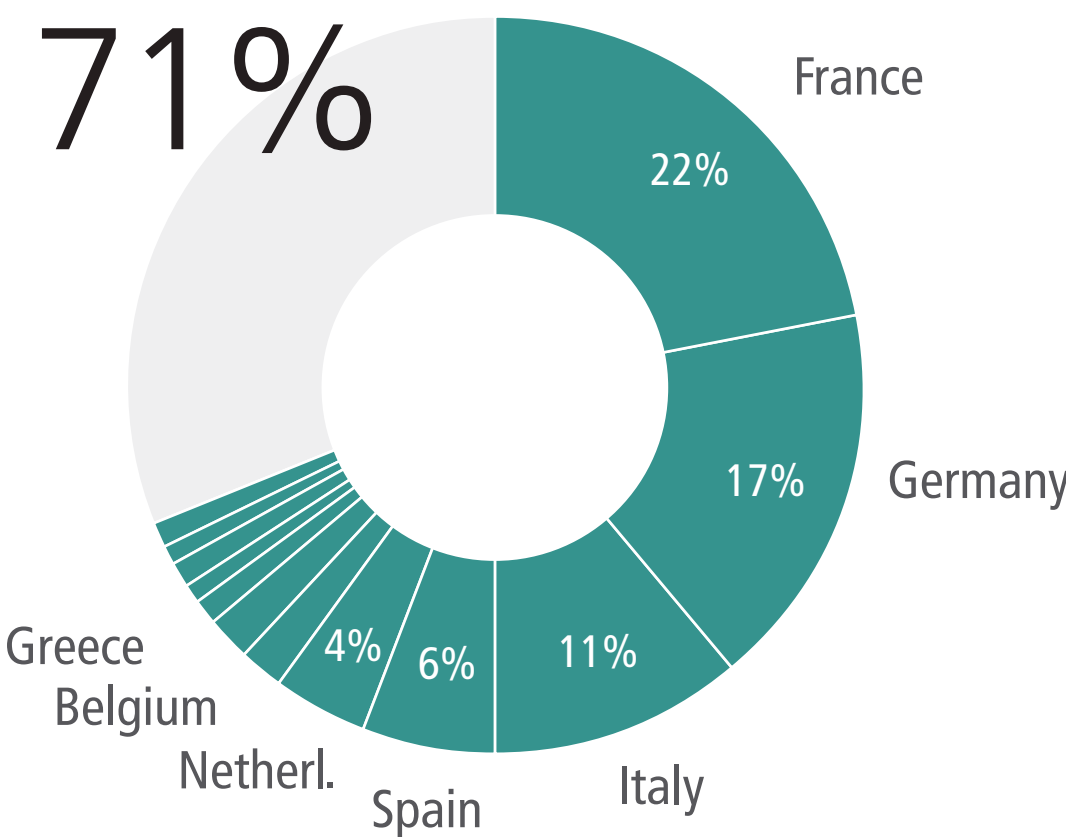
Share of Population



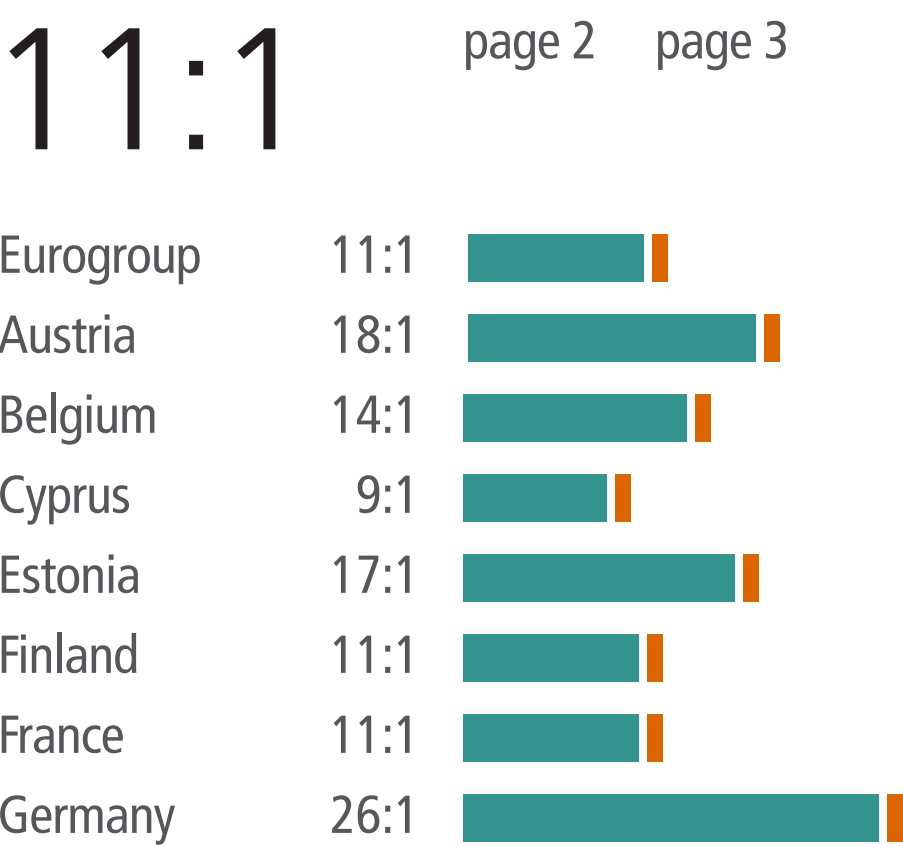
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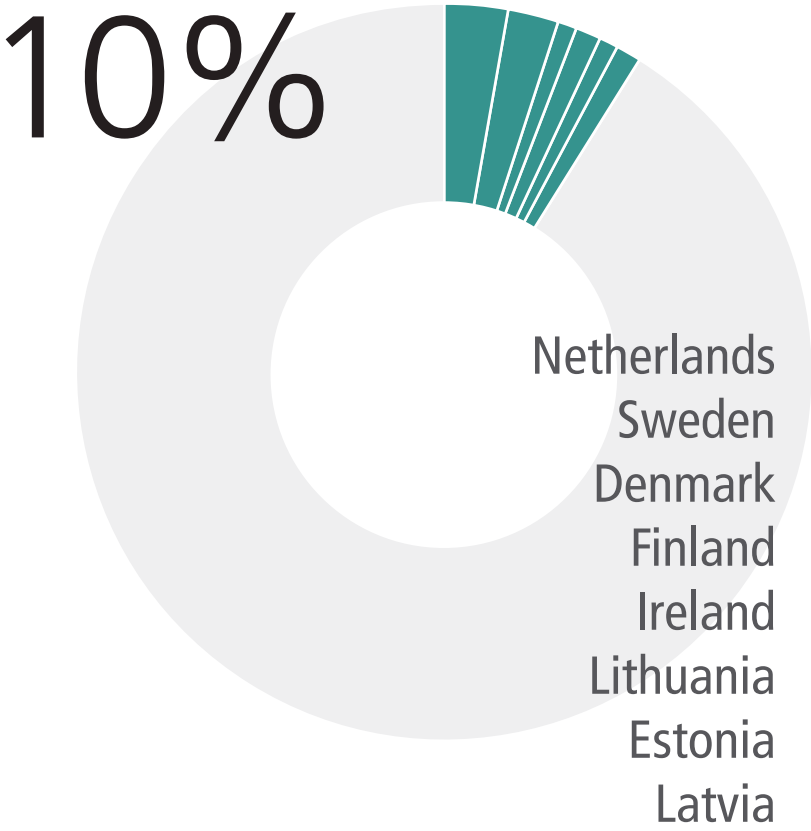
The Fiscal Conservatives

The term 'New Hanseatic League' refers to Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, The Netherlands, and Sweden.

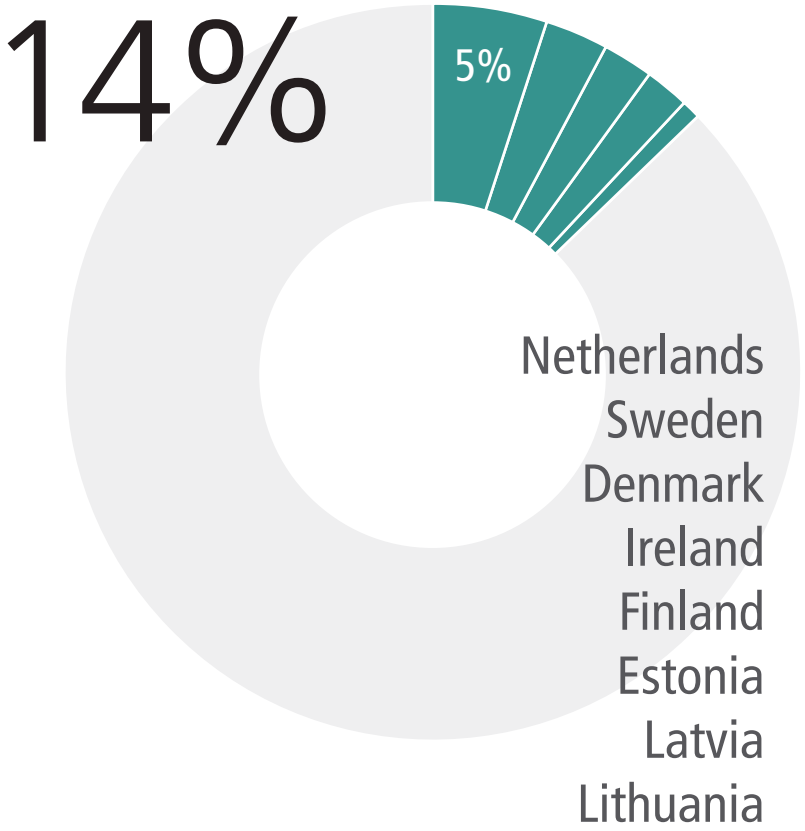
This group of countries shares a desire for increased fiscal cooperation and a deepening of the European Economic and Monetary Union. It started to voice common interests on these issues in early 2018.



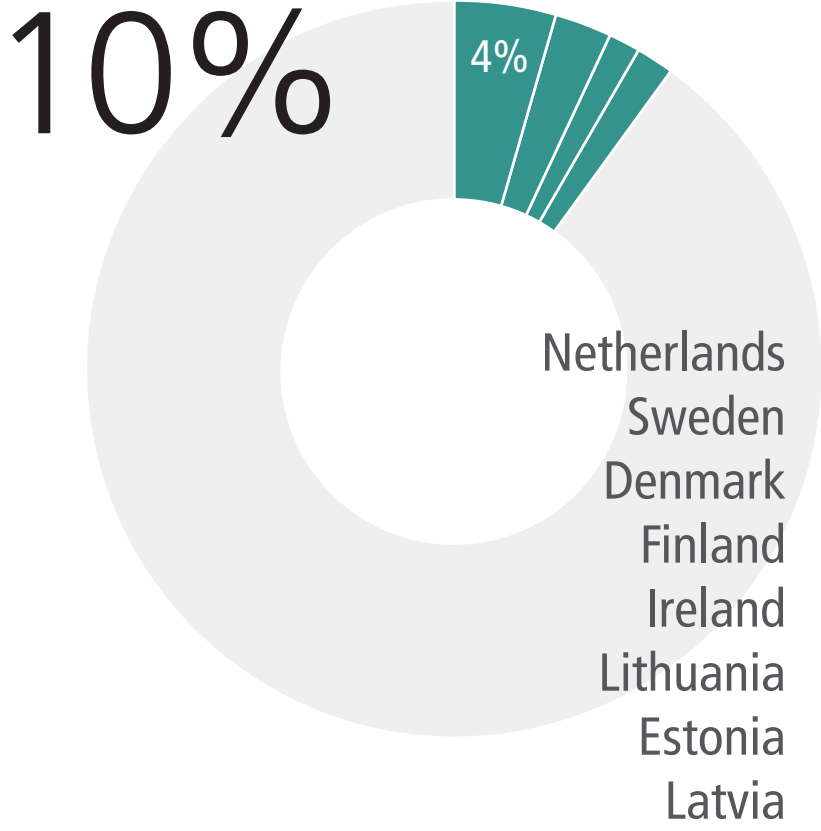
Share of Population



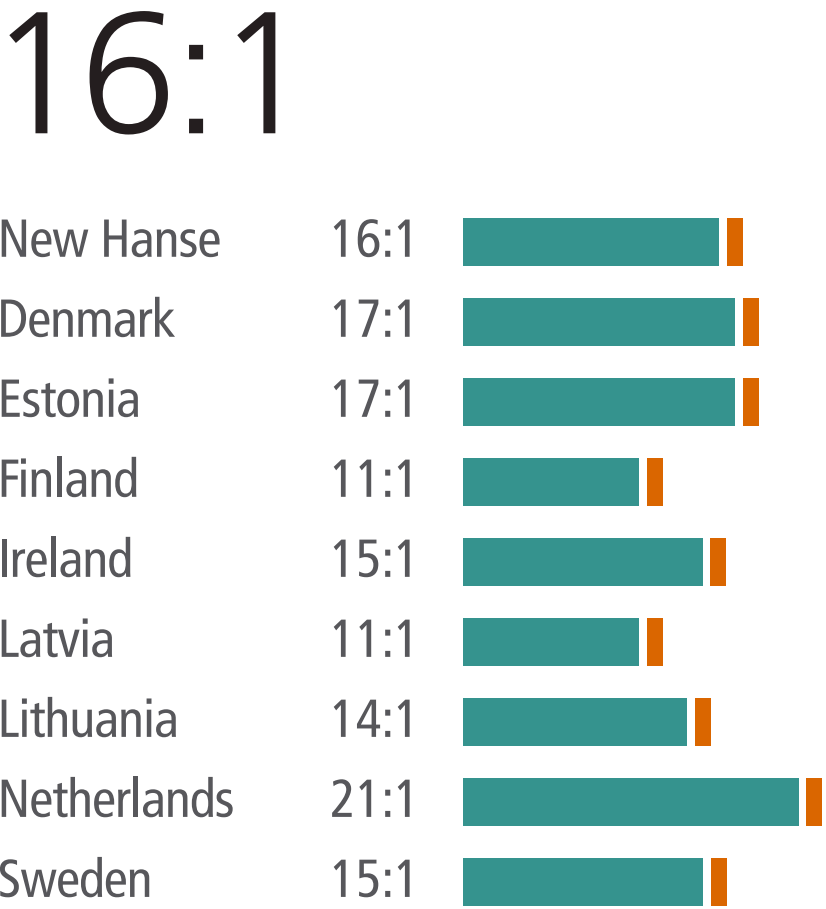
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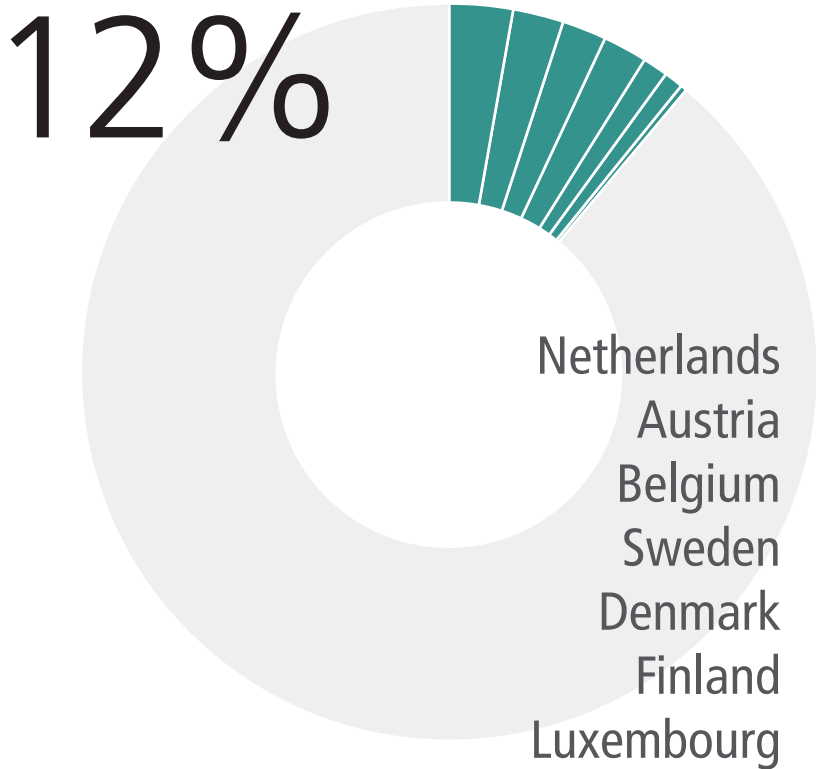
Hidden Champions

The term 'Affluent Seven' refers to the group of seven countries consisting of Austria, the three Nordic EU members (Denmark, Finland, and Sweden), and the Benelux countries.

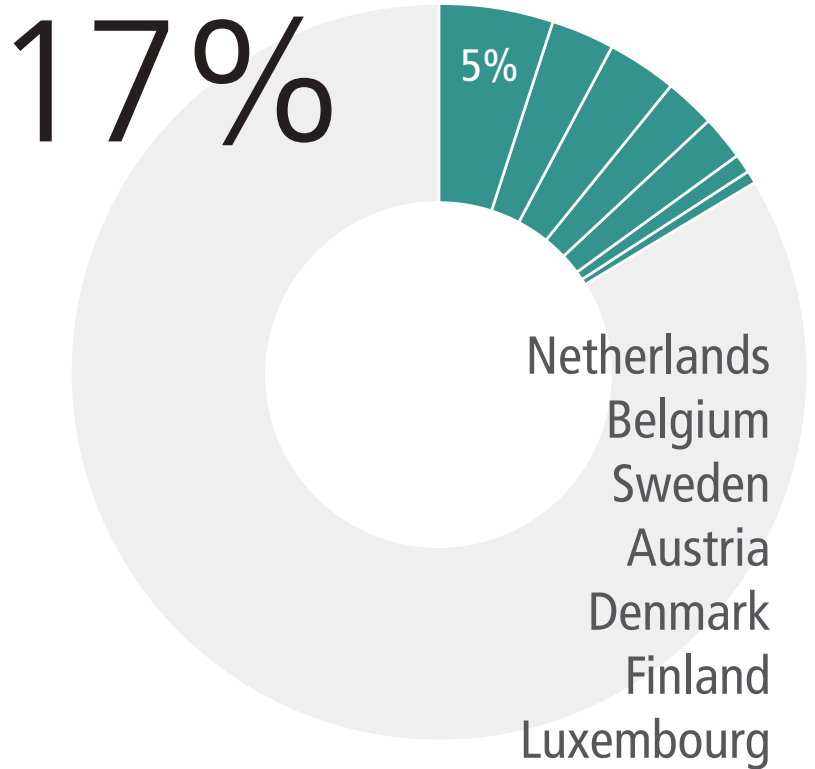
This group has special economic clout among the EU28. Each one of the seven maintains an employment ratio of at least 10 to 1. In addition, the group's disposable income per capita is significantly above the averages of both the EU and the Big Six.



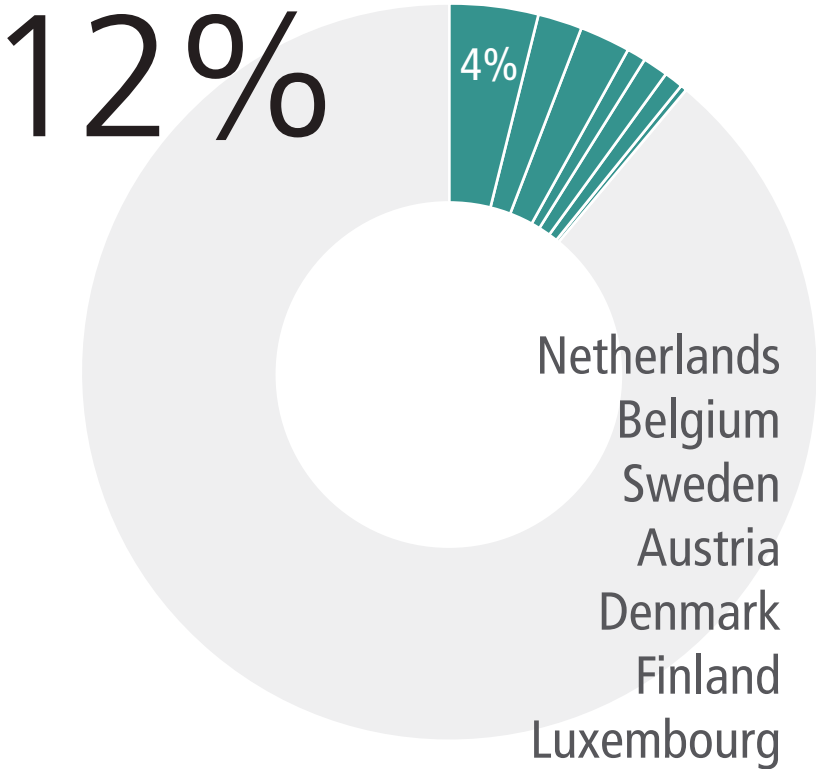
Share of Population



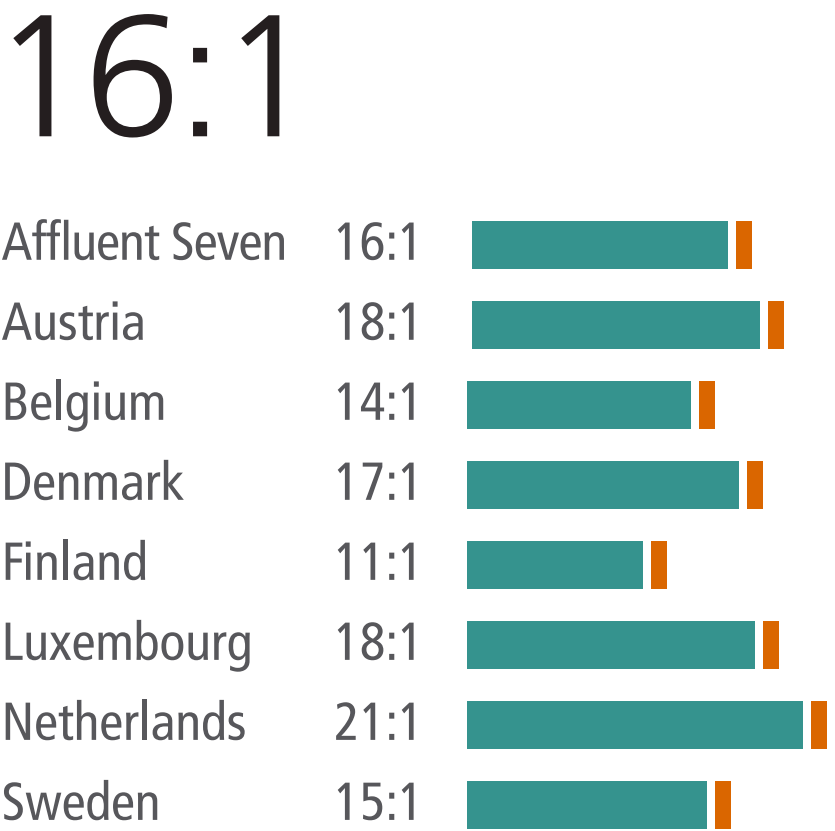
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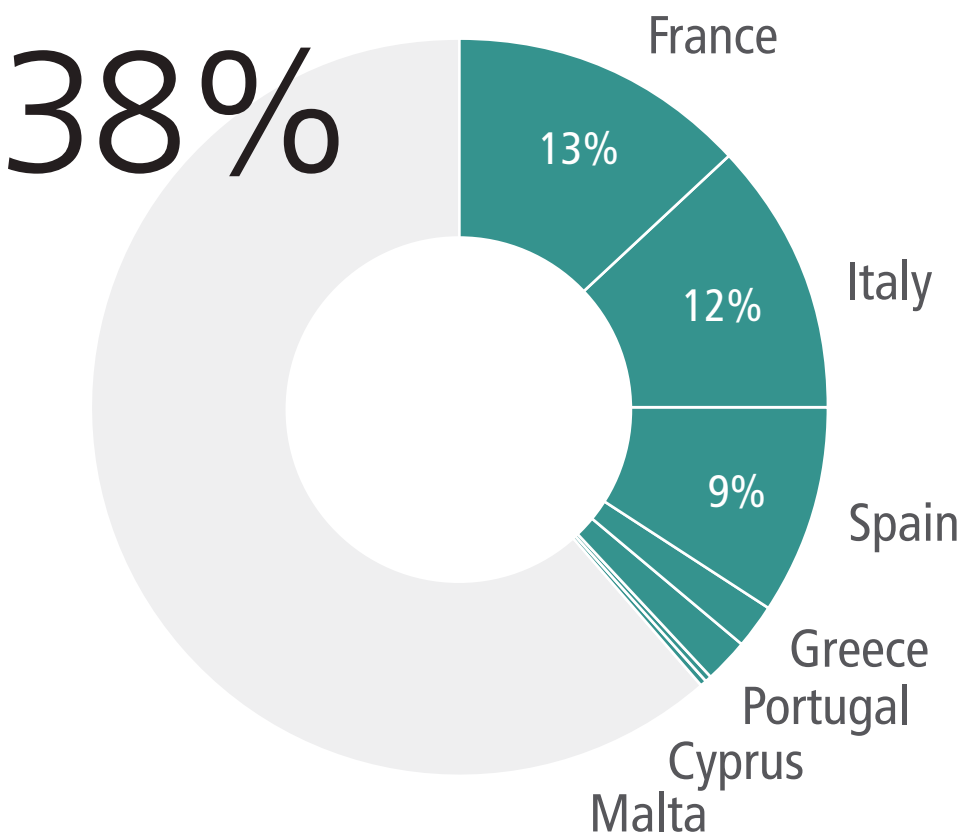
Mediterranean Shores

The term 'Southern Seven' refers to the group of seven countries consisting of Cyprus, France, Greece, Italy, Malta, Portugal and Spain.

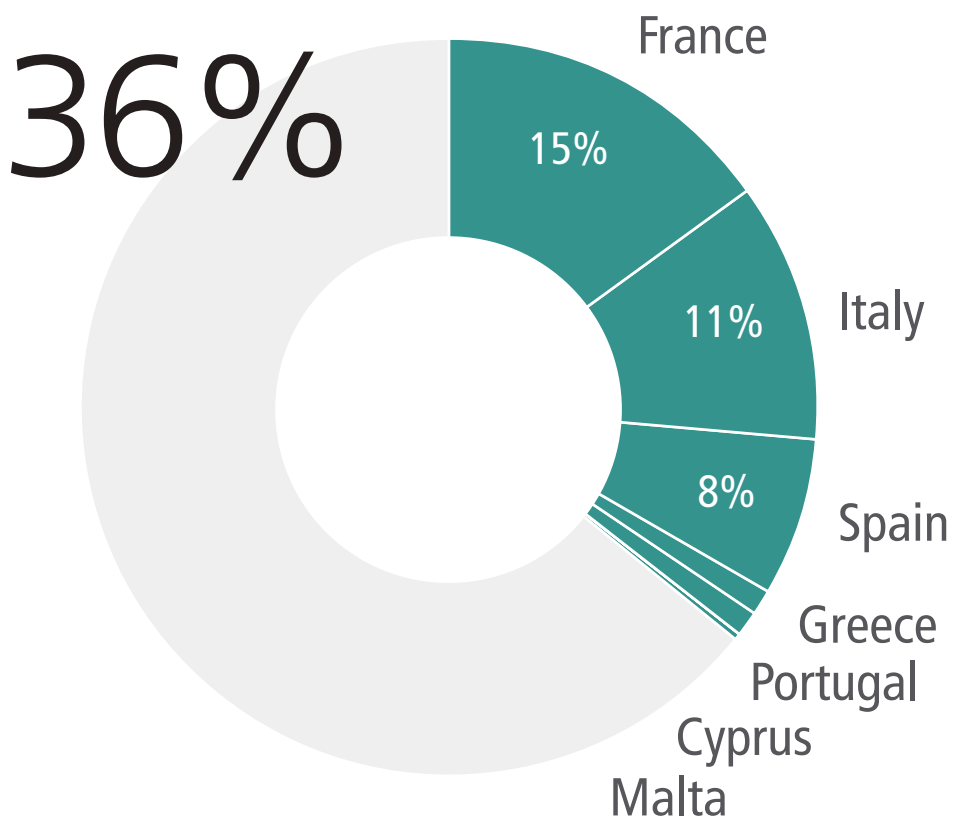
Despite disparities in size, the countries in this group share socio-economic similarities. In recent years political initiatives have attempted to institutionalize this group. The Southern Seven have been particularly affected by the Eurozone debt crisis and increasing migration to Europe.



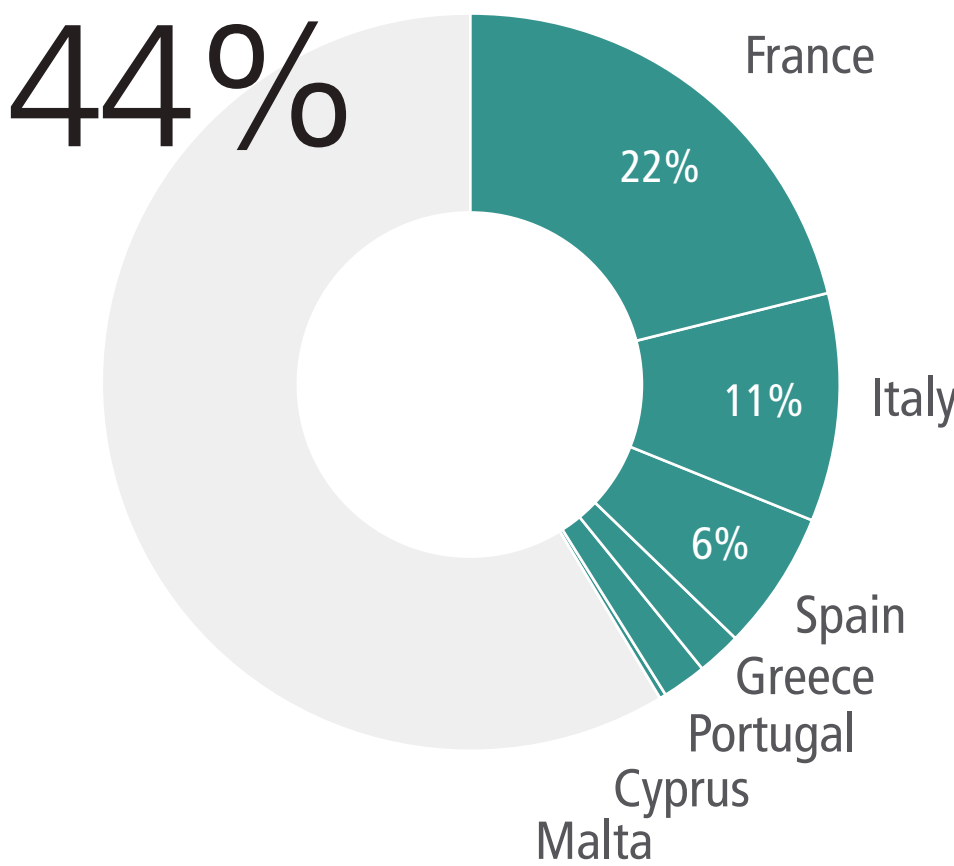
Share of Population



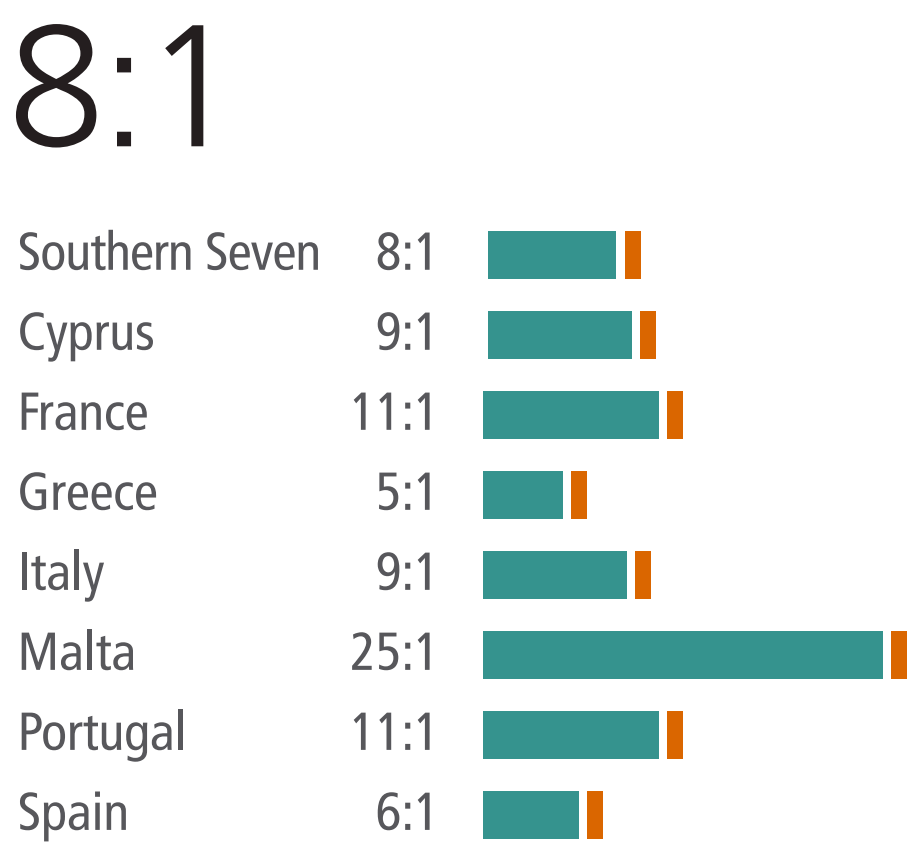
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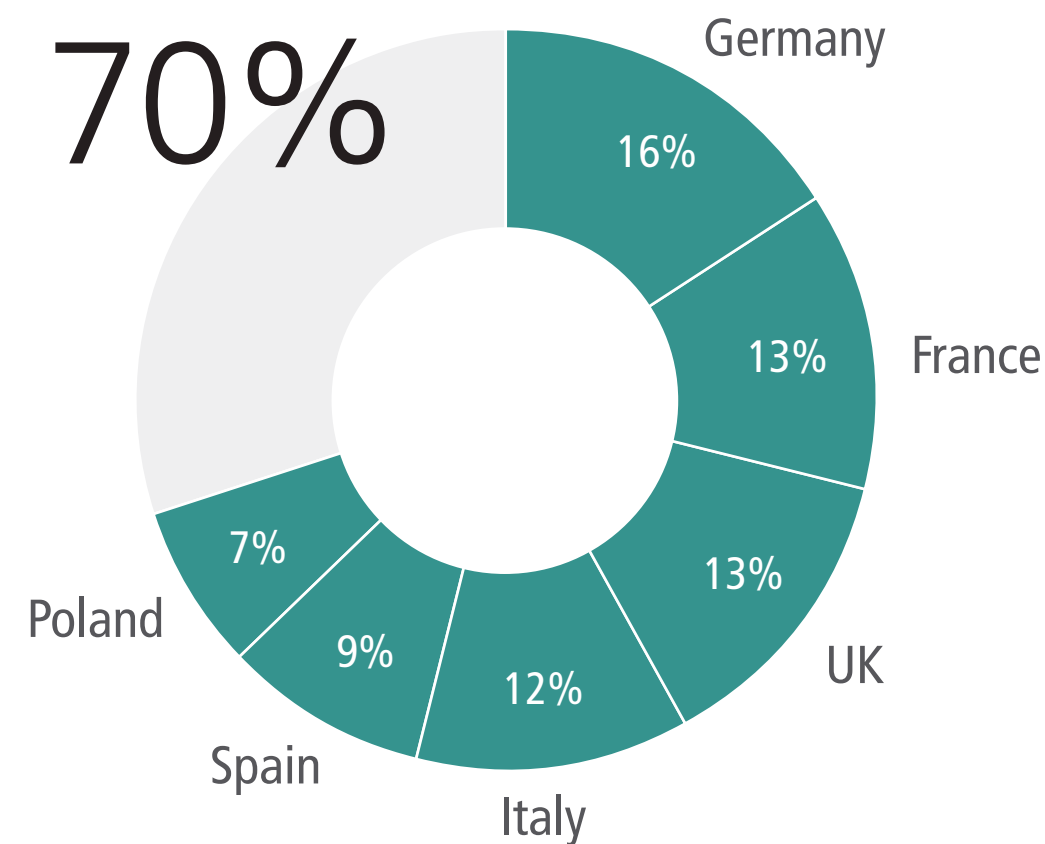
The EU Powerhouse

The term 'Big Six' refers to France, Germany, Italy, Spain, Poland, and the UK. These countries are considered major European powers.

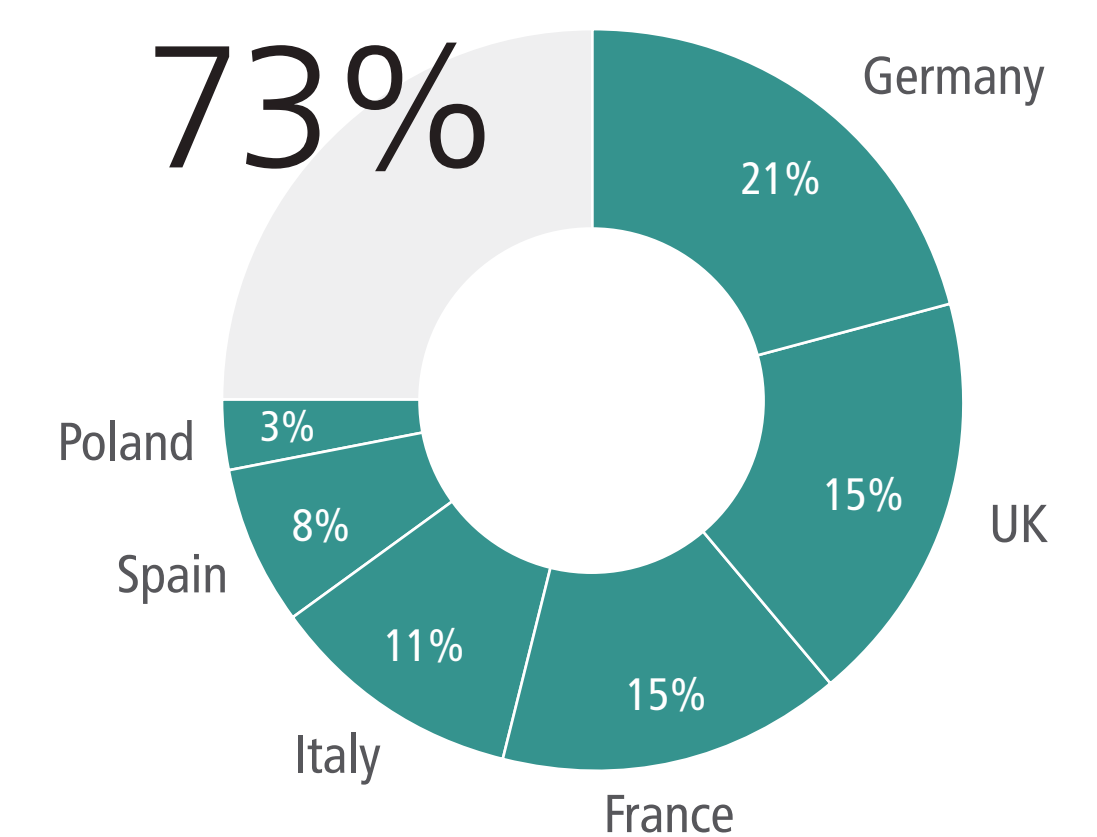
After Brexit, the group will eventually turn into the Big Five. Even without the UK, it will continue to be the EU's powerhouse.



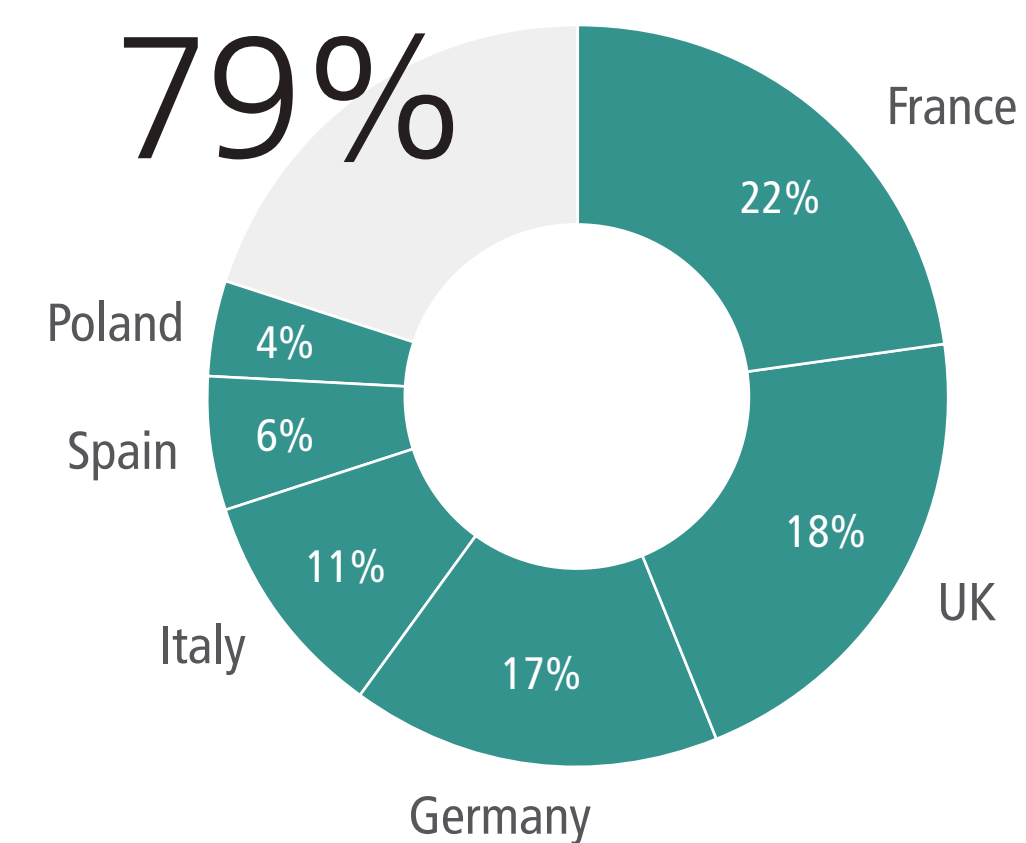
Share of Population



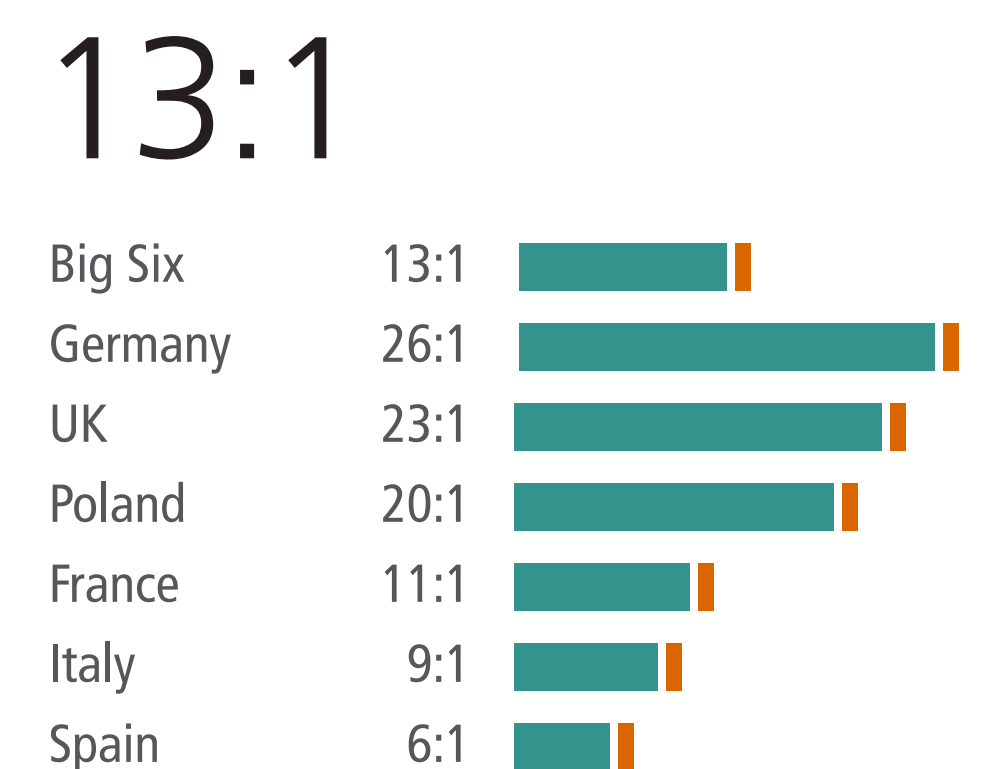
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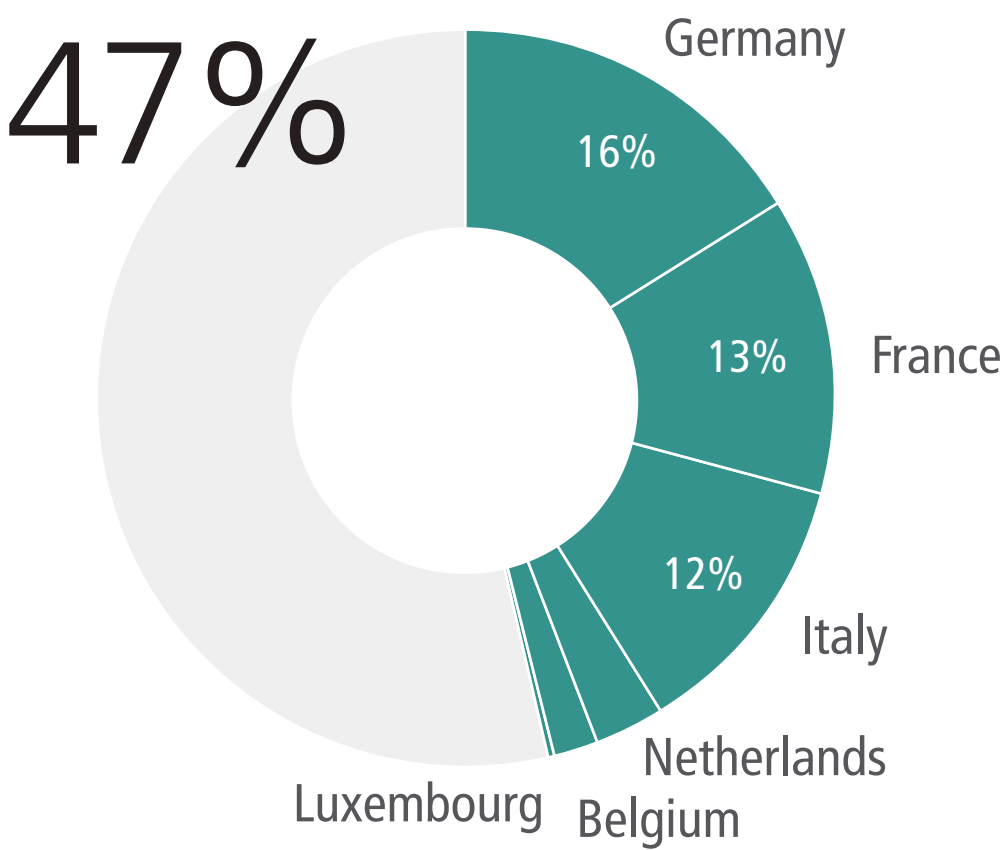
The EU Pioneers

The term 'Founding Six' refers to Belgium, France, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. As signatories to the 1957 Rome Treaty, they created what has become the European Union.

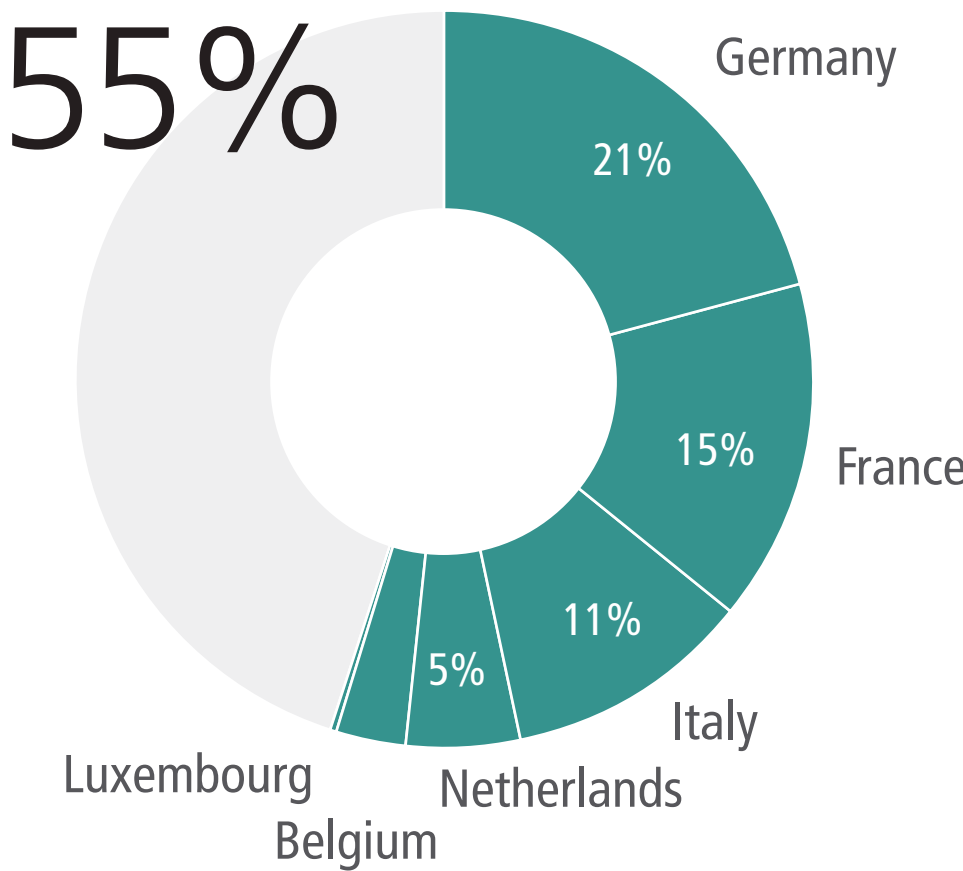
With the Franco-German partnership at its centre, the Founding Six is the oldest group within the EU. It continues to have significant leverage and makes up about half the EU's population, GDP, and defence spending.



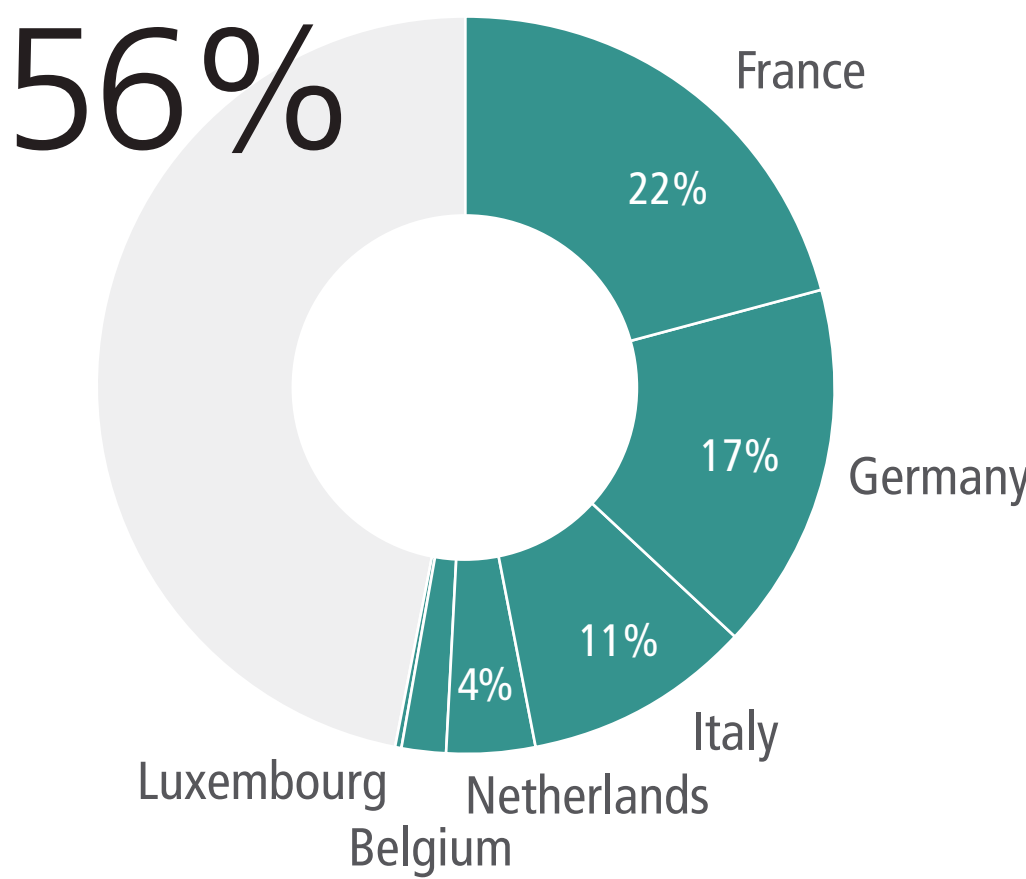
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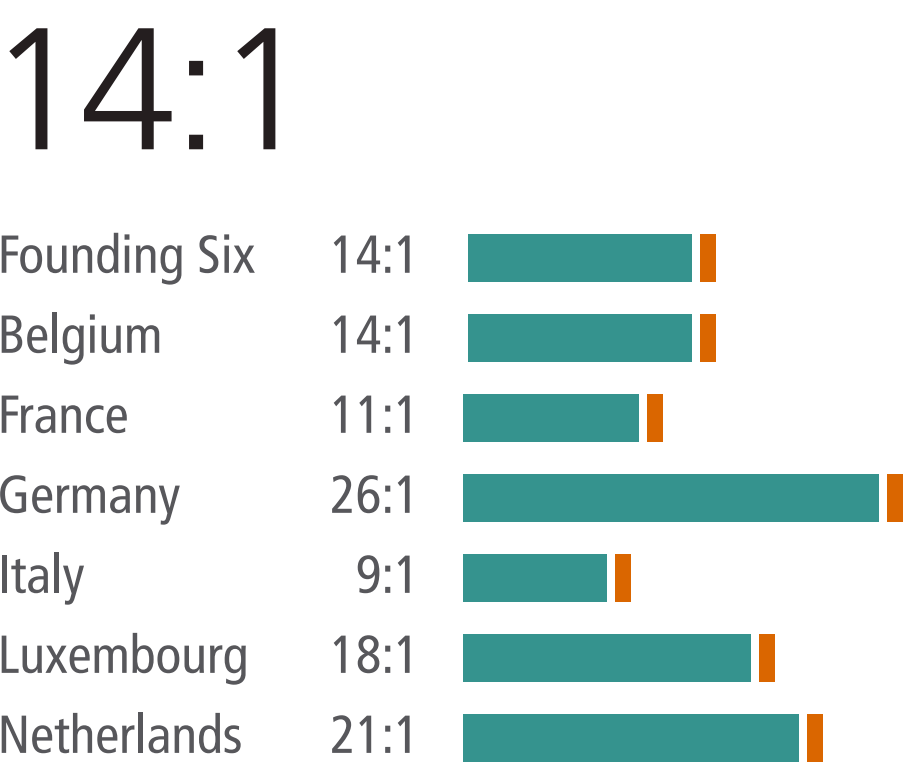
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Sources: Eurostat 2017 (population tps00001, GDP tec00001, Employment lfsi_emp_a, Unemployment lfsa_ugan), Eurostat 2017 (Disposable income sdg_10_20), SIPRI 2017 (Military expenditure 2017)

The Newcomers

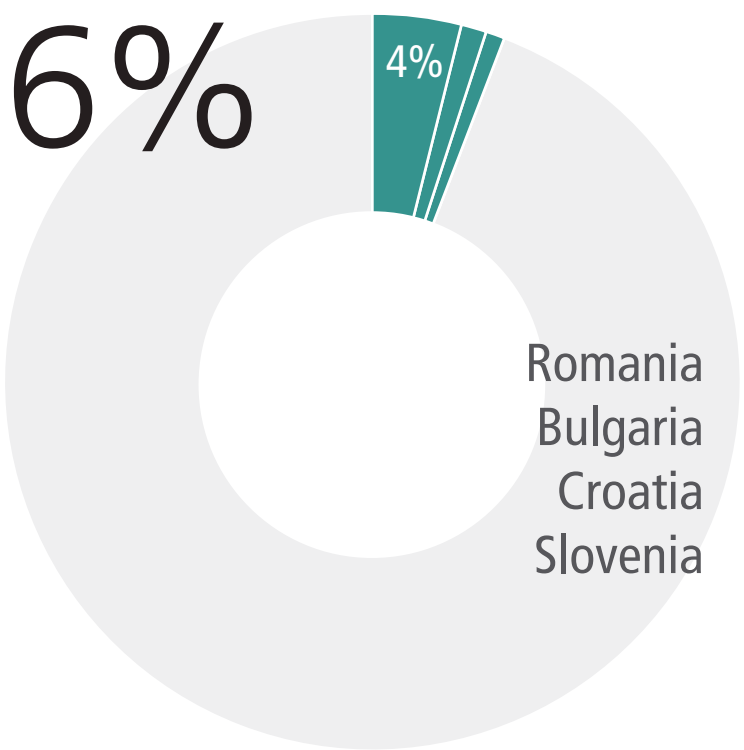
The term 'Southeast Four' refers to Bulgaria, Croatia, Romania, and Slovenia.

They are among the youngest of the European Union's members, with Slovenia joining the European Union in 2004, Bulgaria and Romania in 2007, and Croatia in 2013.

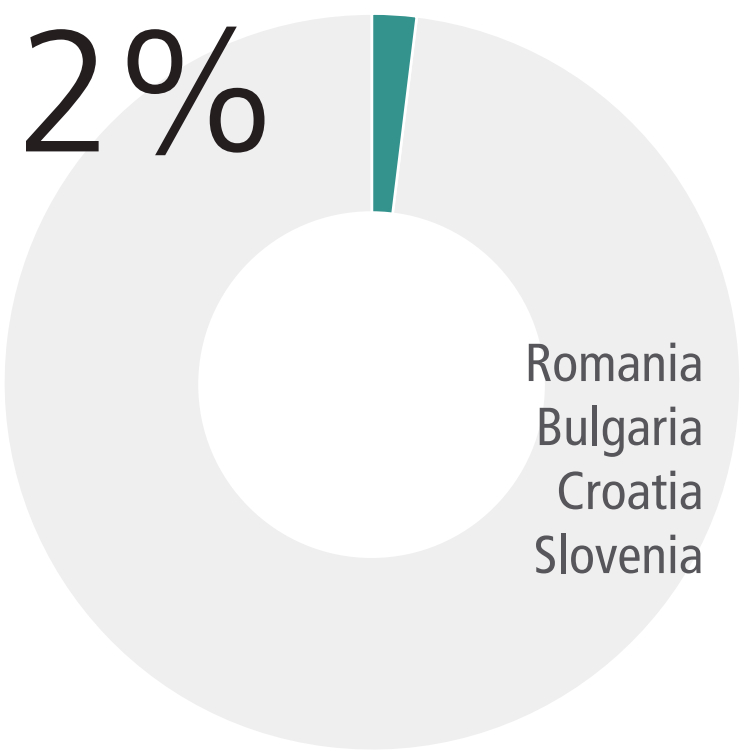
After their accession to the EU, these countries have fought to catch up to longer serving member states, now reaching middle ranks in important measures.



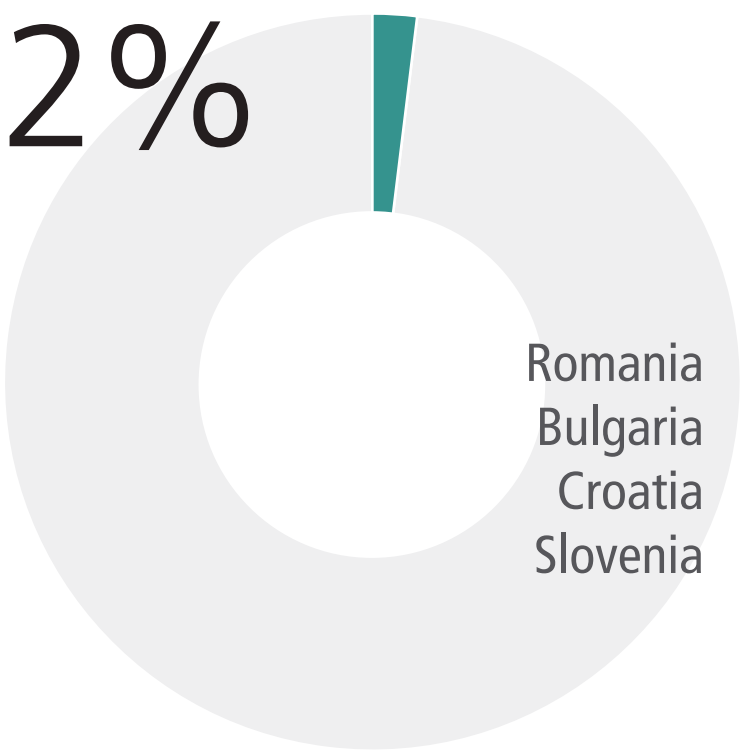
Share of Population



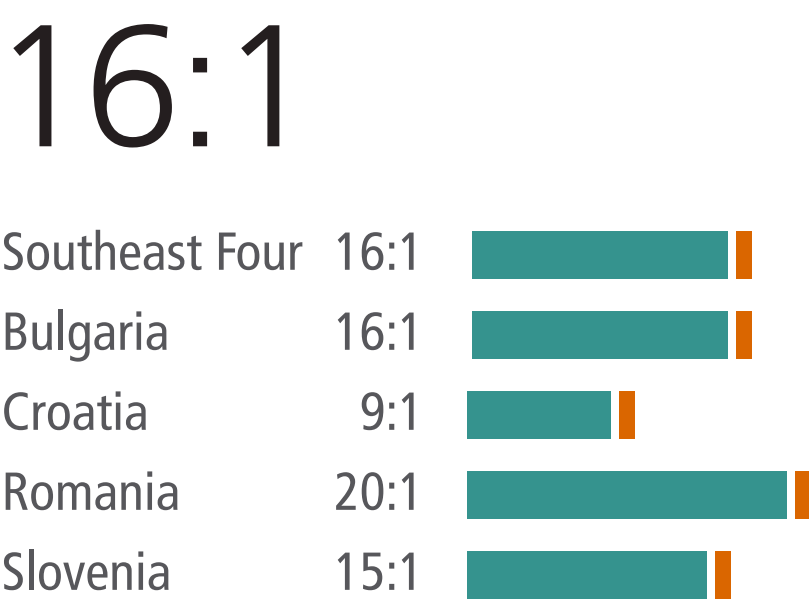
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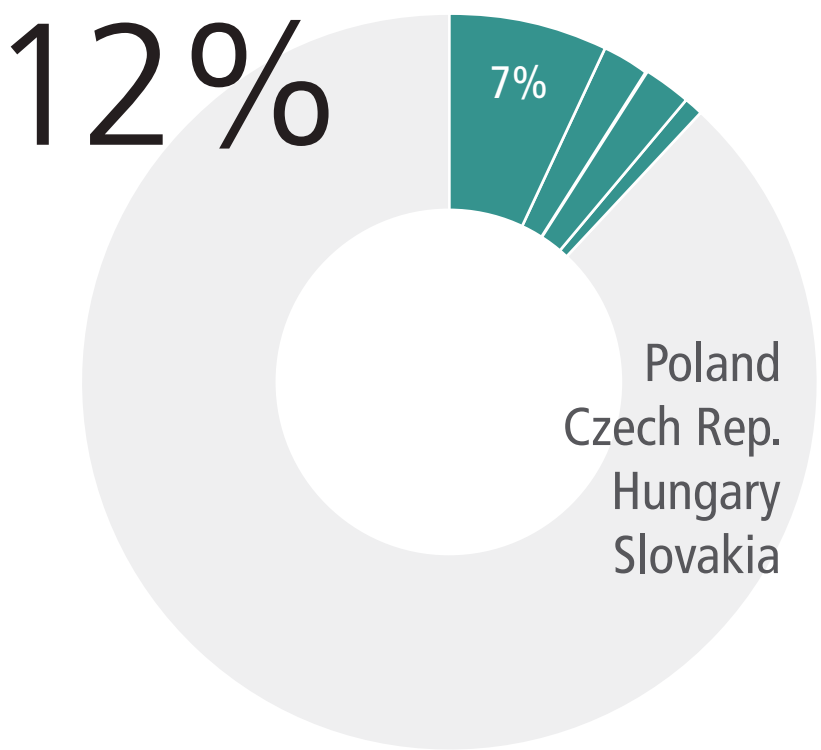
The New East

The term 'Visegrád Four' refers to the group of countries consisting of the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia. All four joined the European Union together in 2004.

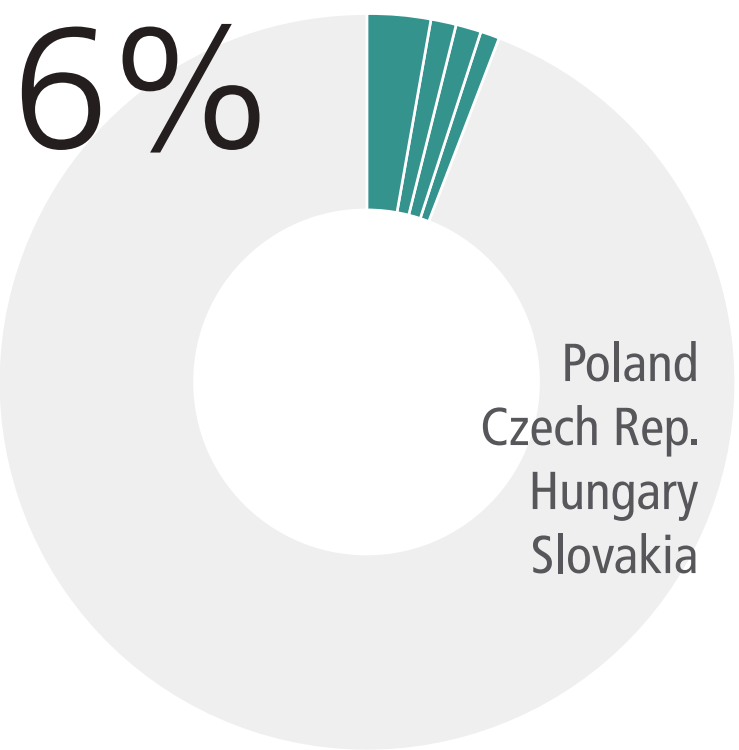
More frequently than other groups the Visegrád Four act as a political coalition within the European Union. Their cooperation is based on common cultural values, history, and a similar outlook on economic and security policy.



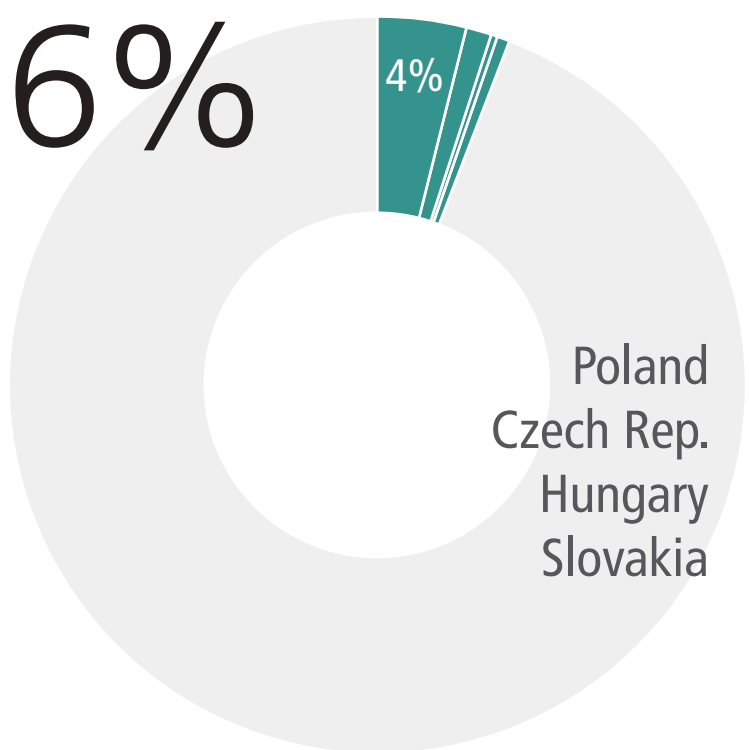
Share of Population



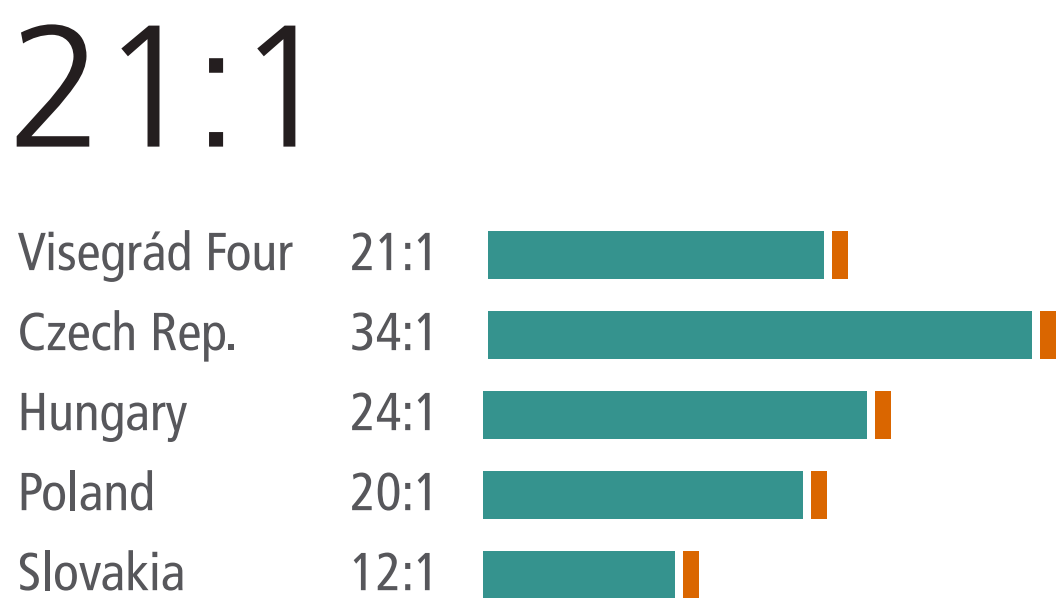
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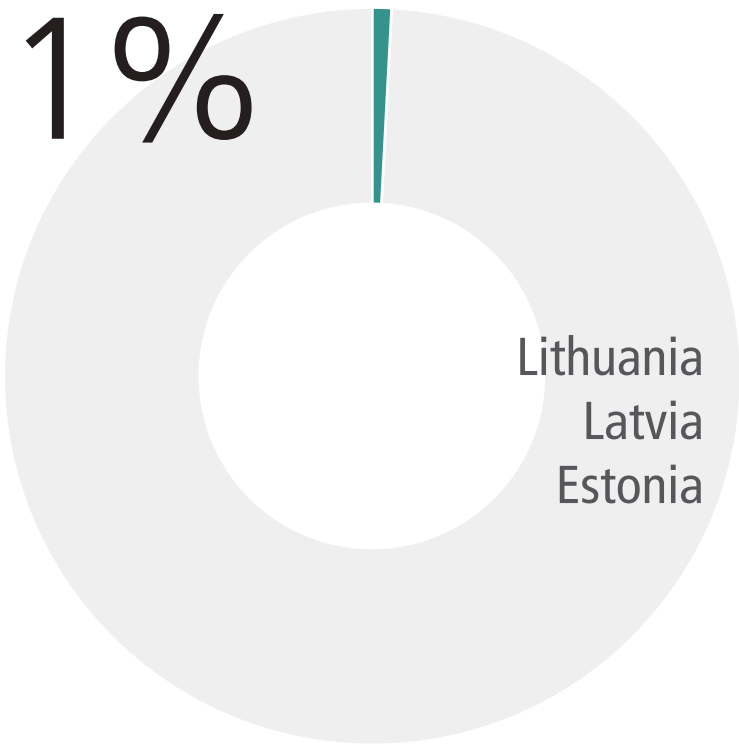
Agile Northeast

The term 'Baltics' refers to the group of countries consisting of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

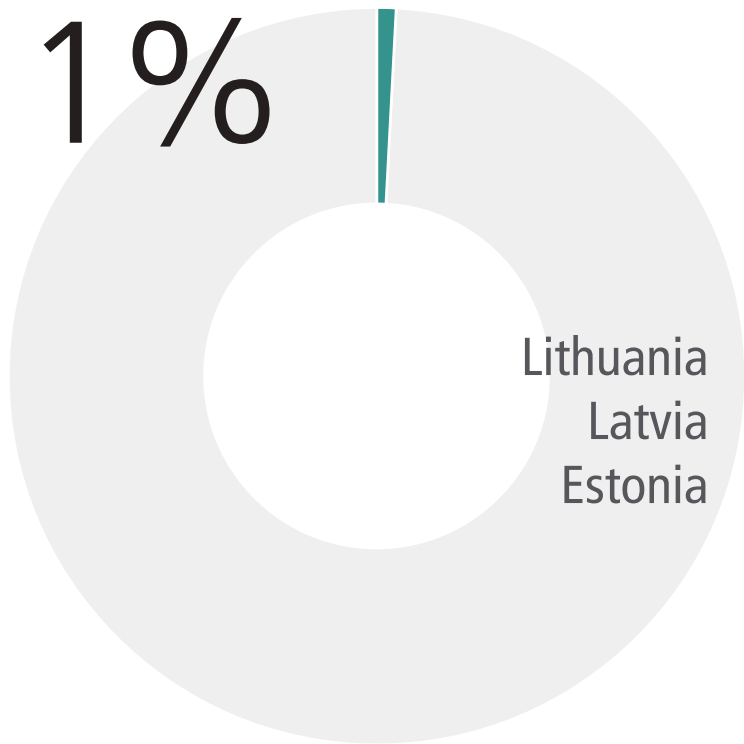
The Baltics are united through history and politics, fortified through their struggle for independence. Today they are the only former Soviet republics that are members of both NATO and the EU. The coalition shares similar political and economic perspectives towards the European Union's domestic and foreign affairs.



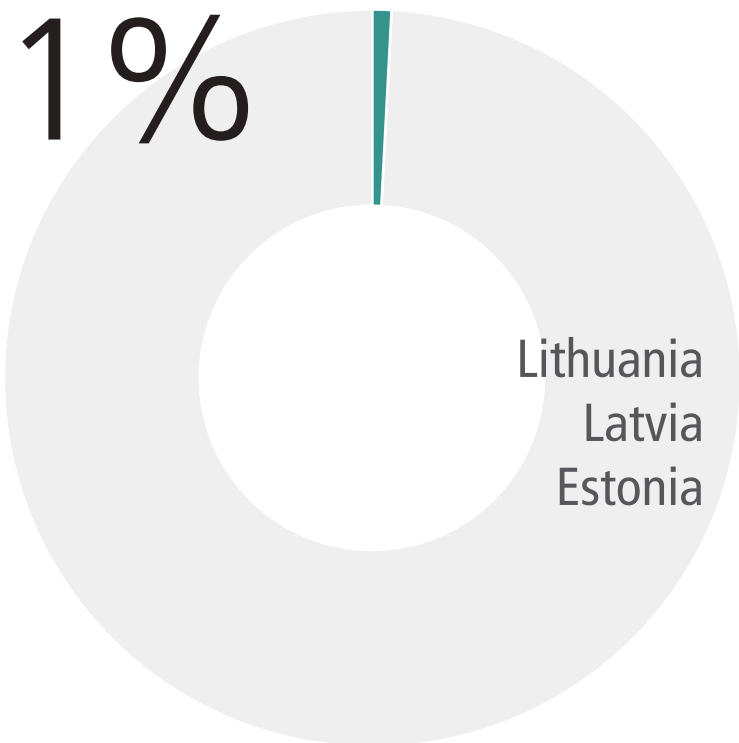
Share of Population



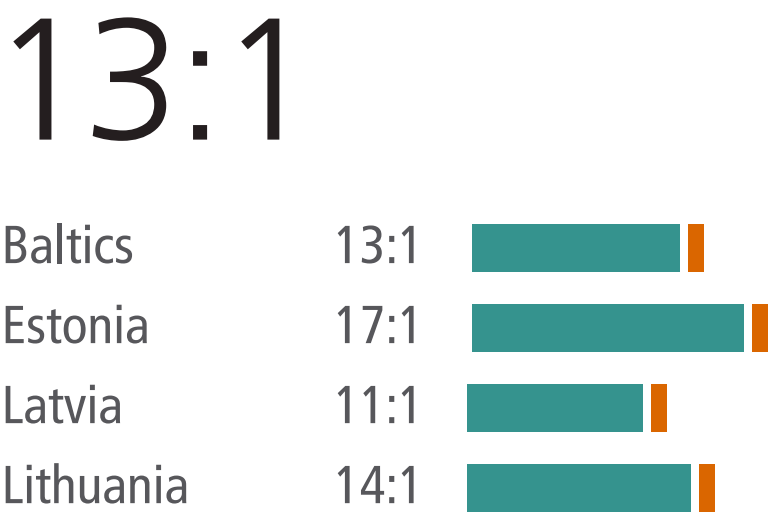
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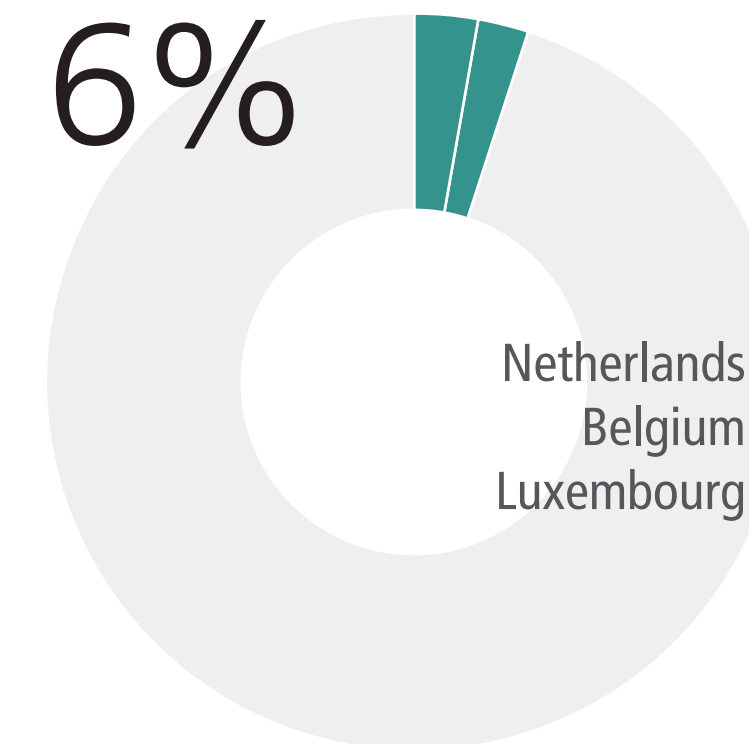
Heart of Europe

The term 'Benelux' refers to the group of countries consisting of Belgium, the Netherlands, and Luxembourg. All three of them are founding members of the European Union.

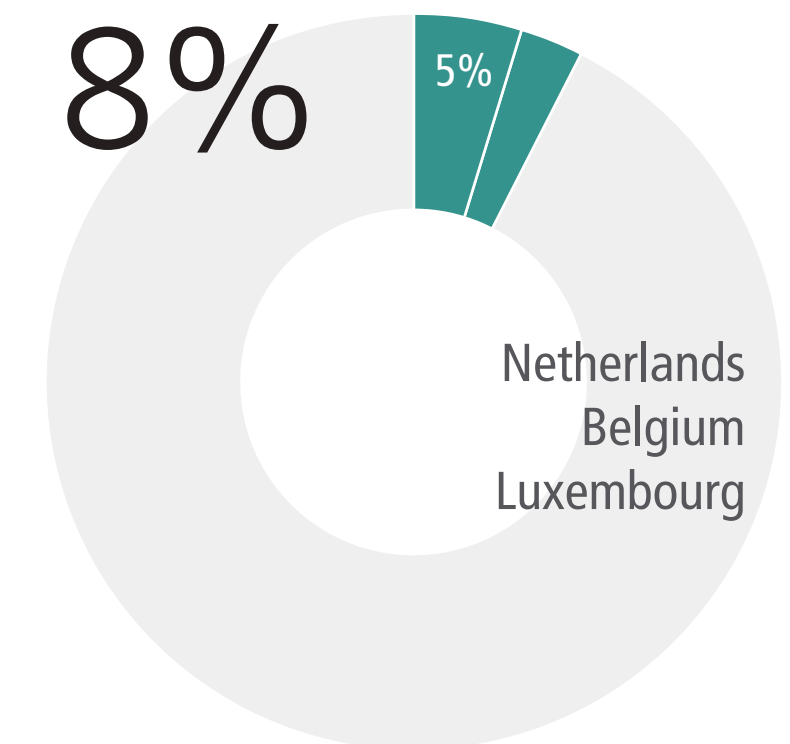
Their political and economic coalition was initiated through a customs agreement that is older than the European project itself. The group is institutionalized through its own parliament and court of justice, and united through many geographic, economic, and cultural commonalities.



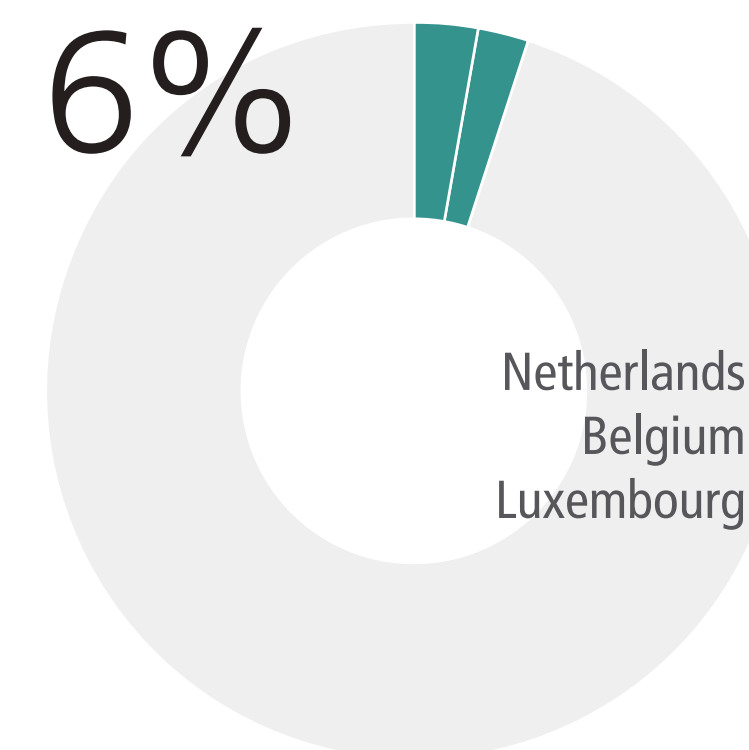
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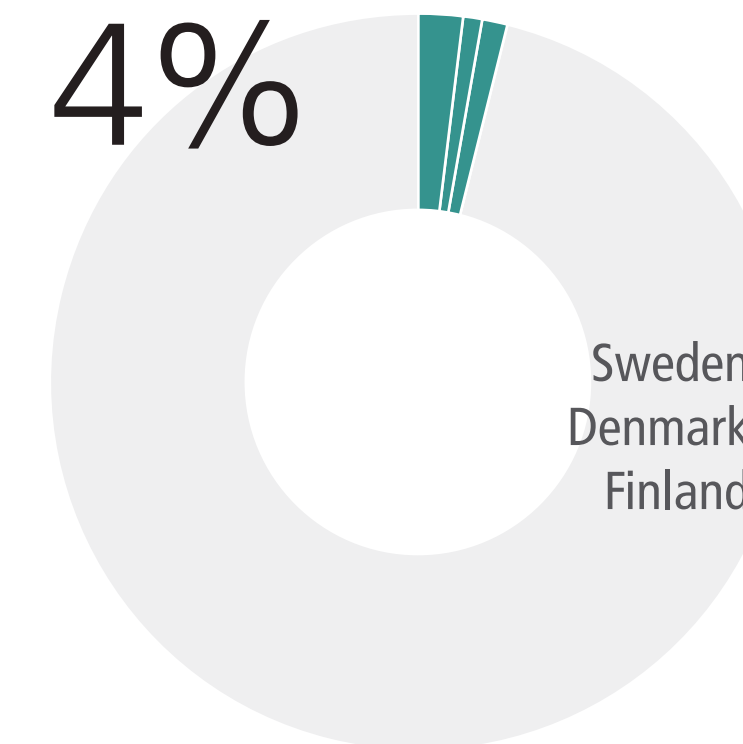
Nordic Voice

The term 'Nordics' refers to the group of countries consisting of Denmark, Finland and Sweden. The group is not only united geographically, but also through intertwinements of cultural and political history.

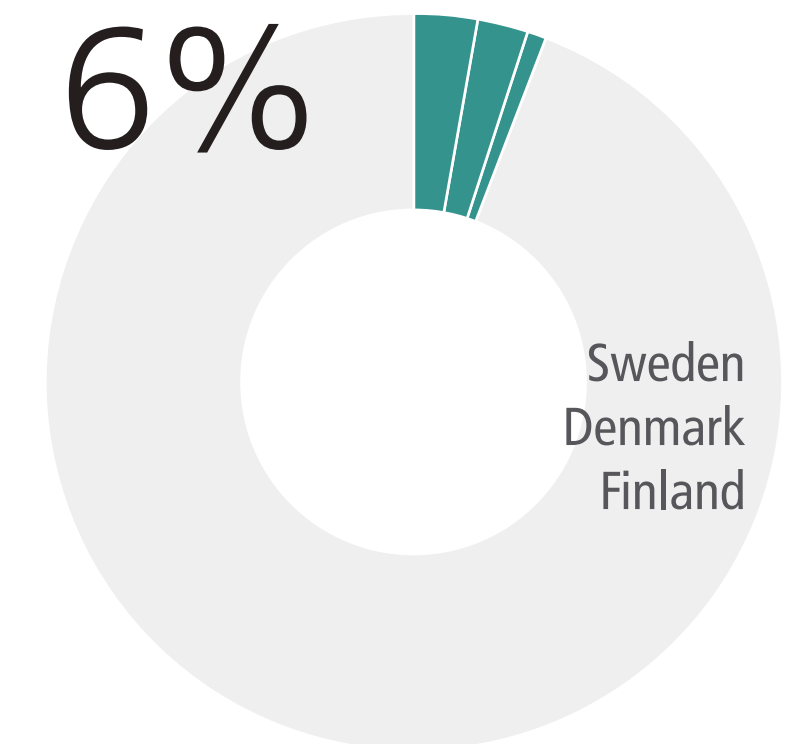
Although the group is not a legal entity, it cooperates through the Nordic Council and the Nordic Council of Ministers together with the non-EU Nordics. As such, the group is a hub of increasingly intensive and extensive cooperation.



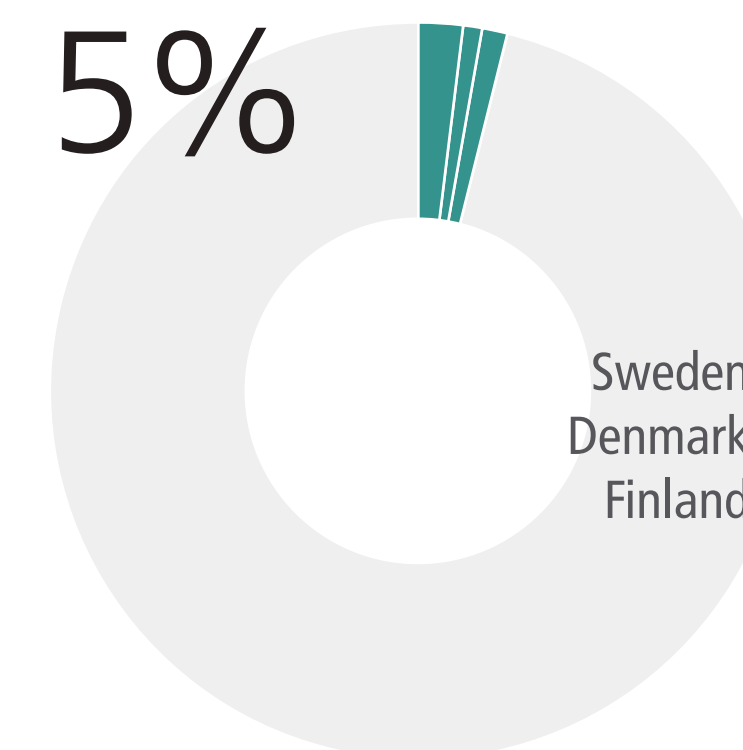
Share of Population



Share of GDP Total

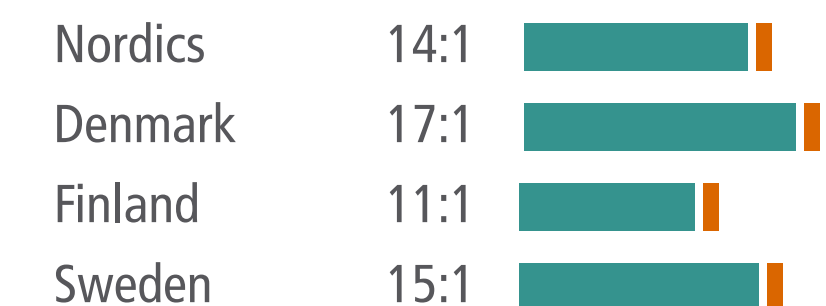


Share of Military Spending



Employed to Unemployed

14:1



Individual Cohesion

← EU Cohesion Monitor →

Structural Cohesion

► Experience

Citizens of other EU countries
Population living near EU border
Visited another EU country
Socialised with people from other EU countries
Press freedom
Participation in educational exchanges
Non-EFTA neighbours

► Engagement

Turnout in EP elections
Votes for anti-EU parties in EP elections
Votes for anti-EU parties in national elections

► Attitudes

Trust in the European Union
Image of the European Union
National interests in the EU
Perception of European identity
Satisfaction with democracy in the EU
Feeling of attachment to the EU

► Approval

Economic and monetary union
Common foreign policy
Common defence and security
Common migration policy

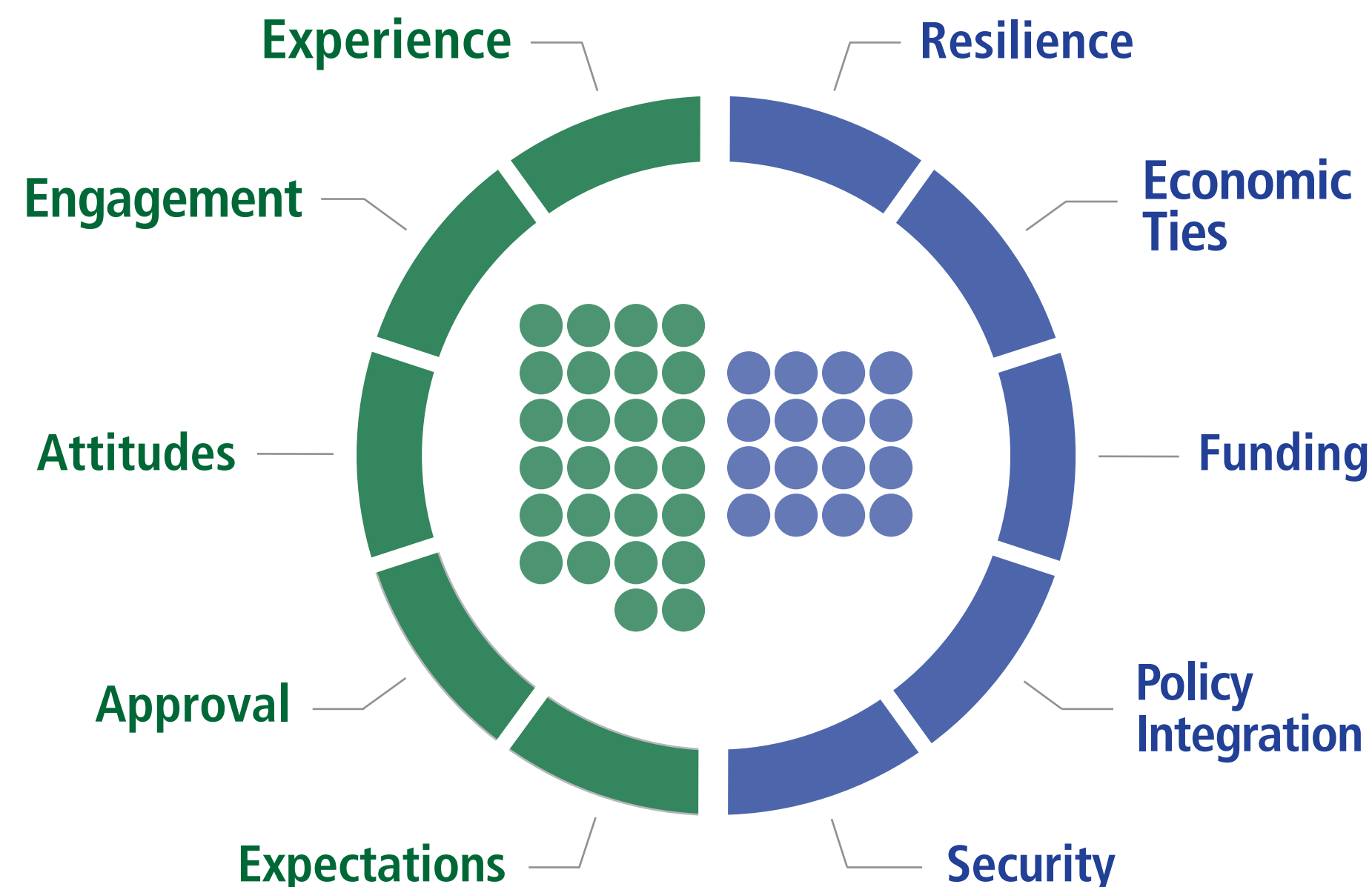
► Expectations

Life in general
Personal job situation
Household financial situation
Country's economic situation
EU's economic situation
Optimism about EU's future

The Monitor measures EU cohesion in two complementary dimensions:

Individual cohesion describes people's experiences, attitudes, beliefs, and well-being.

Structural cohesion describes countries' connections and practices within the EU.



► Resilience

Disposable income
Government debt
Poverty
Unemployment
Income equality

► Economic Ties

Trade in goods with the EU
Trade in services with the EU
Trade openness towards the EU

► Funding

EU spending in country
Contribution to the EU budget

► Policy Integration

Number of opt-outs
Single market transposition deficit
Single market infringements

► Security

Participation in multinational deployments
Multinational commands and forces
Multinational development and procurement

Download Monitor Data (Excel)

Individual Cohesion

► Experience

1

Citizens of other EU countries

i

2

Population living near EU border

i

3

Visited another EU country

i

4

Socialised with people from other EU countries

i

5

Press freedom

i

6

Participation in educational exchanges

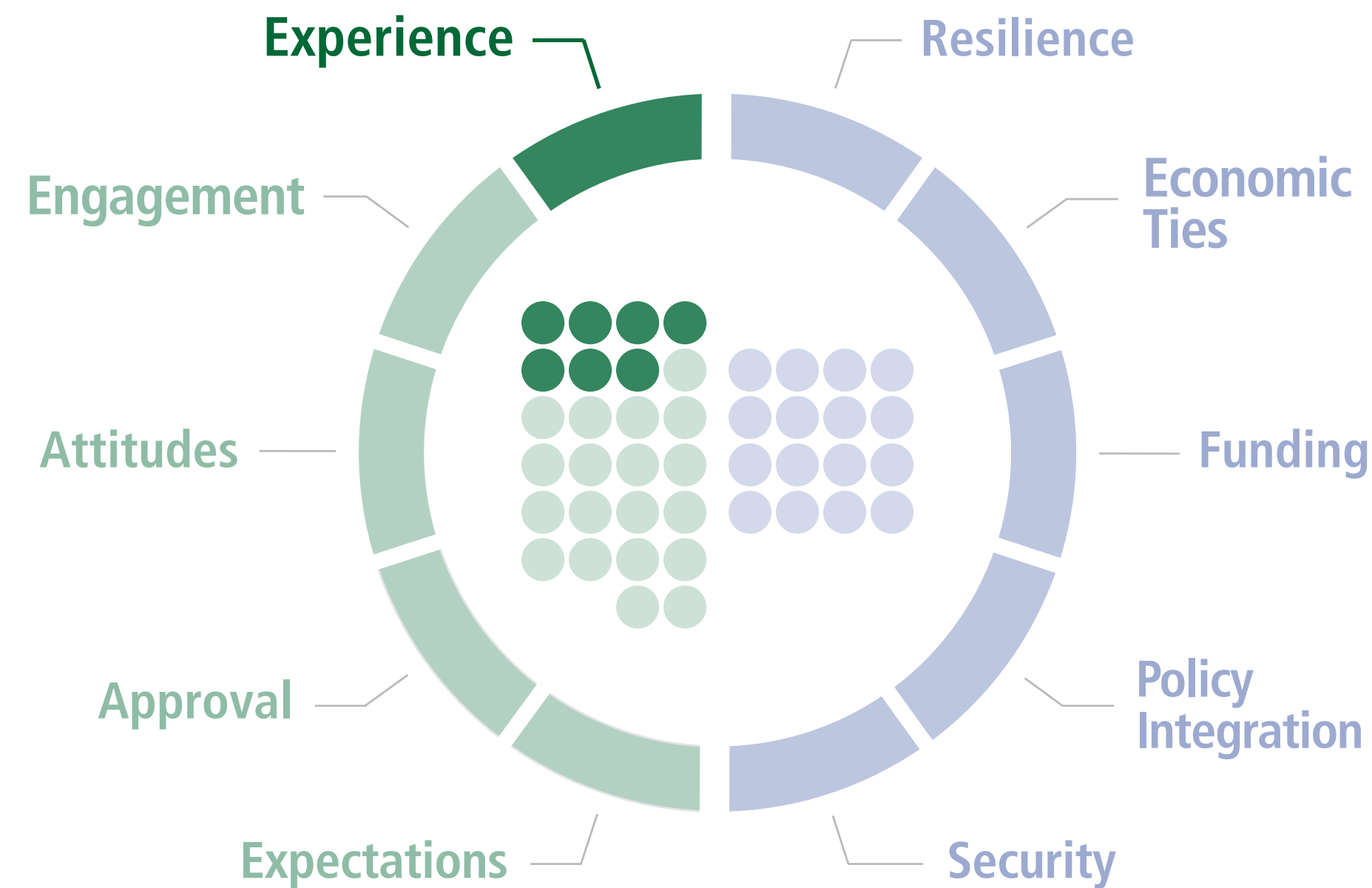
i

7

Non-EFTA neighbours

i

– Premise –
Interaction with other European citizens and cultures positively influences the willingness to cooperate.



✕ Close Experience

Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

Disposable income
Government debt
Poverty
Unemployment
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Participation in multinational deployments
Multinational commands and forces
Multinational development and procurement

Download Monitor Data (Excel)

Individual Cohesion

► Experience

1

Factor

Citizens of other EU countries

Definition

Share of population

Unit

Number

Abbrev.

eucitizenshare

Source

Eurostat

×

5

Press freedom

i

6

Participation in educational exchanges

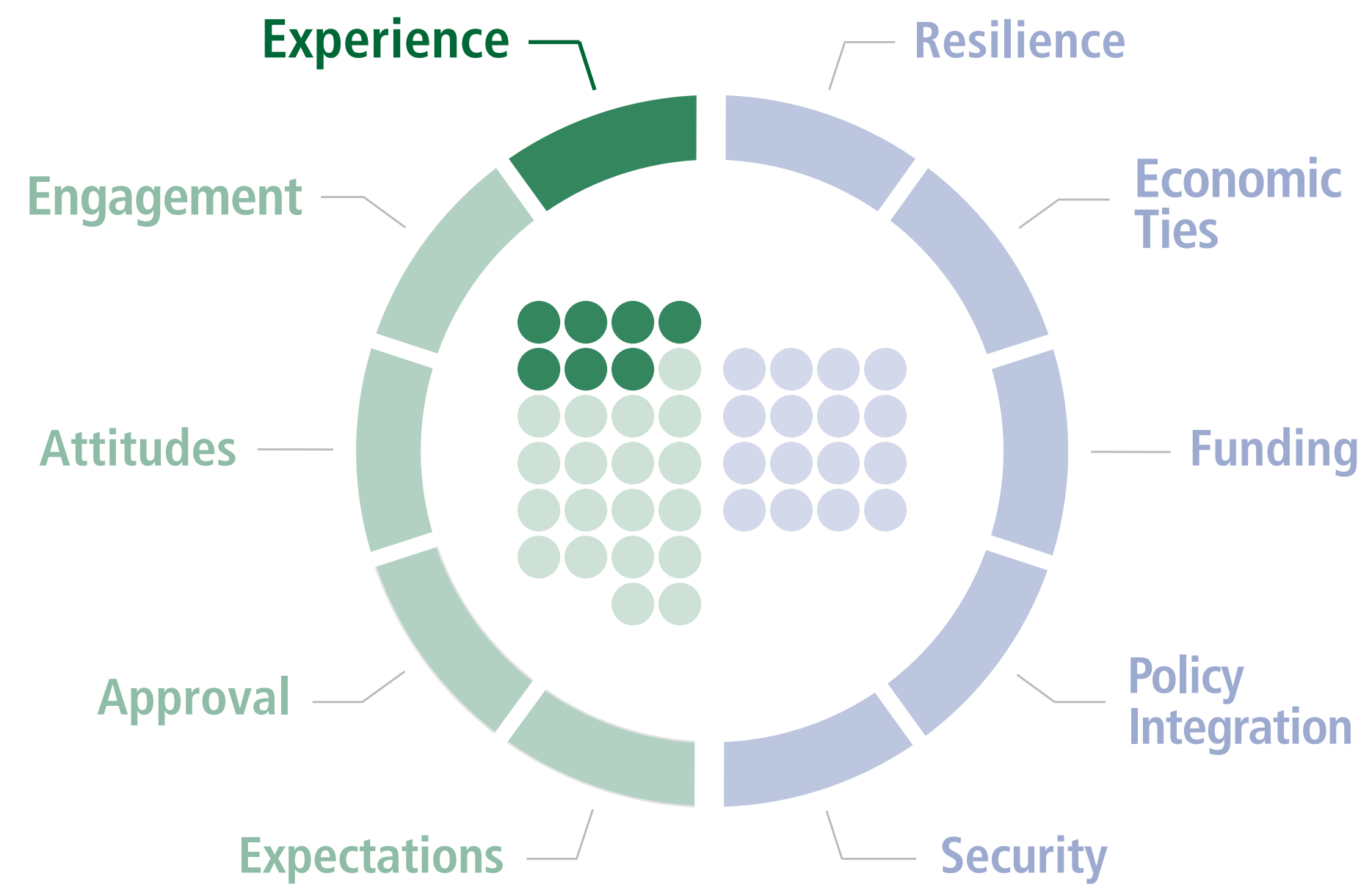
i

7

Non-EFTA neighbours

i

– Premise –
Interaction with other European citizens and cultures positively influences the willingness to cooperate.



×

 Close Experience

Structural Cohesion

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- Disposable income
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- Multinational development and procurement

↓ Download Monitor Data (Excel)

Individual Cohesion

► Experience

2

Factor

Population living near EU border

Definition

Share of population

Unit

Number (NUTS-3 border region, 500K cities)

Abbrev.

borderpop

Source

Eurostat

✕

5

Press freedom

i

6

Participation in educational exchanges

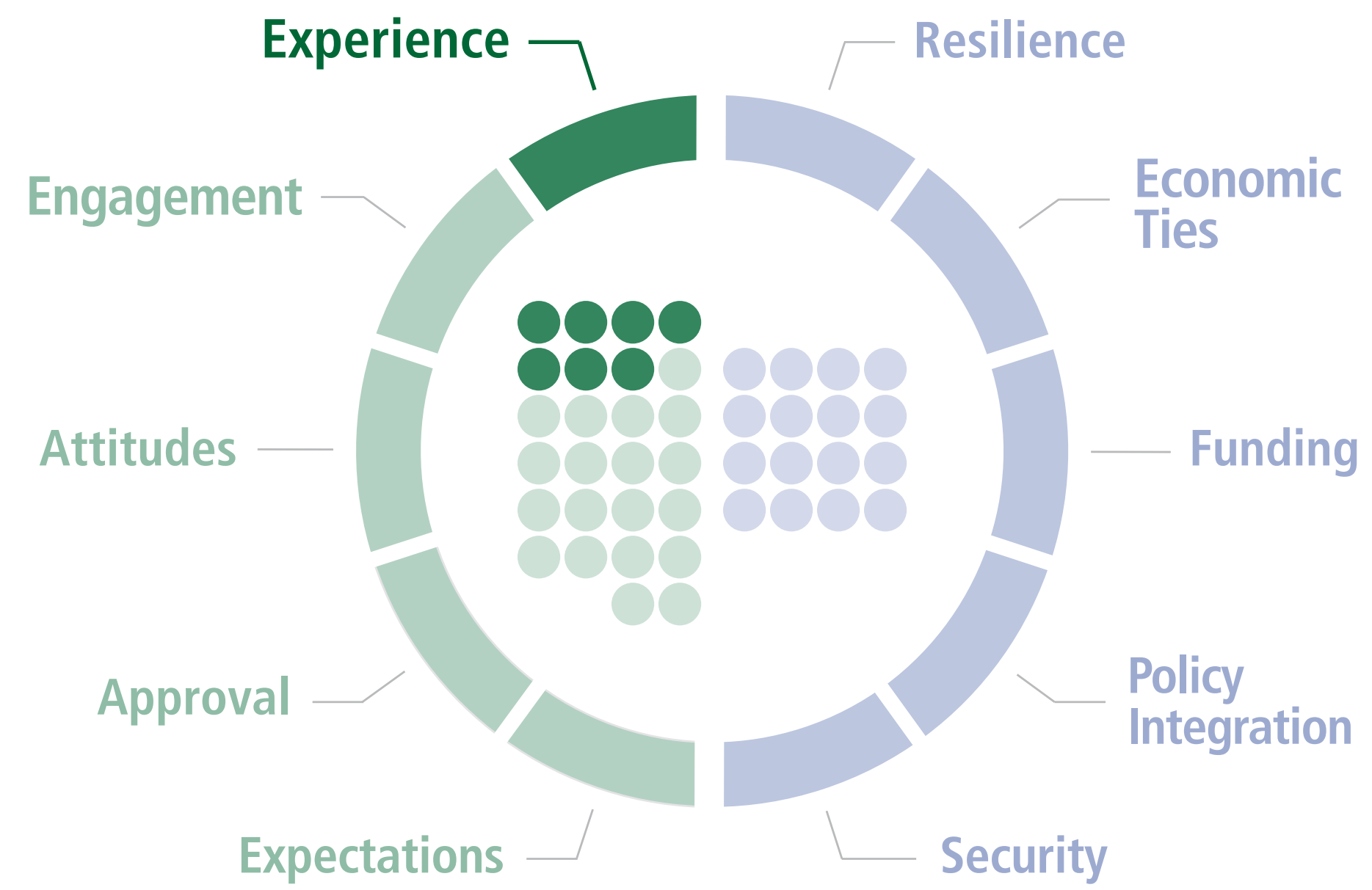
i

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Individual Cohesion

► Experience

1

Citizens of other EU countries

i

2

Population living near EU border

i

3

Factor

Definition

Unit Abbrev. Source

Visited another EU country

Q: In the last 12 months have you visited another EU country?

Percent (Total 'Yes') visited

European Commission

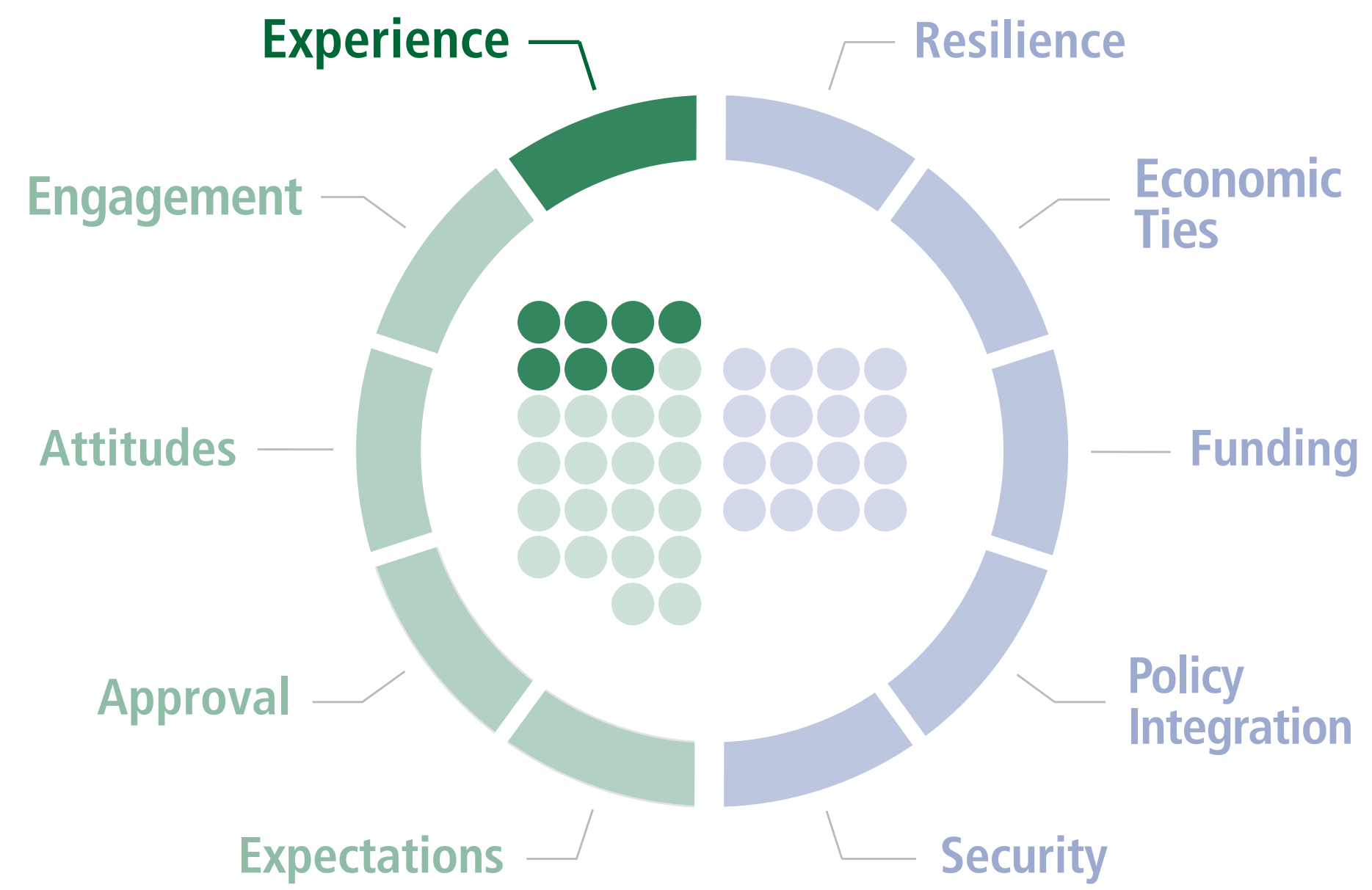
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7

Non-EFTA neighbours

i

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Download Monitor Data (Excel)

Individual Cohesion

► Experience

1

Citizens of other EU countries

i

2

Population living near EU border

i

4

Factor

Socialised with people from other EU countries

Definition

Q: In the last 12 months have you socialised with people from another EU country?

Unit

Percent (Total 'Yes')

Abbrev.

socialised

Source

European Commission

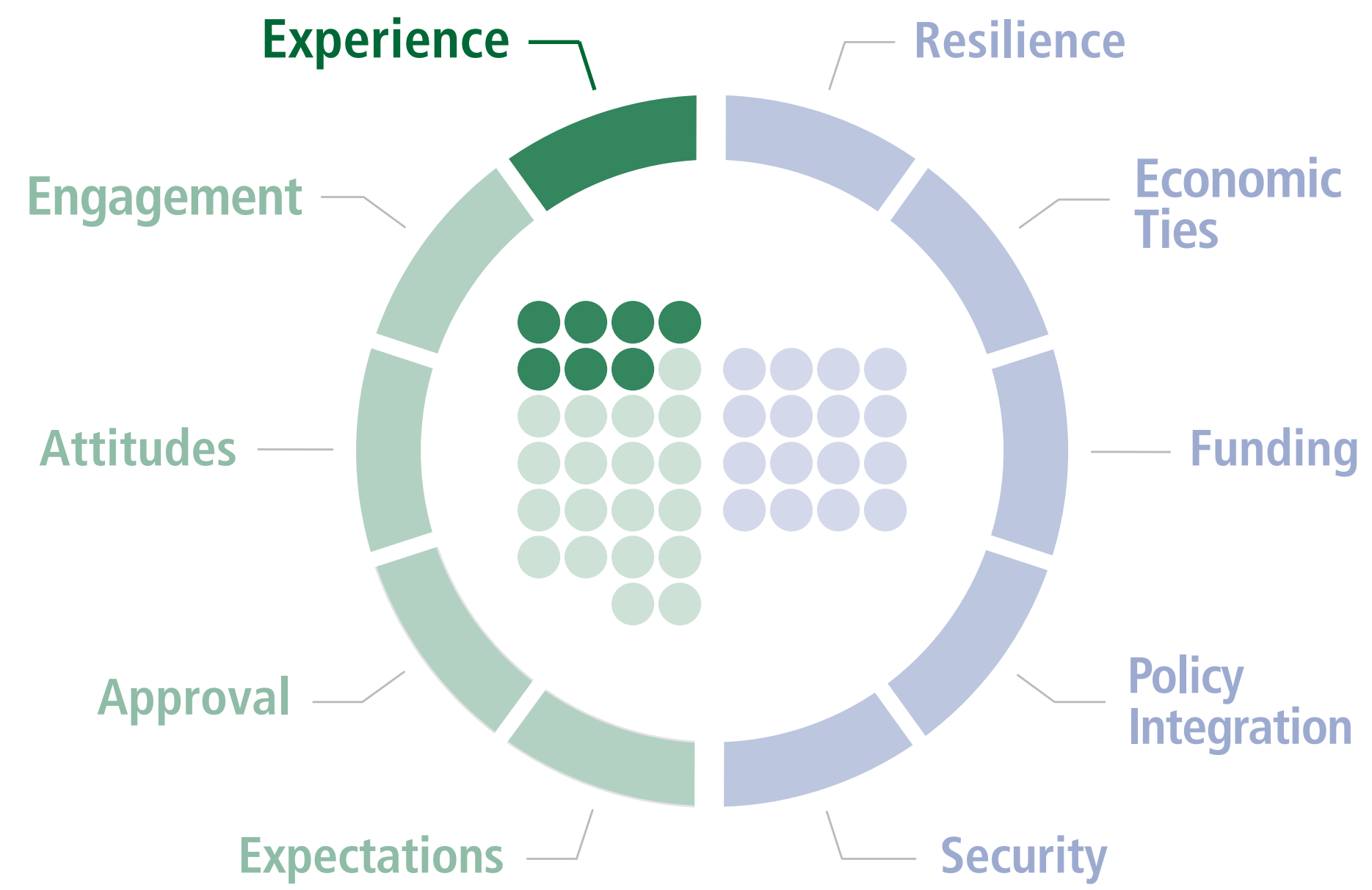
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7

Non-EFTA neighbours

i

– Premise –
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Individual Cohesion

► Experience

1

Citizens of other EU countries

i

2

Population living near EU border

i

3

Visited another EU country

i

4

Socialised with people from other EU countries

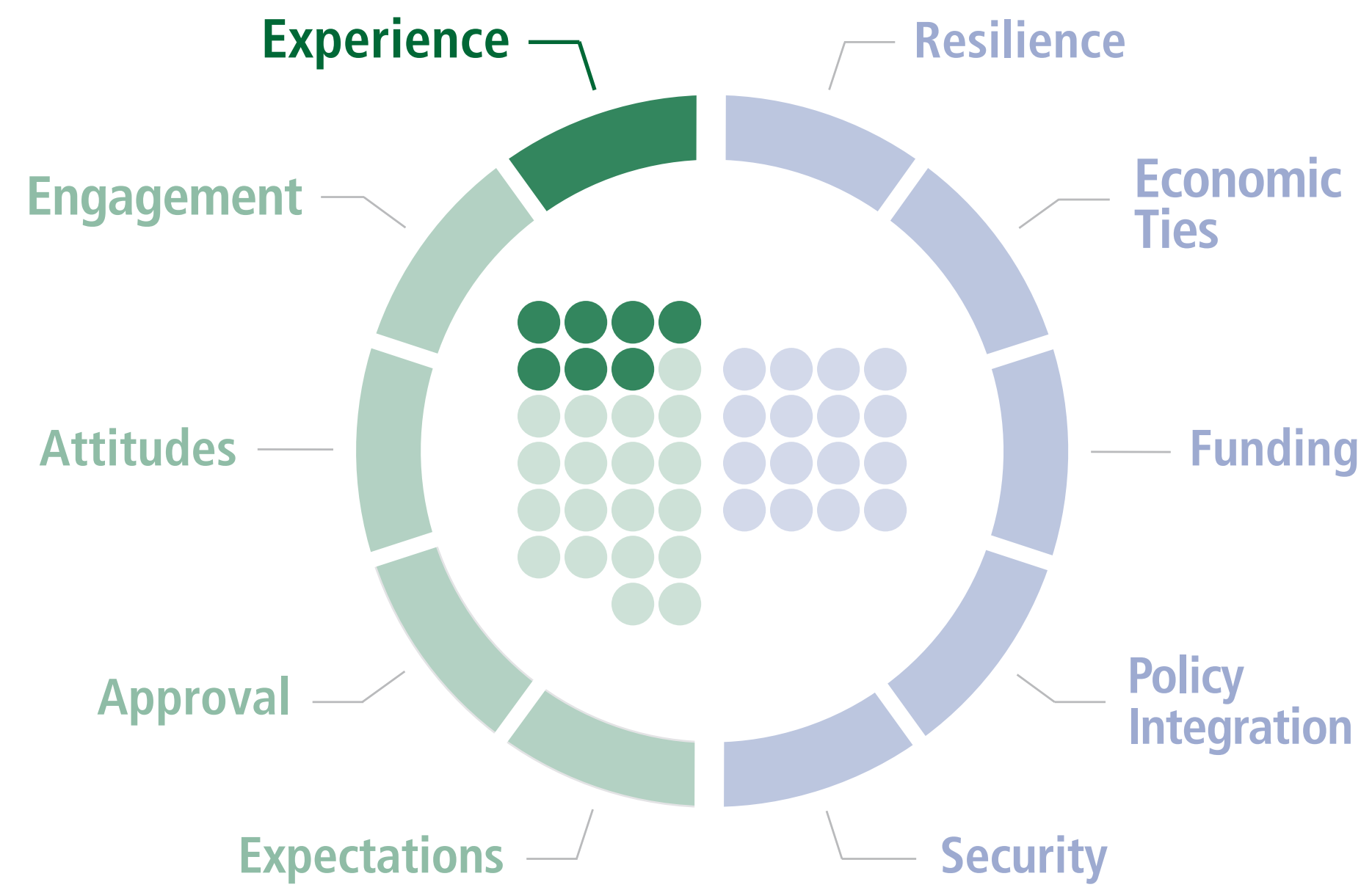
i

5

Factor	Press freedom
Definition	Press freedom score
Unit	Scale from 0 to 100 points
Abbrev.	pressfreedom
Source	Freedom House

×

– Premise –
Interaction with other European citizens and cultures positively influences the willingness to cooperate.



× Close Experience

Structural Cohesion

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Individual Cohesion

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i

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i

4

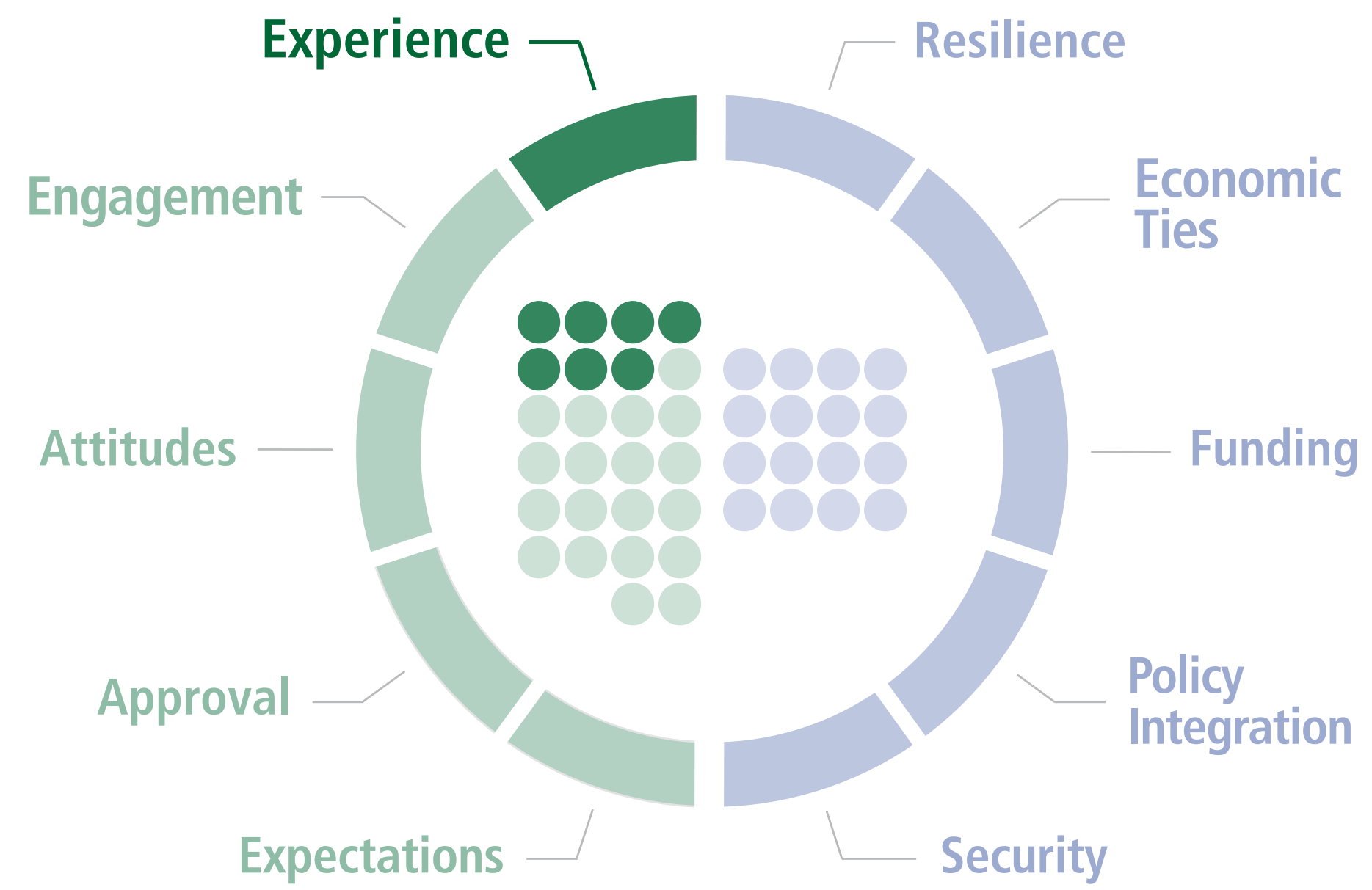
Socialised with people from other EU countries

i

6

Factor	Participation in educational exchanges	✕
Definition	Share of population	
Unit	Percent	
Abbrev.	eduexchange	
Source	European Commission	

– Premise –
Interaction with other European citizens and cultures positively influences the willingness to cooperate.



✕ Close Experience

Structural Cohesion

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Individual Cohesion

► Experience

1

Citizens of other EU countries

i

2

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i

3

Visited another EU country

i

4

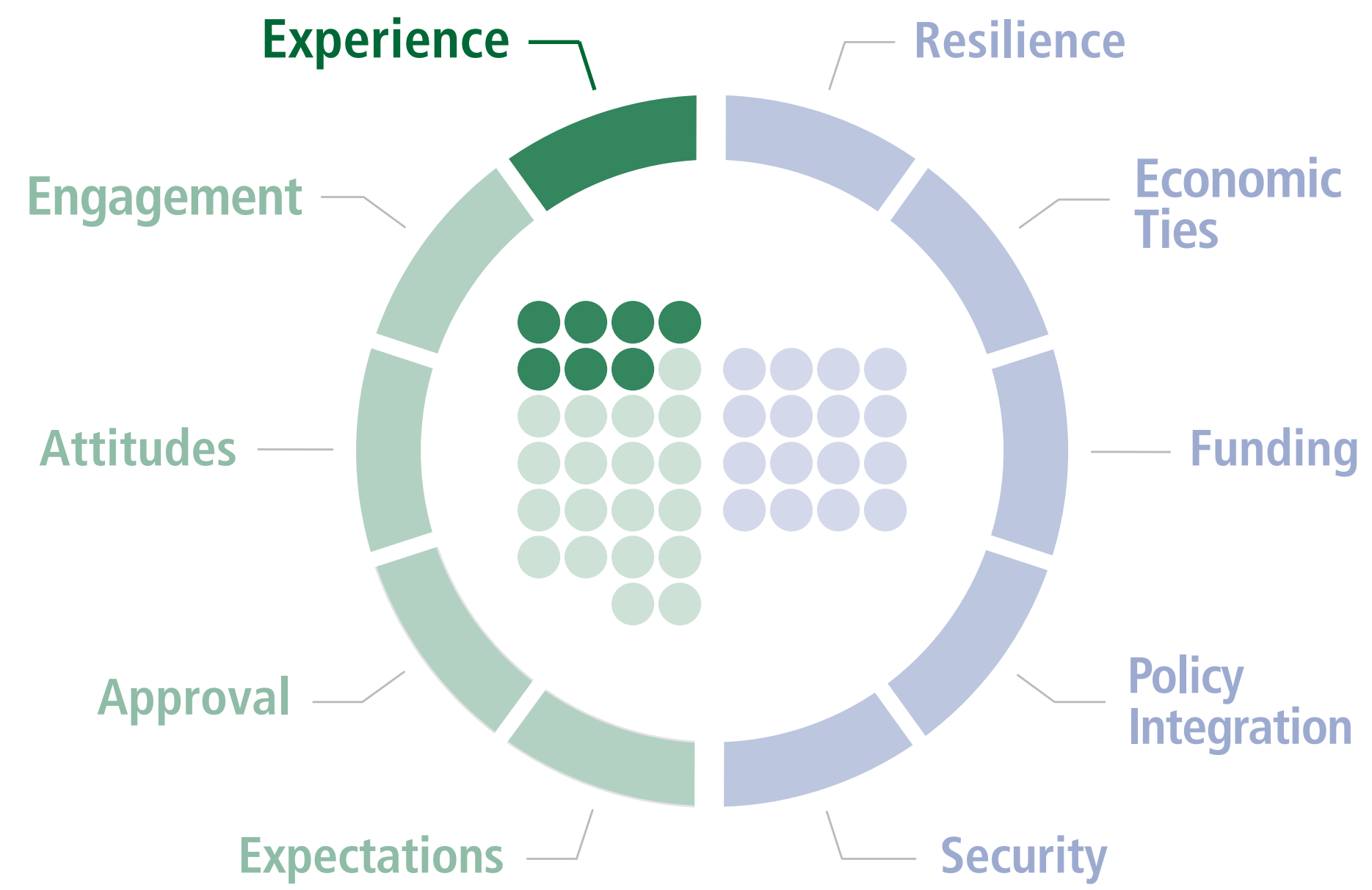
Socialised with people from other EU countries

i

7

Factor	Non-EFTA neighbours	✕
Definition	Counted neighbours with land border	
Unit	Number	
Abbrev.	bordernonefta	
Source	European Council	

– Premise –
Interaction with other European citizens and cultures positively influences the willingness to cooperate.



✕ Close Experience

Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

- Disposable income
- Government debt
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► Policy Integration

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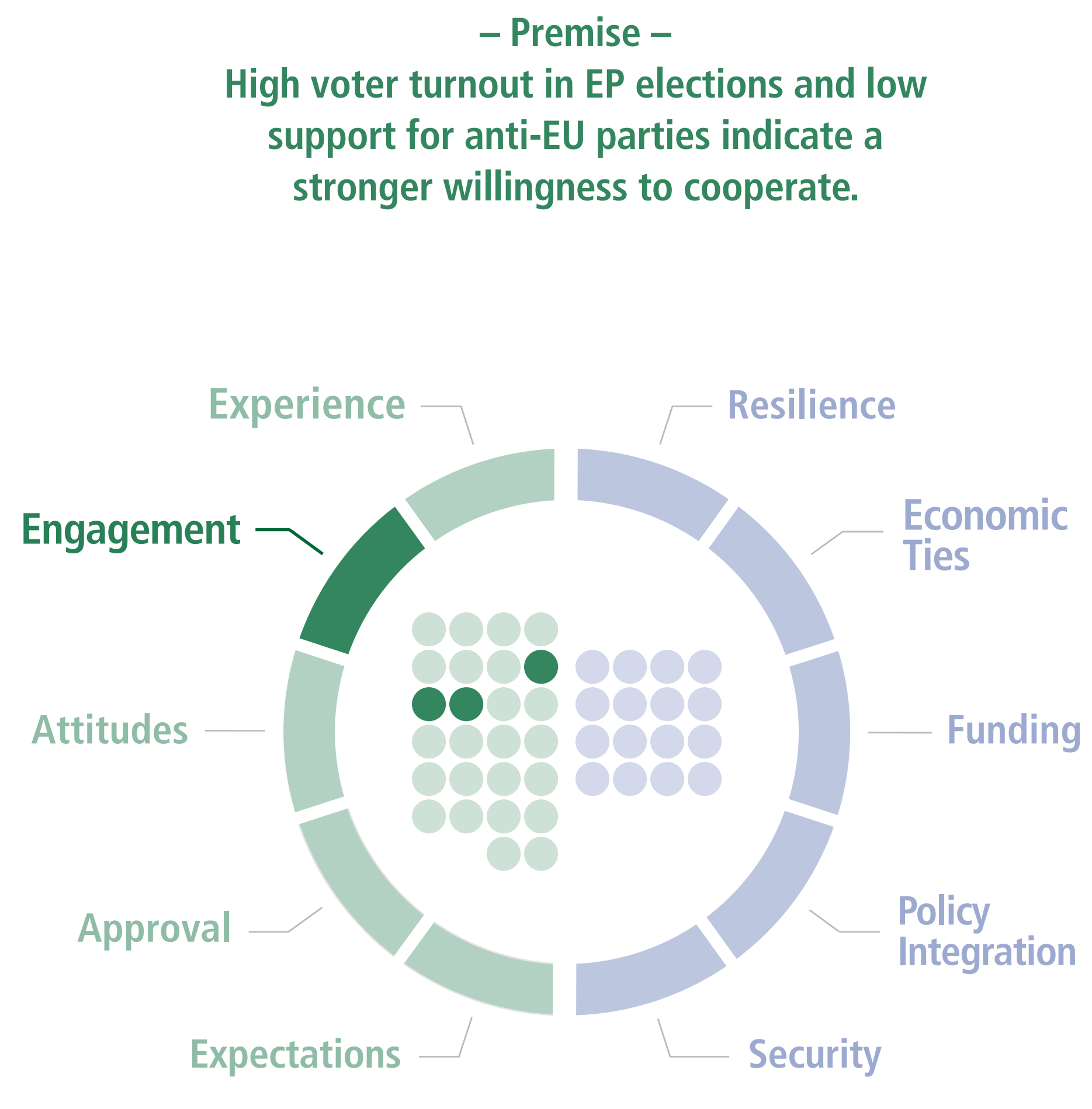
► Security

- Participation in multinational deployments
- Multinational commands and forces
- Multinational development and procurement

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Individual Cohesion

► Engagement



Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

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- Multinational development and procurement

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Individual Cohesion

► Engagement

1

Factor

Turnout in EP elections

Definition

EP elections 2004, 2009, 2014

Unit

Percent

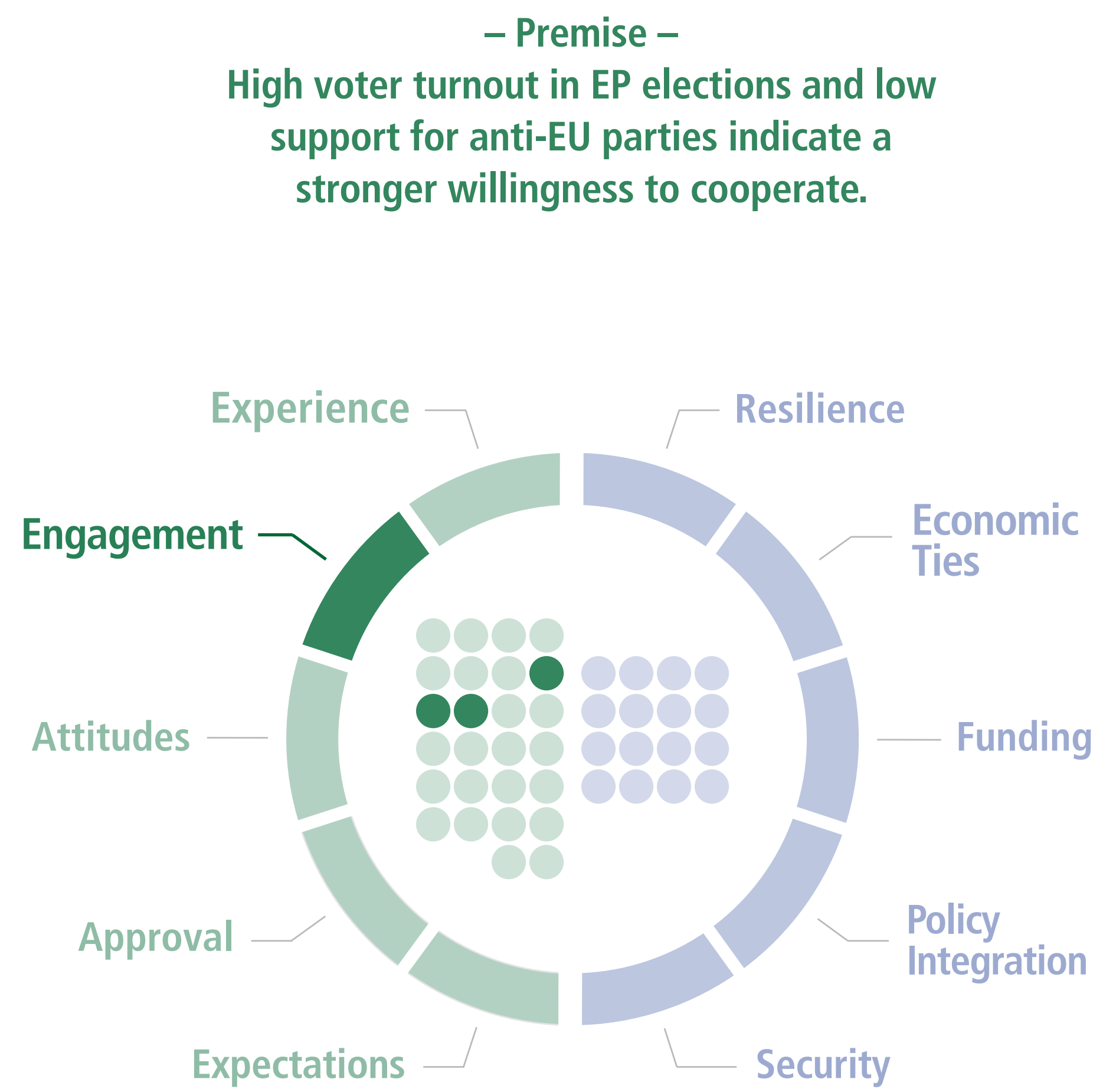
Abbrev.

epturnout

Source

Döring & Manow, ParlGov Database

✕



Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

- Disposable income
- Government debt
- Poverty
- Unemployment
- Income equality

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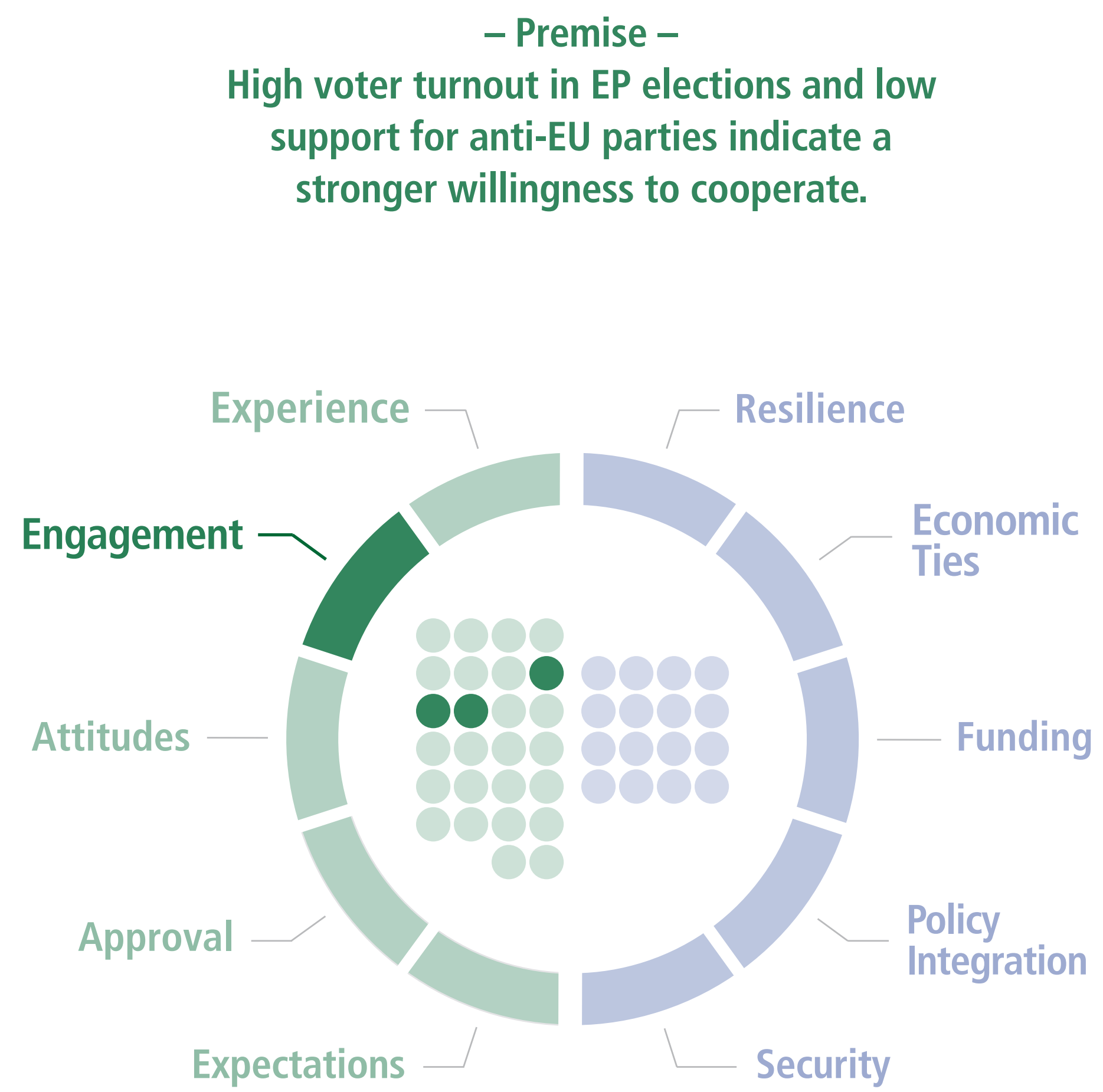
Individual Cohesion

► Engagement

2

Factor	Votes for anti-EU parties in EP elections
Definition	Share of votes in 2004, 2009, 2014 EP elections
Unit	Percent
Abbrev.	antieu_ep
Source	Döring & Manow, ParlGov Database

×



×

 Close Engagement

Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

- Disposable income
- Government debt
- Poverty
- Unemployment
- Income equality

► Economic Ties

- Trade in goods with the EU
- Trade in services with the EU
- Trade openness towards the EU

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- Contribution to the EU budget

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- Number of opt-outs
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- Singe market infringements

► Security

- Participation in multinational deployments
- Multinational commands and forces
- Multinational development and procurement

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Individual Cohesion

► Engagement

1

Turnout in EP elections

i

2

Votes for anti-EU parties in EP elections

i

3

Factor

Votes for anti-EU parties in national elections

Definition

Share of votes

Unit

Percent

Abbrev.

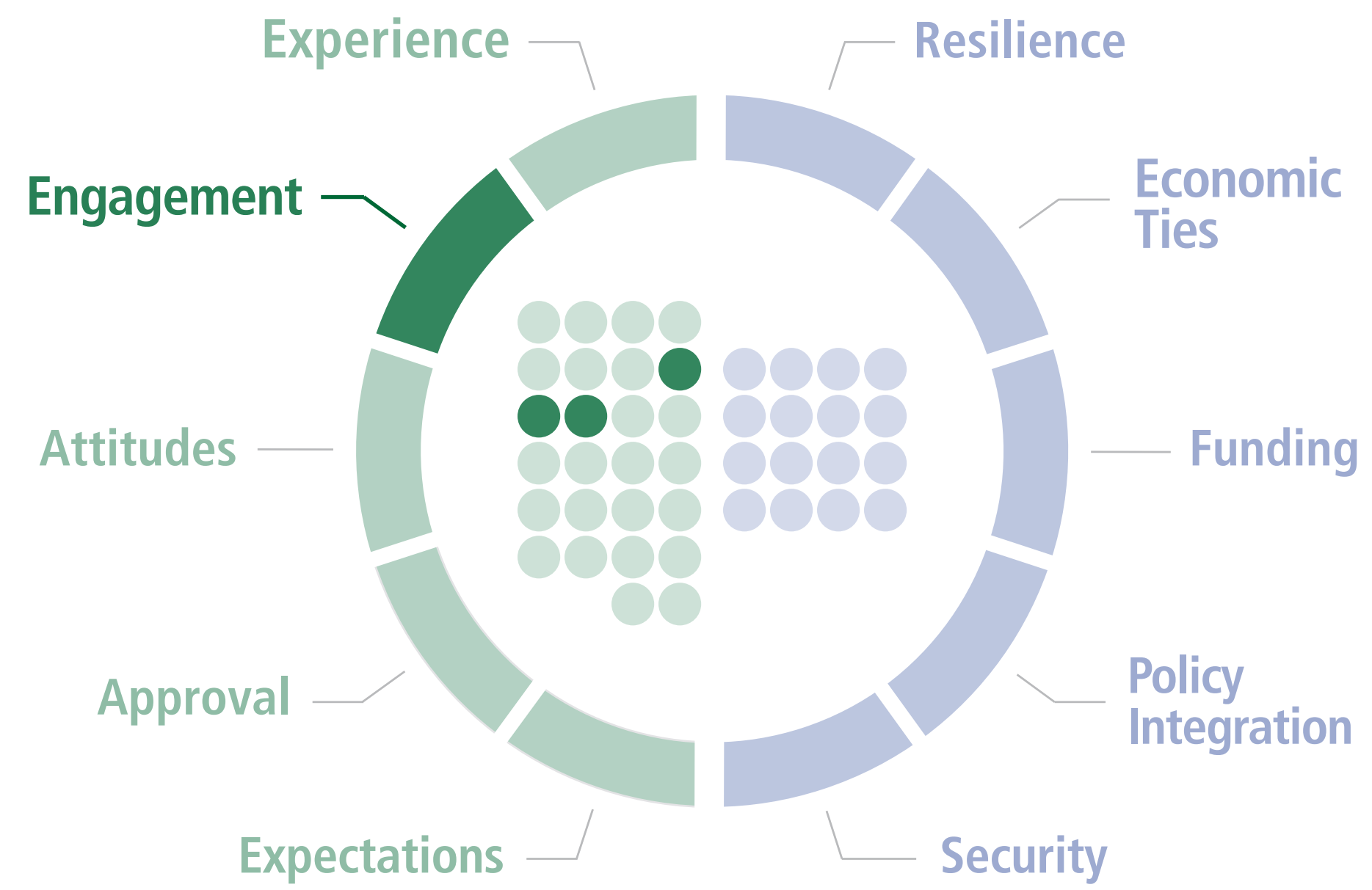
antieu_nat

Source

Döring & Manow, ParlGov Database

×

– Premise –
High voter turnout in EP elections and low support for anti-EU parties indicate a stronger willingness to cooperate.



×

 Close Engagement

Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

- Disposable income
- Government debt
- Poverty
- Unemployment
- Income equality

► Economic Ties

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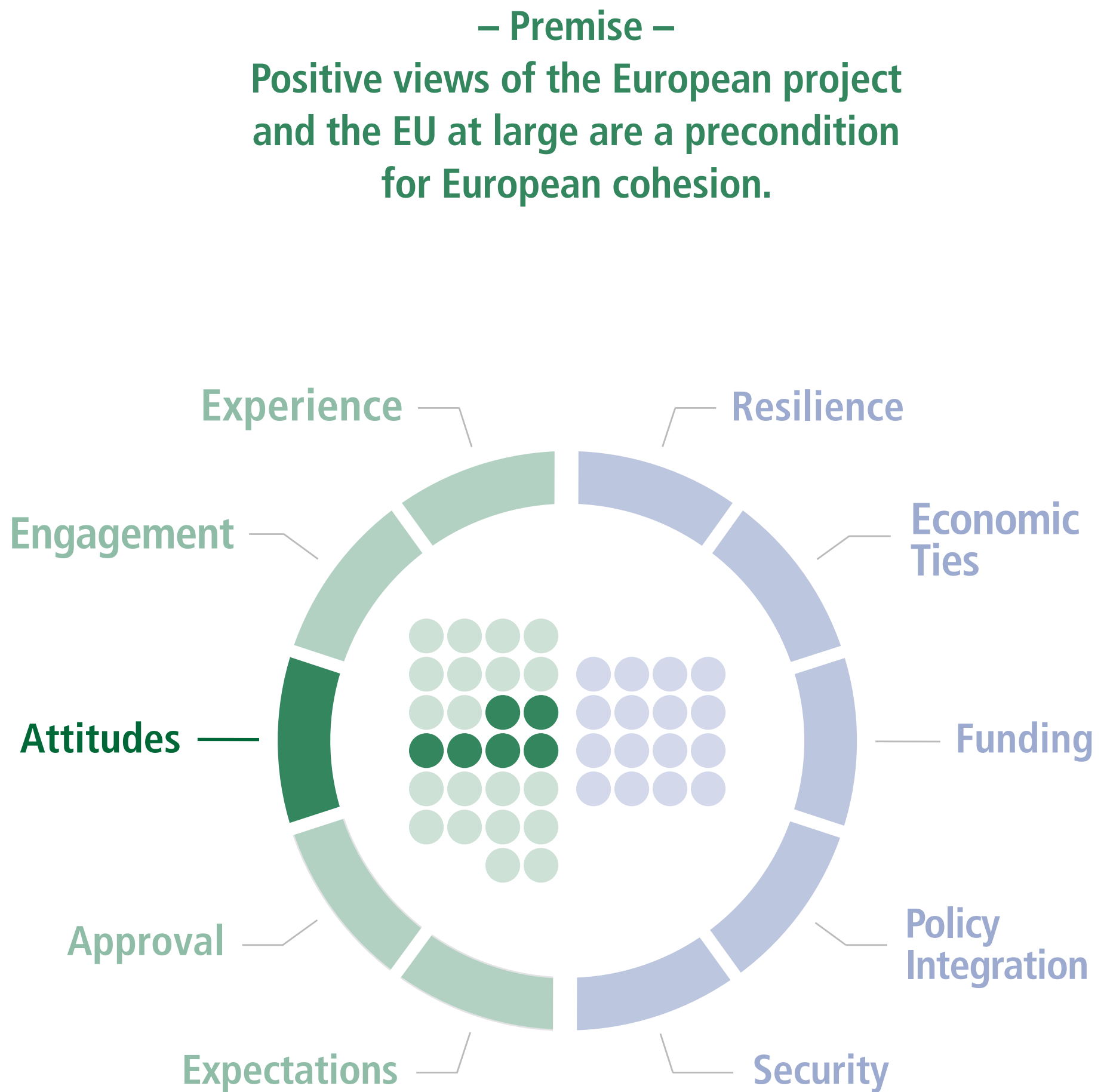
► Security

- Participation in multinational deployments
- Multinational commands and forces
- Multinational development and procurement

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Individual Cohesion

► Attitudes



✕ Close Attitudes

Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

Disposable income
Government debt
Poverty
Unemployment
Income equality

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Trade in goods with the EU
Trade in services with the EU
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Single market transposition deficit
Single market infringements

► Security

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Multinational commands and forces
Multinational development and procurement

↓ Download Monitor Data (Excel)

Individual Cohesion

► Attitudes

1

Factor

Trust in the European Union

Definition

Q: Do you tend to trust or mistrust the EU?

Unit

Percent ('Tend to trust') trust

Abbrev.

Source

Eurobarometer

×

5

Satisfaction with democracy in the EU

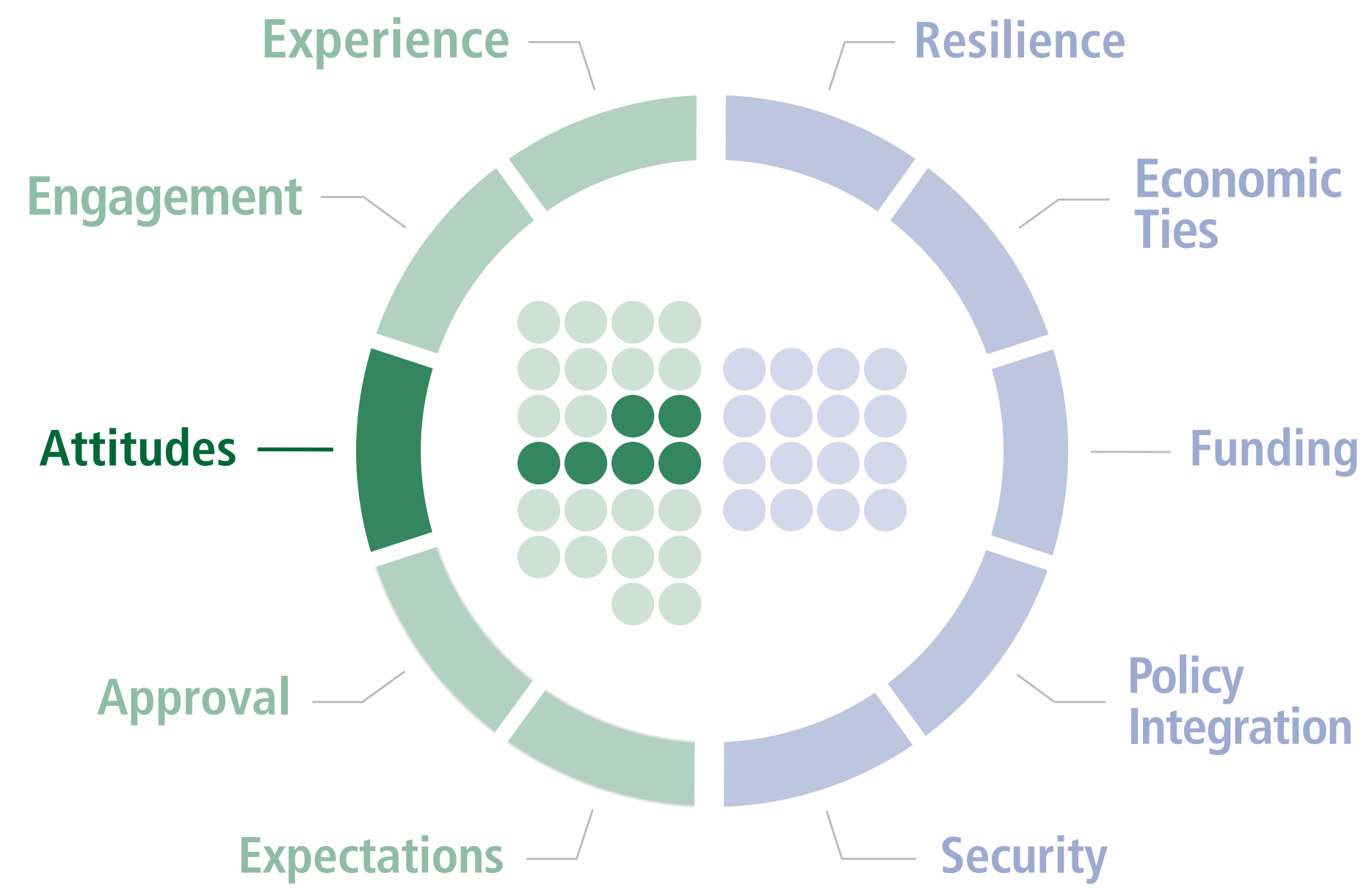
i

6

Feeling of attachment to the EU

i

– Premise –
Positive views of the European project and the EU at large are a precondition for European cohesion.



×

[Close Attitudes](#)

Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

- Disposable income
- Government debt
- Poverty
- Unemployment
- Income equality

► Economic Ties

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- Trade in services with the EU
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► Security

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- Multinational development and procurement

↓ [Download Monitor Data \(Excel\)](#)

Individual Cohesion

► Attitudes

2

Factor

Image of the European Union

Definition

Q: Does the EU conjure up for you a positive or negative image?

Unit Abbrev. Source

Percent (Total 'Positive') image Eurobarometer

×

5

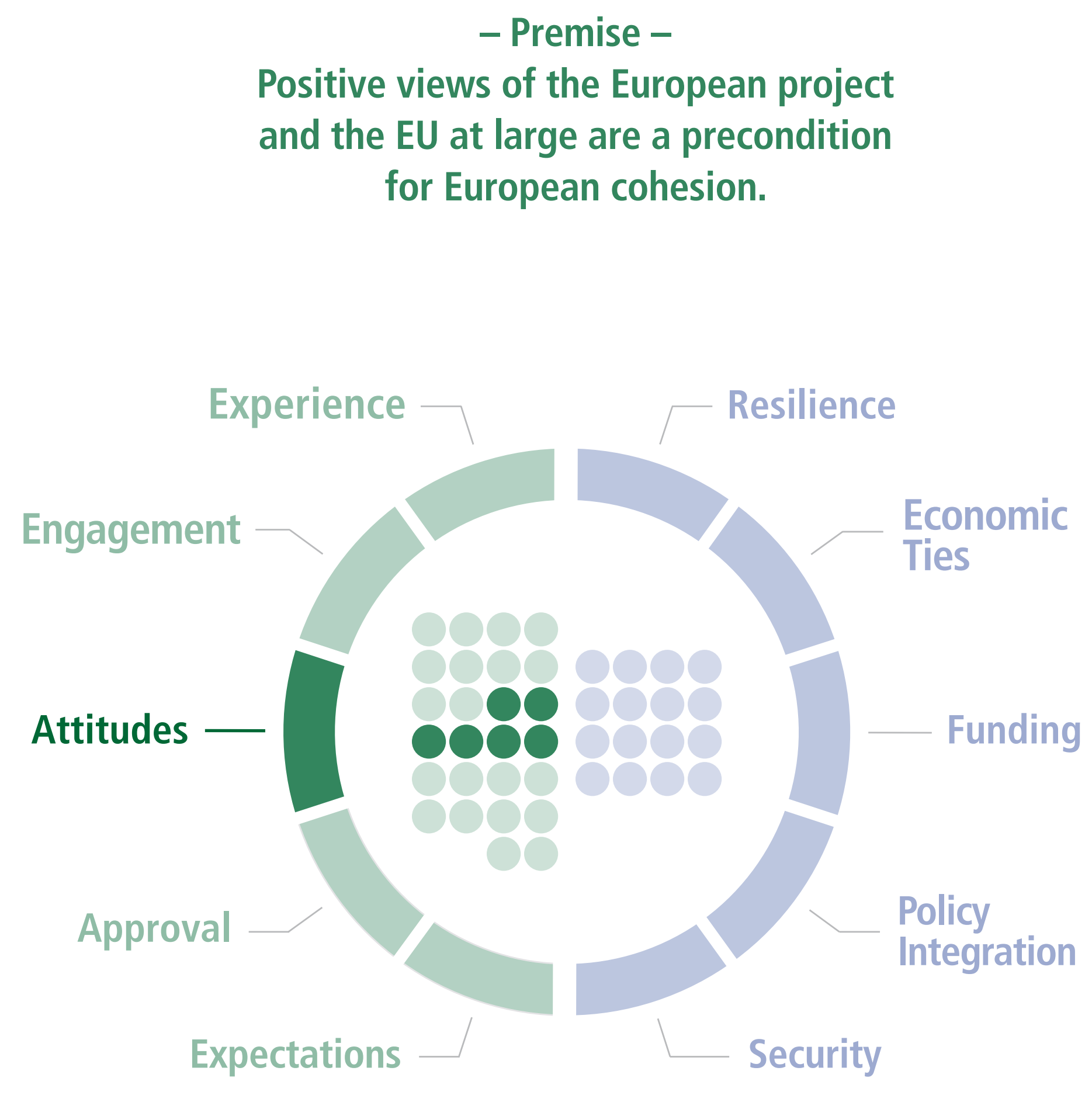
Satisfaction with democracy in the EU

i

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Feeling of attachment to the EU

i



×

 Close Attitudes

Structural Cohesion

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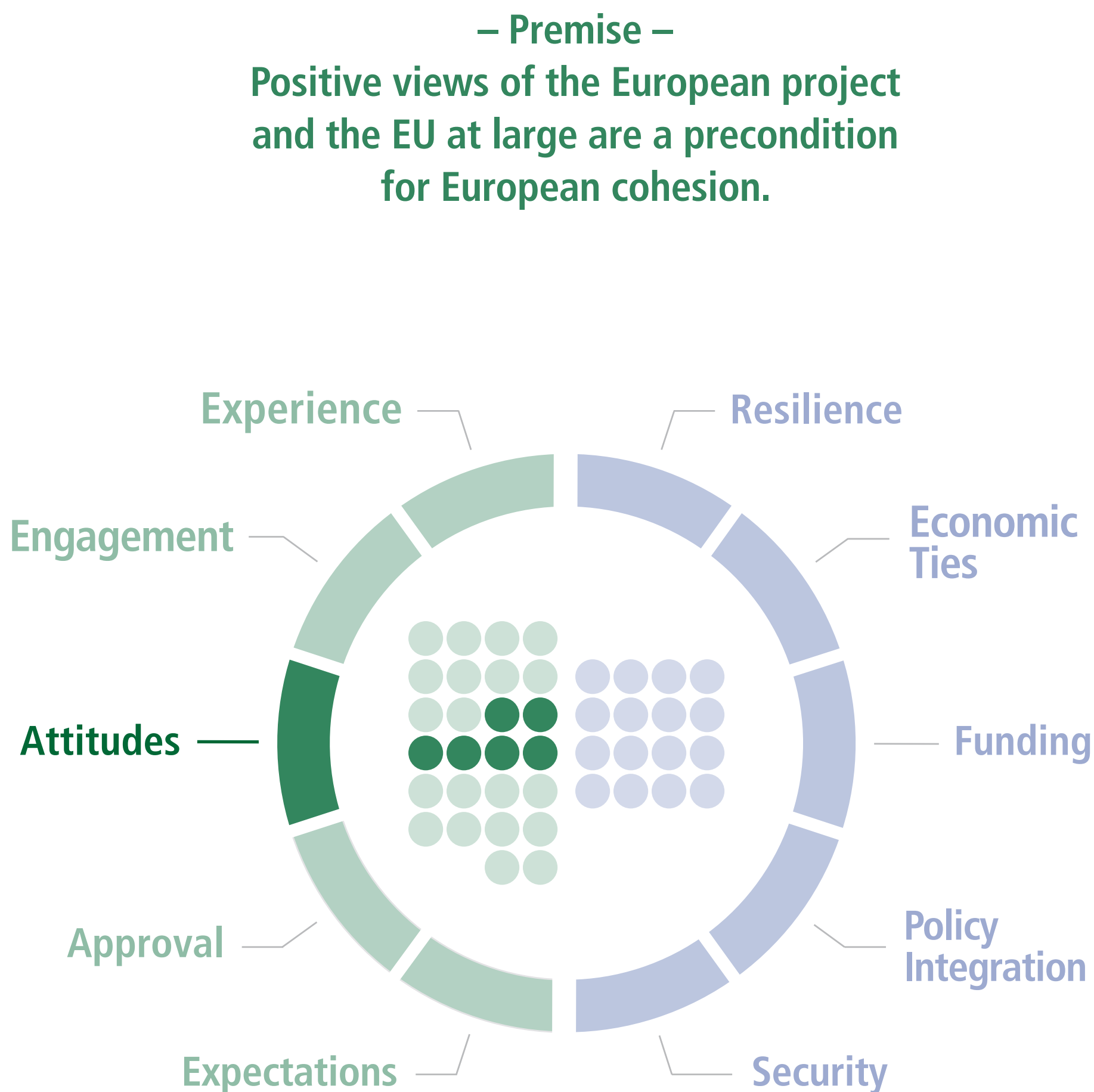
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Individual Cohesion

Structural Cohesion

► Attitudes

1	Trust in the European Union	i
2	Image of the European Union	i
3	National interests in the EU	×
Factor		
Definition	Q: Are the interests of your country well taken into account in the EU?	
Unit	Percent (Total 'Agree') interests	
Abbrev.		
Source	Eurobarometer	



×

 Close Attitudes

► Resilience

Disposable income
Government debt
Poverty
Unemployment
Income equality

► Economic Ties

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Individual Cohesion

► Attitudes

1

Trust in the European Union

i

2

Image of the European Union

i

4

Factor

Definition

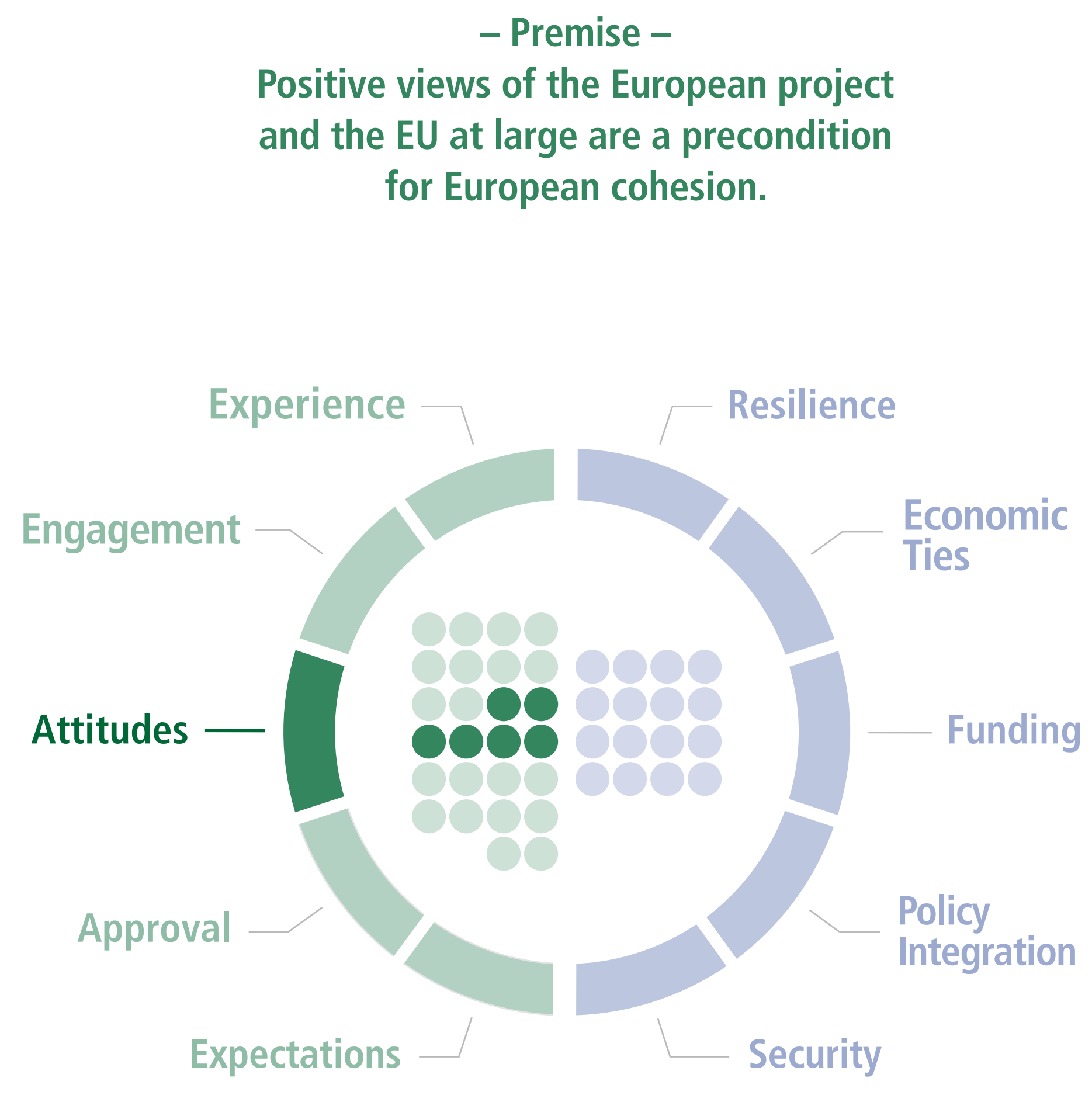
Unit Abbrev. Source

Perception of European identity

Q: Do you see yourself as European?

Percent (Total 'European') europeanid Eurobarometer

×



×

[Close Attitudes](#)

Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

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Individual Cohesion

► Attitudes

1

Trust in the European Union

i

2

Image of the European Union

i

3

National interests in the EU

i

4

Perception of European identity

i

5

Factor

Satisfaction with democracy in the EU

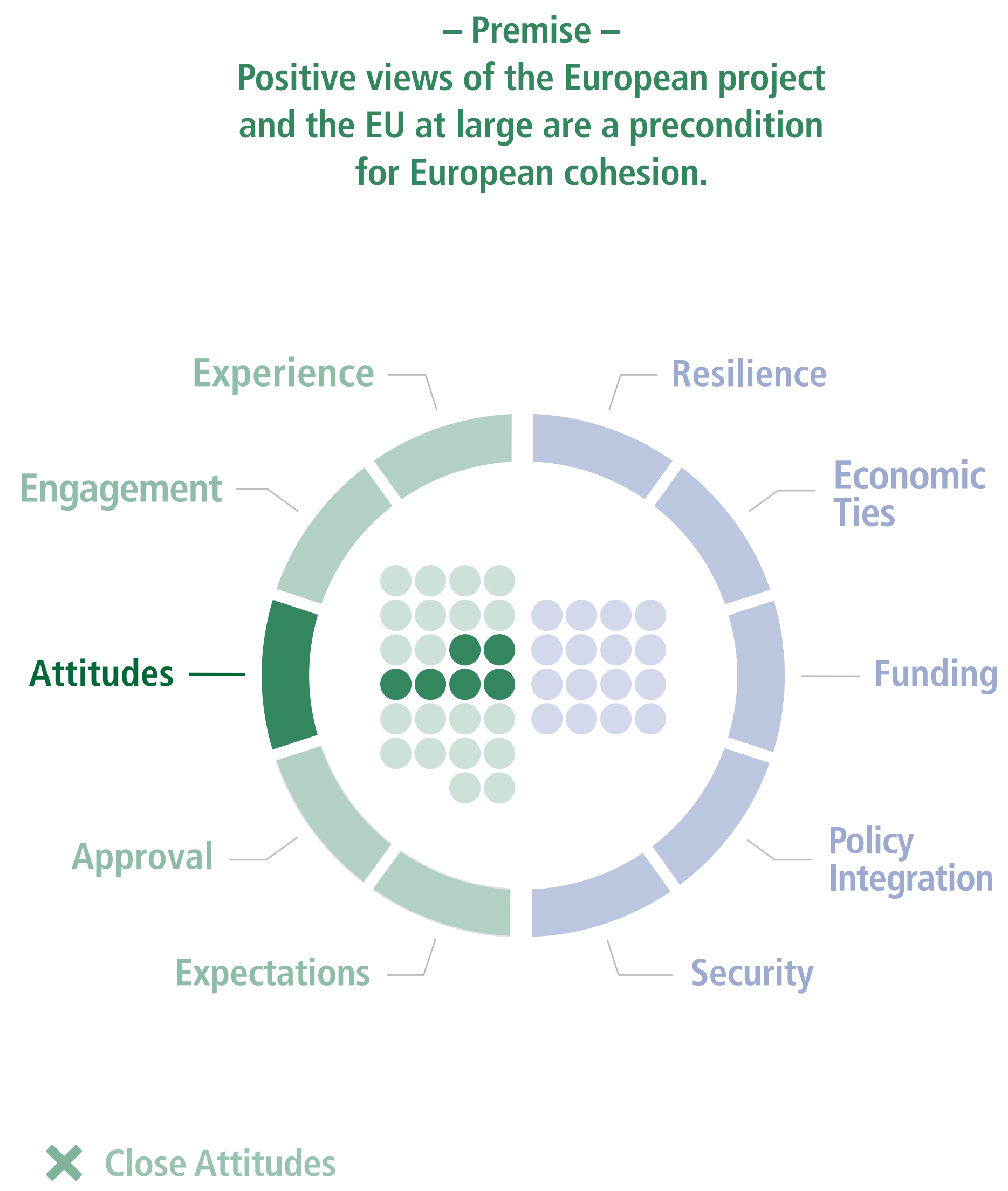
Definition

Q: Are you satisfied with the way democracy works in the EU?

Unit Abbrev. Source

Percent (Total 'Satisfied') eusatisfaction Eurobarometer

×



Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

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Individual Cohesion

► Attitudes

1

Trust in the European Union

i

2

Image of the European Union

i

3

National interests in the EU

i

4

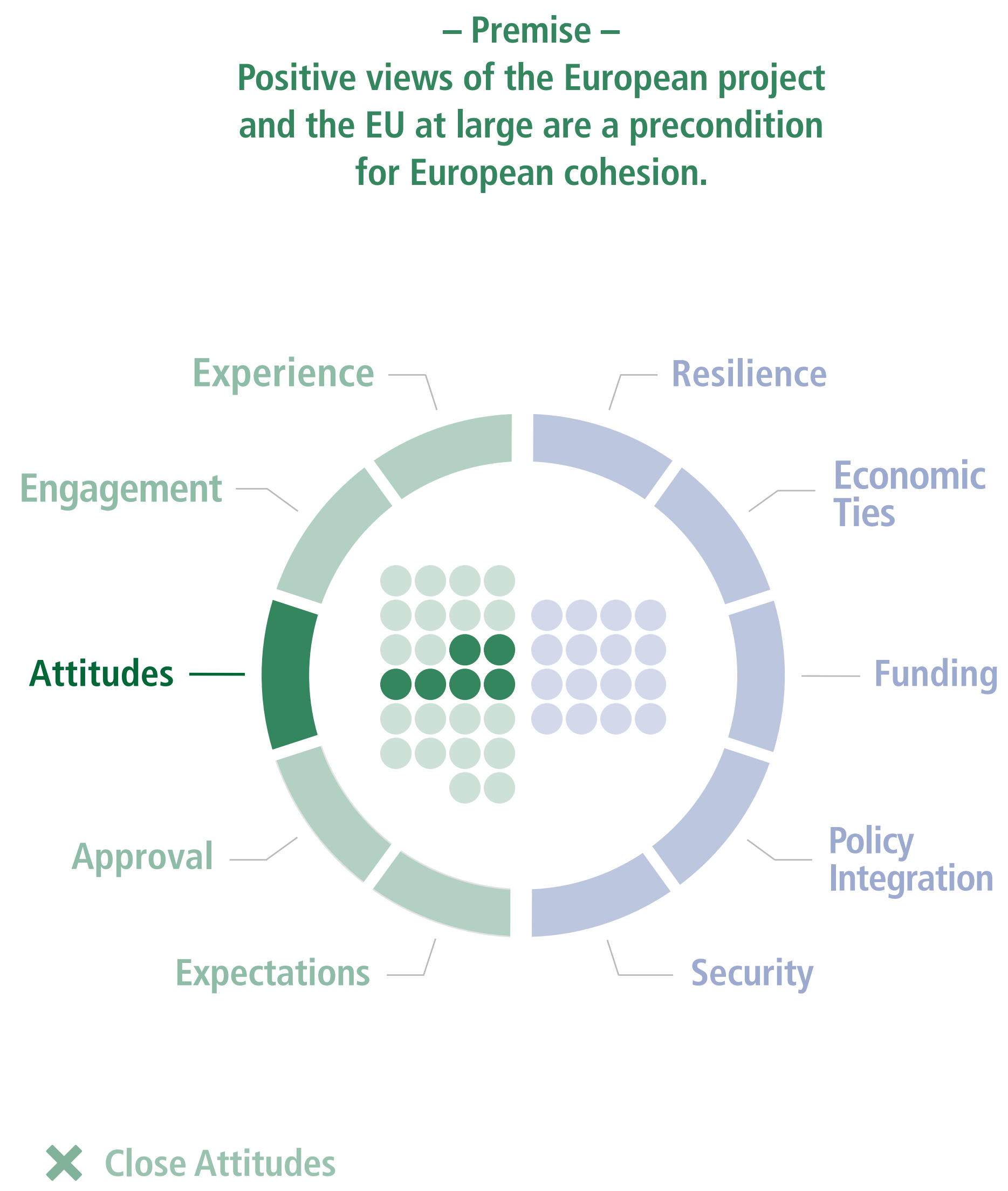
Perception of European identity

i

6

Factor	Feeling of attachment to the EU
Definition	Q: How attached do you feel to the EU?
Unit	Percent (Total 'Attached')
Abbrev.	euattachment
Source	Eurobarometer

×



Structural Cohesion

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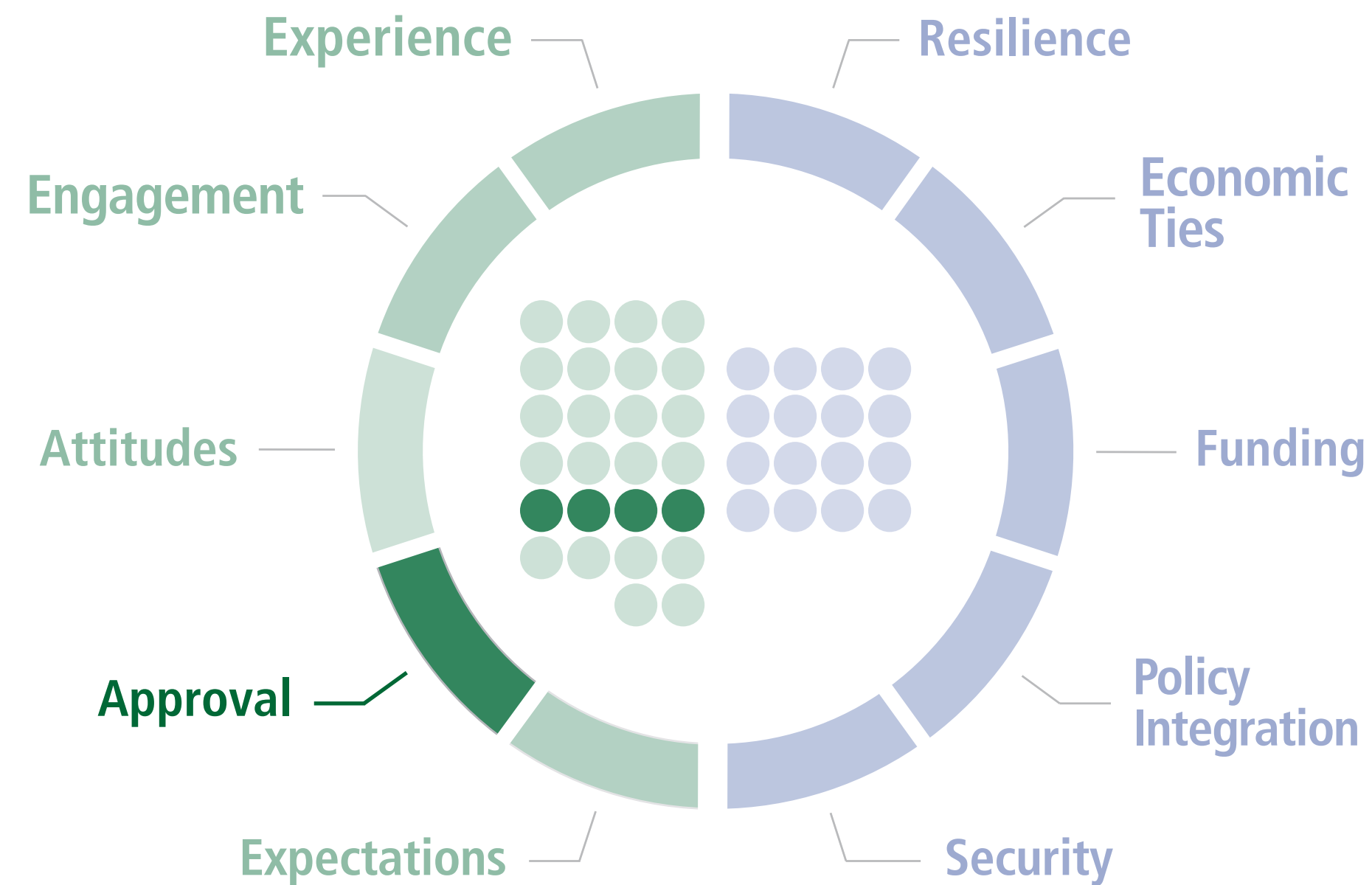
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Individual Cohesion

► Approval



– Premise –
Positive views of the EU's policy output and of closer cooperation signal citizens' support for further European integration.



✕ Close Approval

Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

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Government debt
Poverty
Unemployment
Income equality

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Individual Cohesion

► Approval

1

Factor

Economic and monetary union

Definition

Q: Are you for or against the European economic and monetary union?

Unit

Percent ('For')

Abbrev.

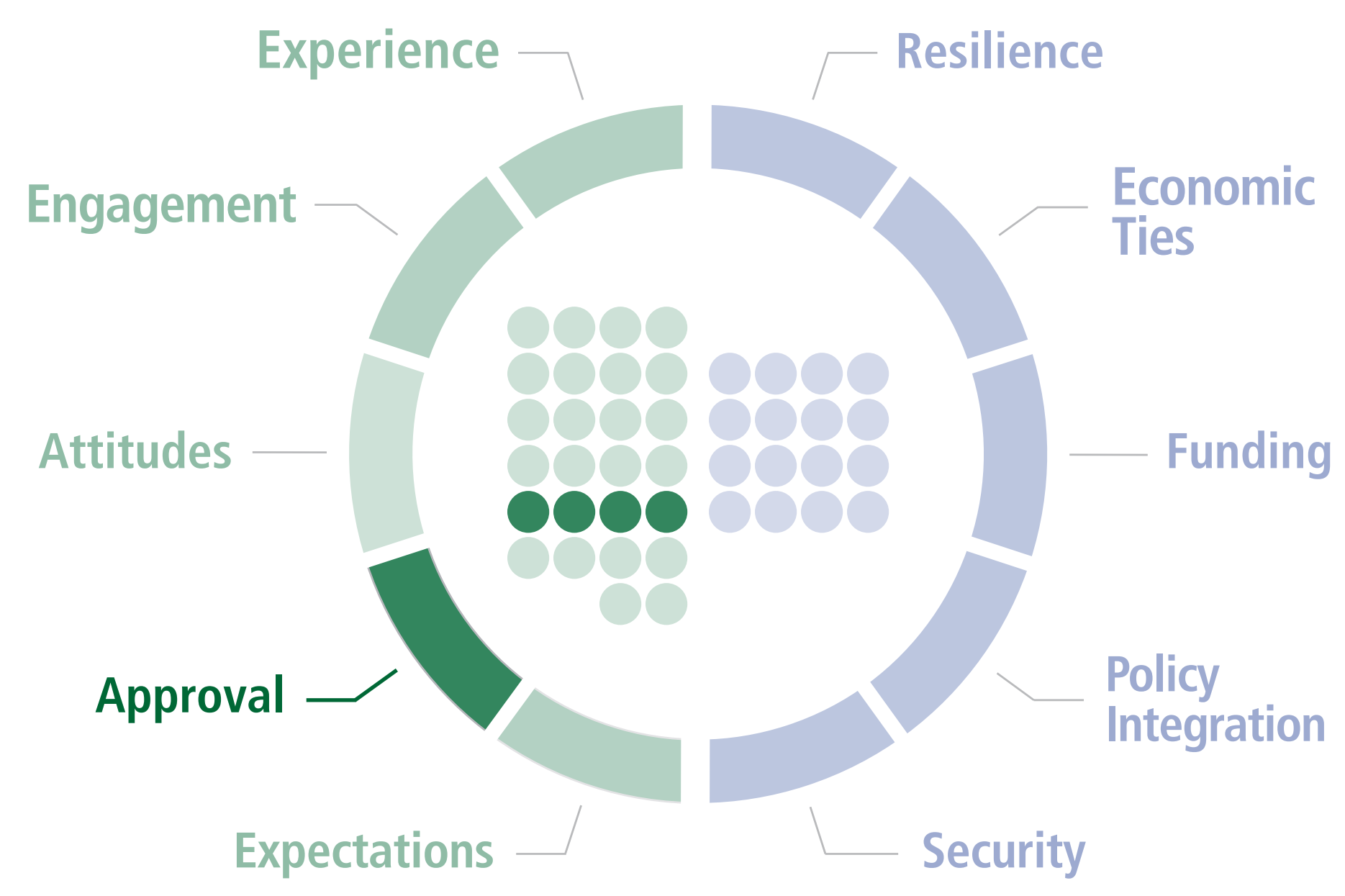
emu

Source

Eurobarometer

✕

– Premise –
Positive views of the EU's policy output and of closer cooperation signal citizens' support for further European integration.



Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

- Disposable income
- Government debt
- Poverty
- Unemployment
- Income equality

► Economic Ties

- Trade in goods with the EU
- Trade in services with the EU
- Trade openness towards the EU

► Funding

- EU spending in country
- Contribution to the EU budget

► Policy Integration

- Number of opt-outs
- Single market transposition deficit
- Single market infringements

► Security

- Participation in multinational deployments
- Multinational commands and forces
- Multinational development and procurement

Download Monitor Data (Excel)

Individual Cohesion

► Approval

2

Factor

Common foreign policy

Definition

Q: Are you for or against a common European foreign policy?

Unit

Percent ('For')

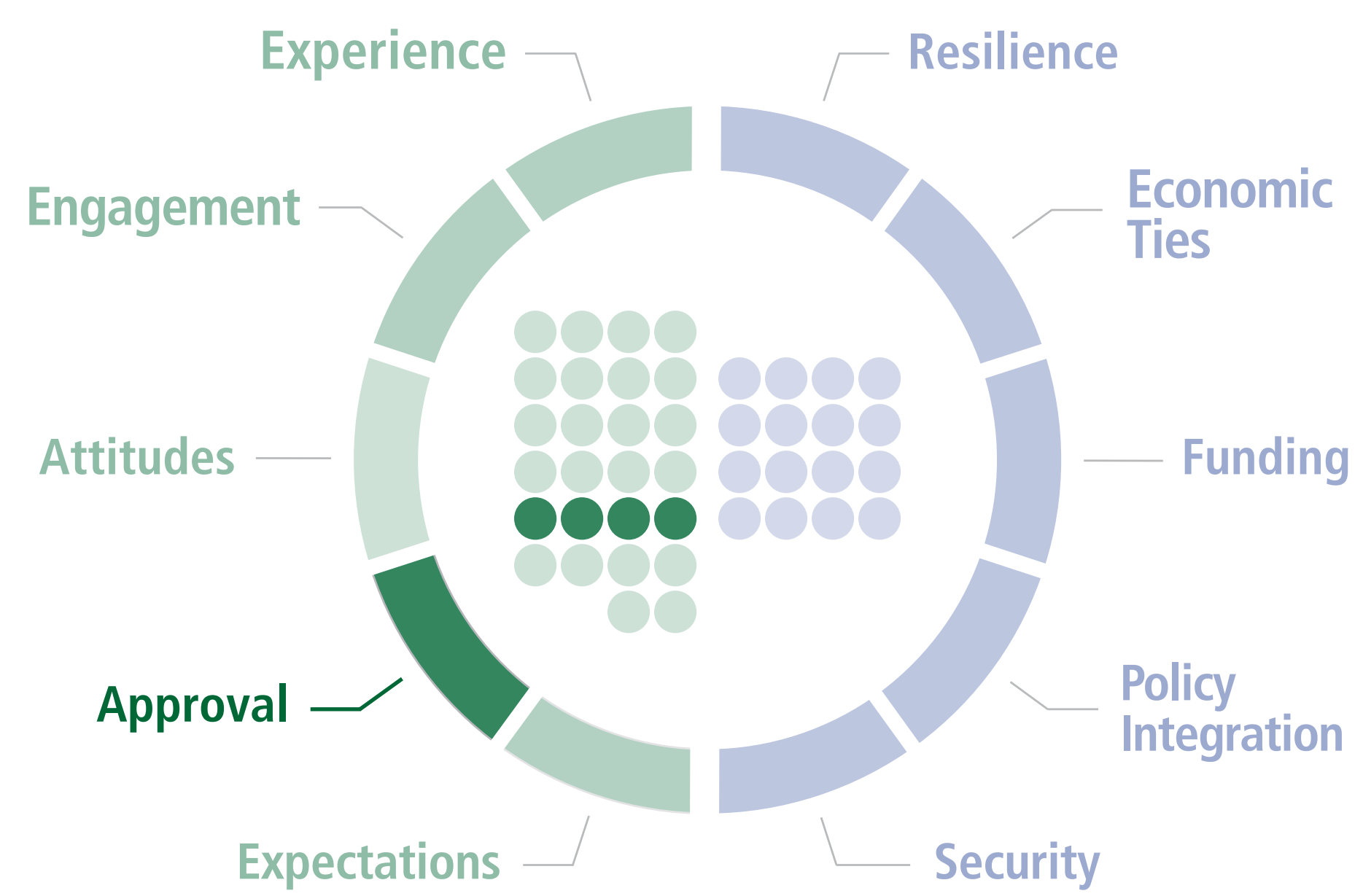
Abbrev.

cfsp

Source

Eurobarometer

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Individual Cohesion

► Approval

1

Economic and monetary union

i

2

Common foreign policy

i

3

Factor

Common defence and security

Definition

Q: Are you for or against a common European defence and security policy?

Unit

Percent ('For') defence

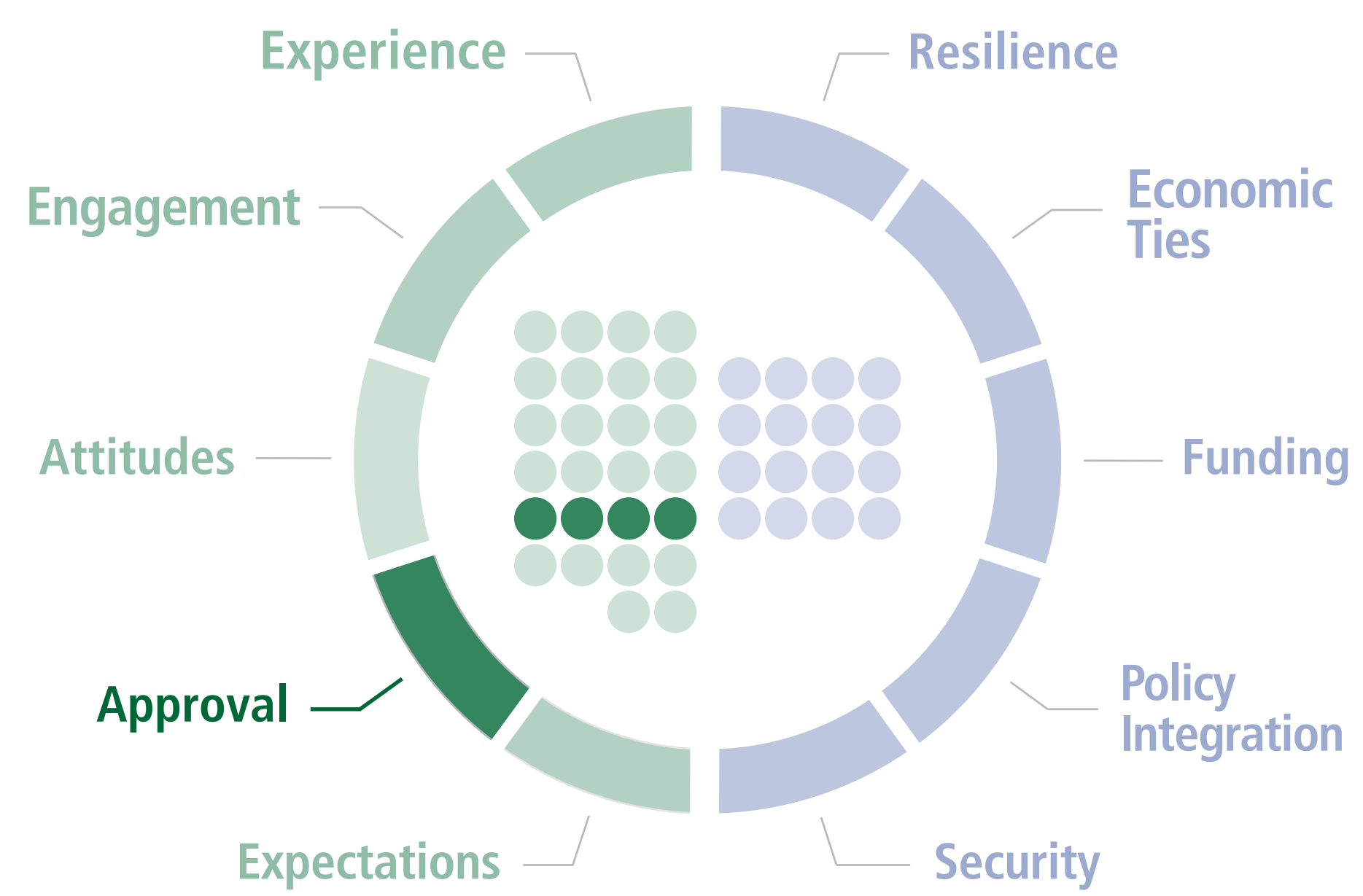
Abbrev.

Source

Eurobarometer

×

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×

 Close Approval

Structural Cohesion

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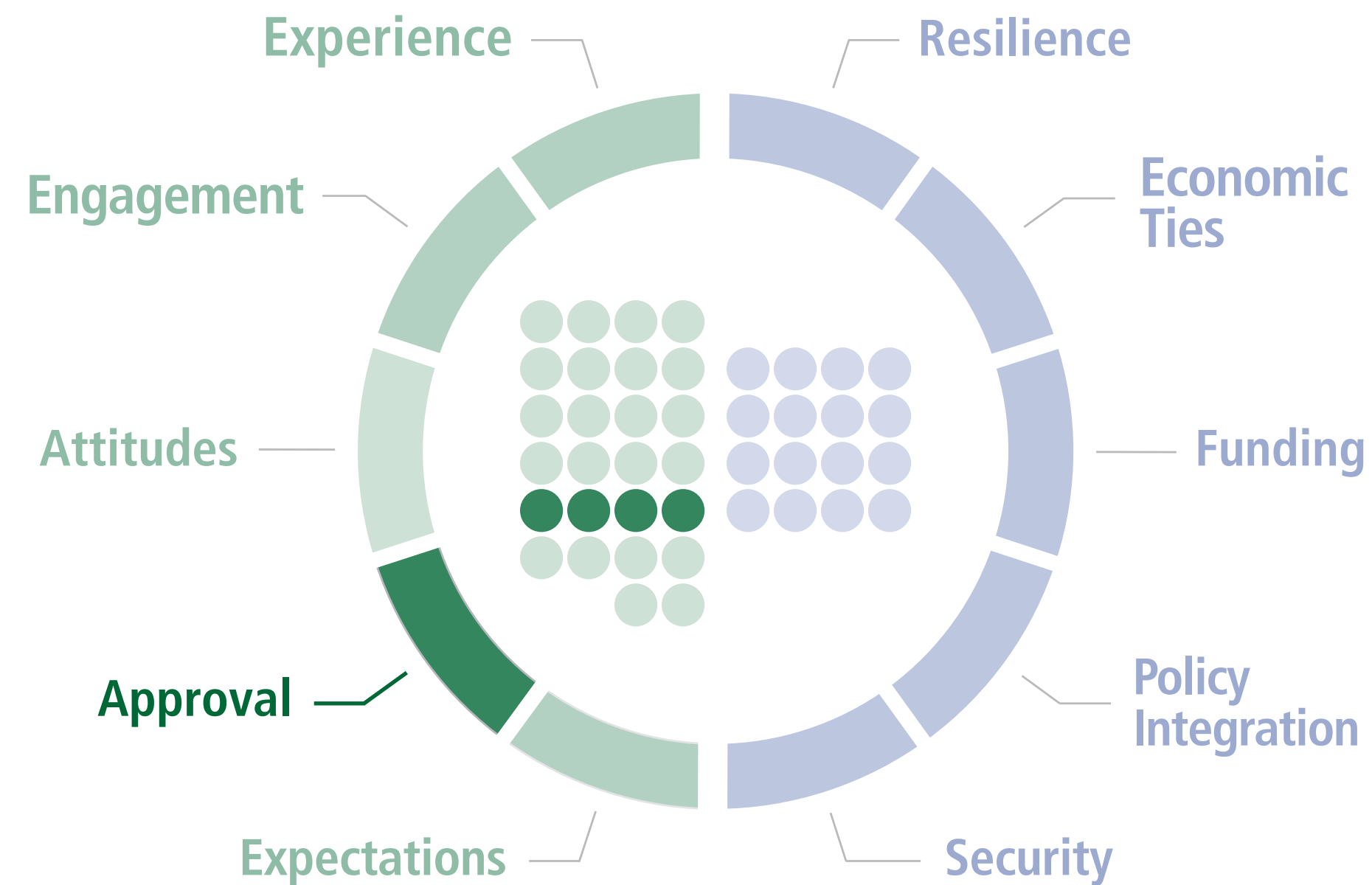
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Individual Cohesion

► Approval

1	Economic and monetary union	i
2	Common foreign policy	i
4	Common migration policy	×
Factor	Common migration policy	
Definition	Q: Are you for or against a common European policy on migration?	
Unit	Percent ('For') migration	
Abbrev.		
Source	Eurobarometer	

– Premise –
 Positive views of the EU's policy output and of closer cooperation signal citizens' support for further European integration.



×

Close Approval

Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

Disposable income
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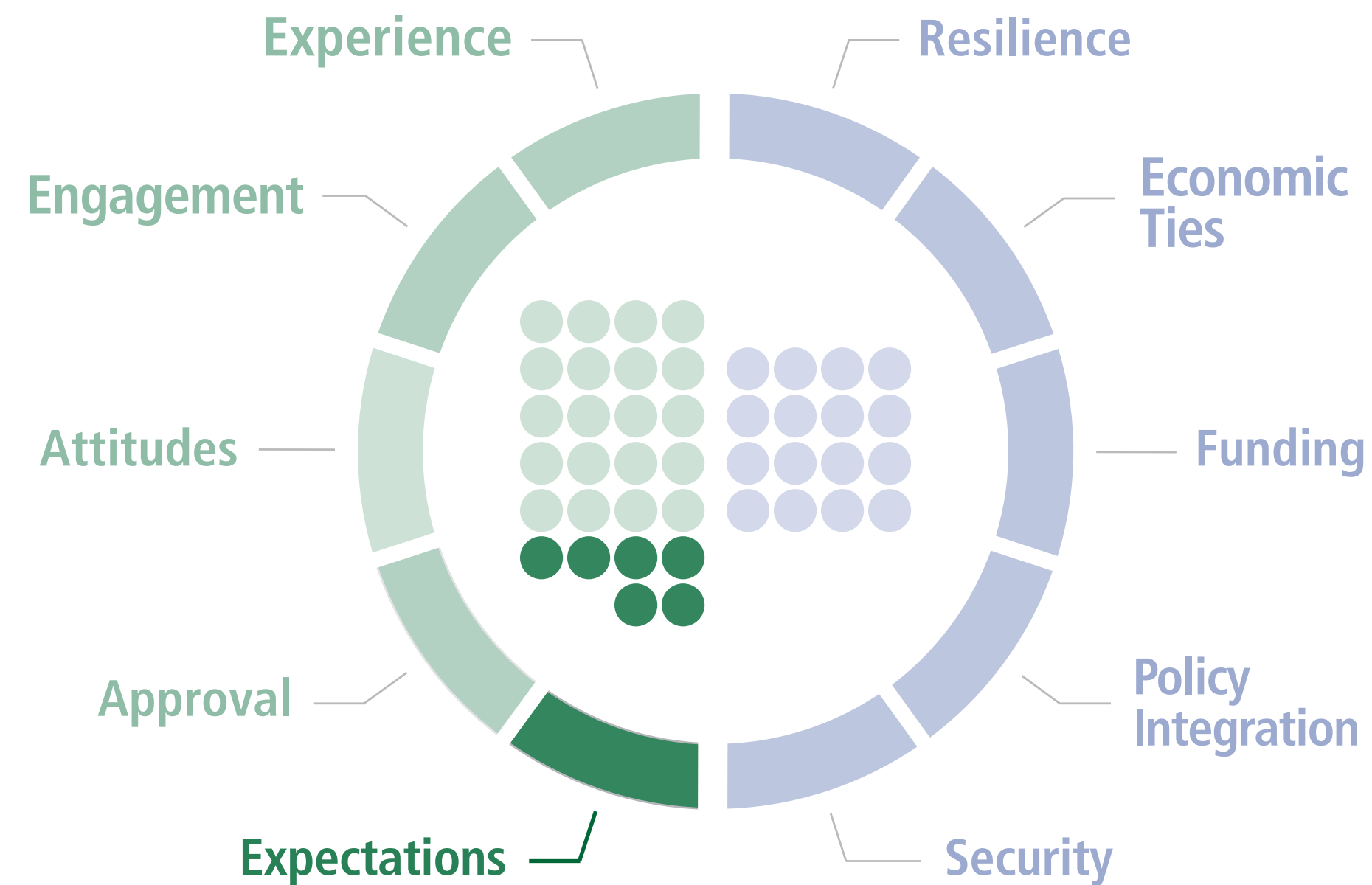
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Individual Cohesion

► Expectations



– Premise –
A positive outlook on life and one's economic future increases the willingness to cooperate with others.



✕ Close Expectations

Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

Disposable income
Government debt
Poverty
Unemployment
Income equality

► Economic Ties

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Multinational development and procurement

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Individual Cohesion

► Expectations

1

Factor

Life in general

Definition

Q: What are your expectations for the next 12 months?

Unit

Percent ('Better') life

Abbrev.

Source

Eurobarometer

×

5

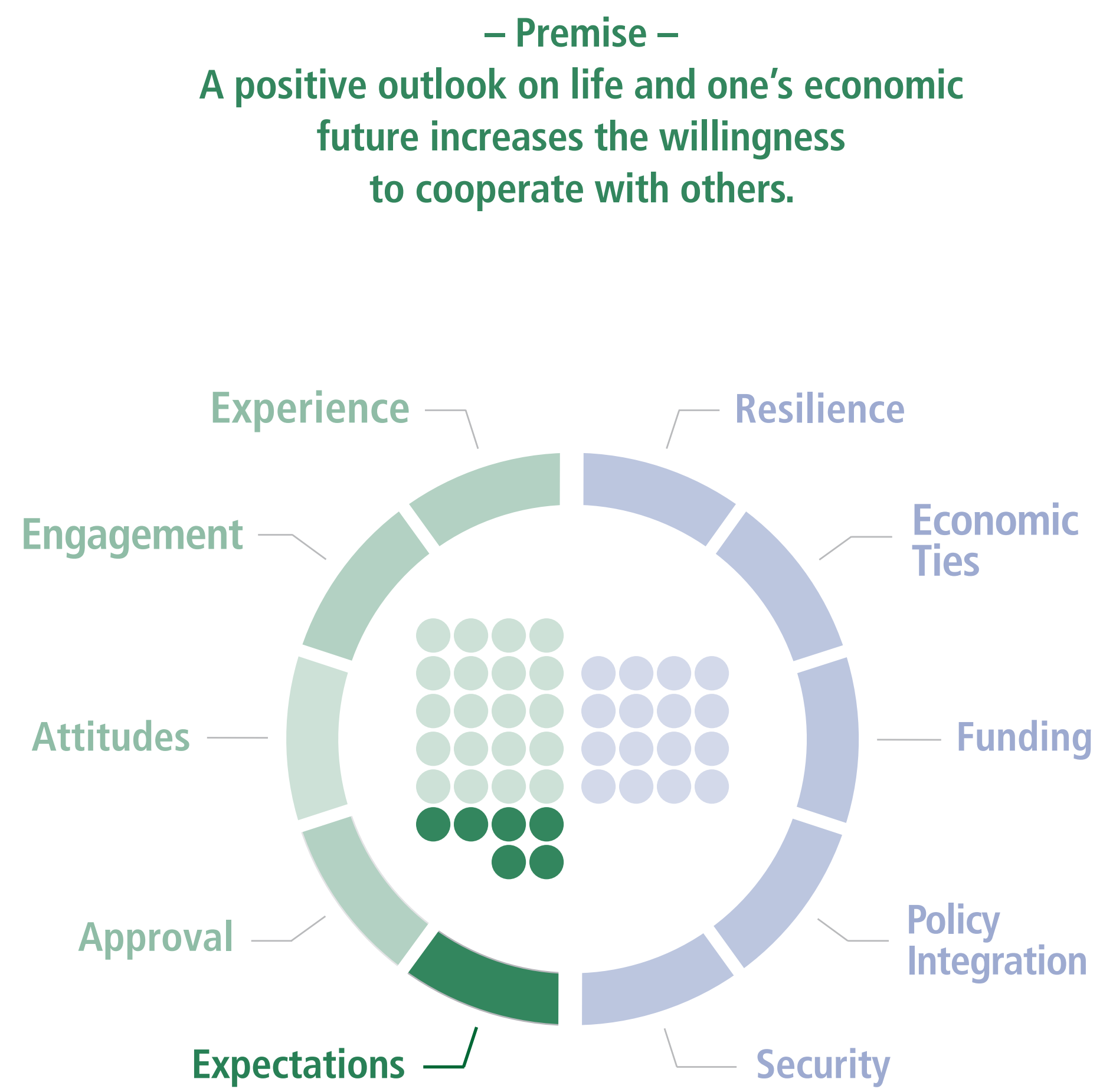
EU's economic situation

i

6

Optimism about EU's future

i



×

 Close Expectations

Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

- Disposable income
- Government debt
- Poverty
- Unemployment
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Individual Cohesion

► Expectations

2

Factor	Personal job situation	×
Definition	Q: What are your expectations for the next 12 months?	
Unit	Percent ('Better') job	
Abbrev.		
Source	Eurobarometer	

5

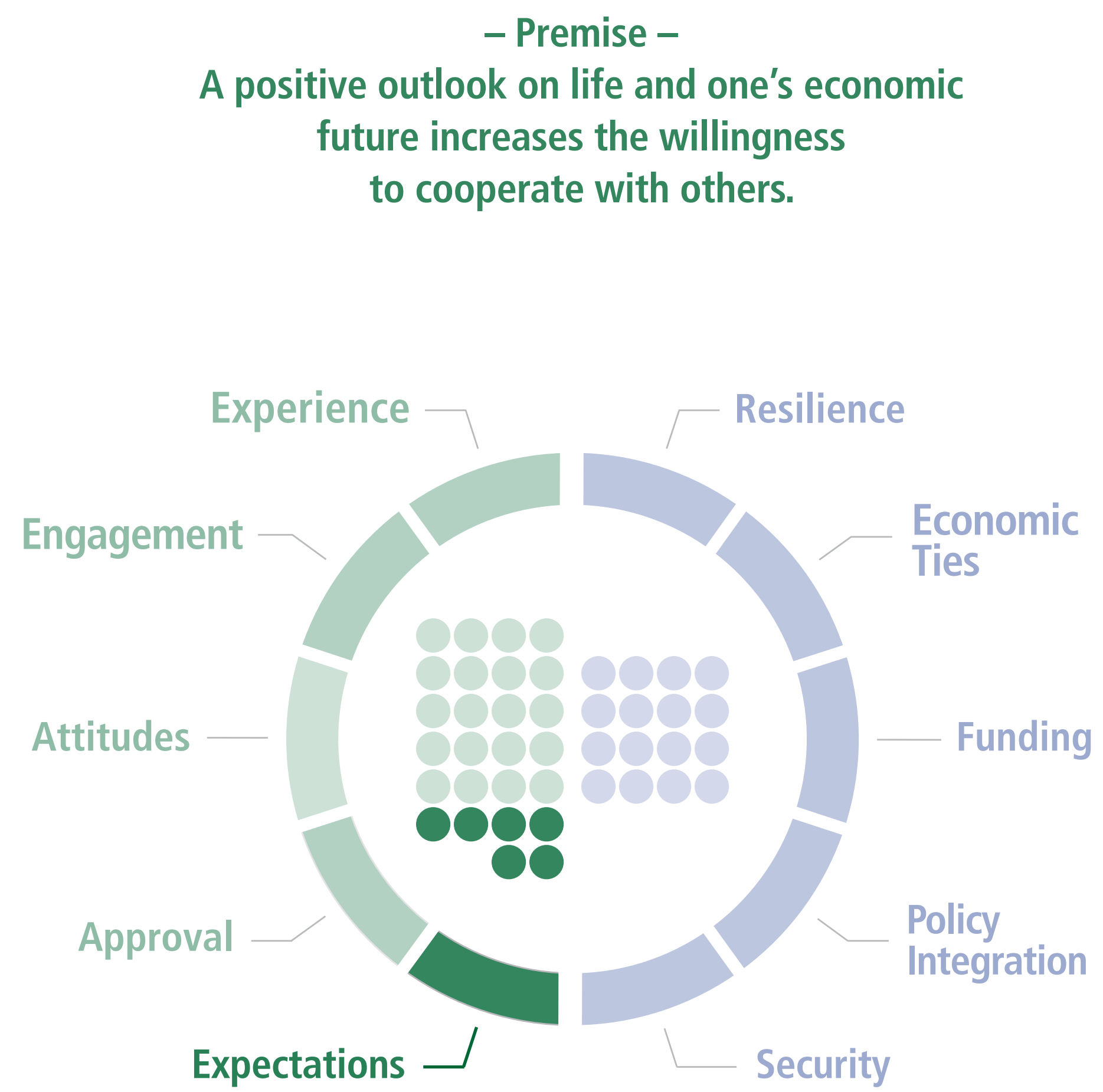
EU's economic situation

i

6

Optimism about EU's future

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×

 Close Expectations

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- Disposable income
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↓ Download Monitor Data (Excel)

Individual Cohesion

► Expectations

1

Life in general

i

2

Personal job situation

i

3

Factor

Household financial situation

Definition

Q: What are your expectations for the next 12 months?

Unit

Percent ('Better') household

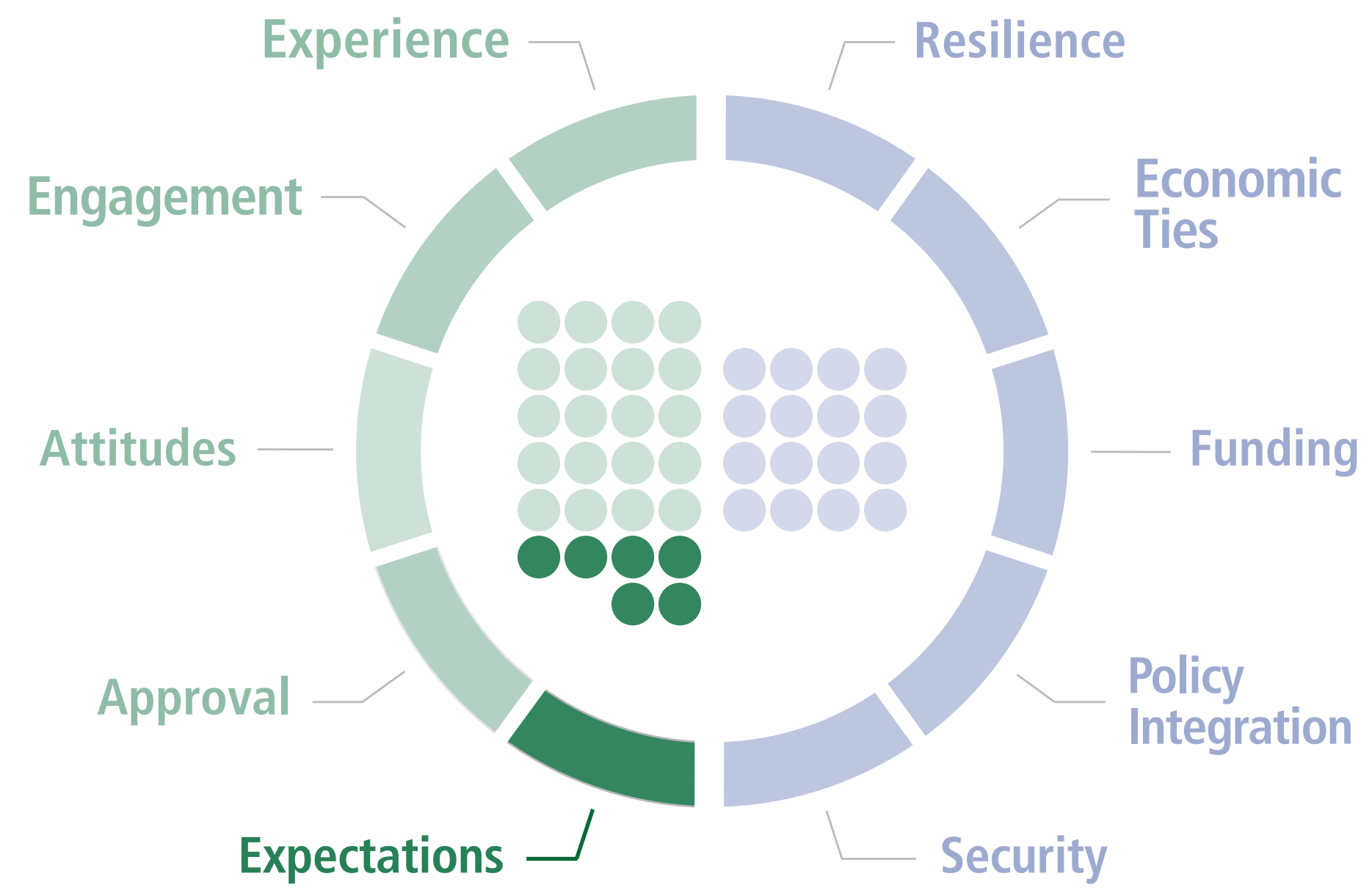
Abbrev.

Source

Eurobarometer

×

– Premise –
A positive outlook on life and one's economic future increases the willingness to cooperate with others.



×

[Close Expectations](#)

Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

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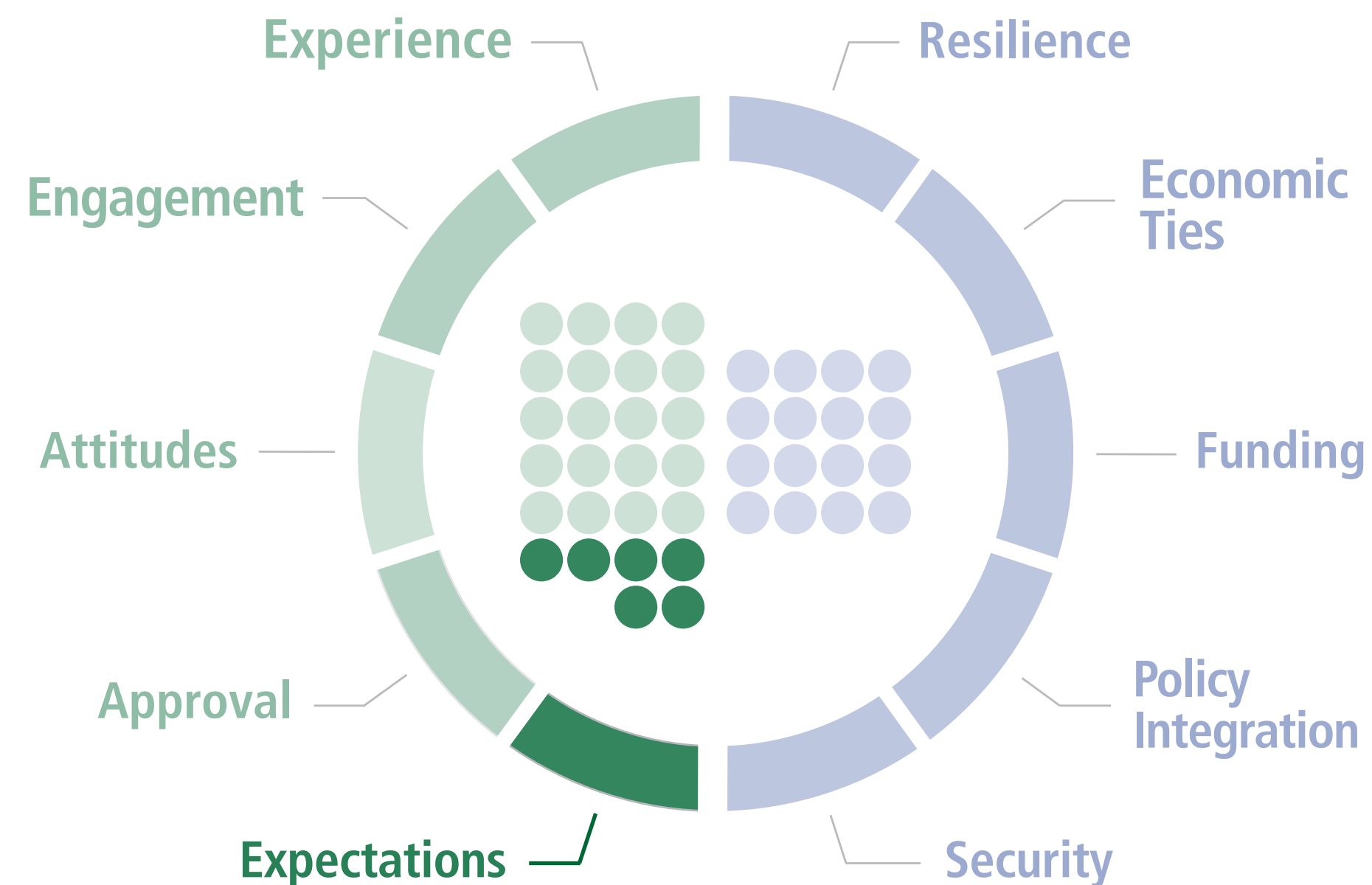
↓ [Download Monitor Data \(Excel\)](#)

Individual Cohesion

► Expectations

1	Life in general	i
2	Personal job situation	i
4	Country's economic situation	×
Factor	Country's economic situation	
Definition	Q: What are your expectations for the next 12 months?	
Unit	Percent ('Better')	
Abbrev.	countryecon	
Source	Eurobarometer	

– Premise –
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×

 Close Expectations

Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

Disposable income
Government debt
Poverty
Unemployment
Income equality

► Economic Ties

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Trade in services with the EU
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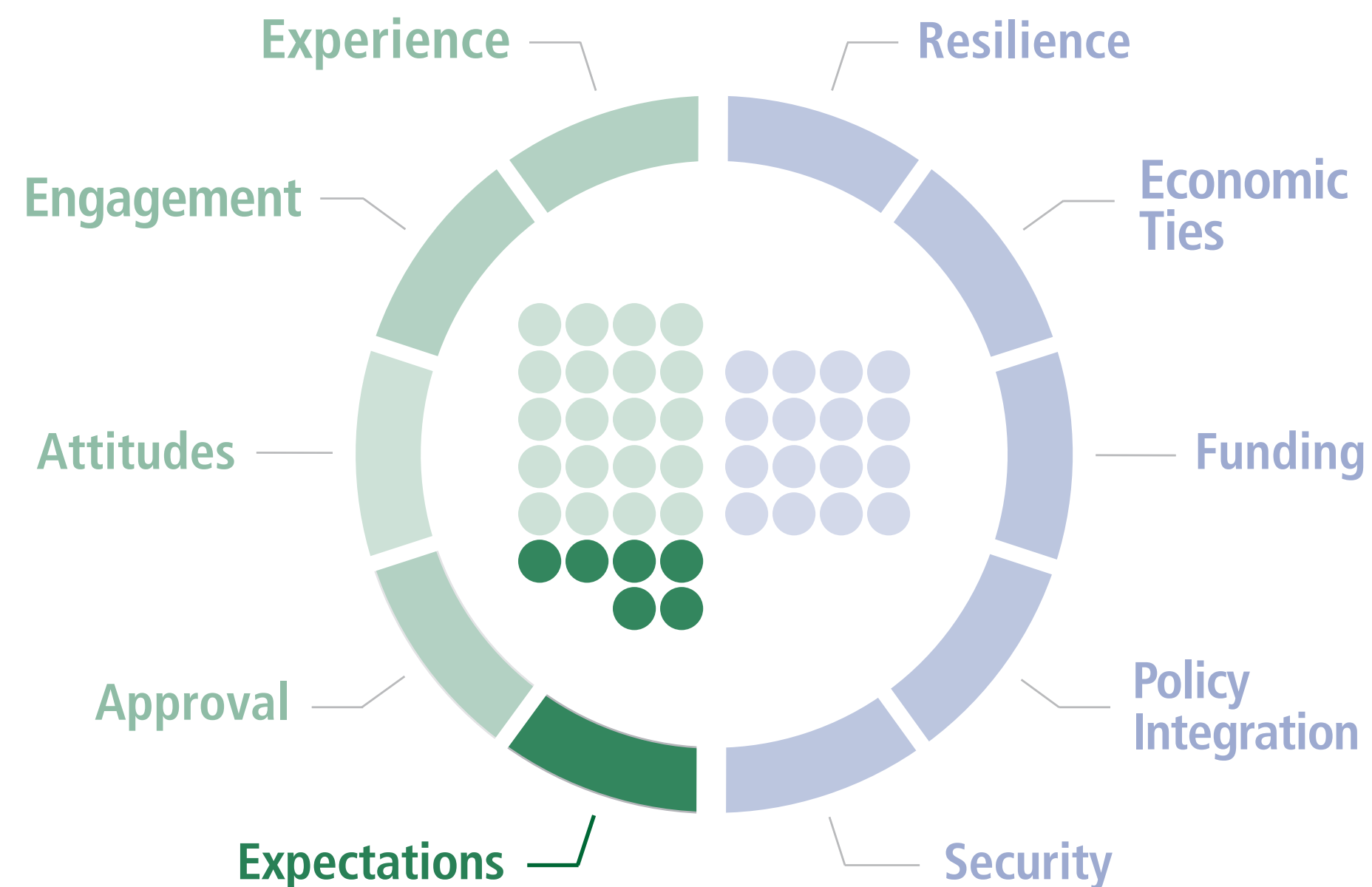
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Individual Cohesion

► Expectations

1	Life in general	i
2	Personal job situation	i
3	Household financial situation	i
4	Country's economic situation	i
5	Factor	EU's economic situation
	Definition	Q: What are your expectations for the next 12 months?
	Unit	Percent ('Better')
	Abbrev.	euecon
	Source	Eurobarometer

– Premise –
A positive outlook on life and one's economic future increases the willingness to cooperate with others.



✕ Close Expectations

Structural Cohesion

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Disposable income
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Download Monitor Data (Excel)

Individual Cohesion

► Expectations

1

Life in general

i

2

Personal job situation

i

3

Household financial situation

i

4

Country's economic situation

i

6

Factor	Optimism about EU's future
Definition	Q: How optimistic are you about the future of the EU?
Unit	Percent (Total 'Optimistic')
Abbrev.	euoptimism
Source	Eurobarometer

×



Structural Cohesion

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Individual Cohesion

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► Approval

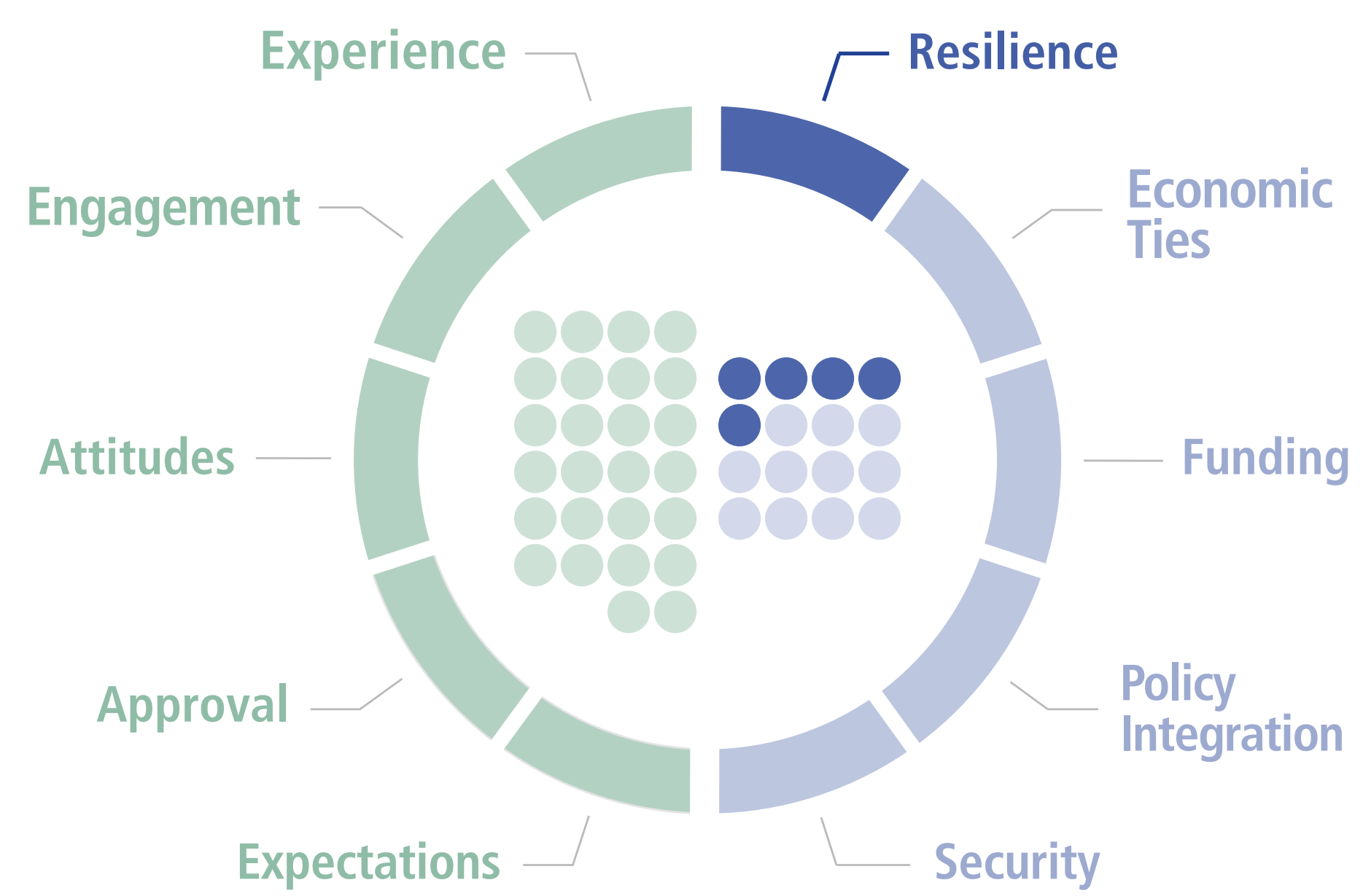
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← EU Cohesion Monitor →

– Premise –
Societies that are prosperous and free of conflicts resulting from inequality are more inclined to cooperate with others.



Close Resilience ✕

Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

<div>1</div> <div>Disposable income</div> <div>i</div>	<div>2</div> <div>Government debt</div> <div>i</div>
<div>3</div> <div>Poverty</div> <div>i</div>	<div>4</div> <div>Unemployment</div> <div>i</div>
<div>5</div> <div>Income equality</div> <div>i</div>	

Download Monitor Data (Excel)

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Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

1

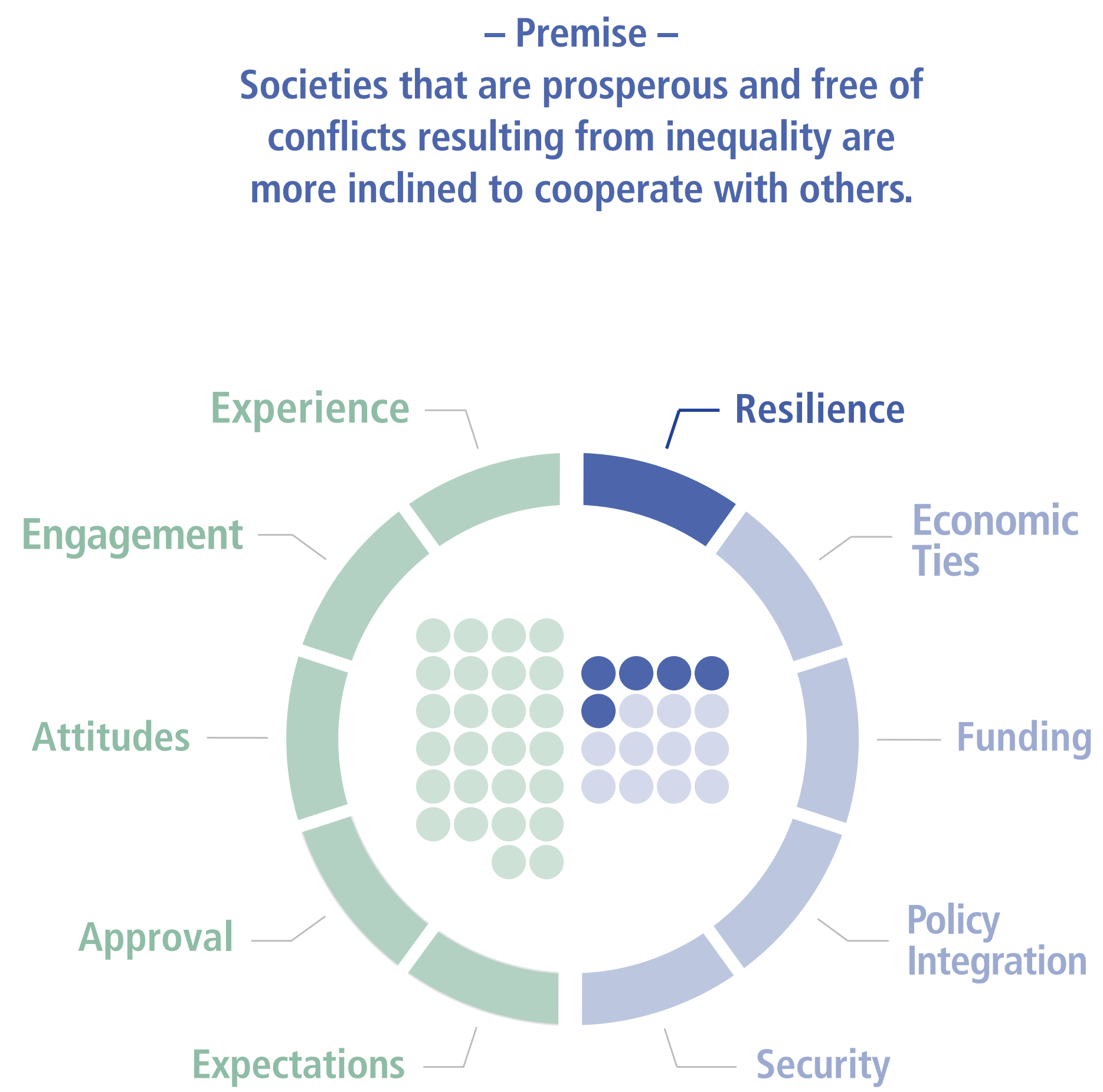
✕

Factor	Disposable income
Definition	Adjusted gross disposable income of households per capita
Unit	Euro
Abbrev.	income
Source	Eurostat, sdg_10_20

5

Income equality

i



Close Resilience ✕

Download Monitor Data (Excel)

Individual Cohesion

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Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

2

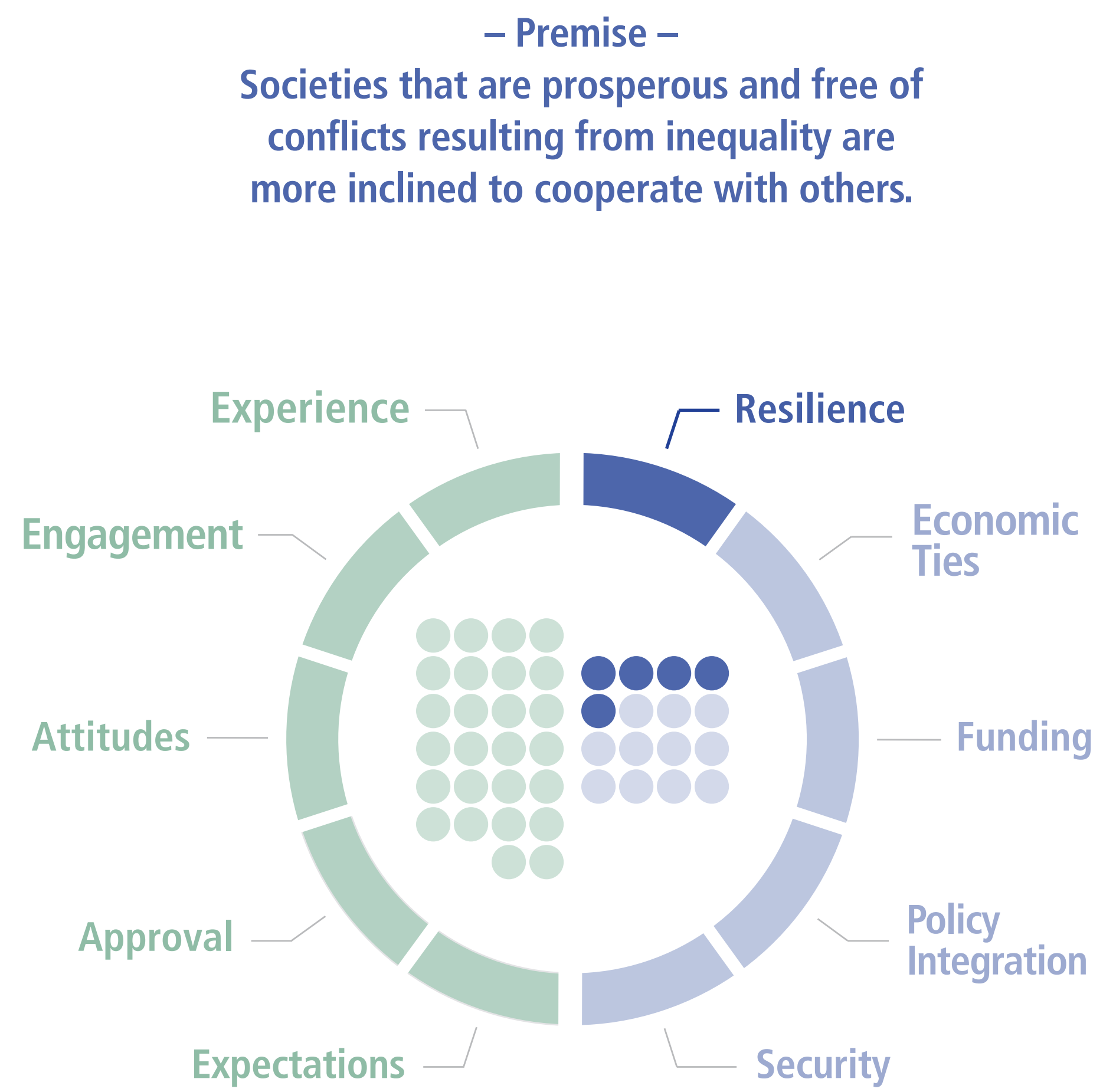
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Factor	Government debt
Definition	General government gross debt to GDP
Unit	Percent
Abbrev.	debttogdp
Source	Eurostat, sdg_17_40

5

Income equality

i



Close Resilience ✕

Download Monitor Data (Excel)

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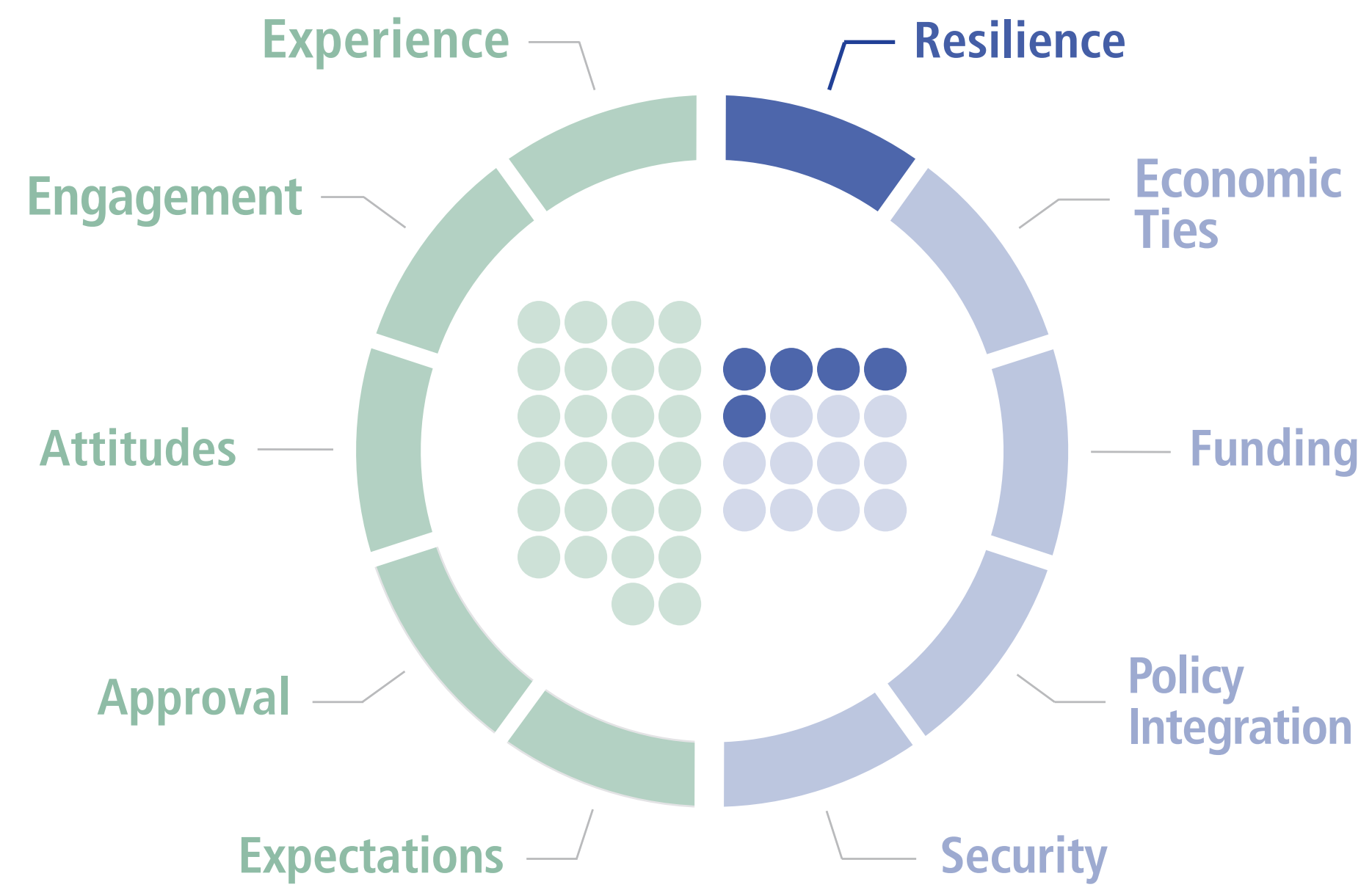
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– Premise –
Societies that are prosperous and free of conflicts resulting from inequality are more inclined to cooperate with others.



Close Resilience ✕

Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

1

Disposable income

i

2

Government debt

i

3

Factor

Poverty

✕

Definition

People at risk of poverty or social exclusion

Unit

Percent

Abbrev.

atrisk

Source

Eurostat, t2020_50

Download Monitor Data (Excel)

Individual Cohesion

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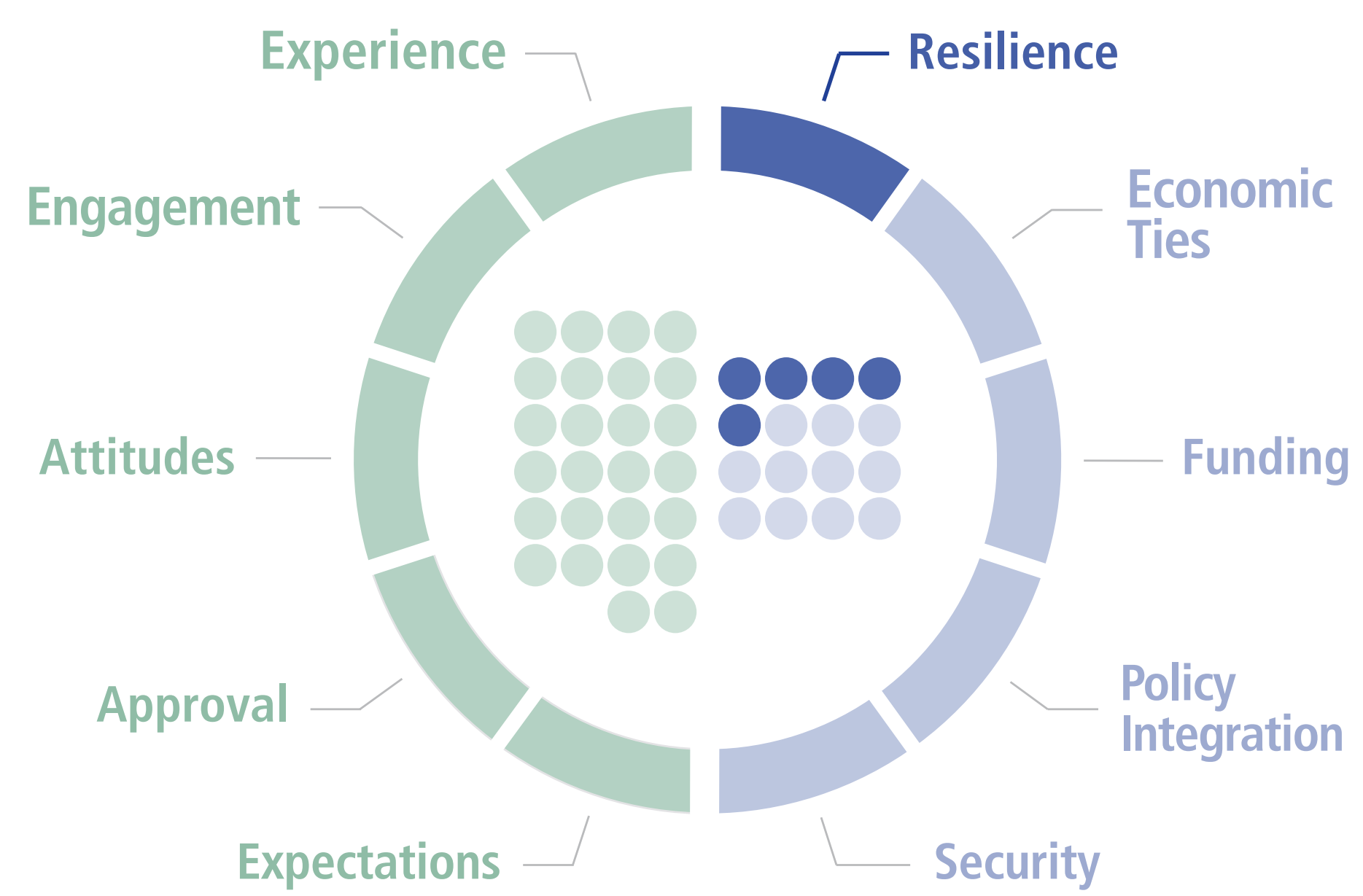
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← EU Cohesion Monitor →

– Premise –

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Close Resilience ✕

Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

1	Disposable income	<i>i</i>
2	Government debt	<i>i</i>
4	Factor	Unemployment ✕
	Definition	Annual average of active population
	Unit Abbrev. Source	Percent unemployment Eurostat, une_rt_a

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Individual Cohesion

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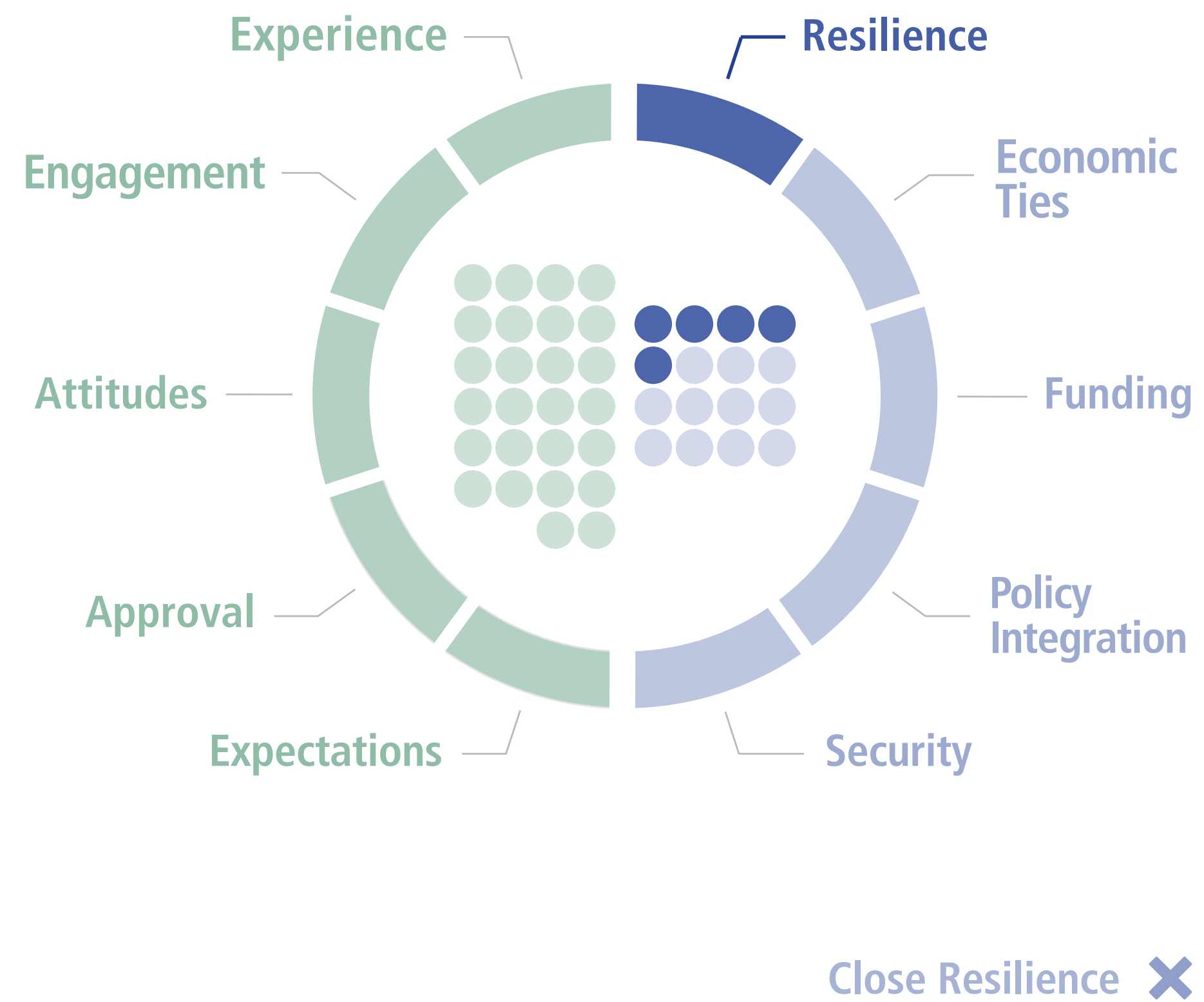
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Structural Cohesion

► Resilience

1	Disposable income	i
2	Government debt	i
3	Poverty	i
4	Unemployment	i
5	Factor	Income Equality
	Definition	Gini coefficient of equivalised disposable income
	Unit Abbrev. Source	Scale from 0 to 100 points gini Eurostat, ilc_di12

Individual Cohesion

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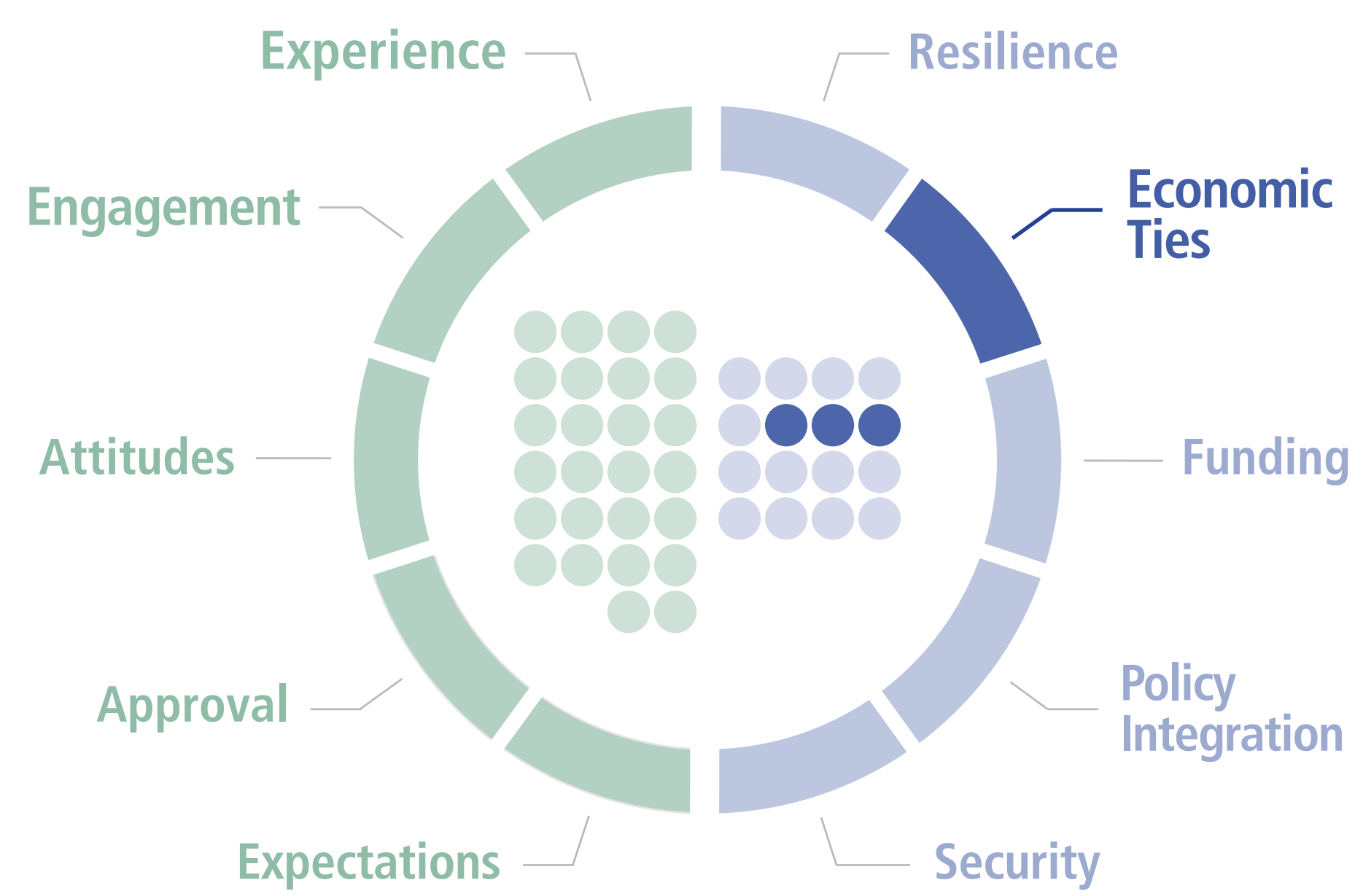
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– Premise –
A high level of trade integration with other European economies increases a country's cohesion within the EU.



Close Economic Ties ✕

Structural Cohesion

► Economic Ties



Download Monitor Data (Excel)

Individual Cohesion

► Experience

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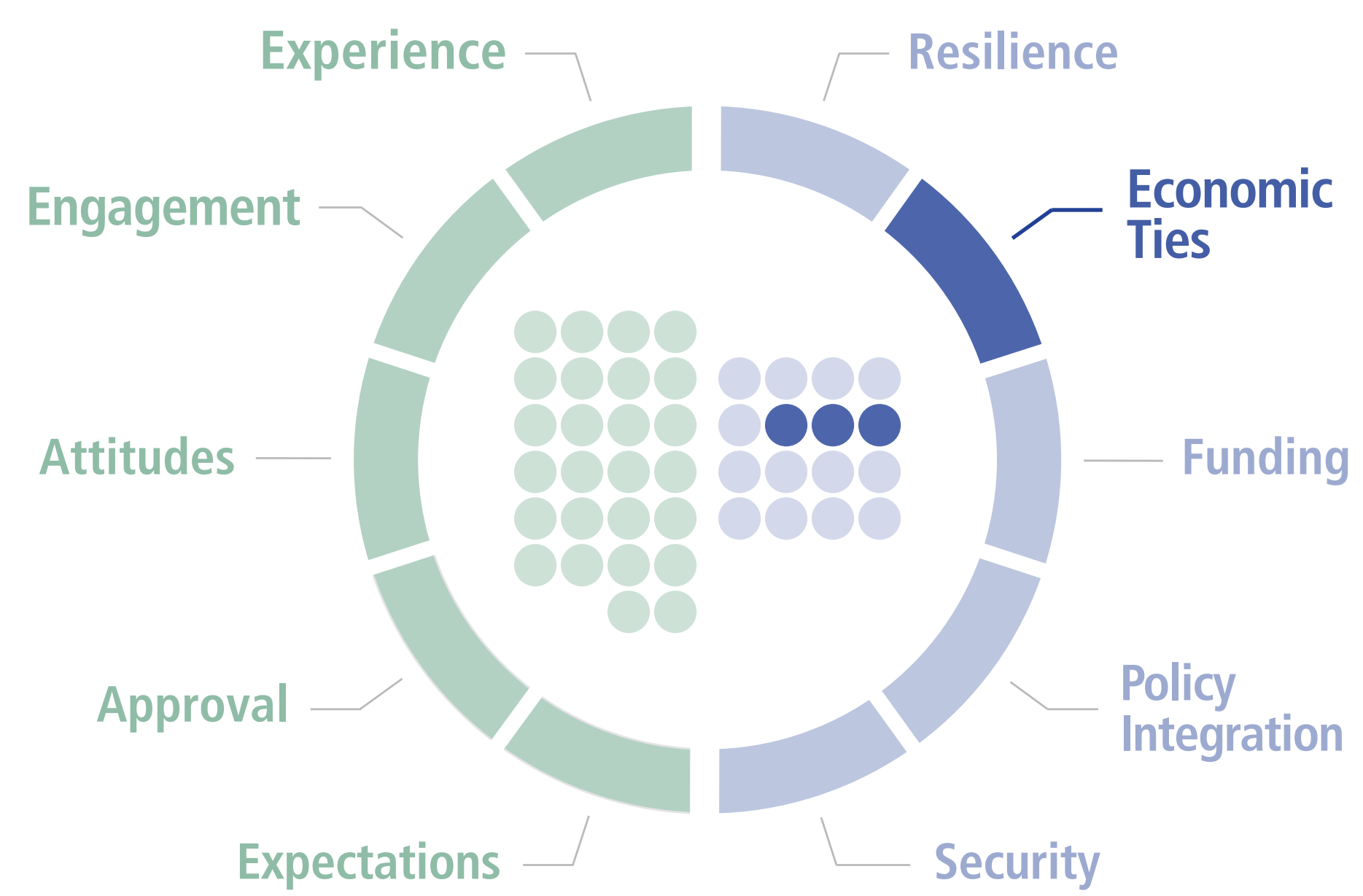
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← EU Cohesion Monitor →

– Premise –
A high level of trade integration with other European economies increases a country's cohesion within the EU.



Close Economic Ties ✕

Structural Cohesion

► Economic Ties

1 ✕	
Factor	Trade in goods with the EU
Definition	Share of exports and imports to global trade
Unit	Percent
Abbrev.	tradegoods
Source	Eurostat, ext_lt_intratrd

Download Monitor Data (Excel)

Individual Cohesion

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← EU Cohesion Monitor →

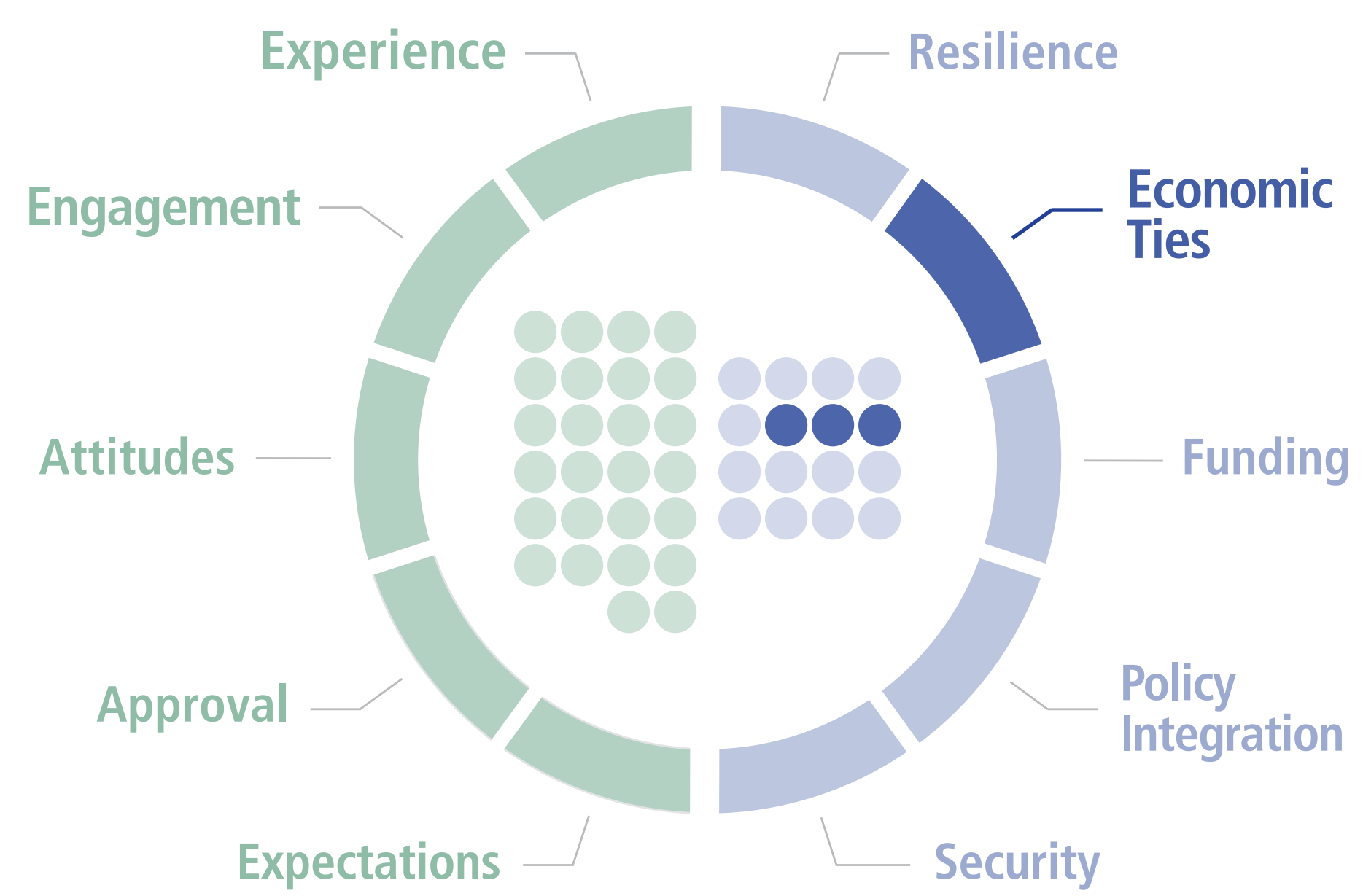
Structural Cohesion

► Economic Ties

2

Factor	Trade in services with the EU
Definition	Share of credit and debit to global trade
Unit	Percent
Abbrev.	tradeservices
Source	Eurostat, bop_its6_tot

– Premise –
A high level of trade integration with other European economies increases a country's cohesion within the EU.



Close Economic Ties ✕

Download Monitor Data (Excel)

Individual Cohesion

► Experience

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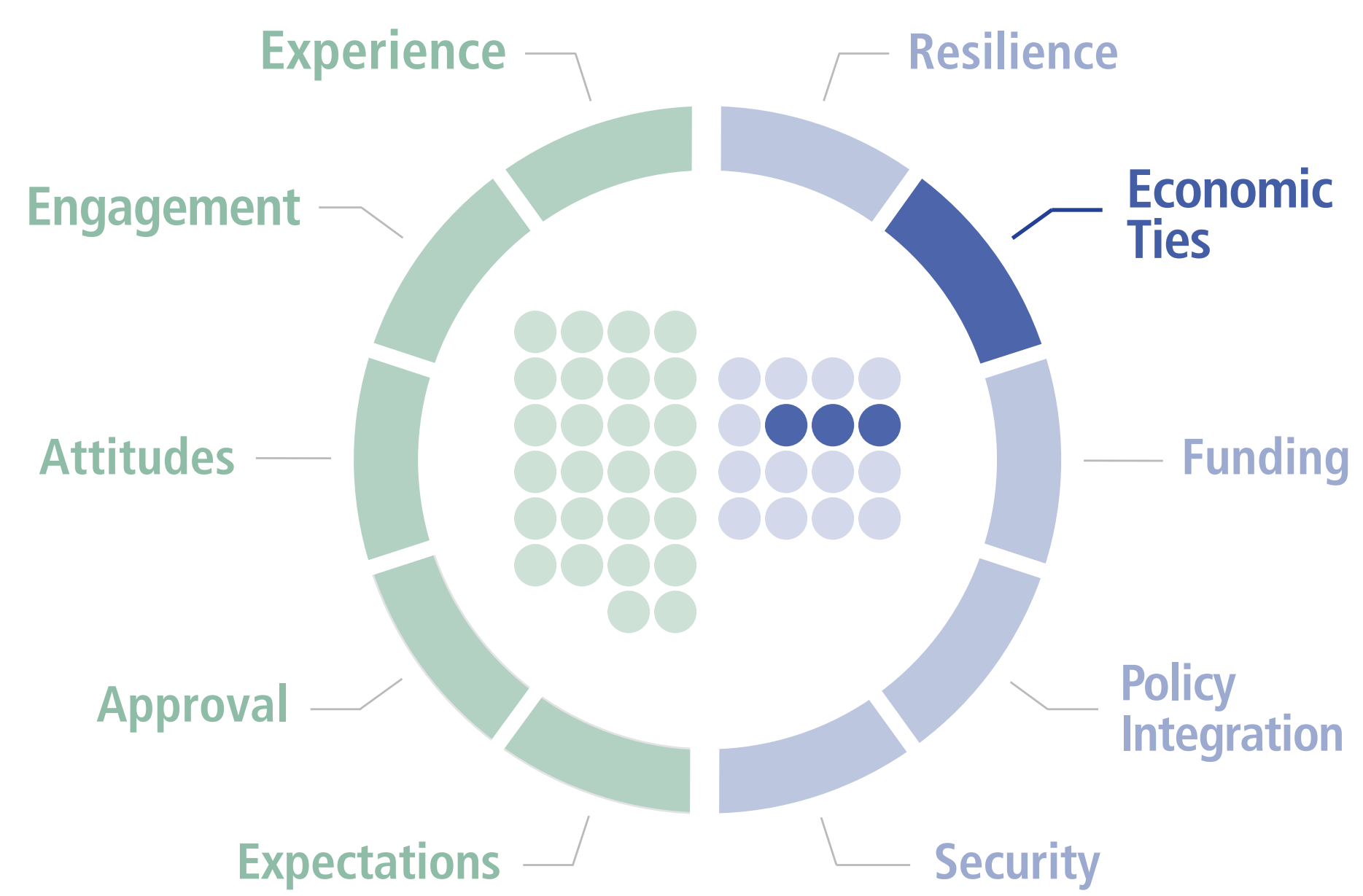
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Structural Cohesion

► Economic Ties

1

Trade in goods with the EU

i

2

Trade in services with the EU

i

3

Factor	Trade openness towards the EU	✕
Definition	Share of trade in goods and services to GDP	
Unit	Percent	
Abbrev.	tradetogdp	
Source	Eurostat, tec00001	

Close Economic Ties ✕

Download Monitor Data (Excel)

Individual Cohesion

► Experience

- Citizens of other EU countries
- Population living near EU border
- Visited another EU country
- Socialised with people from other EU countries
- Press freedom
- Participation in educational exchanges
- Non-EFTA neighbours

► Engagement

- Turnout in EP elections
- Votes for anti-EU parties in EP elections
- Votes for anti-EU parties in national elections

► Attitudes

- Trust in the European Union
- Image of the European Union
- National interests in the EU
- Perception of European identity
- Satisfaction with democracy in the EU
- Feeling of attachment to the EU

► Approval

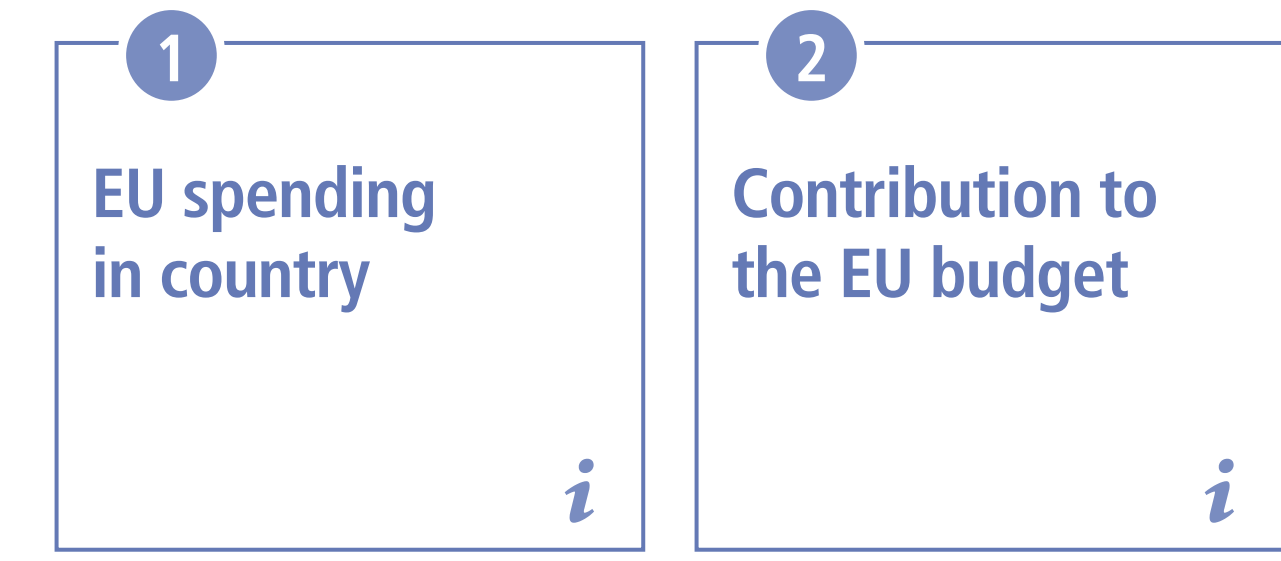
- Economic and monetary union
- Common foreign policy
- Common defence and security
- Common migration policy

► Expectations

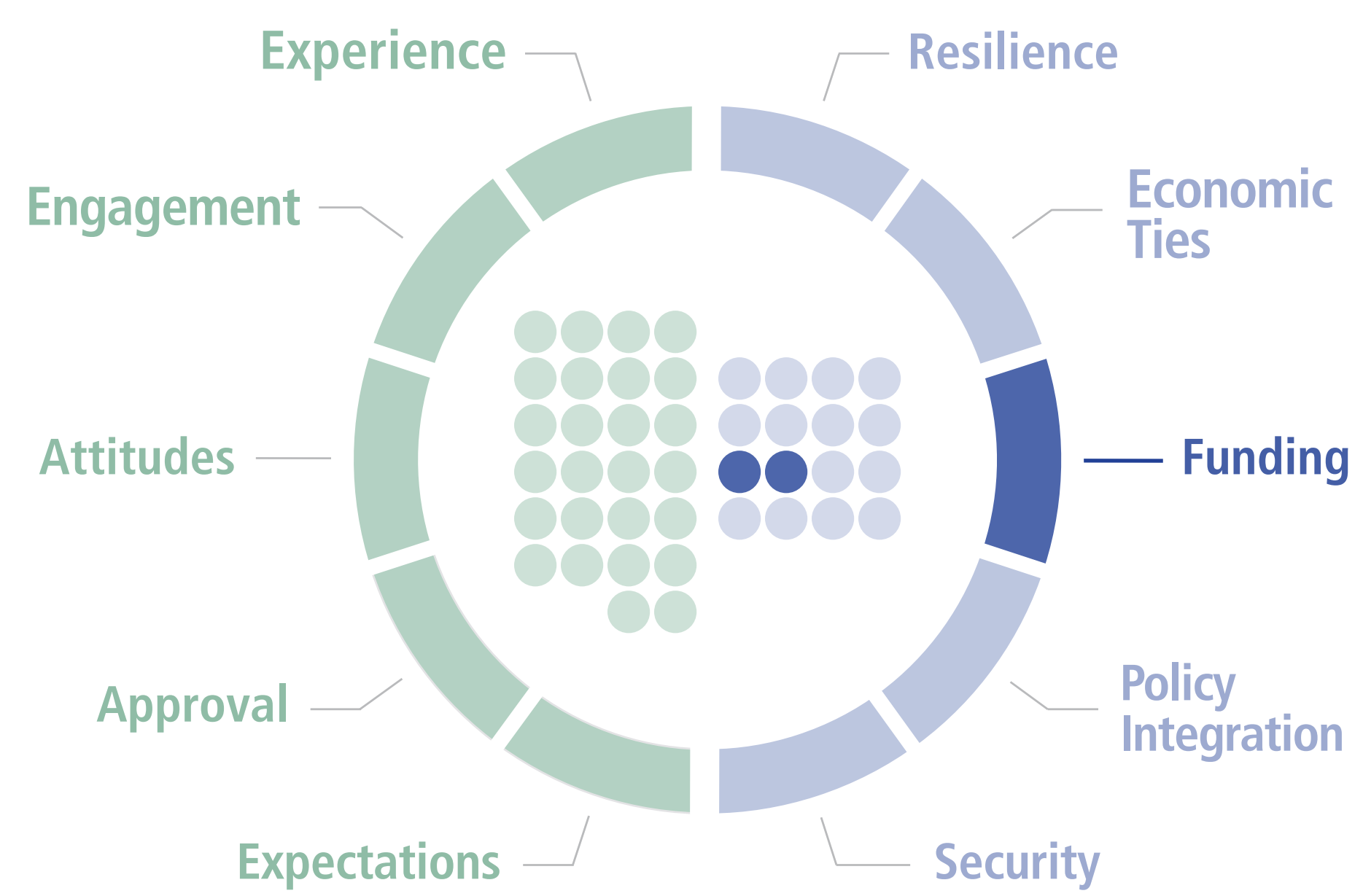
- Life in general
- Personal job situation
- Household financial situation
- Country's economic situation
- EU's economic situation
- Optimism about EU's future

Structural Cohesion

► Funding



– Premise –
Inflow of EU funding increases awareness of membership benefits. Net contributions to the EU budget strengthen ownership of the European project.



Close Funding ✕

Download Monitor Data (Excel)

Individual Cohesion

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Structural Cohesion

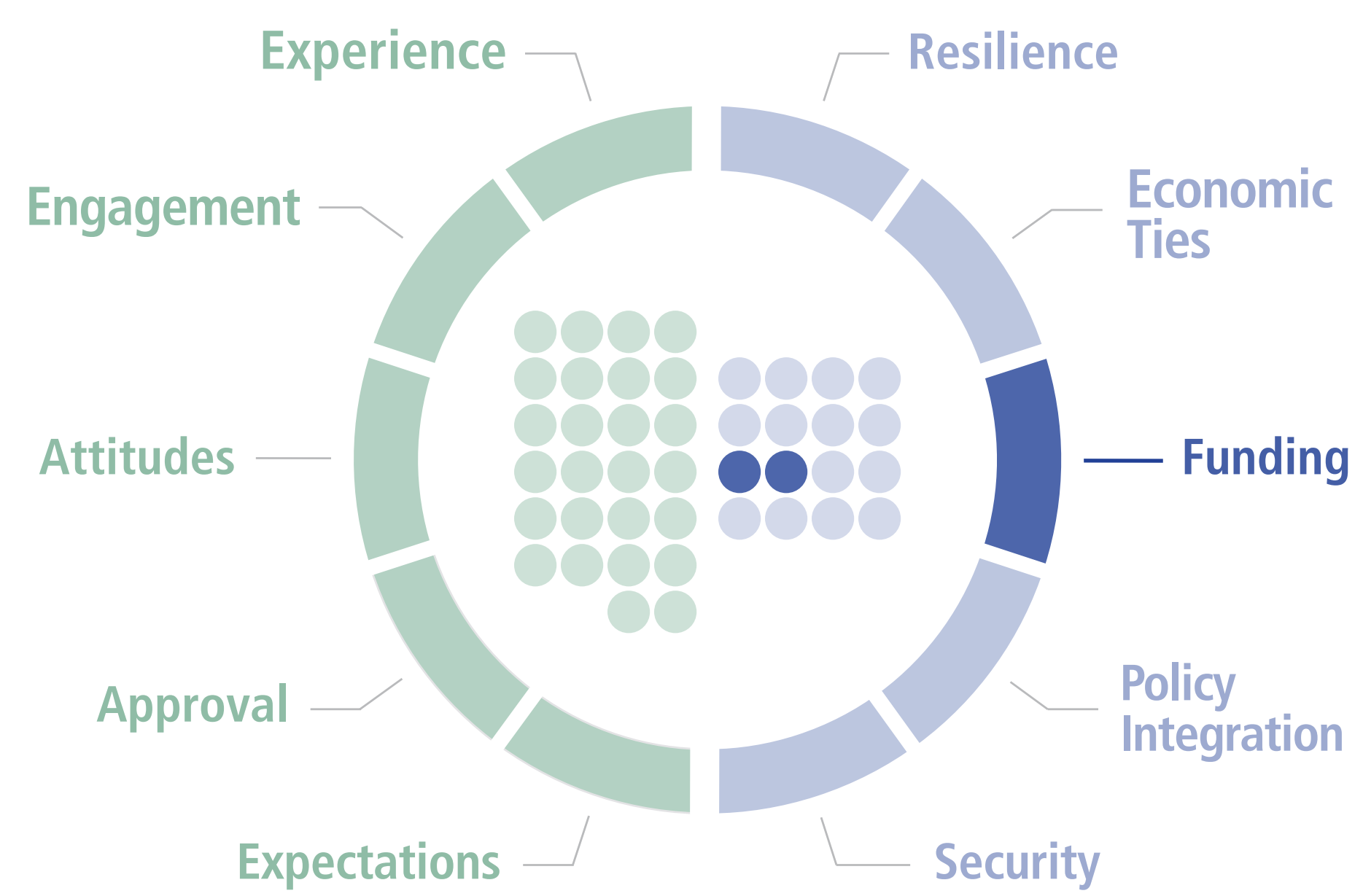
► Funding

1

Factor	EU spending in country
Definition	Share of EU expenditure to gross national income (GNI)
Unit	Percent
Abbrev.	euexpenditure
Source	European Commission

×

– Premise –
Inflow of EU funding increases awareness of membership benefits. Net contributions to the EU budget strengthen ownership of the European project.



Close Funding ×

Download Monitor Data (Excel)

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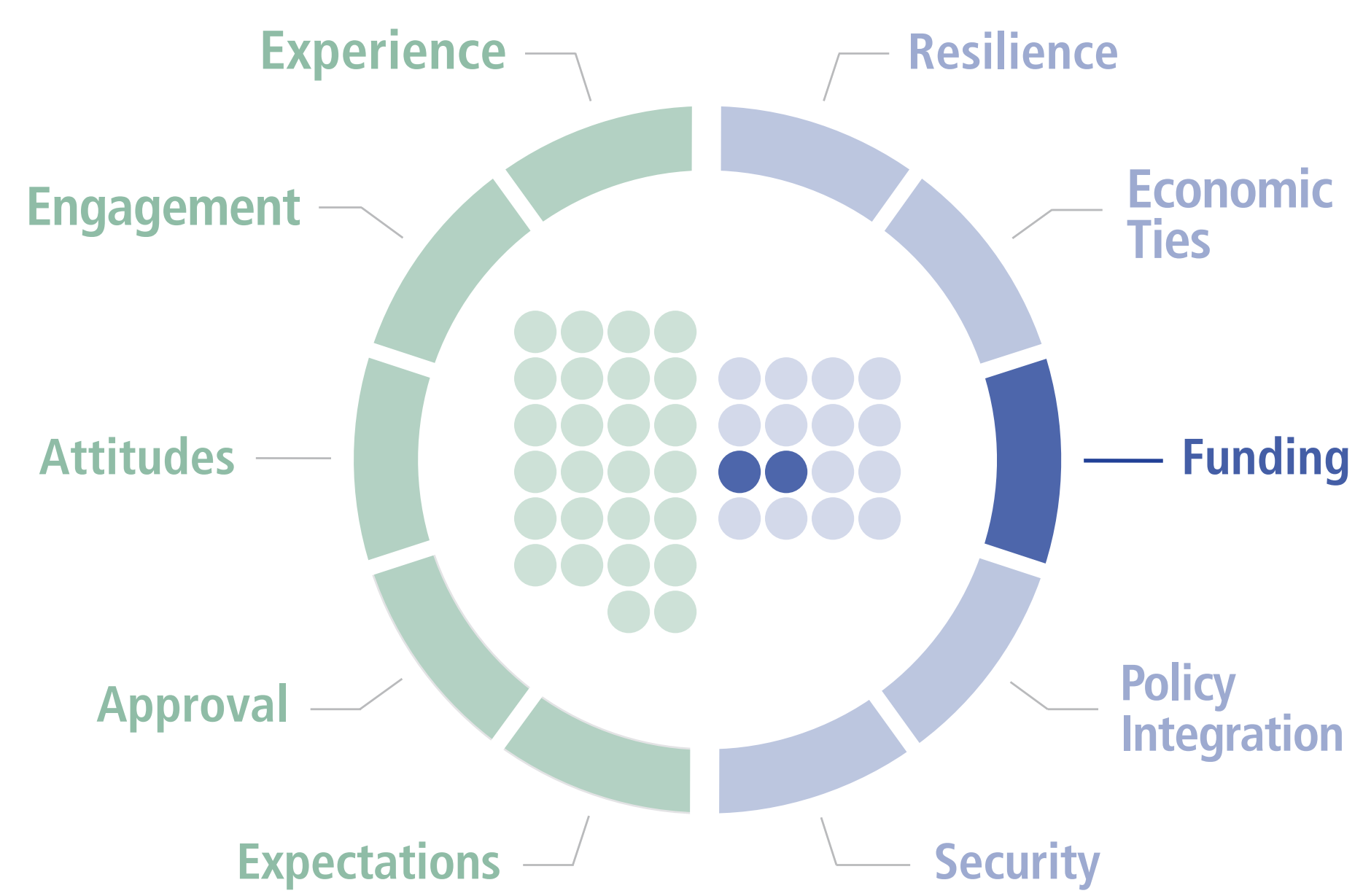
Structural Cohesion

► Funding

2

Factor	Contribution to the EU budget
Definition	Balance of payments to the EU budget to GNI
Unit Abbrev. Source	Percent balanceofpay European Commission

– Premise –
Inflow of EU funding increases awareness of membership benefits. Net contributions to the EU budget strengthen ownership of the European project.



Close Funding X

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Individual Cohesion

► Experience

Citizens of other EU countries
Population living near EU border
Visited another EU country
Socialised with people from other EU countries
Press freedom
Participation in educational exchanges
Non-EFTA neighbours

► Engagement

Turnout in EP elections
Votes for anti-EU parties in EP elections
Votes for anti-EU parties in national elections

► Attitudes

Trust in the European Union
Image of the European Union
National interests in the EU
Perception of European identity
Satisfaction with democracy in the EU
Feeling of attachment to the EU

► Approval

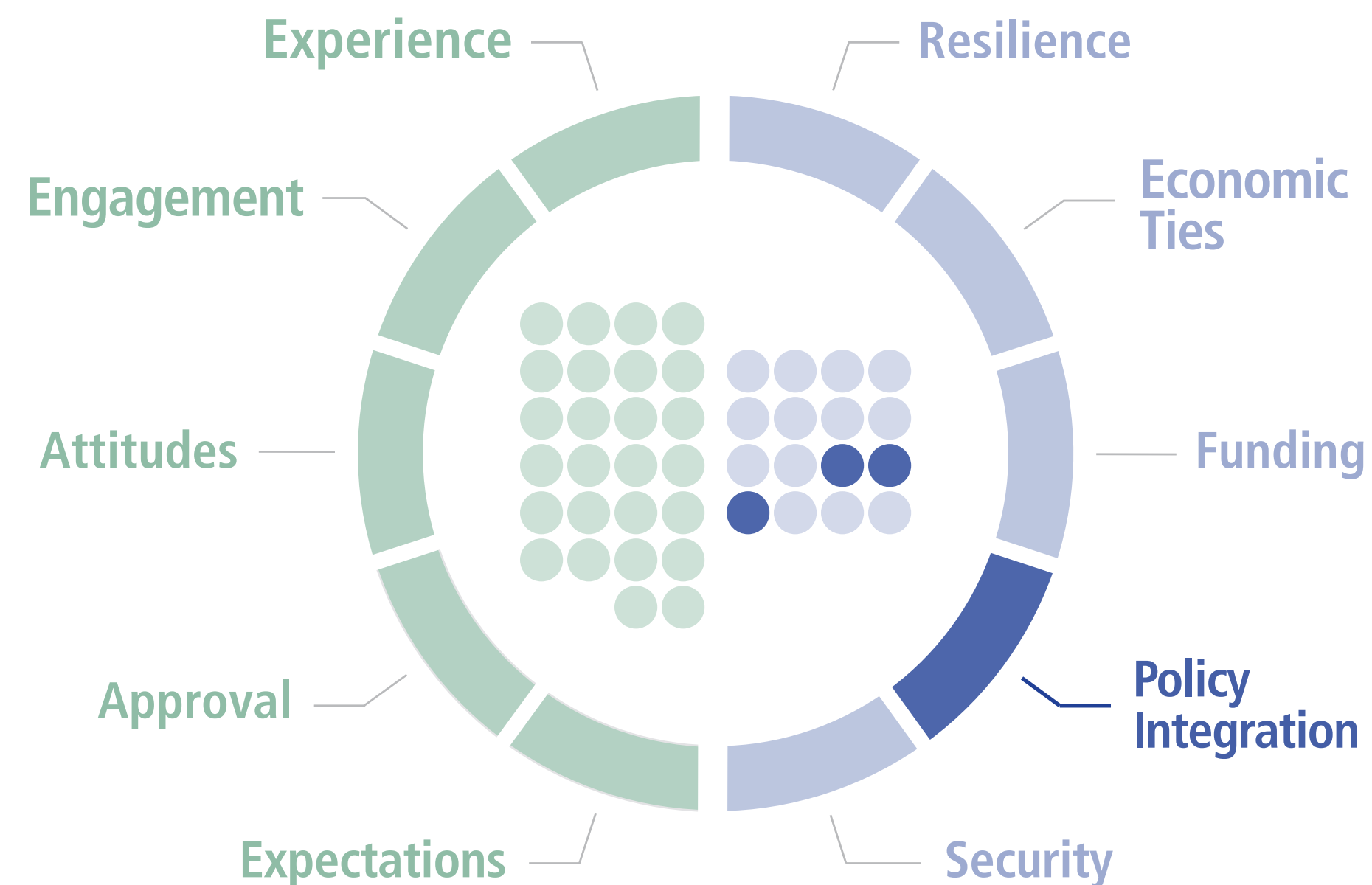
Economic and monetary union
Common foreign policy
Common defence and security
Common migration policy

► Expectations

Life in general
Personal job situation
Household financial situation
Country's economic situation
EU's economic situation
Optimism about EU's future

– Premise –

Participation in EU policies, including the transposition of EU law, strengthens EU cohesion. On the contrary, opt-outs from core areas of cooperation weaken cohesion.



Close Policy Integration ✕

Structural Cohesion

► Policy Integration



Download Monitor Data (Excel)

Individual Cohesion

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- Image of the European Union
- National interests in the EU
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► Approval

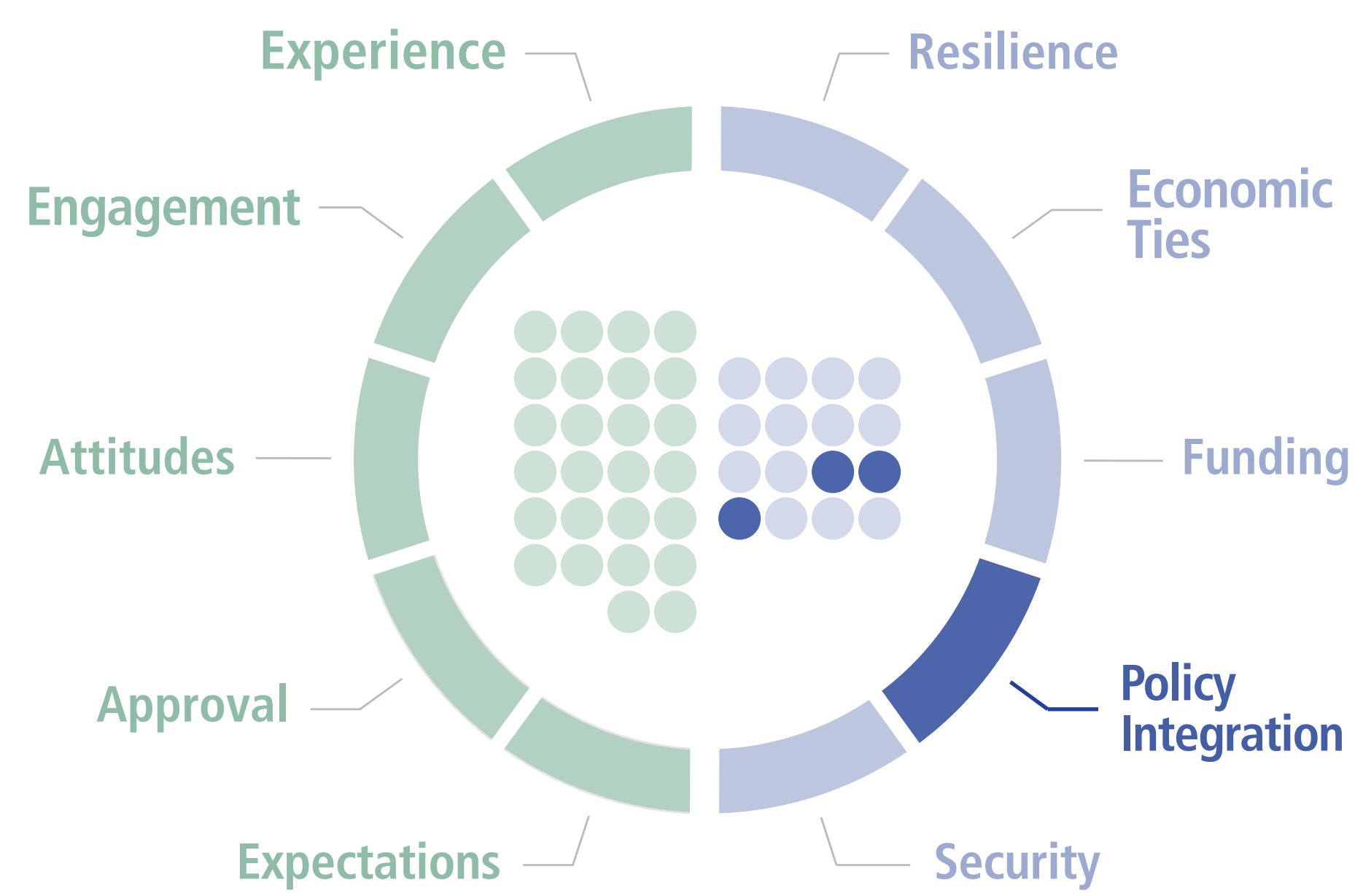
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– Premise –

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Close Policy Integration ✕

Structural Cohesion

► Policy Integration

1 ✕	
Factor	Number of opt-outs
Definition	Policies: Euro, Schengen, CSDP, JHA, Charter of Fundamental Rights, European Public Prosecutor, Article 50 Procedure
Unit Abbrev. Source	Number optouts ECFR research

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Individual Cohesion

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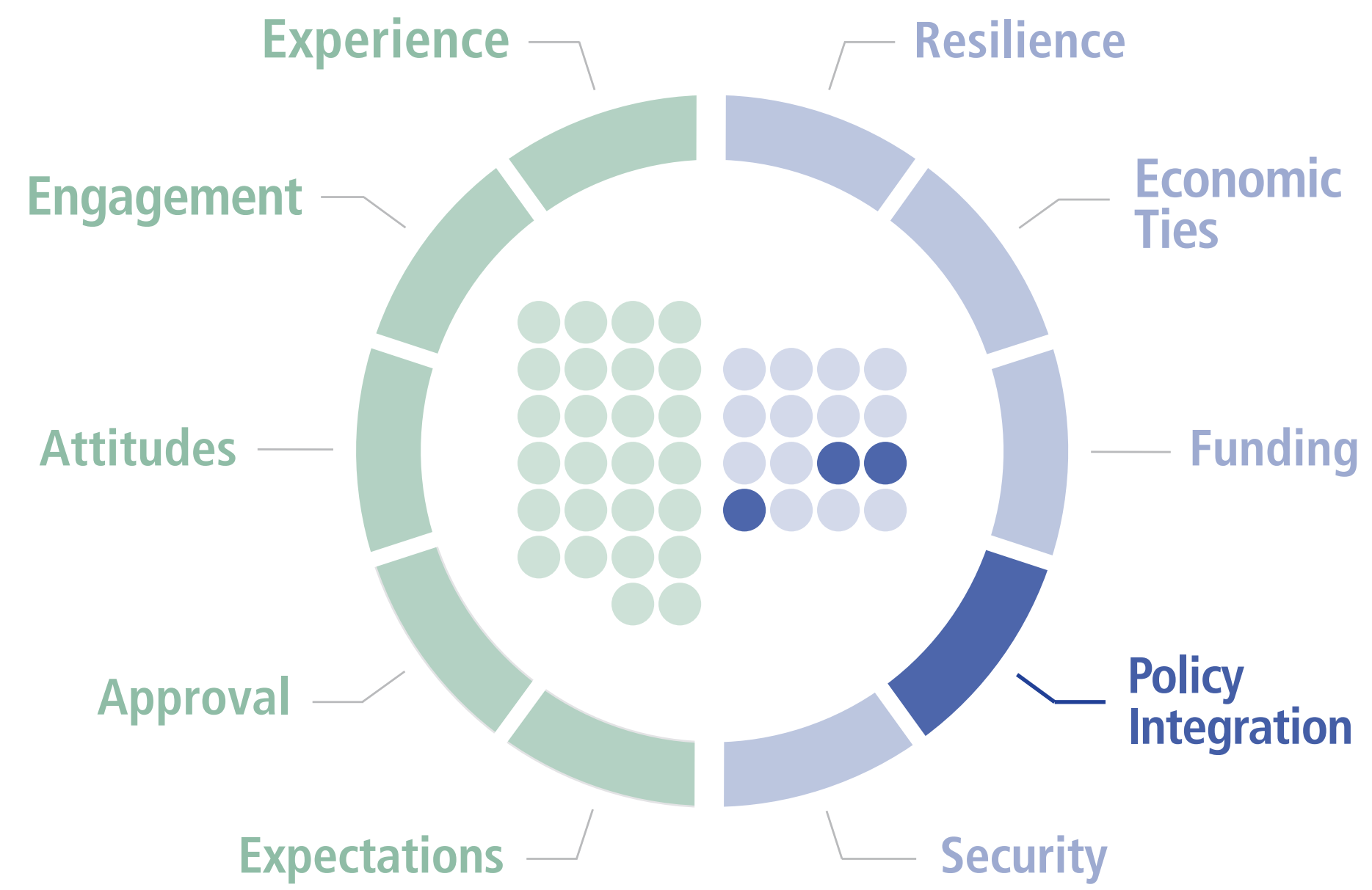
Structural Cohesion

► Policy Integration

2

Factor	Single market transposition deficit	✕
Definition	Transposition of EU legislation into national law	
Unit	Number	
Abbrev.	transposition	
Source	European Commission	

– Premise –
Participation in EU policies, including the transposition of EU law, strengthens EU cohesion. On the contrary, opt-outs from core areas of cooperation weaken cohesion.



Close Policy Integration ✕

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Individual Cohesion

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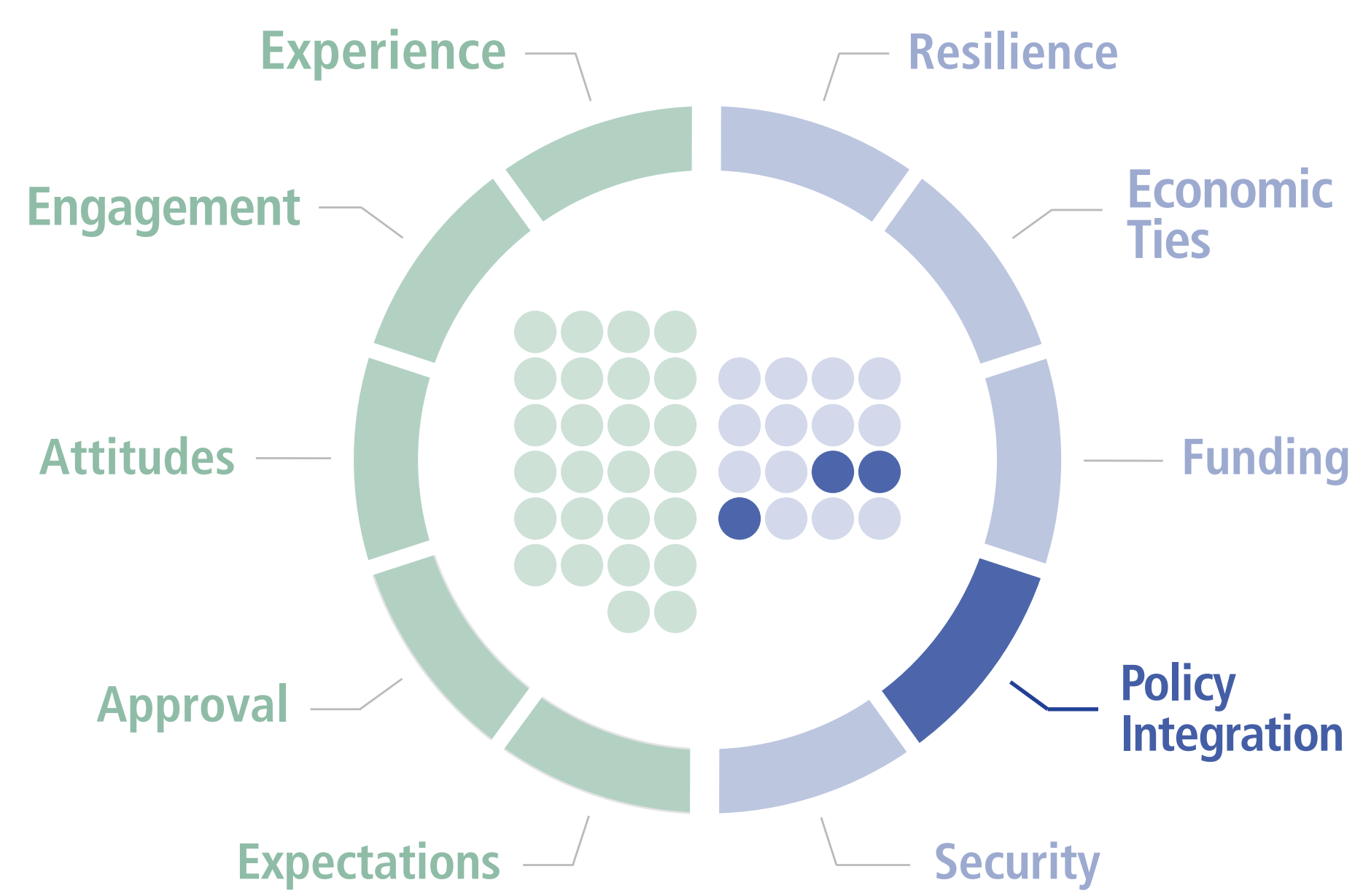
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Close Policy Integration ✕

Structural Cohesion

► Policy Integration

1	Number of opt-outs	<i>i</i>
2	Single market transposition deficit	<i>i</i>
3	Factor	Single market infringements
	Definition	Referred cases to the European Court of Justice
	Unit Abbrev. Source	Number ecjreferrals European Commission

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Individual Cohesion

► Experience

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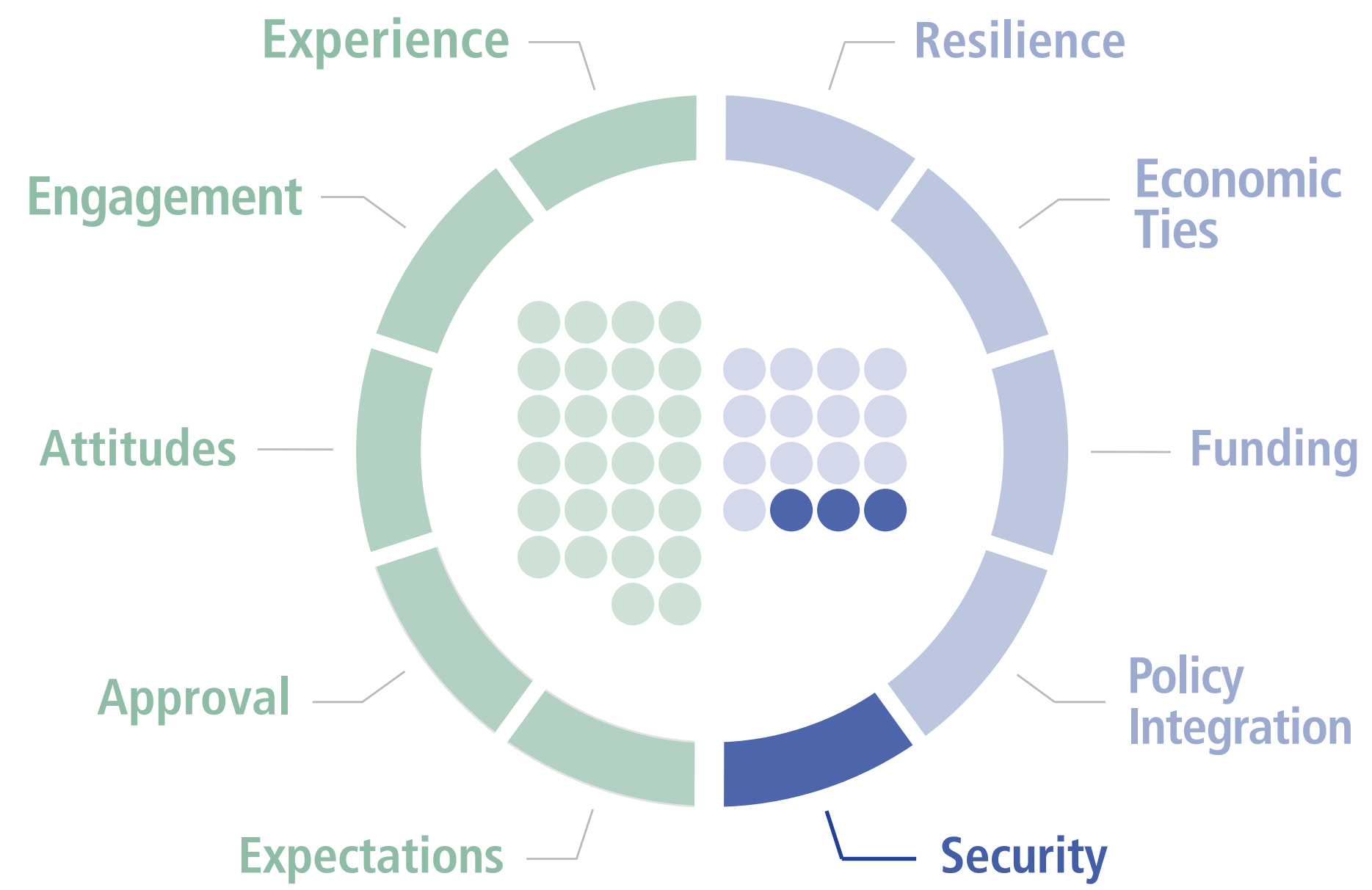
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– Premise –
Cooperation on multinational defense creates shared responsibility for group security and strengthens cohesion.



Close Security ✕

Structural Cohesion

► Security

1

Participation in multinational deployments

i

2

Multinational commands and forces

i

3

Multinational development and procurement

i

Download Monitor Data (Excel)

Individual Cohesion

► Experience

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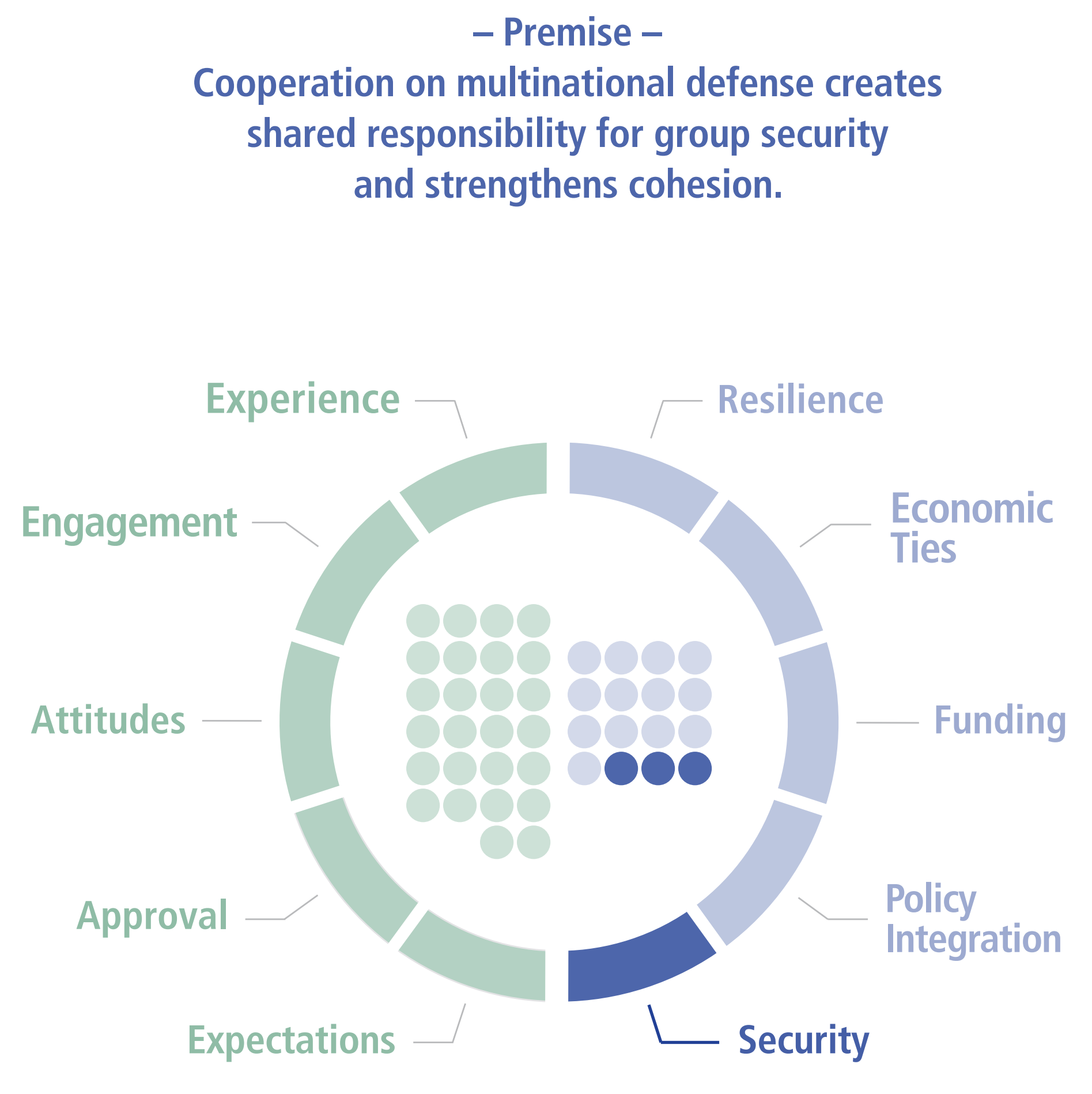
► Approval

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► Expectations

- Life in general
- Personal job situation
- Household financial situation
- Country's economic situation
- EU's economic situation
- Optimism about EU's future

← EU Cohesion Monitor →



Structural Cohesion

► Security

1		✕
Factor	Participation in multi-national deployments	
Definition	Deployments: NATO, EU, OSCE	
Unit Abbrev. Source	Number deployments International Institute for Strategic Studies	

Close Security ✕

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Individual Cohesion

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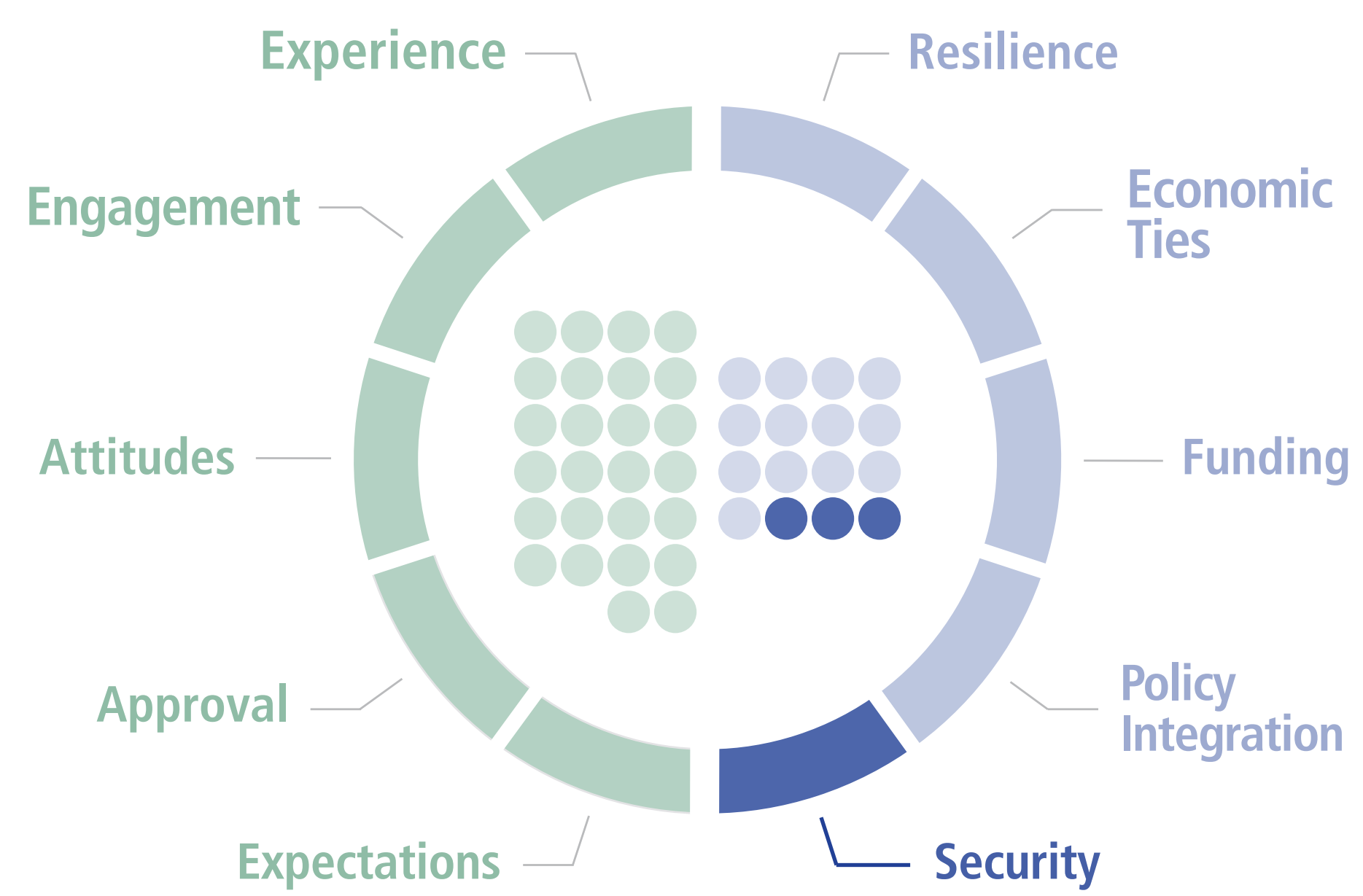
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► Expectations

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- Optimism about EU's future

– Premise –
Cooperation on multinational defense creates shared responsibility for group security and strengthens cohesion.



Close Security ✕

Structural Cohesion

► Security

2 ✕	
Factor	Multinational commands and forces
Definition	Memberships: PESCO, NATO, Multinational Corps Northeast, Framework Nation Concept, Eurocorps, European Gendarmerie Force, Nordic Defence Cooperation, Baltic Defence Cooperation, Benelux Defence Cooperation, European Air Transport Command, Movement Coordination Centre Europe
Unit Abbrev. Source	Number commands ECFR research

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Individual Cohesion

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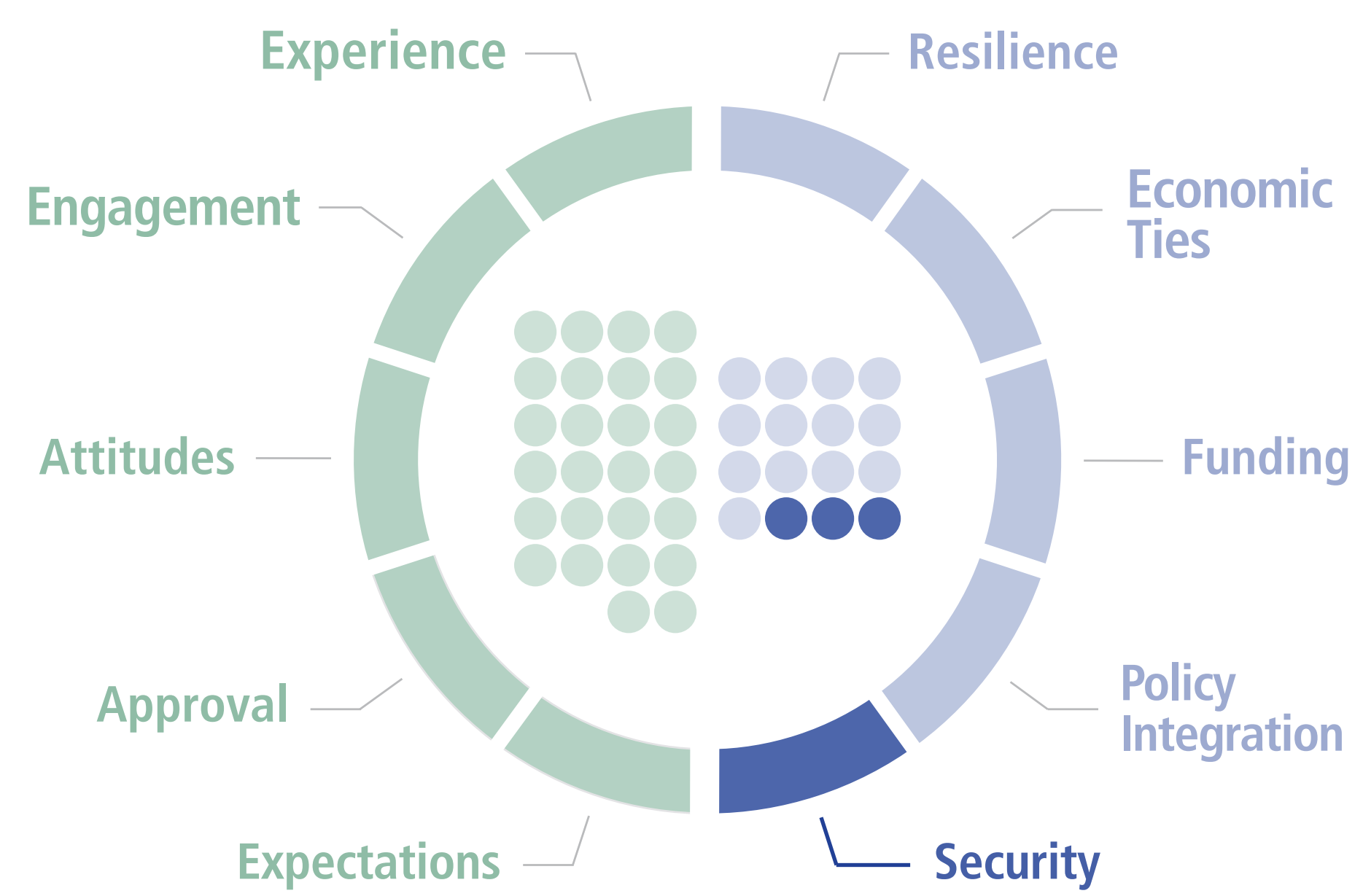
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– Premise –
**Cooperation on multinational defense creates
shared responsibility for group security
and strengthens cohesion.**



Close Security ✕

Structural Cohesion

► Security

1	Participation in multinational deployments	i
2	Multinational commands and forces	i
3	<div>FactorMultinational development and procurement</div> <div>DefinitionPartners: A400M, A330 MRTT, Eurofighter, ESSOR, MALE PRAS, TIGER, NH90, PAAMS</div> <div>Unit Abbrev. SourceNumber developprocureECFR research</div>	✕

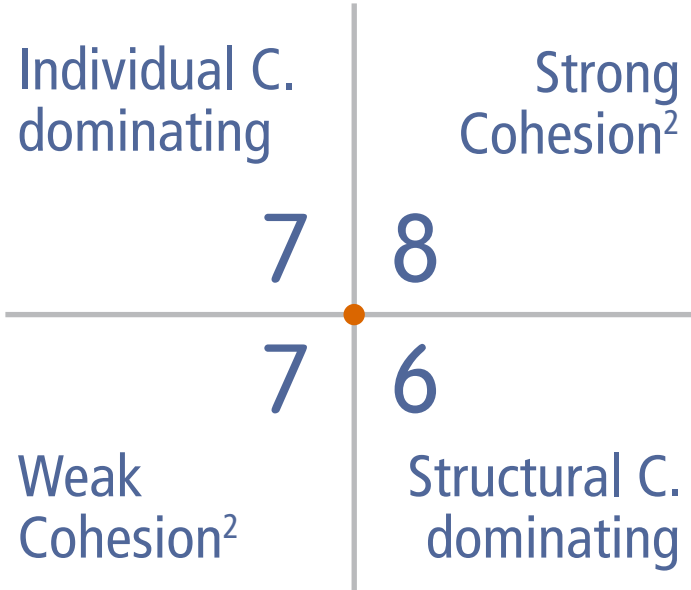
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Overall Results 2017 | 2007 | 07>09>11>13>15>17 | Changes



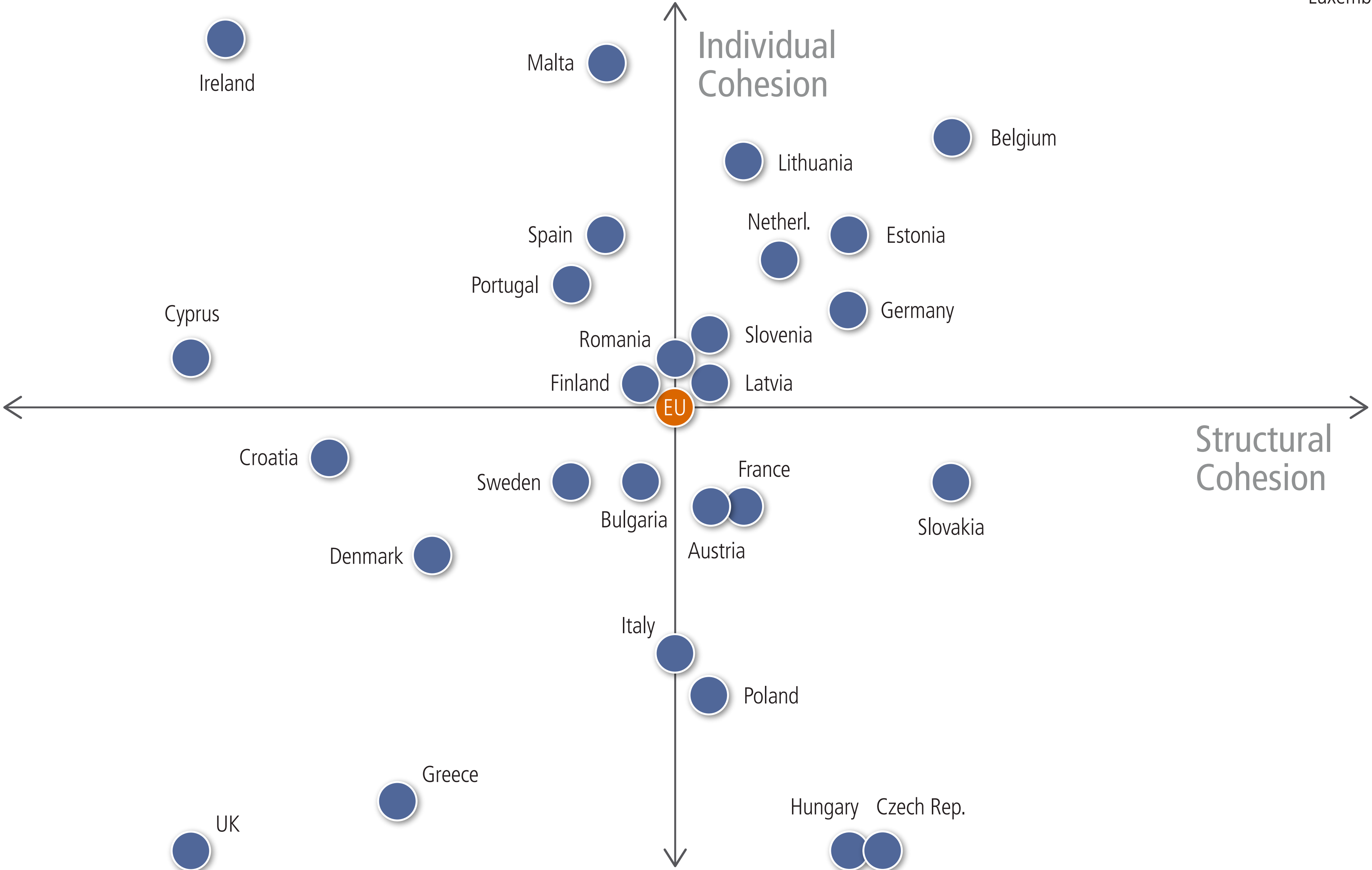
Luxembourg

Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
defining four cohesion quadrants



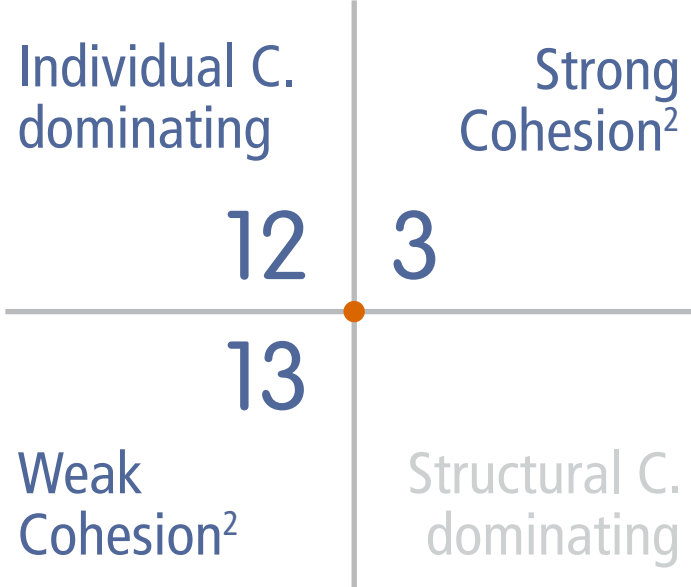
Overall Results

- Country Groups
- Eurogroup
- New Hanseatic Group
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Big Six
- Founding Six
- Southeast Four
- Visegrád Four
- Baltics
- Benelux
- Nordics



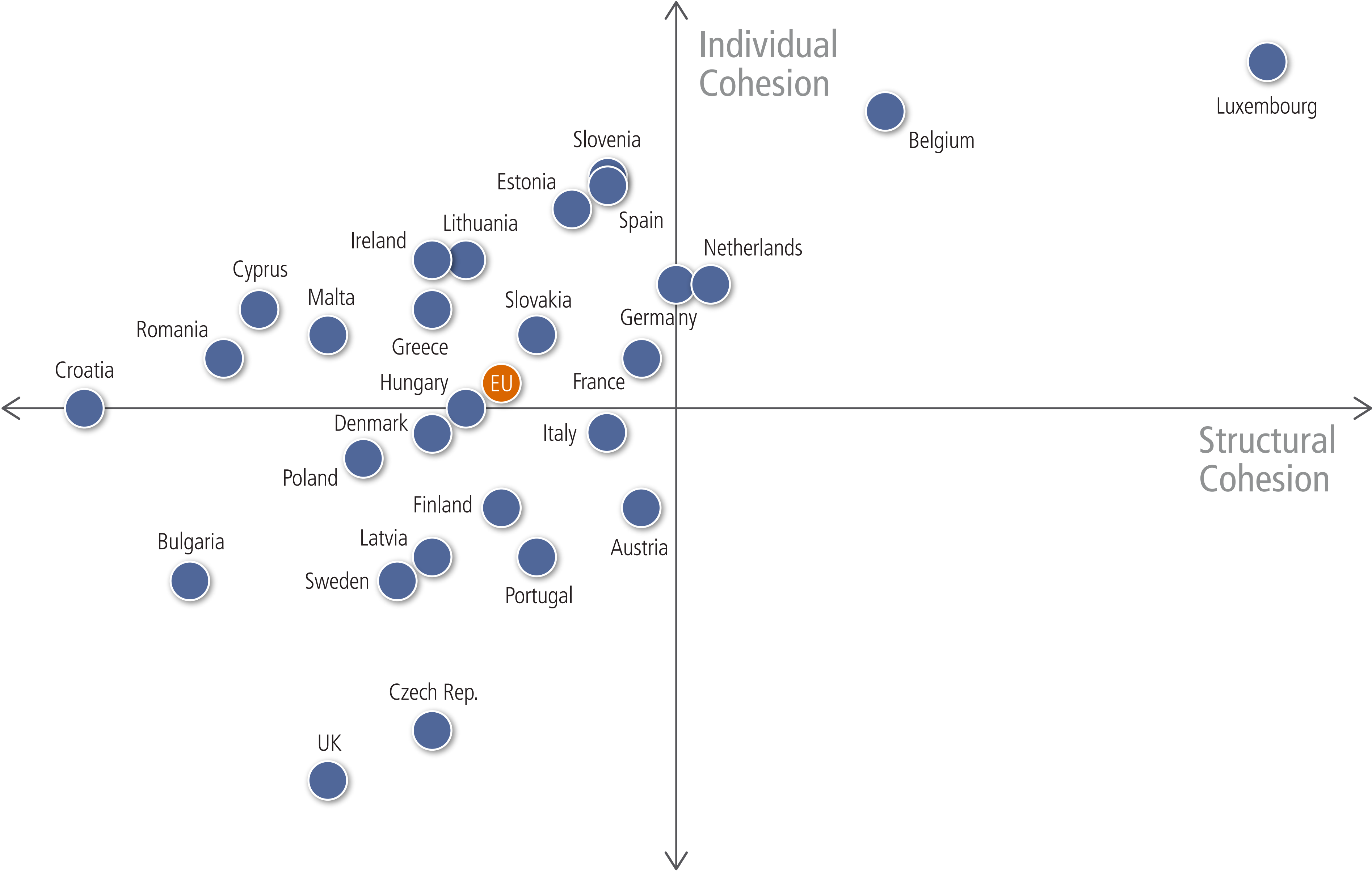
Overall Results 2017 | 2007 | 07>09>11>13>15>17 | Changes

Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
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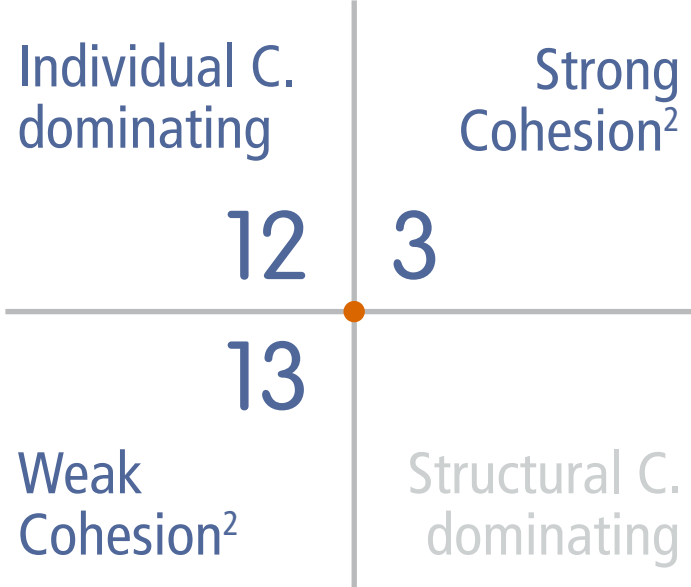
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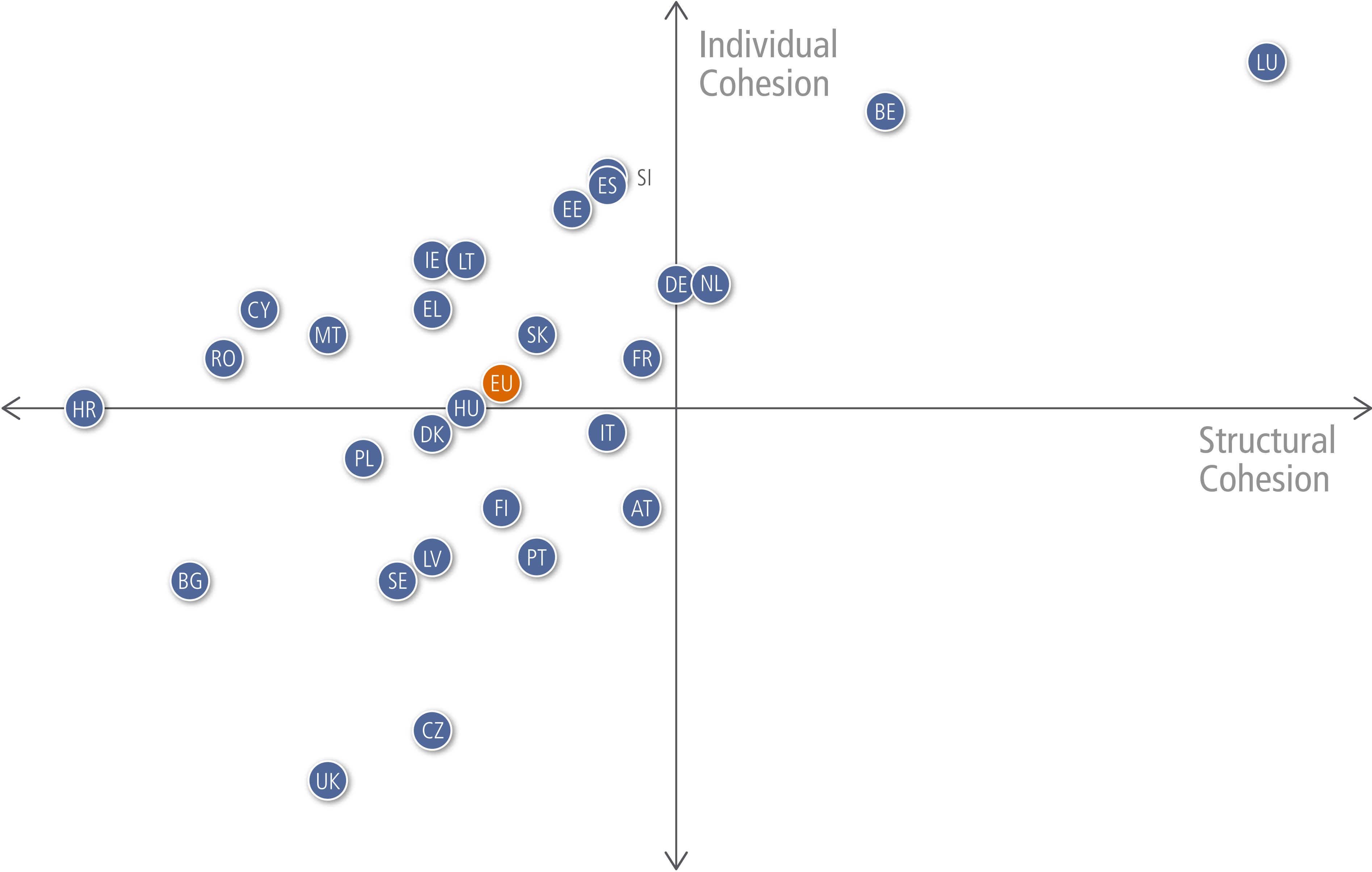


Overall Results 2017 | 2007 | 07>09>11>13>15>17 | Changes

Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
defining four cohesion quadrants



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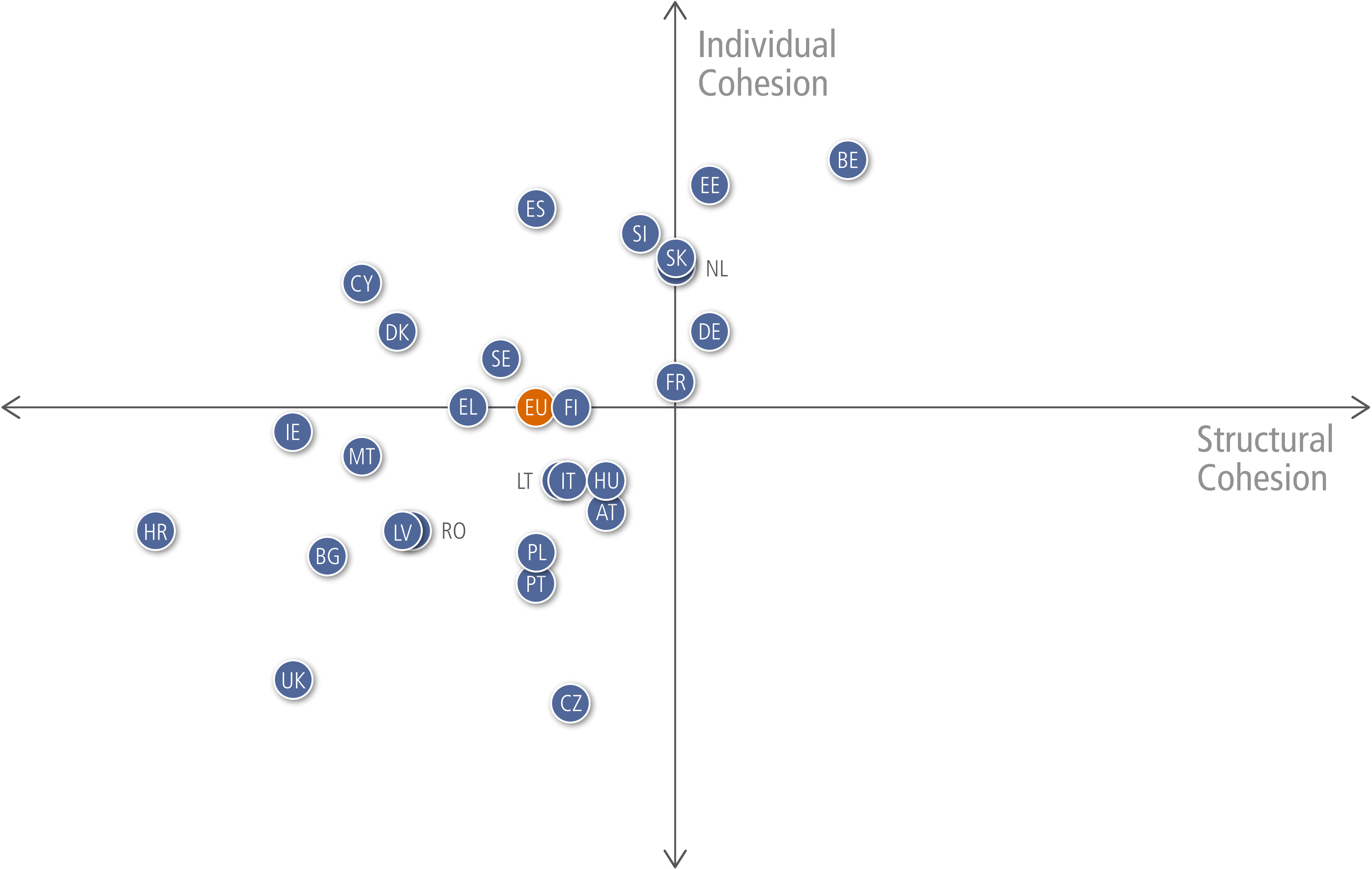
Overall Results 2017 | 2007 | 07>09>11>13>15>17 | Changes

LU

Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
defining four cohesion quadrants



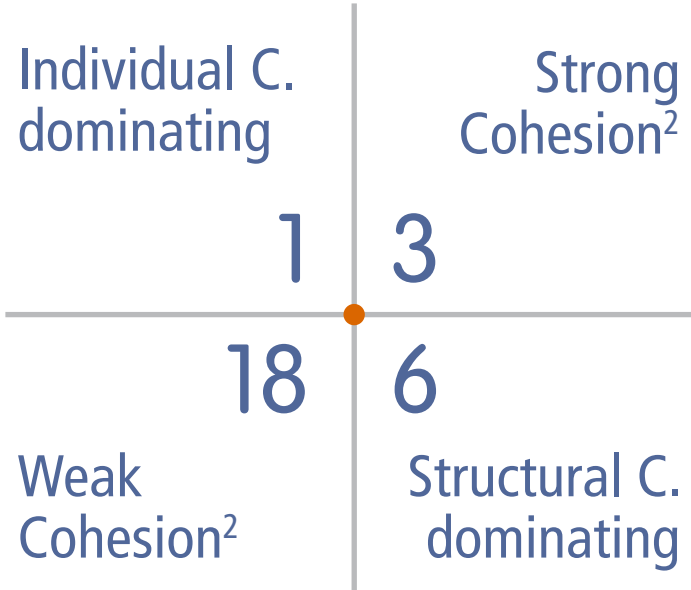
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Overall Results 2017 | 2007 | 07>09>11>13>15>17 | Changes

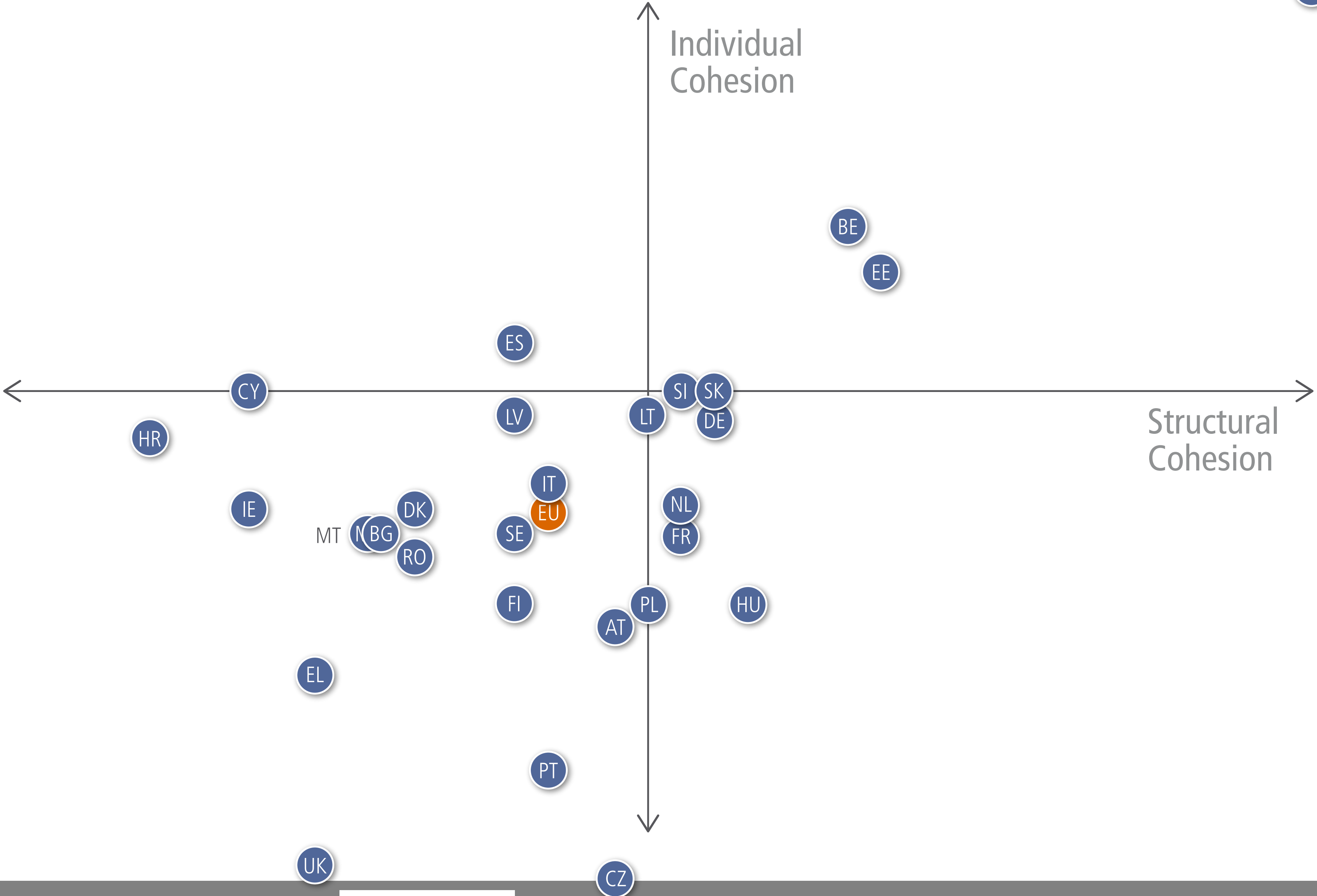
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Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
defining four cohesion quadrants



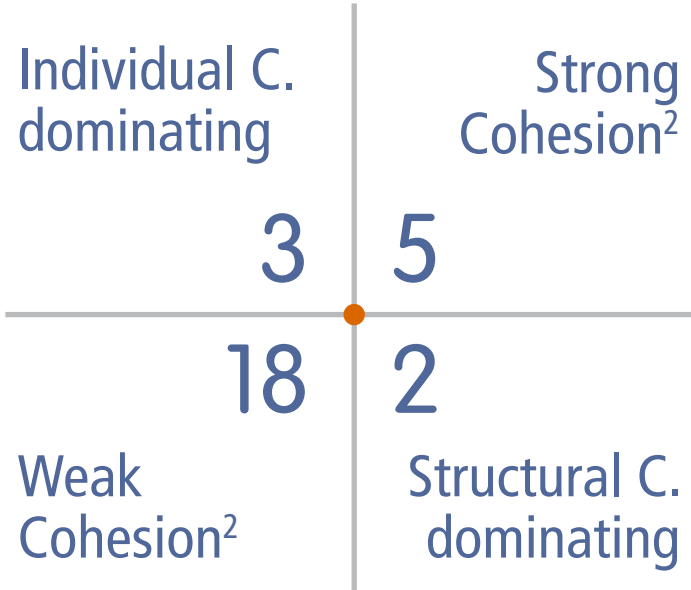
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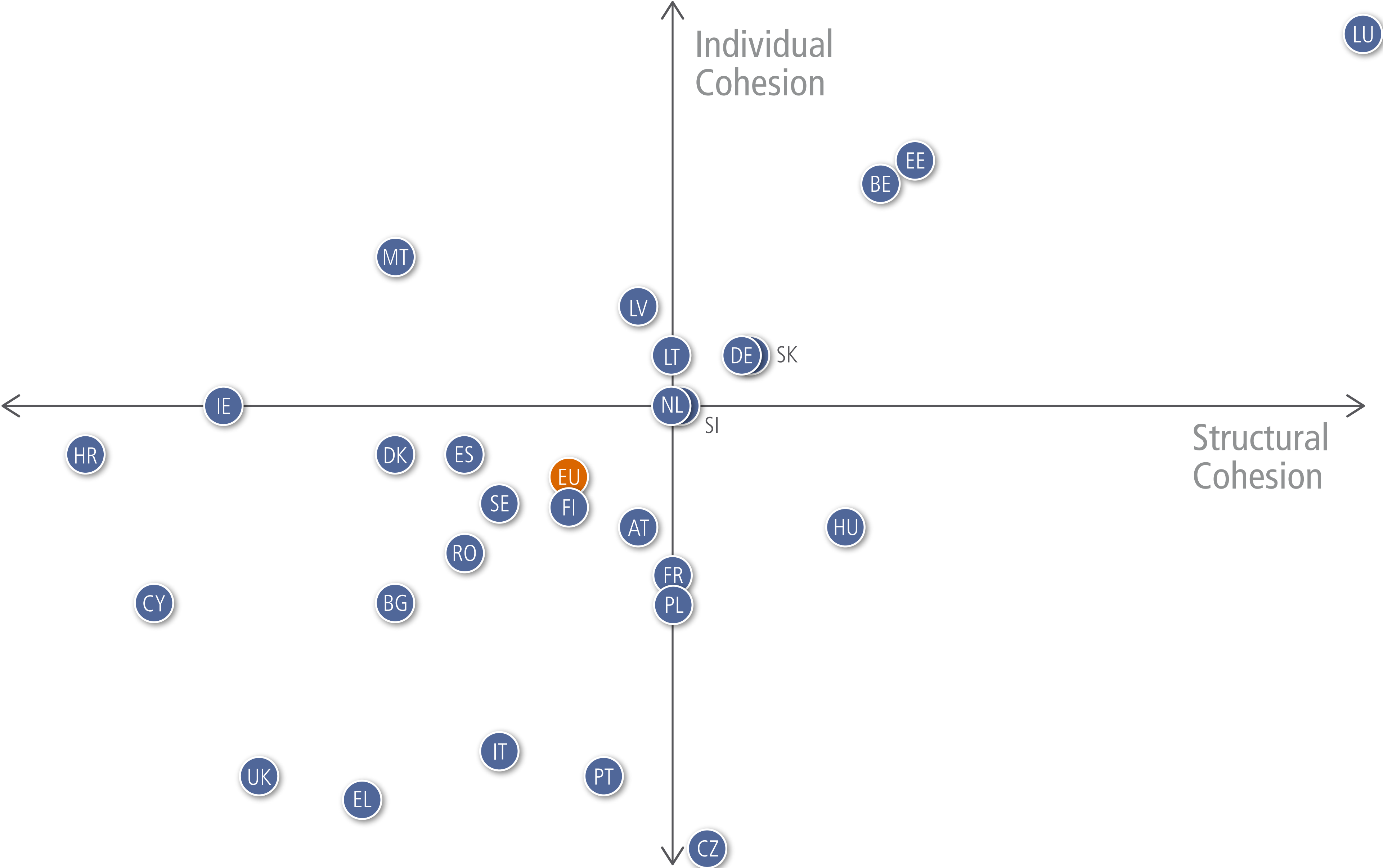
Overall Results 2017 | 2007 | 07>09>11>13>15>17 | Changes

Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean - defining four cohesion quadrants



Overall Results

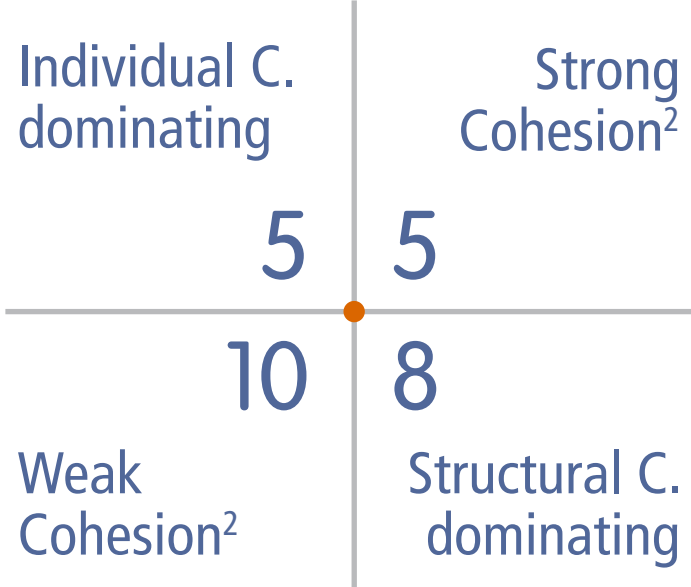
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Overall Results 2017 | 2007 | 07>09>11>13>15>17 | Changes

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Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
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Overall Results

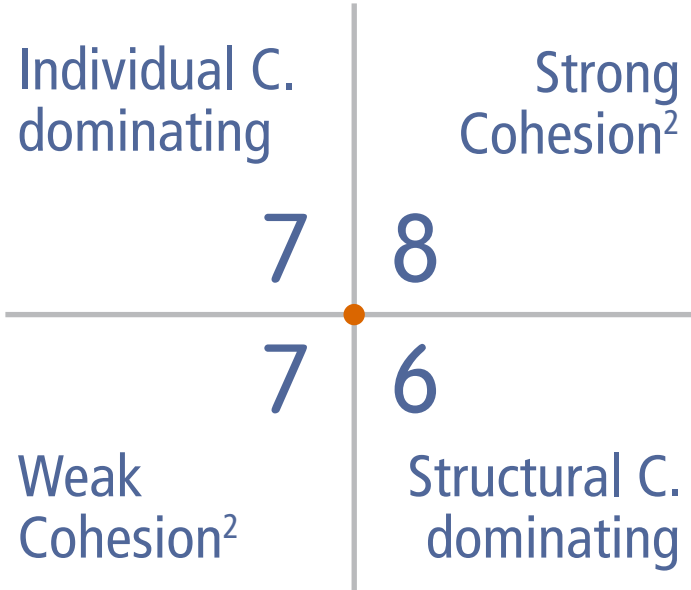
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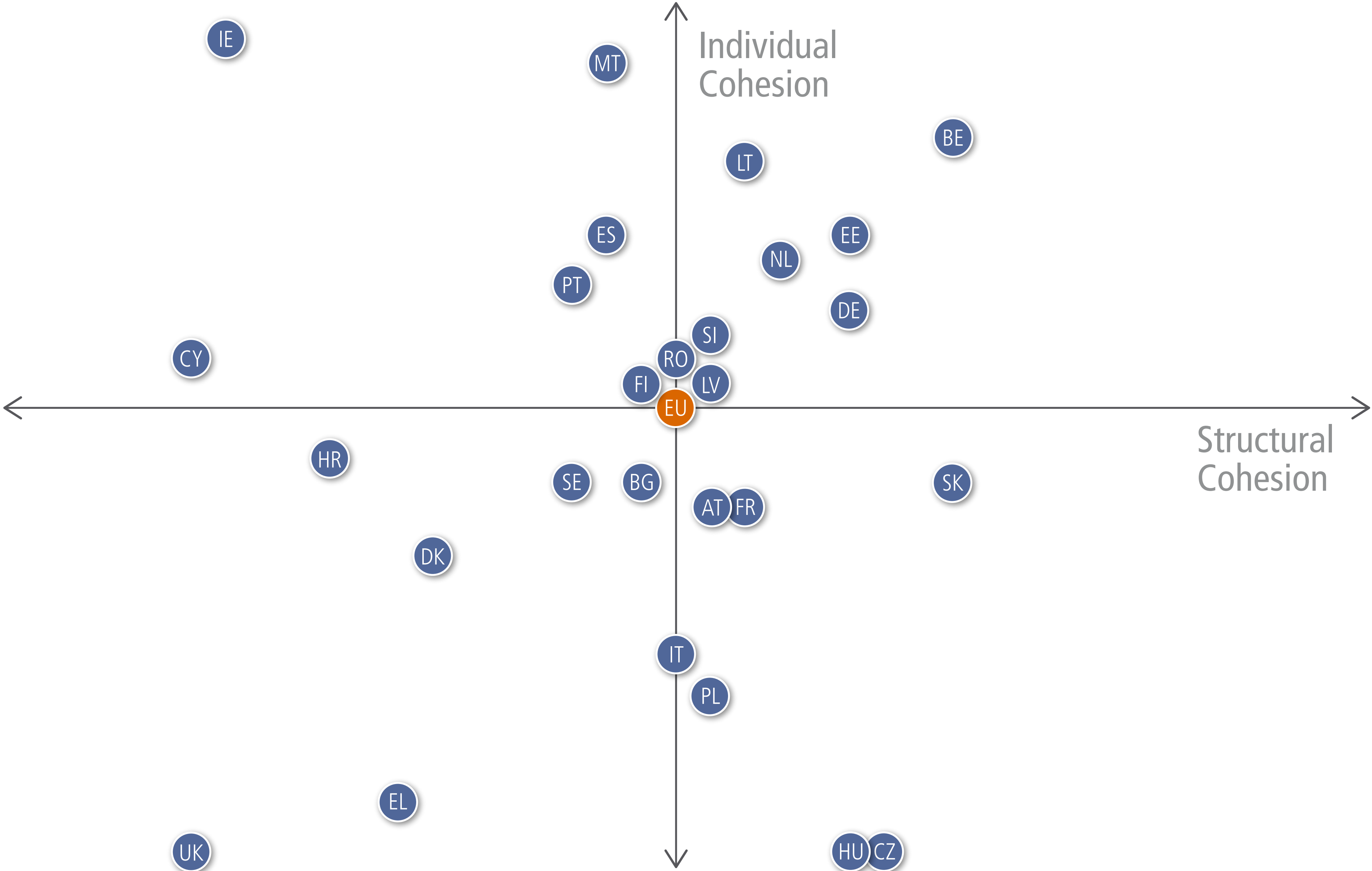
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Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
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Overall Results

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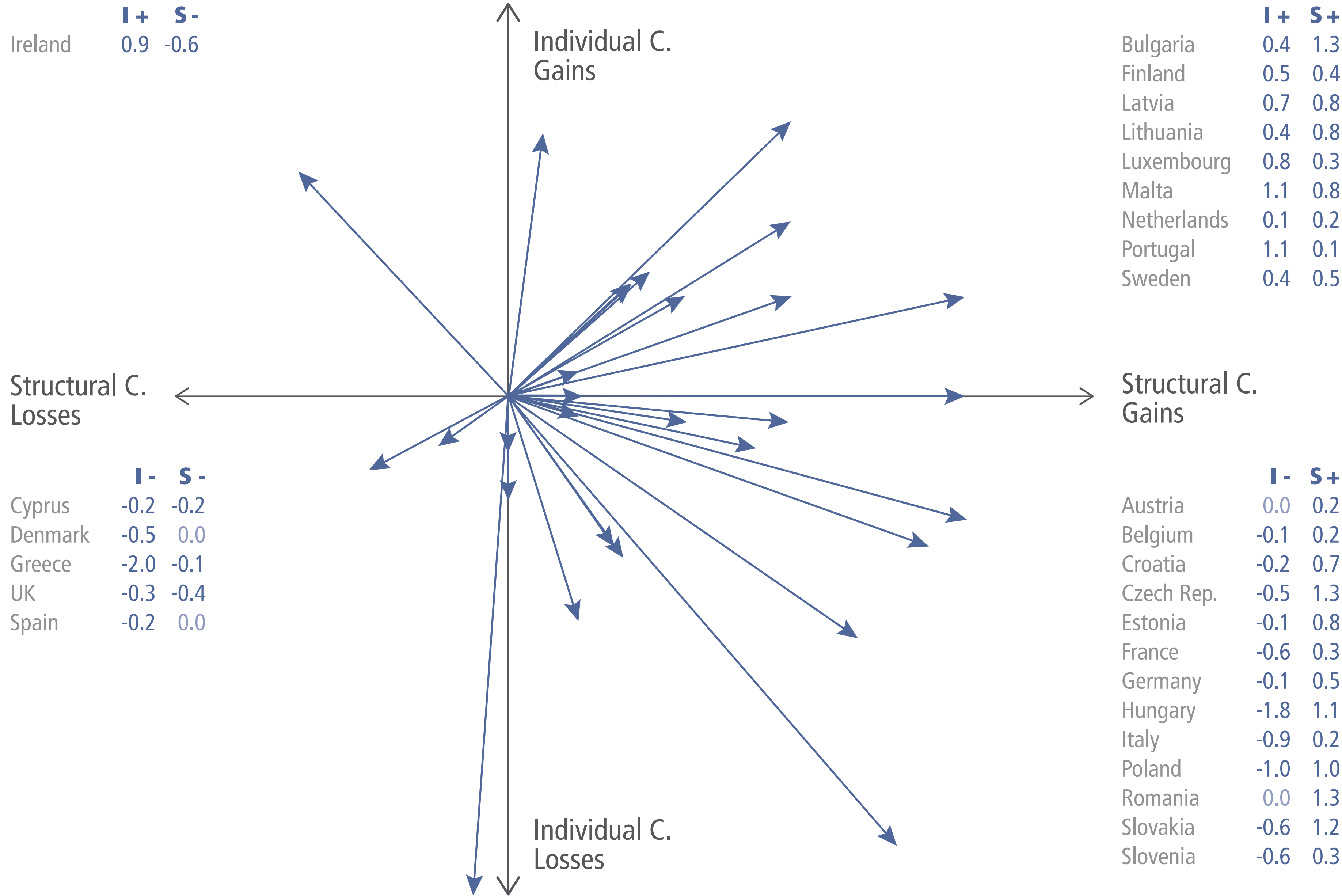
Overall Results

2017 | 2007 | 07>09>11>13>15>17 | Changes

Crosshairs at zero - defining four development quadrants

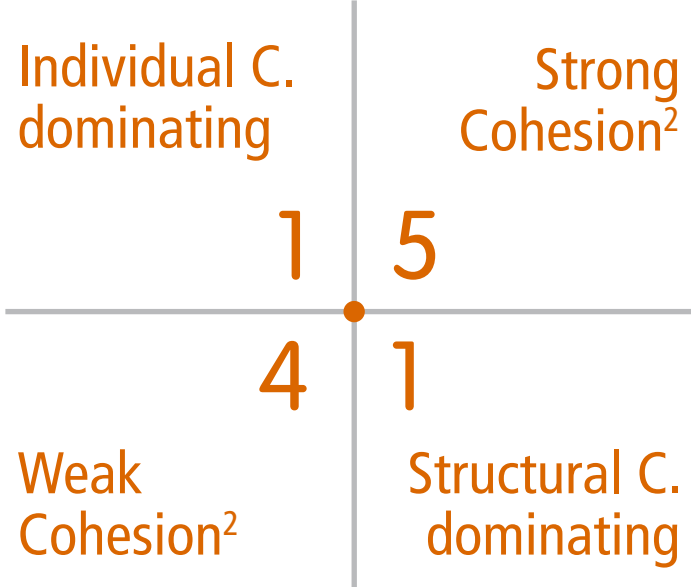
Individual + Structural -	Individual + Structural +
1	9
5	13
Individual - Structural -	Individual - Structural +

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Country Groups 2017 | 2007 | Routes

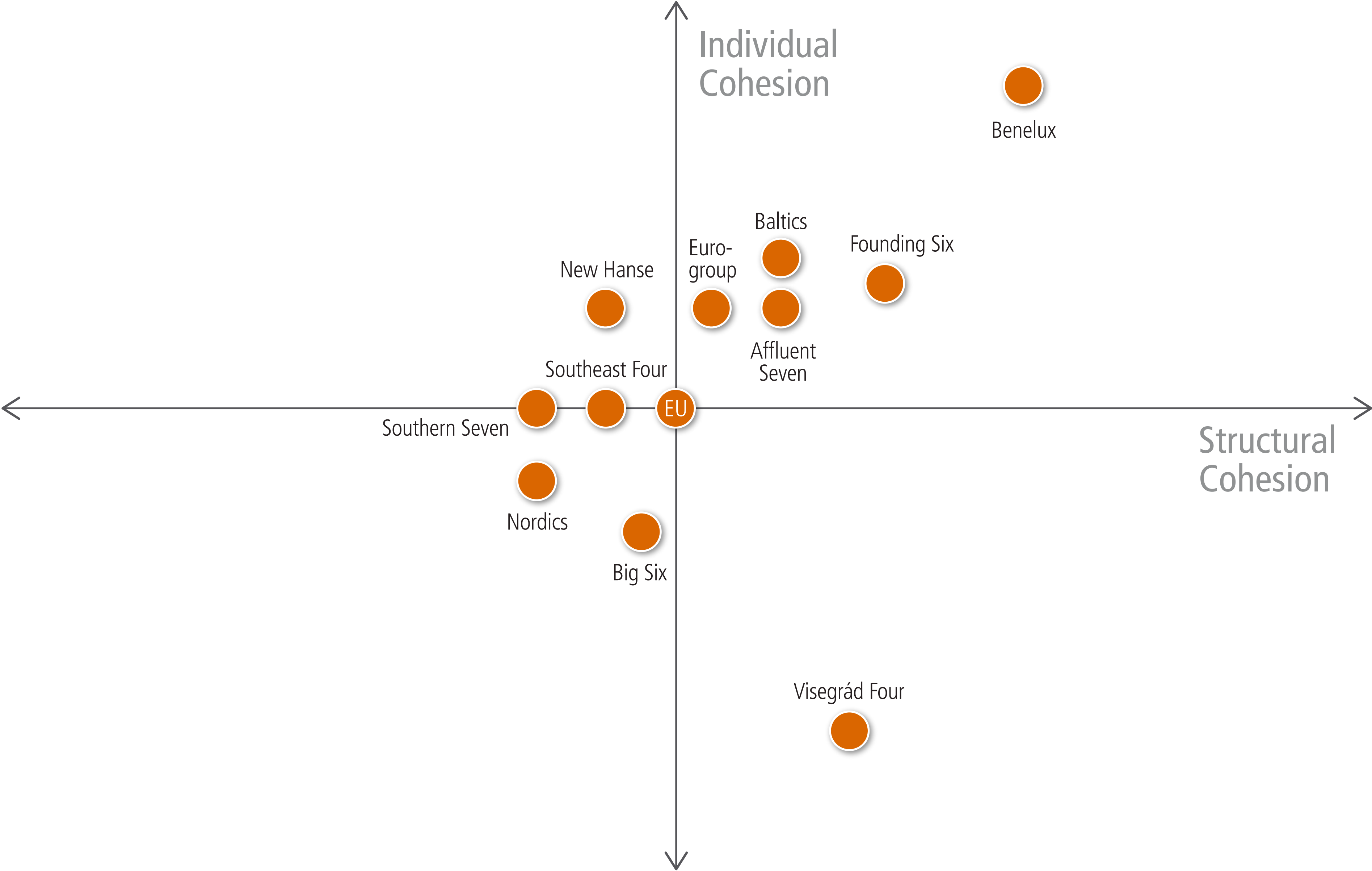
Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
defining four cohesion quadrants



Overall Results

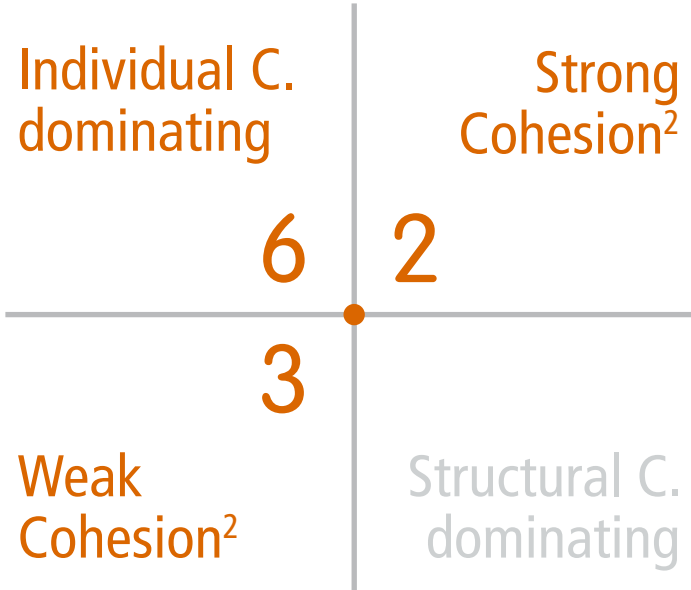
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Country Groups 2017 | 2007 | Routes

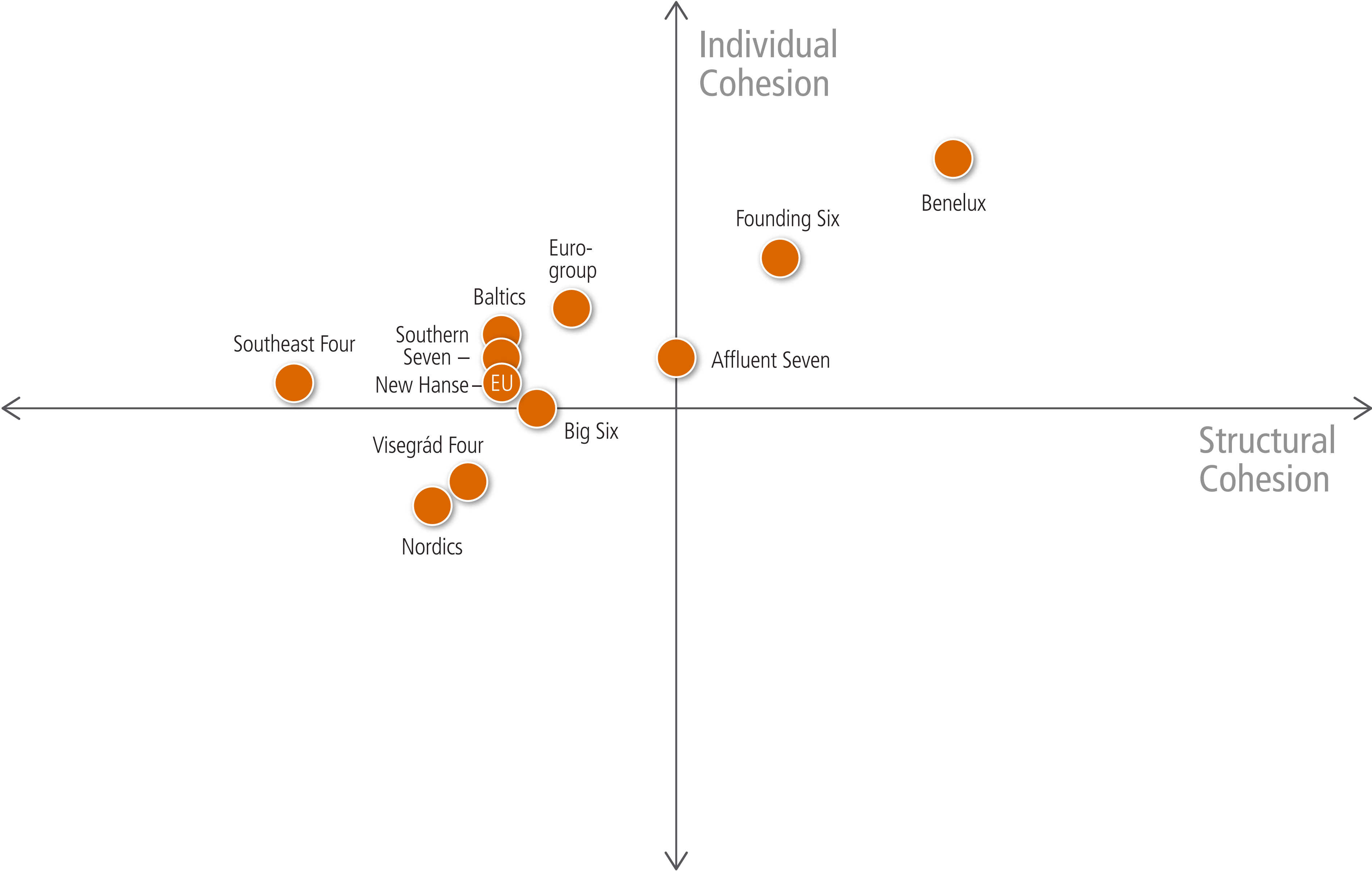
Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
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Overall Results

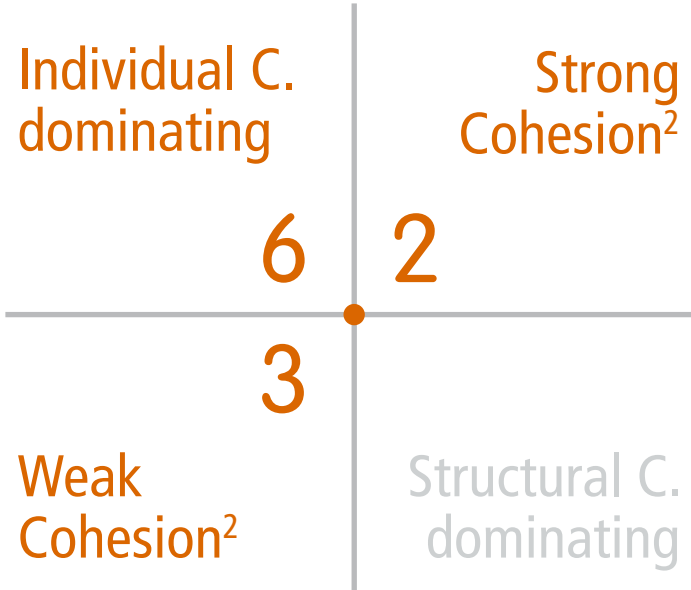
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Country Groups 2017 | 2007 | Routes

Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
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Overall Results


Country Groups

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Eurogroup 2017 | 2007 | Routes

i Detailed Results
i Profile



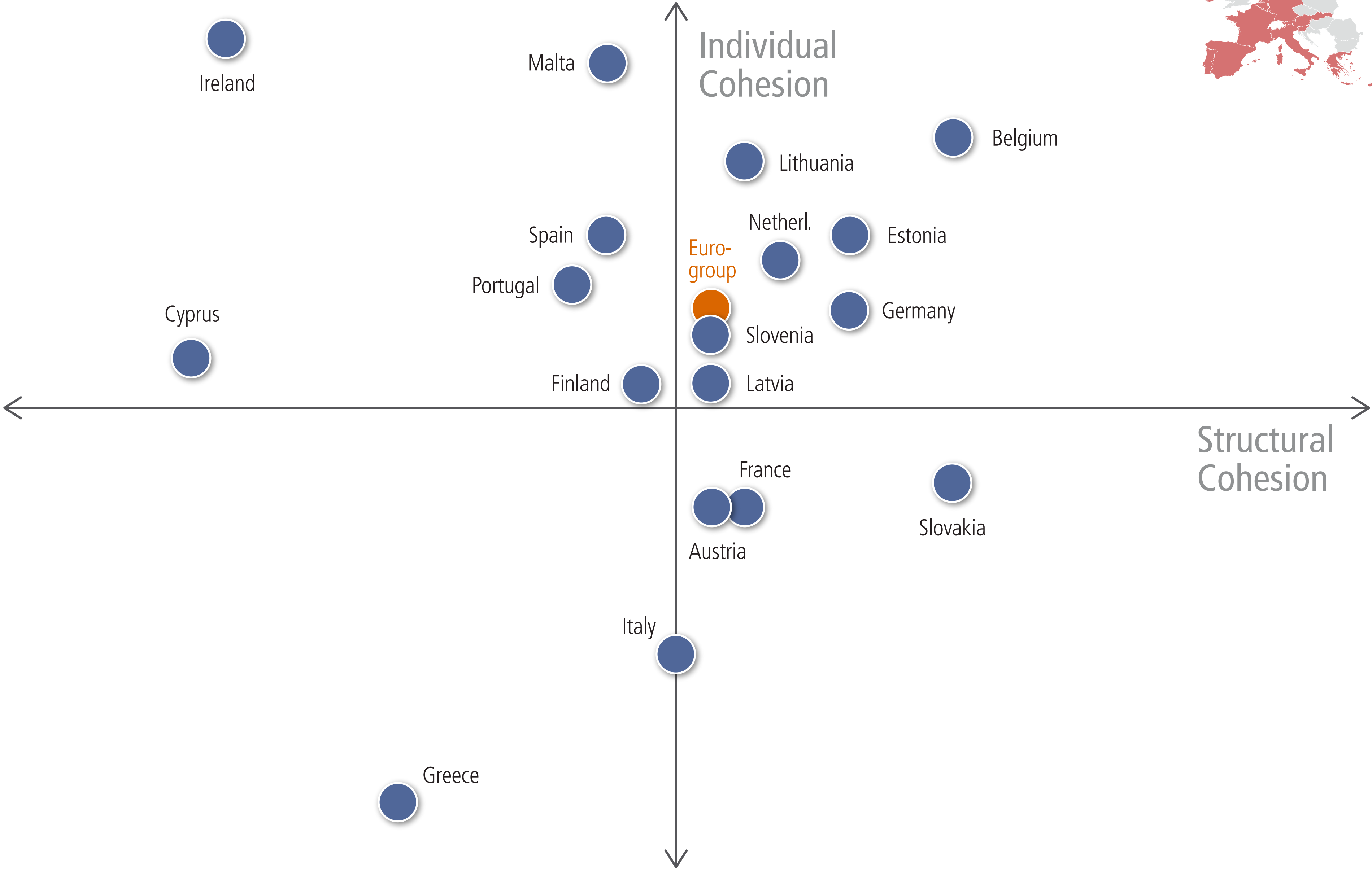
Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
defining four cohesion quadrants

Individual C. dominating	Strong Cohesion ²
6	8
2	3
Weak Cohesion ²	Structural C. dominating

Overall Results
Country Groups

Eurogroup

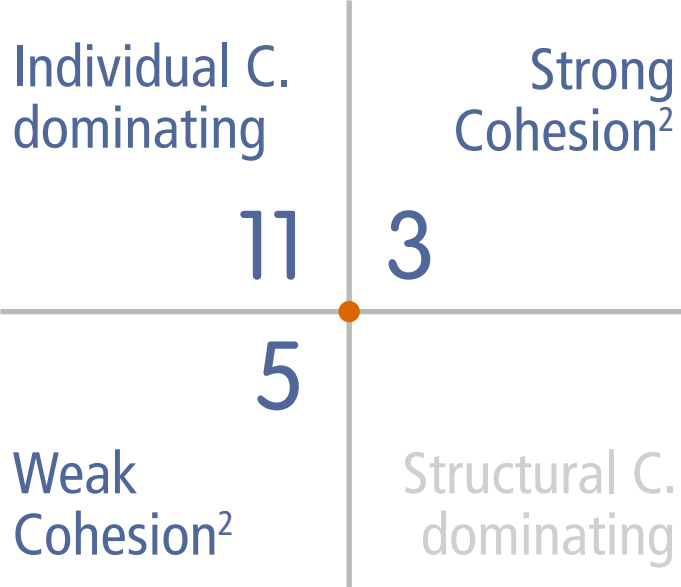
- New Hanseatic Group
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Big Six
- Founding Six
- Southeast Four
- Visegrád Four
- Baltics
- Benelux
- Nordics



Eurogroup 2017 | 2007 | Routes

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i Profile

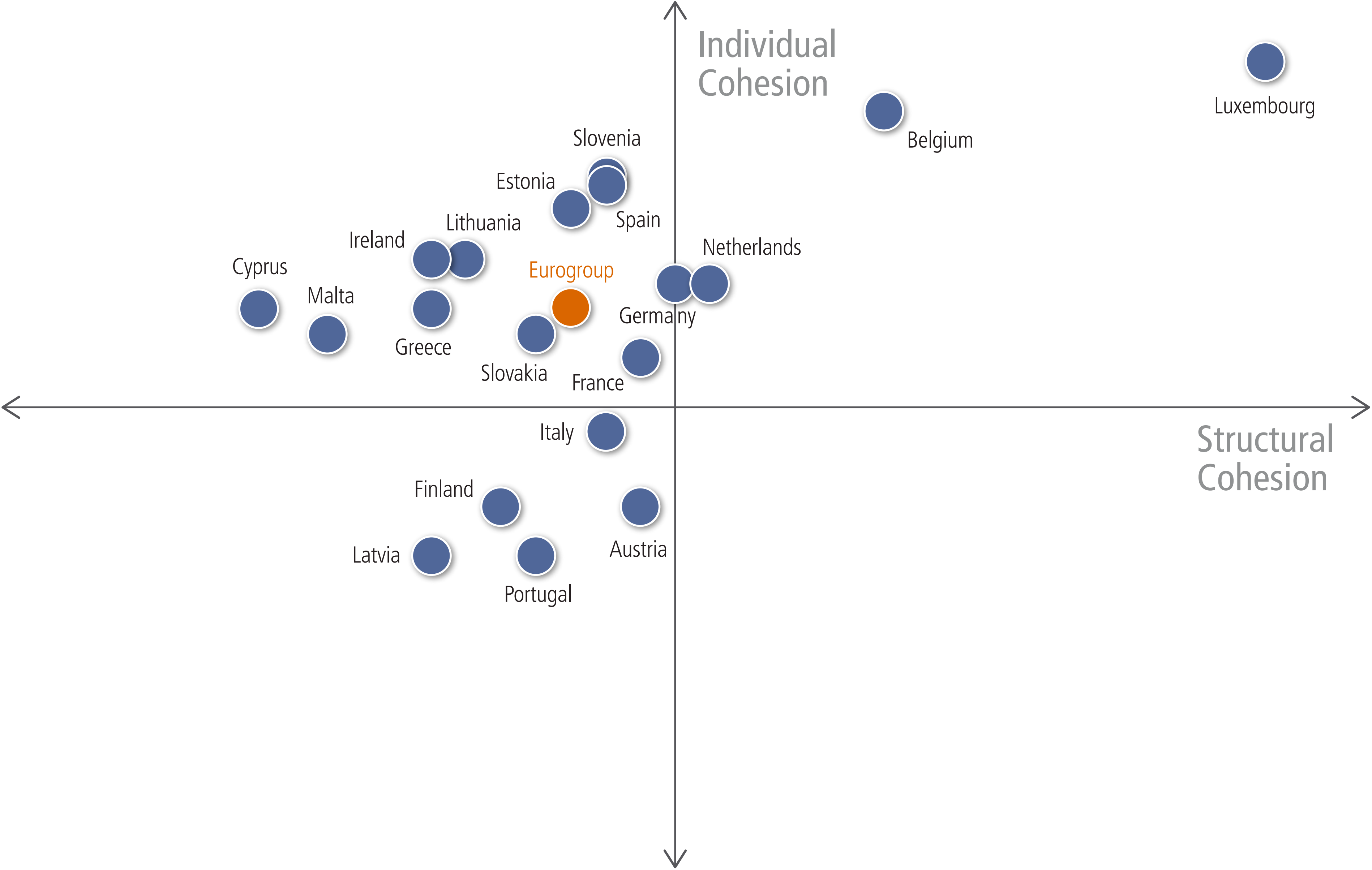
Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
defining four cohesion quadrants



Overall Results
Country Groups

Eurogroup

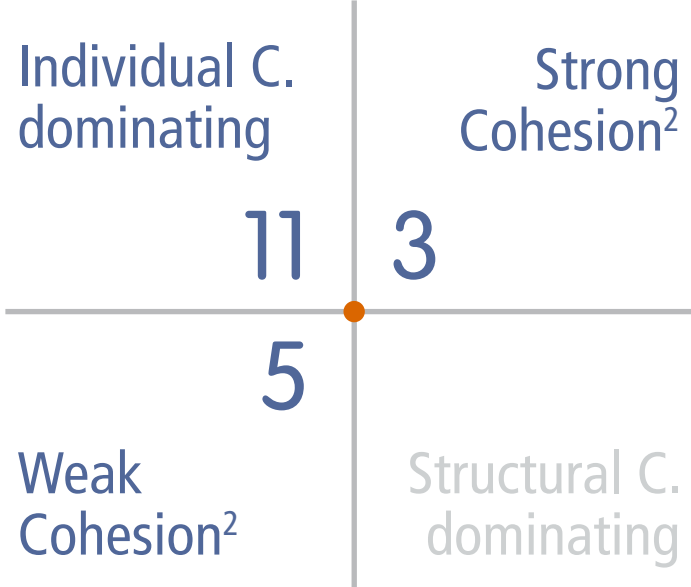
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Eurogroup 2017 | 2007 | Routes

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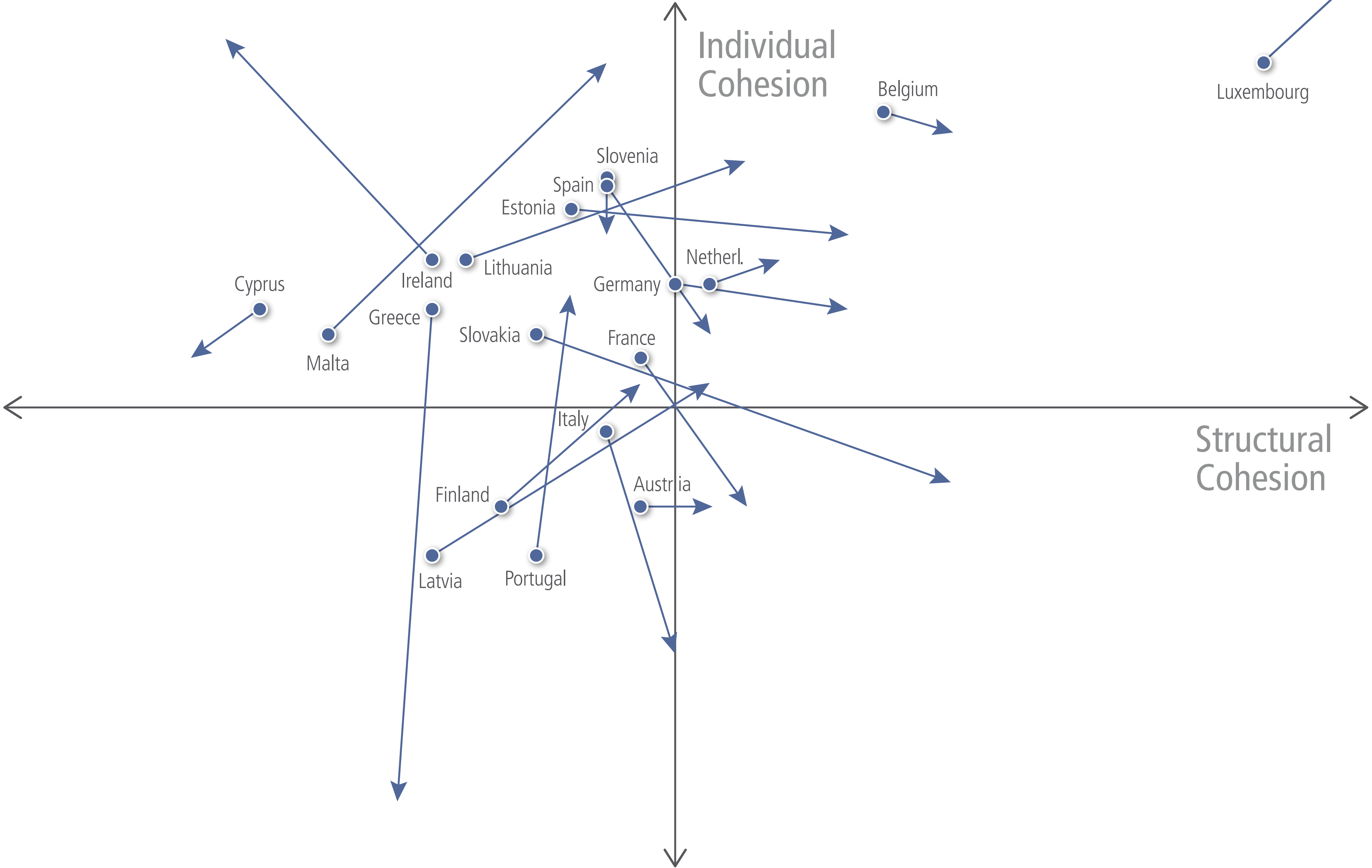
Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
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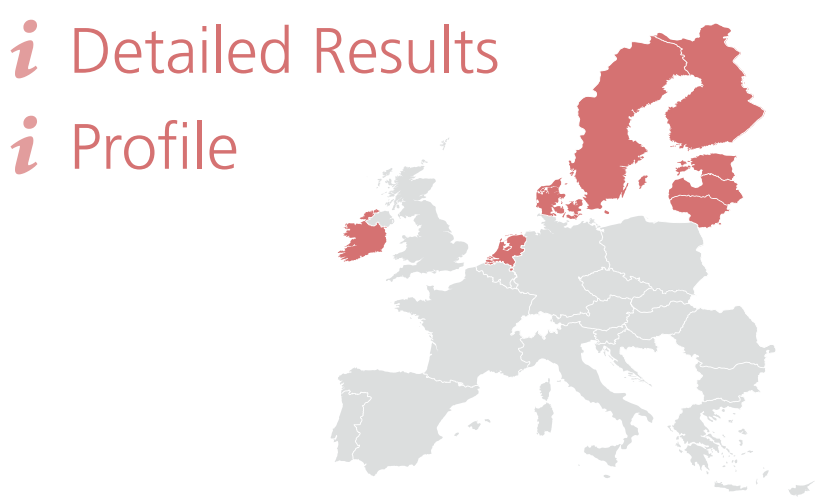
Overall Results
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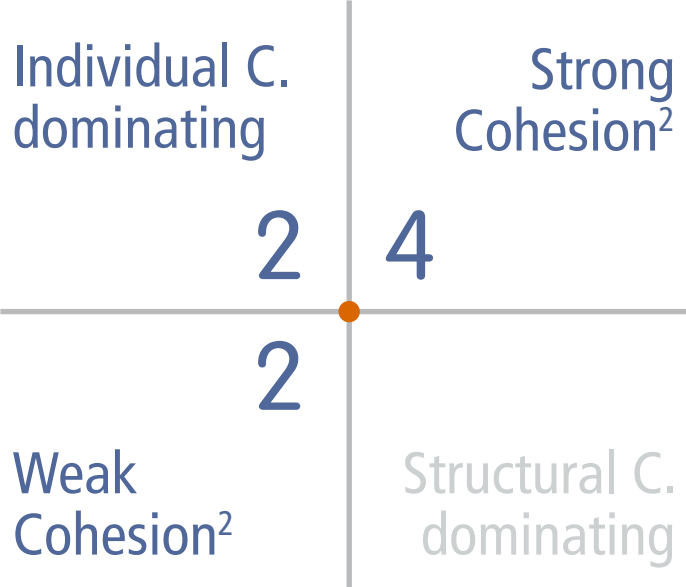
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New Hanseatic League 2017 | 2007 | Countries



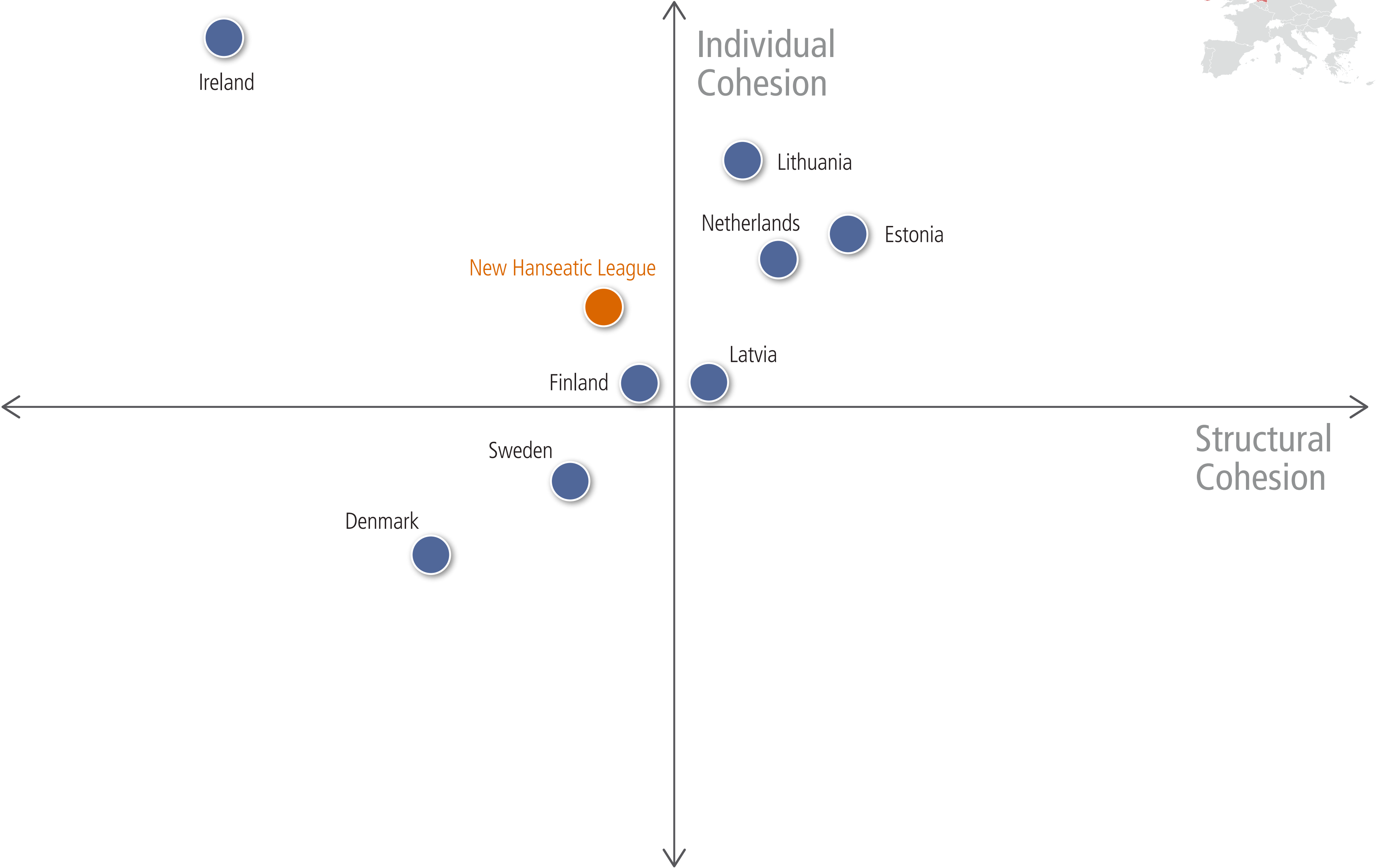
Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
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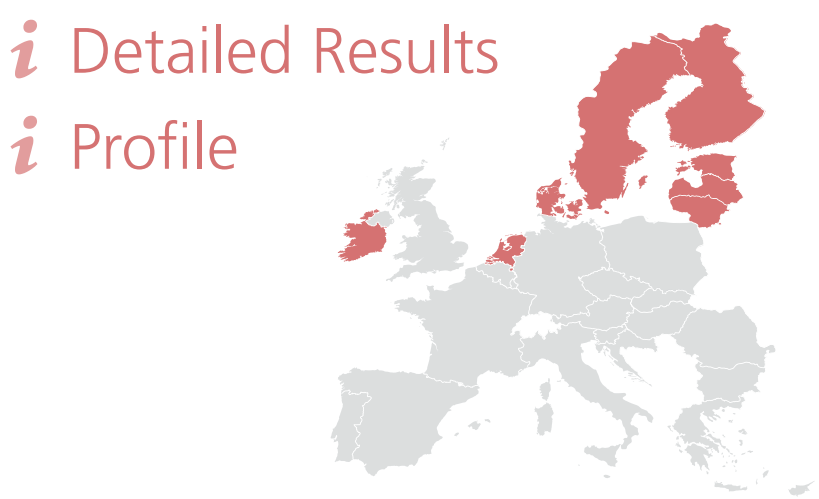
Overall Results
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Eurogroup

New Hanseatic League

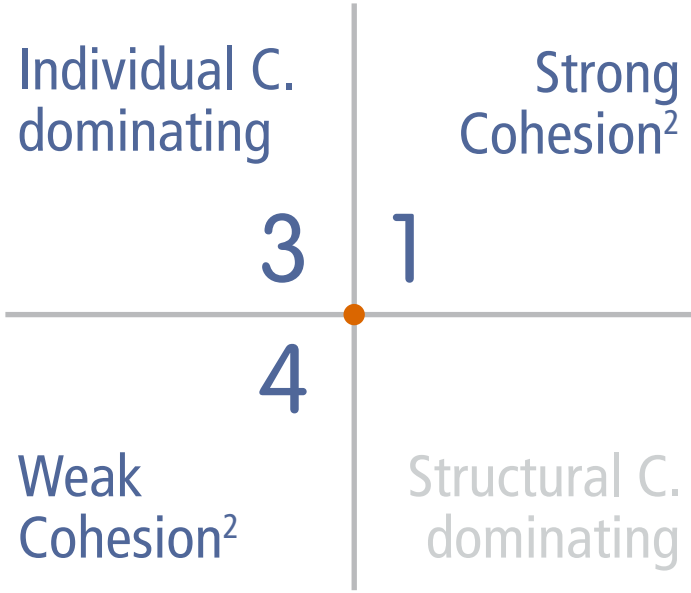
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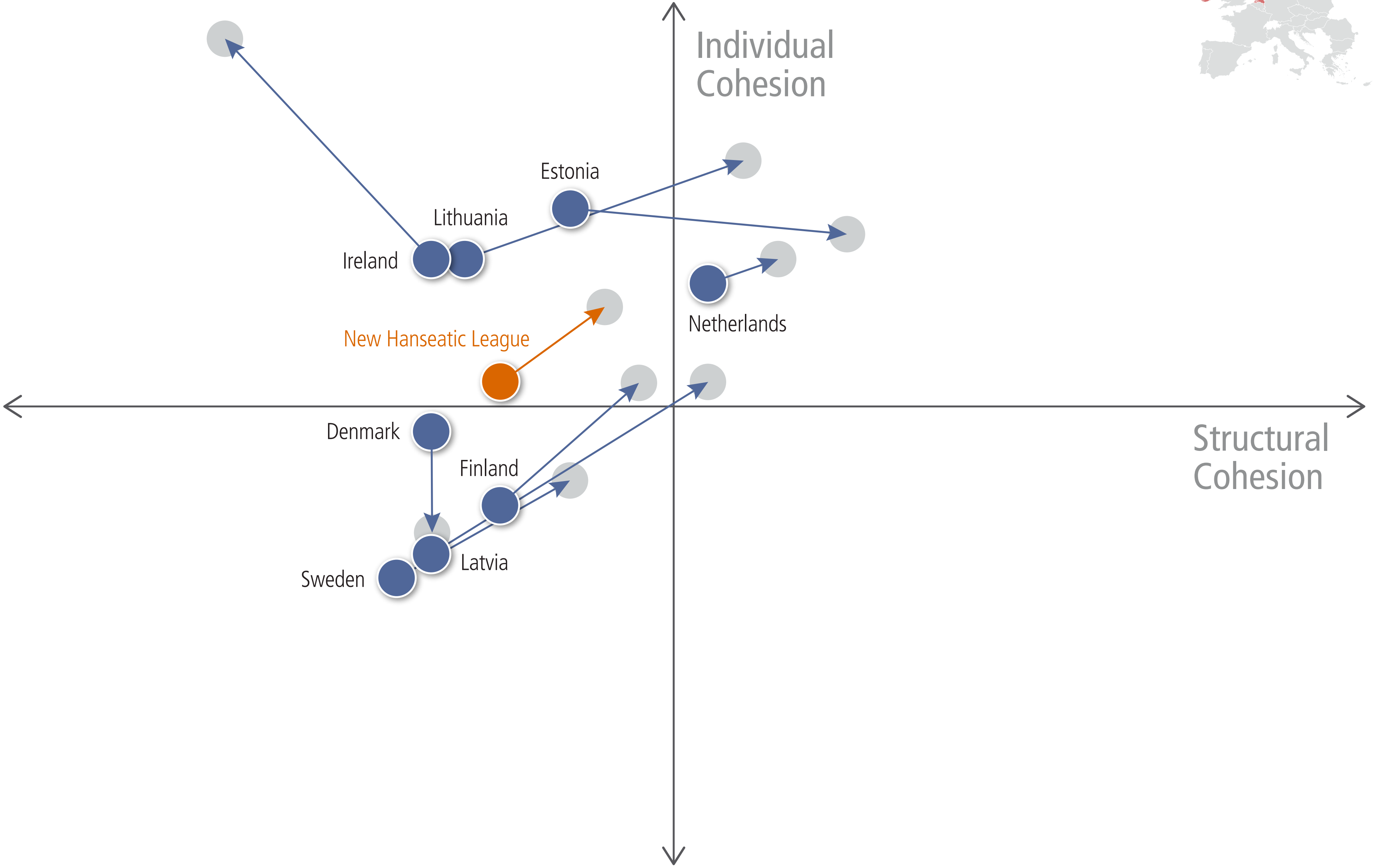
New Hanseatic League 2017 | 2007 | Countries



Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
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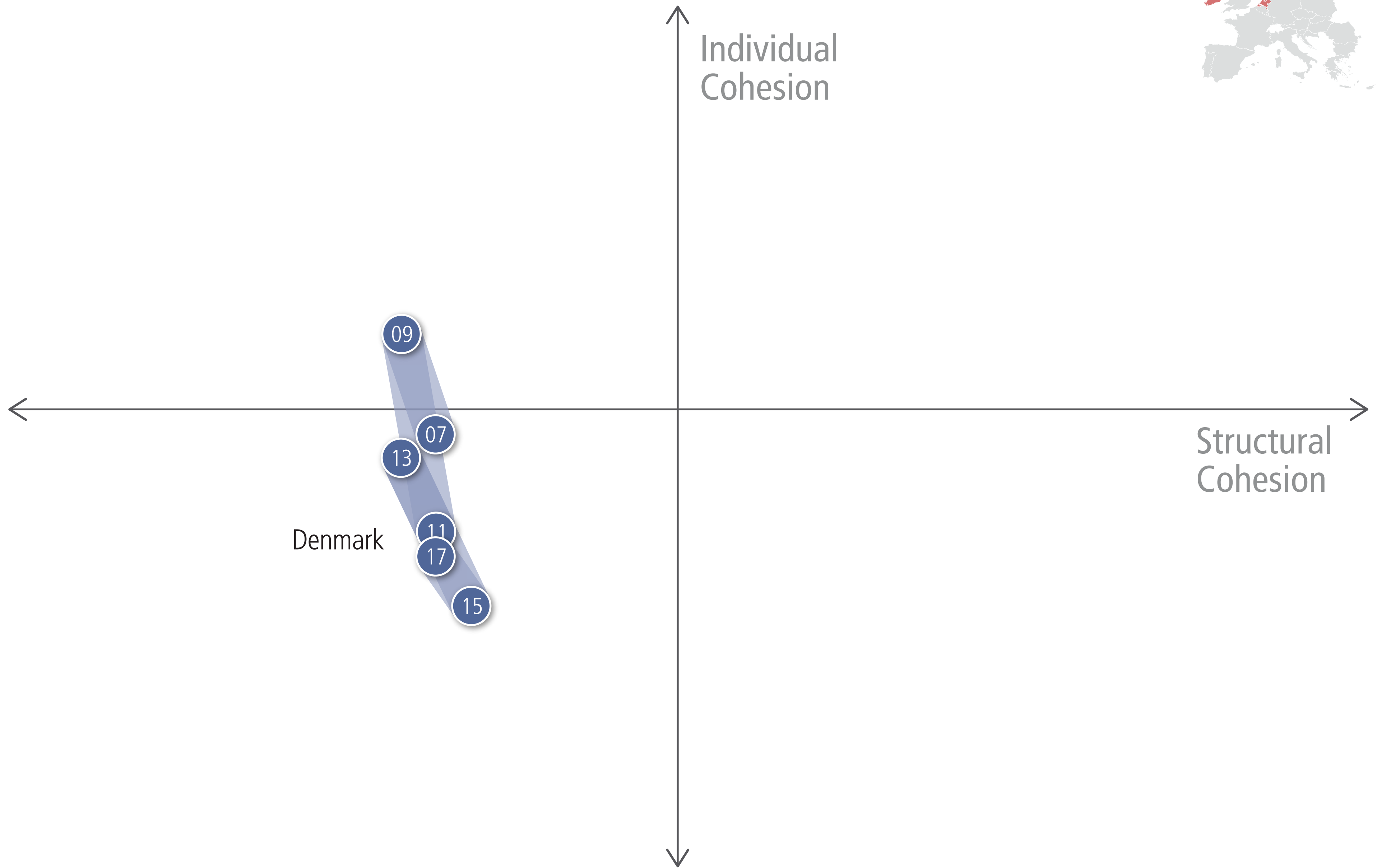


New Hanseatic League 2017 | 2007 | Countries



- Denmark
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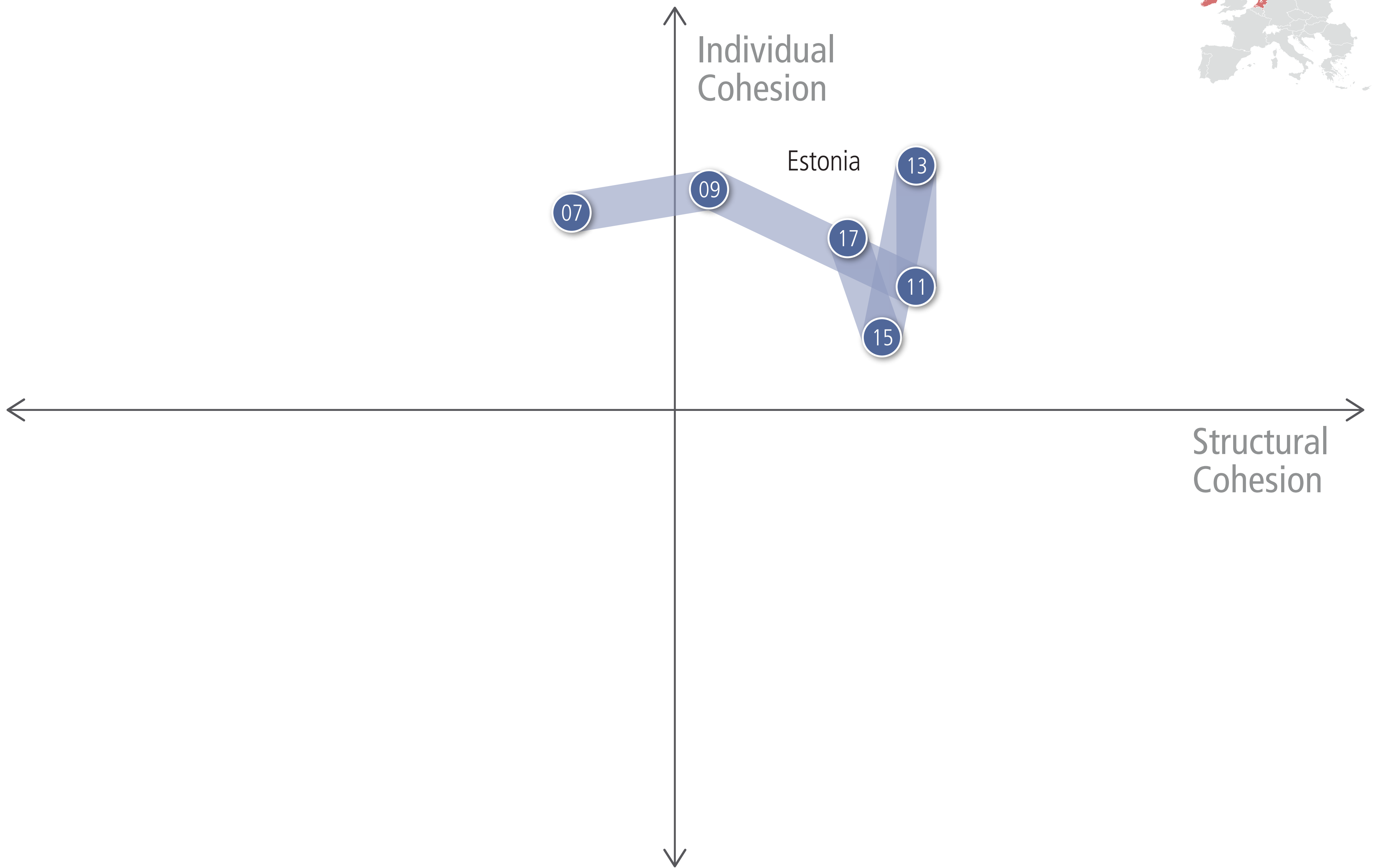


New Hanseatic League 2017 | 2007 | Countries



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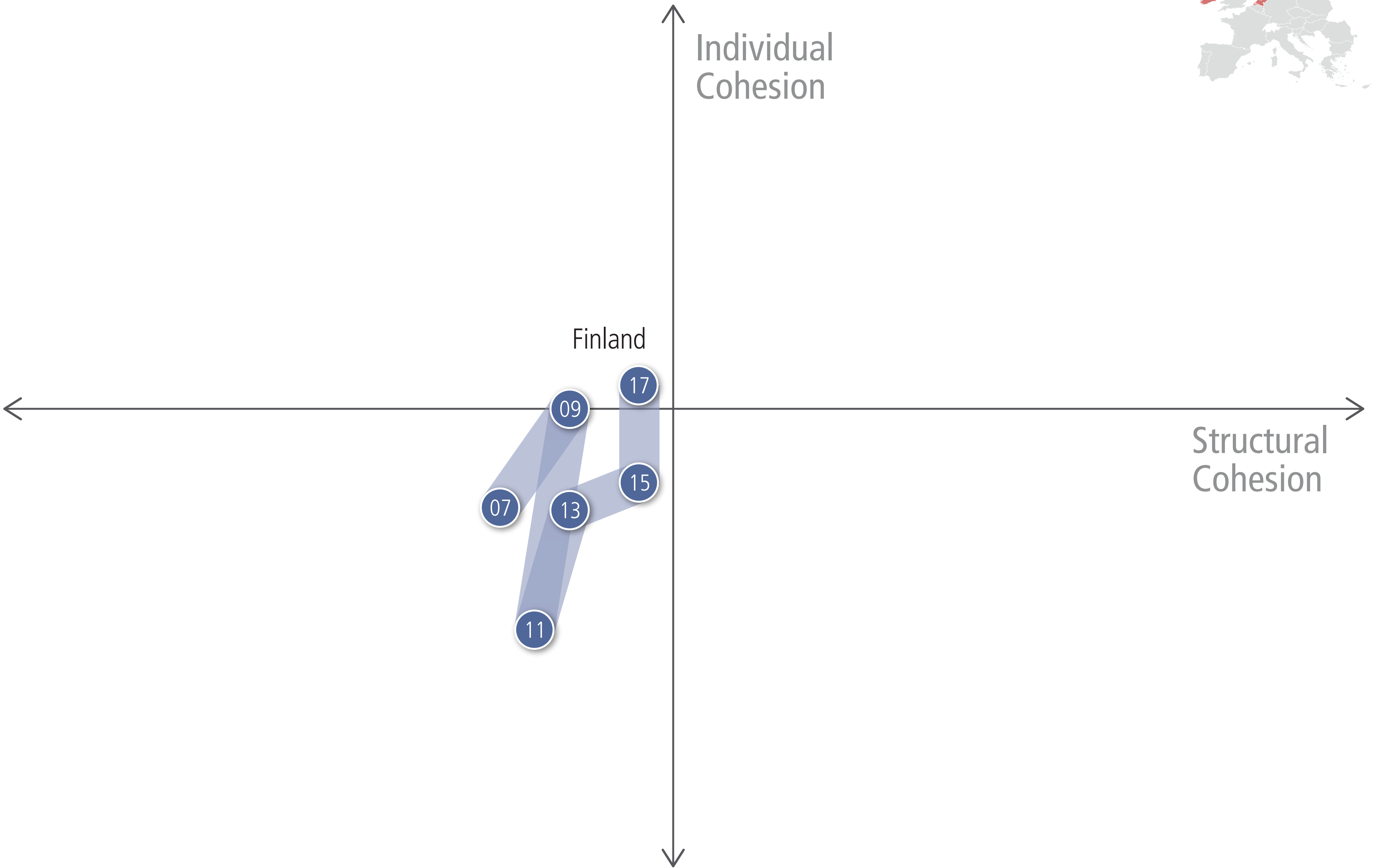


New Hanseatic League 2017 | 2007 | Countries



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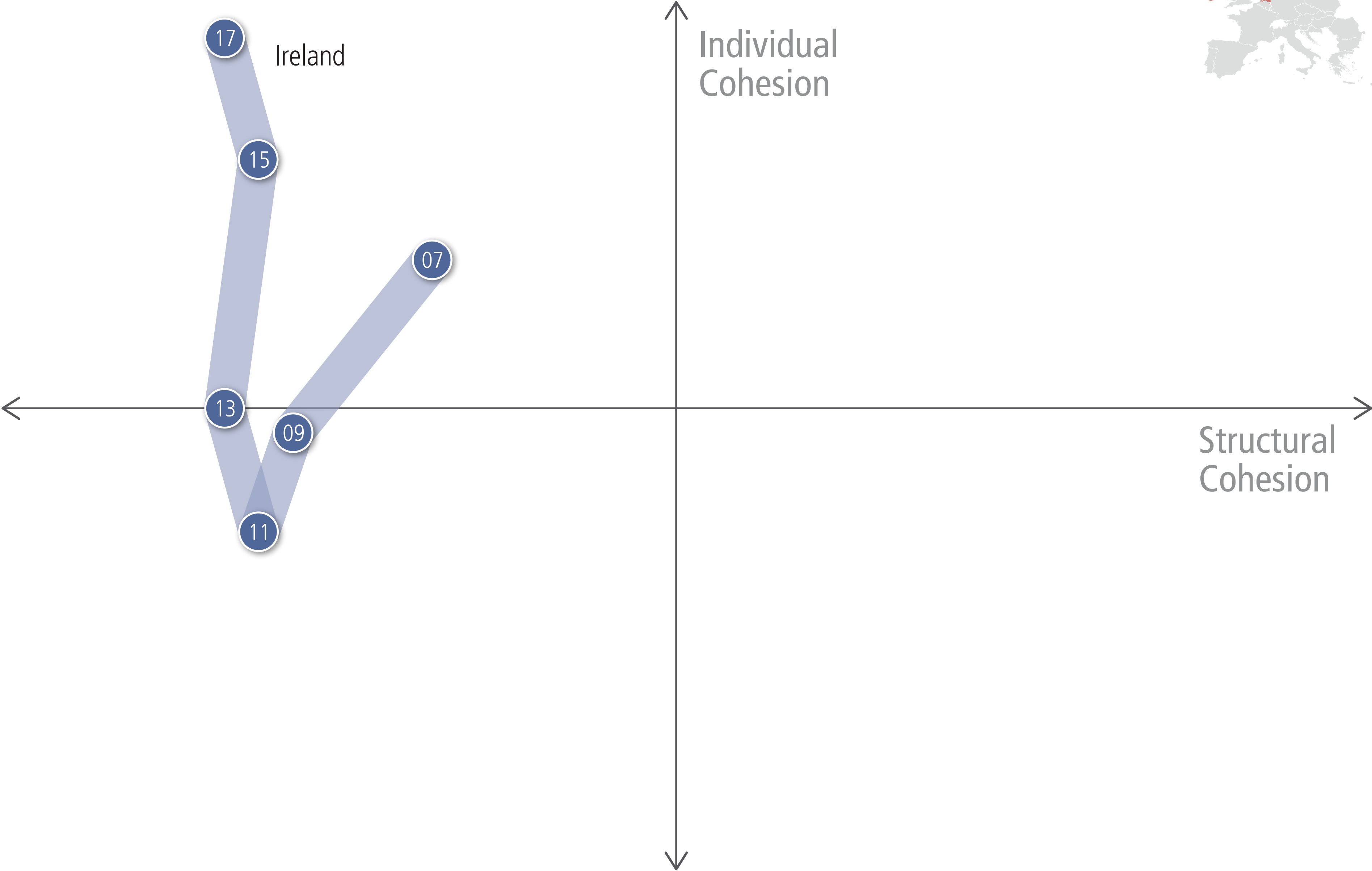


New Hanseatic League 2017 | 2007 | Countries



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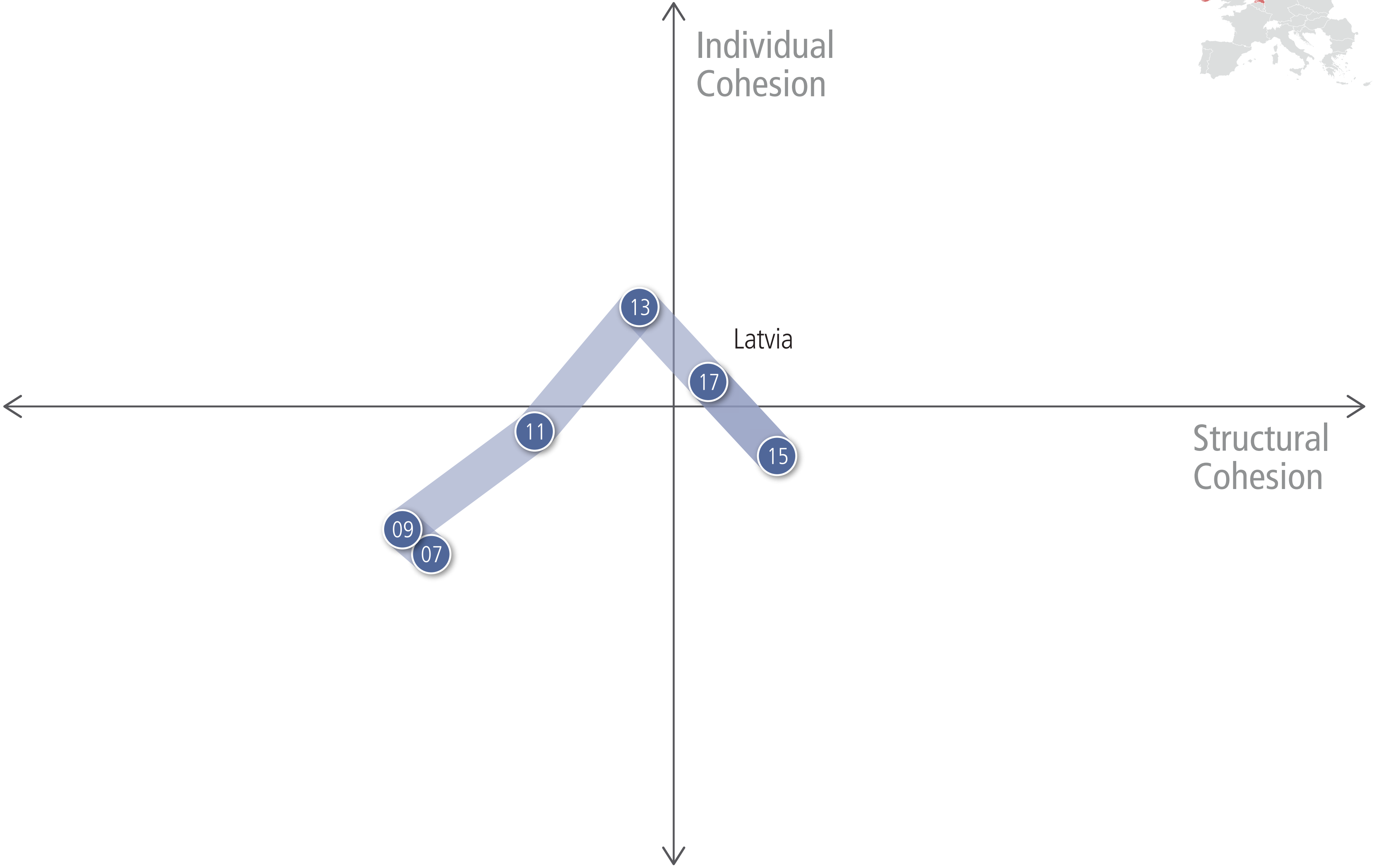


New Hanseatic League 2017 | 2007 | Countries



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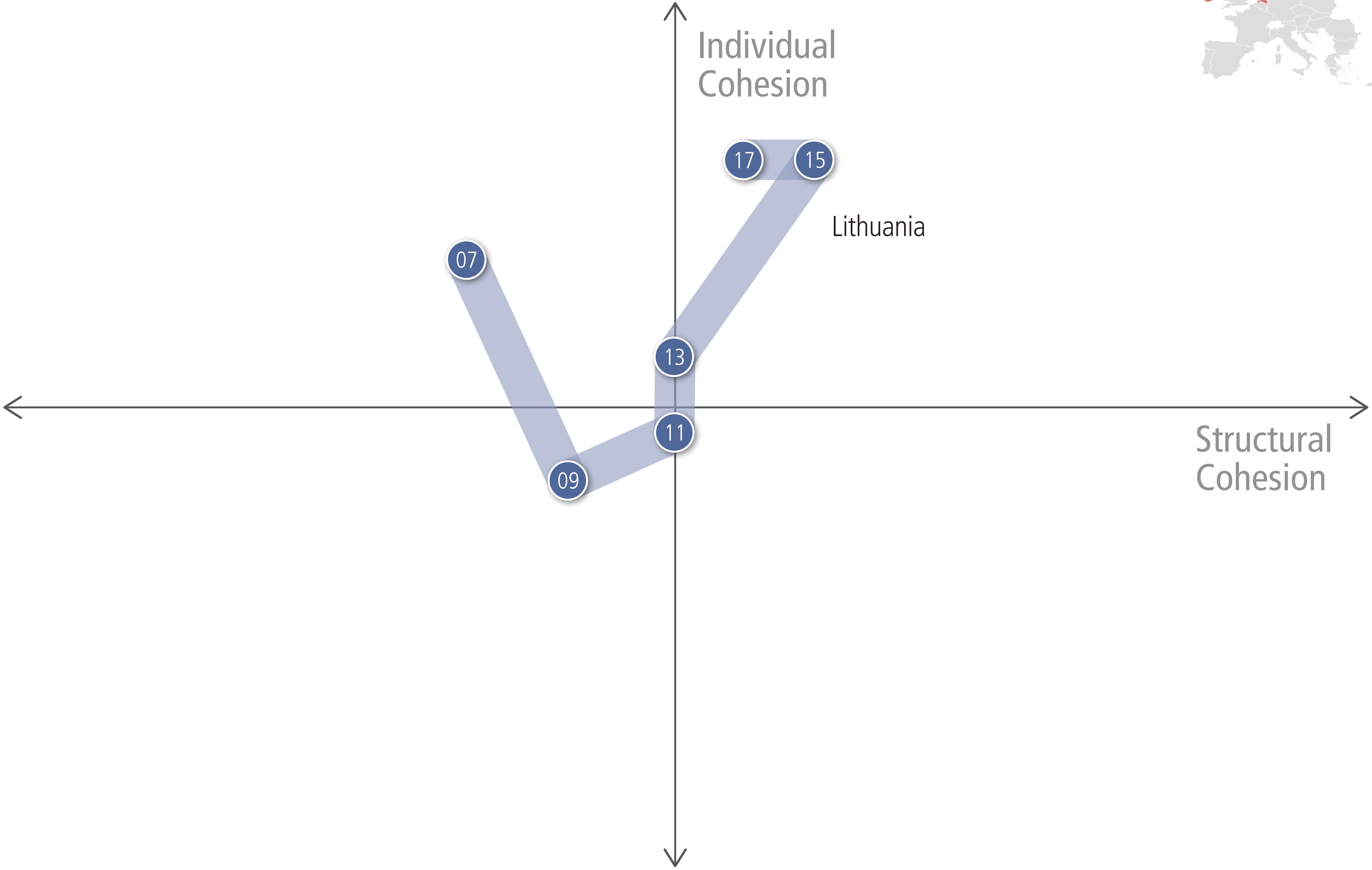


New Hanseatic League 2017 | 2007 | Countries



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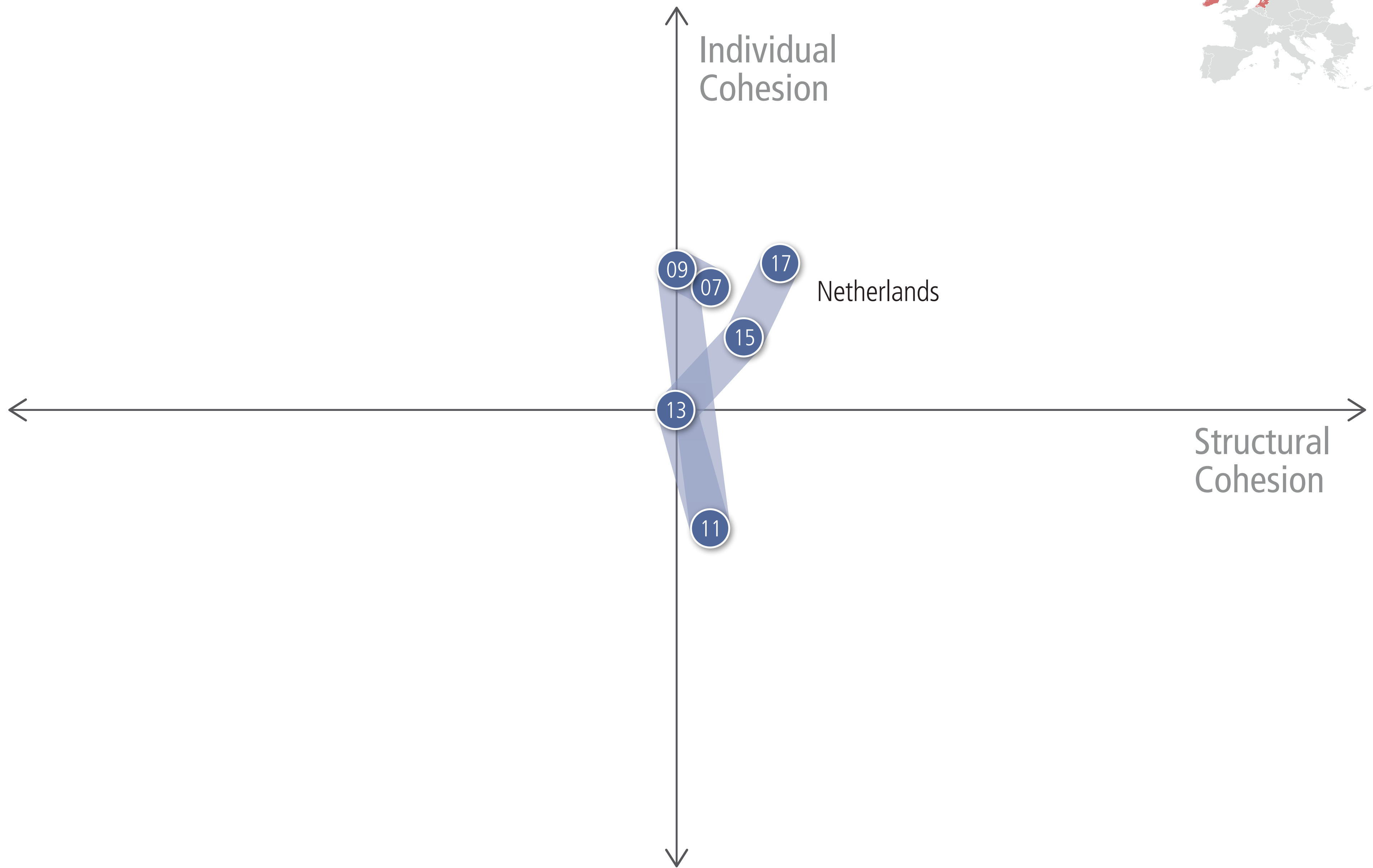


New Hanseatic League 2017 | 2007 | Countries



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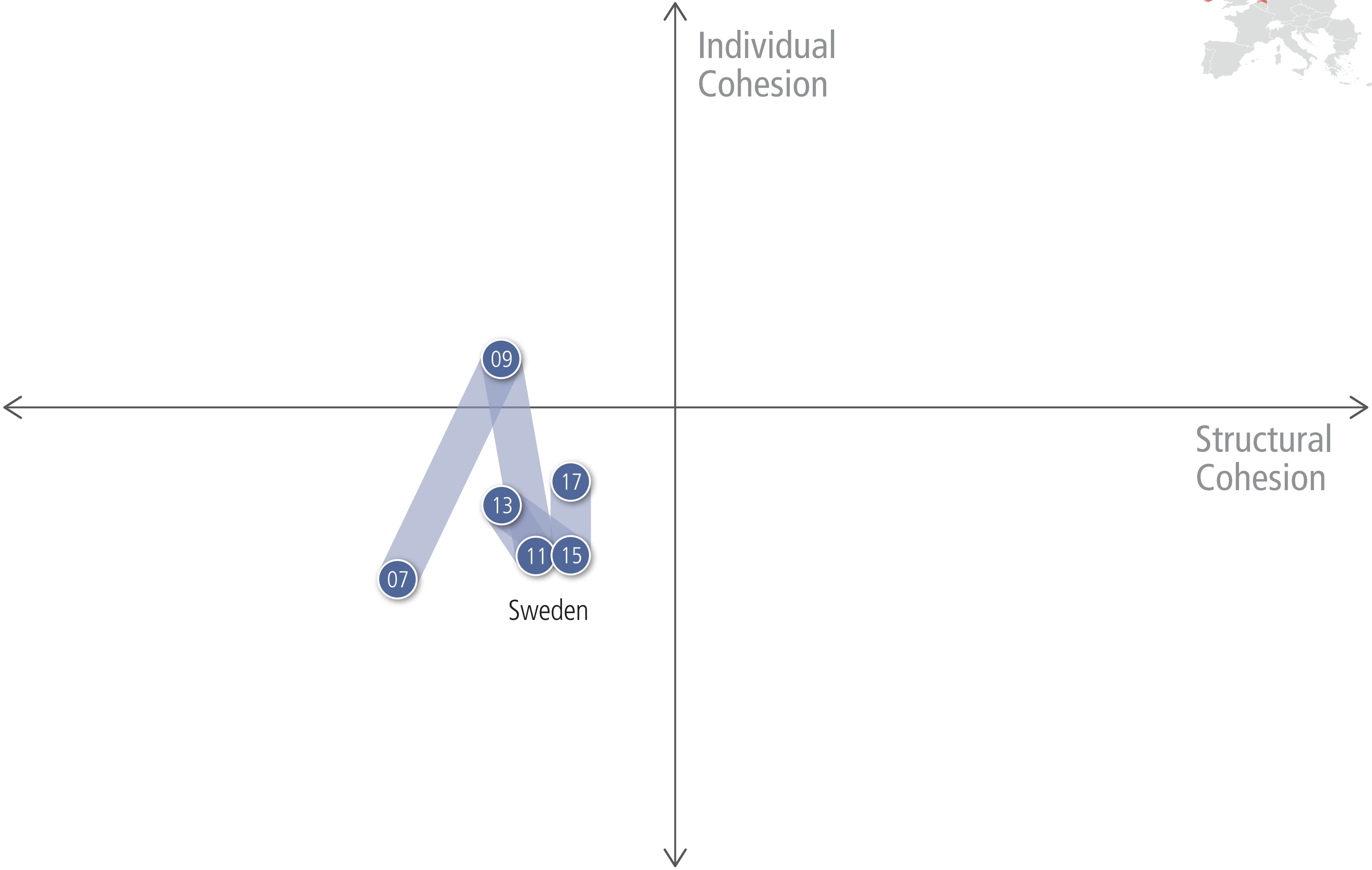


New Hanseatic League 2017 | 2007 | Countries



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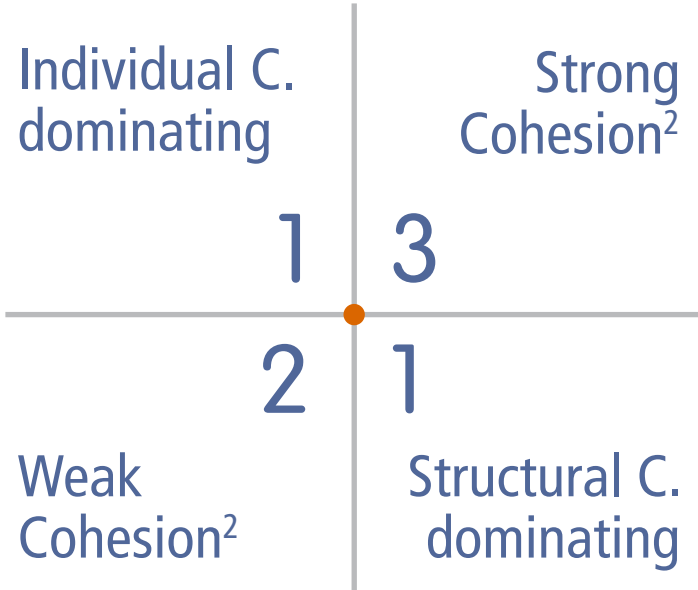
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Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean - defining four cohesion quadrants



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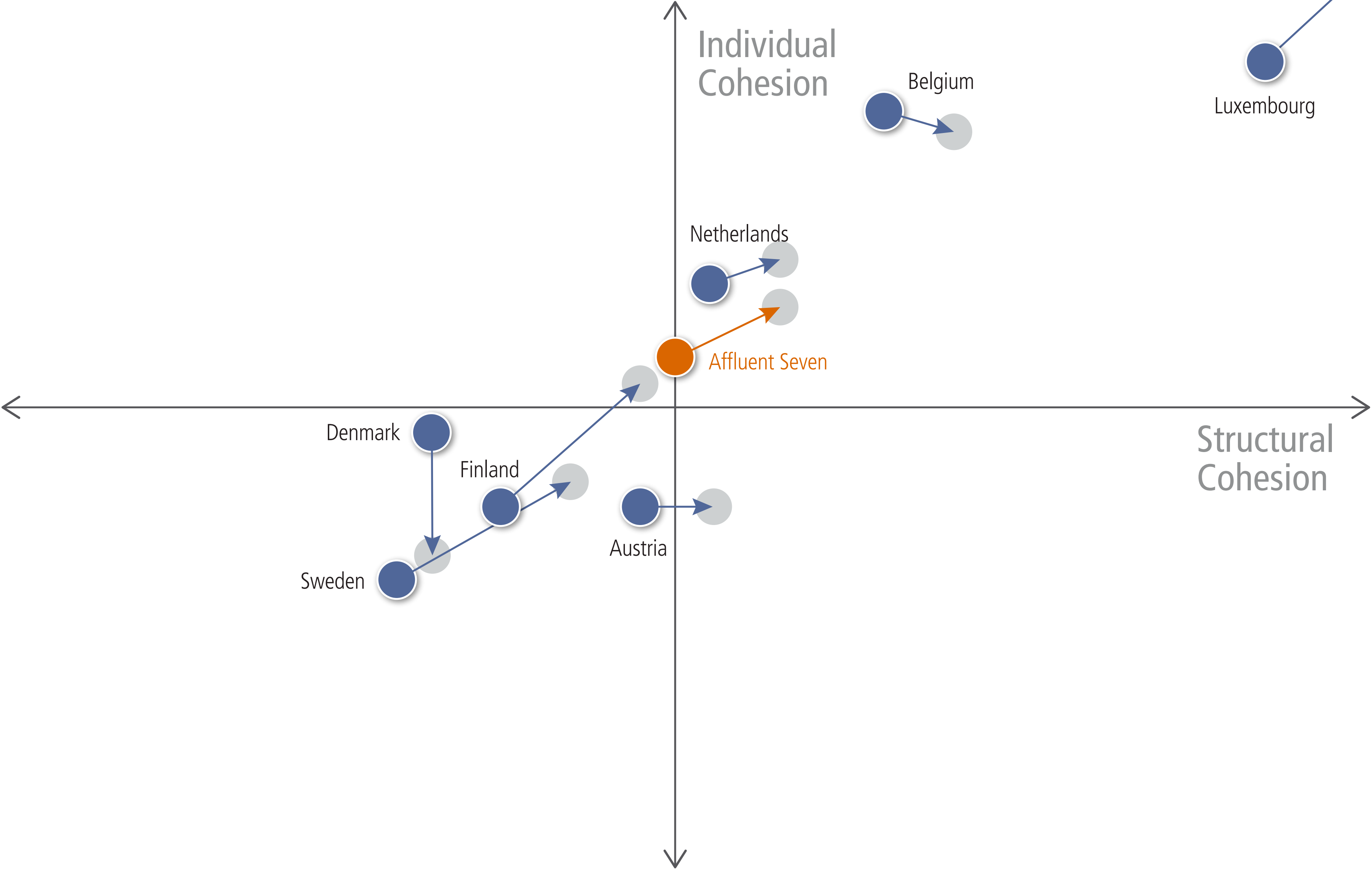
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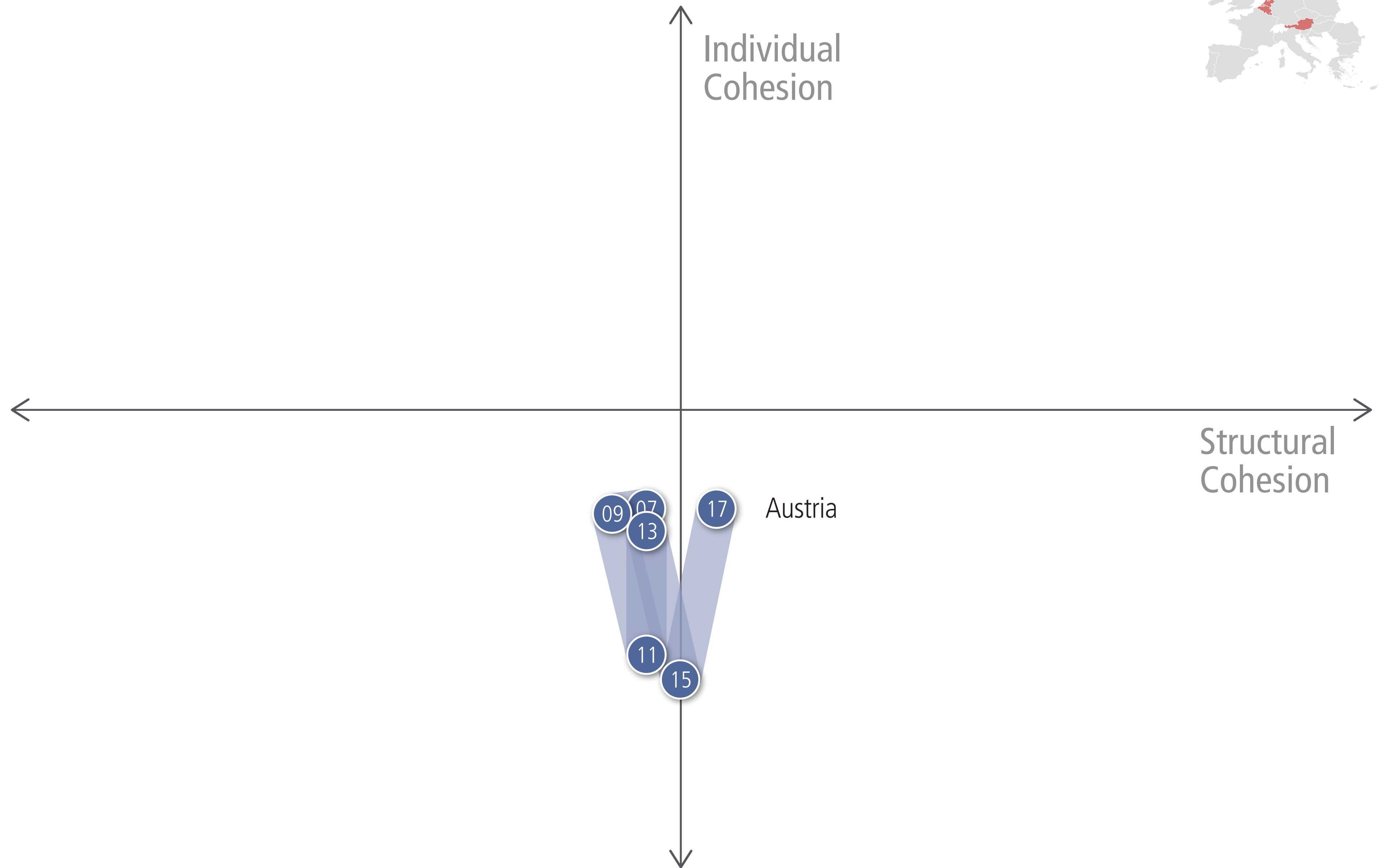


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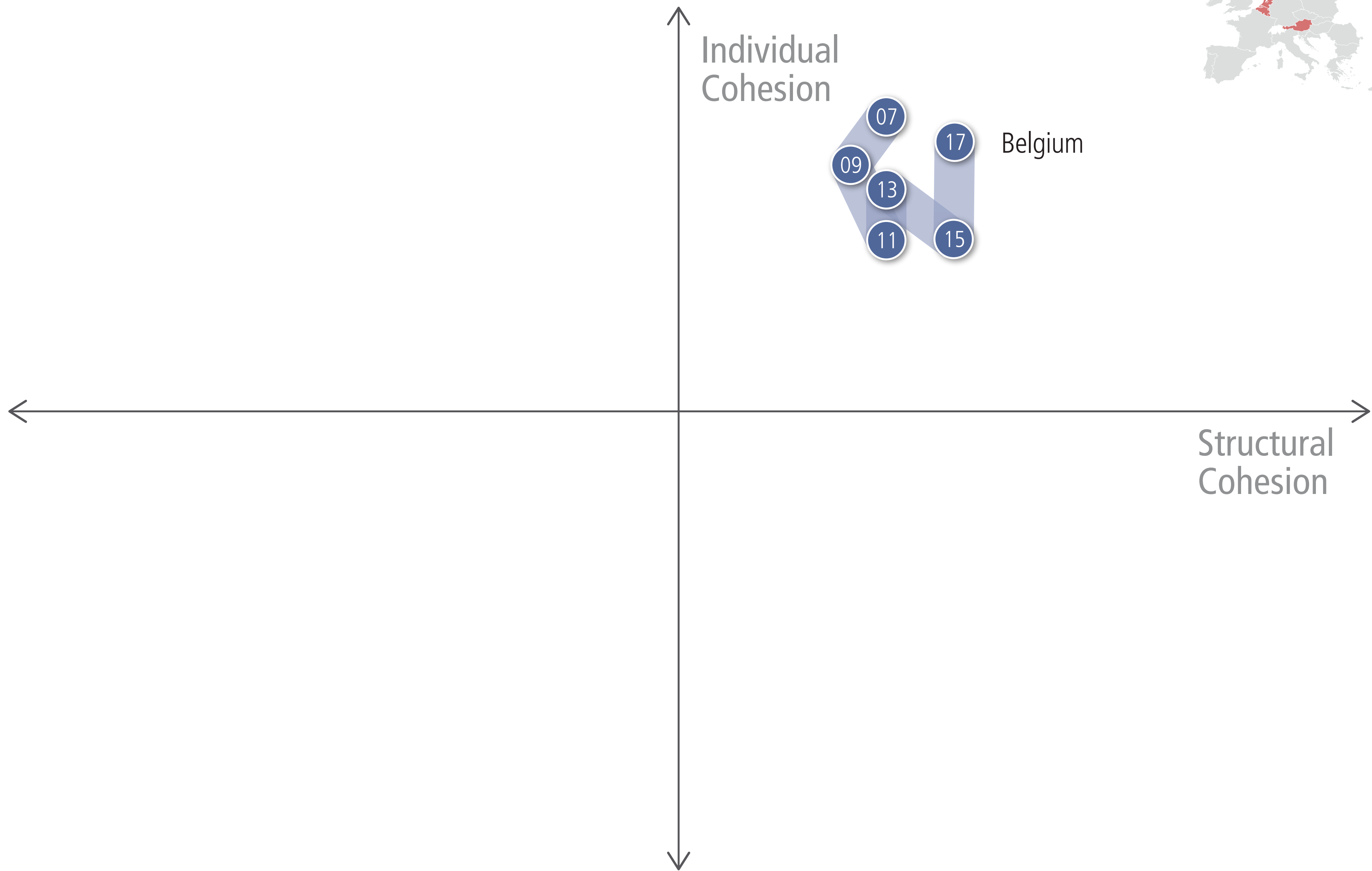
Affluent Seven 2017 | 2007 | Countries

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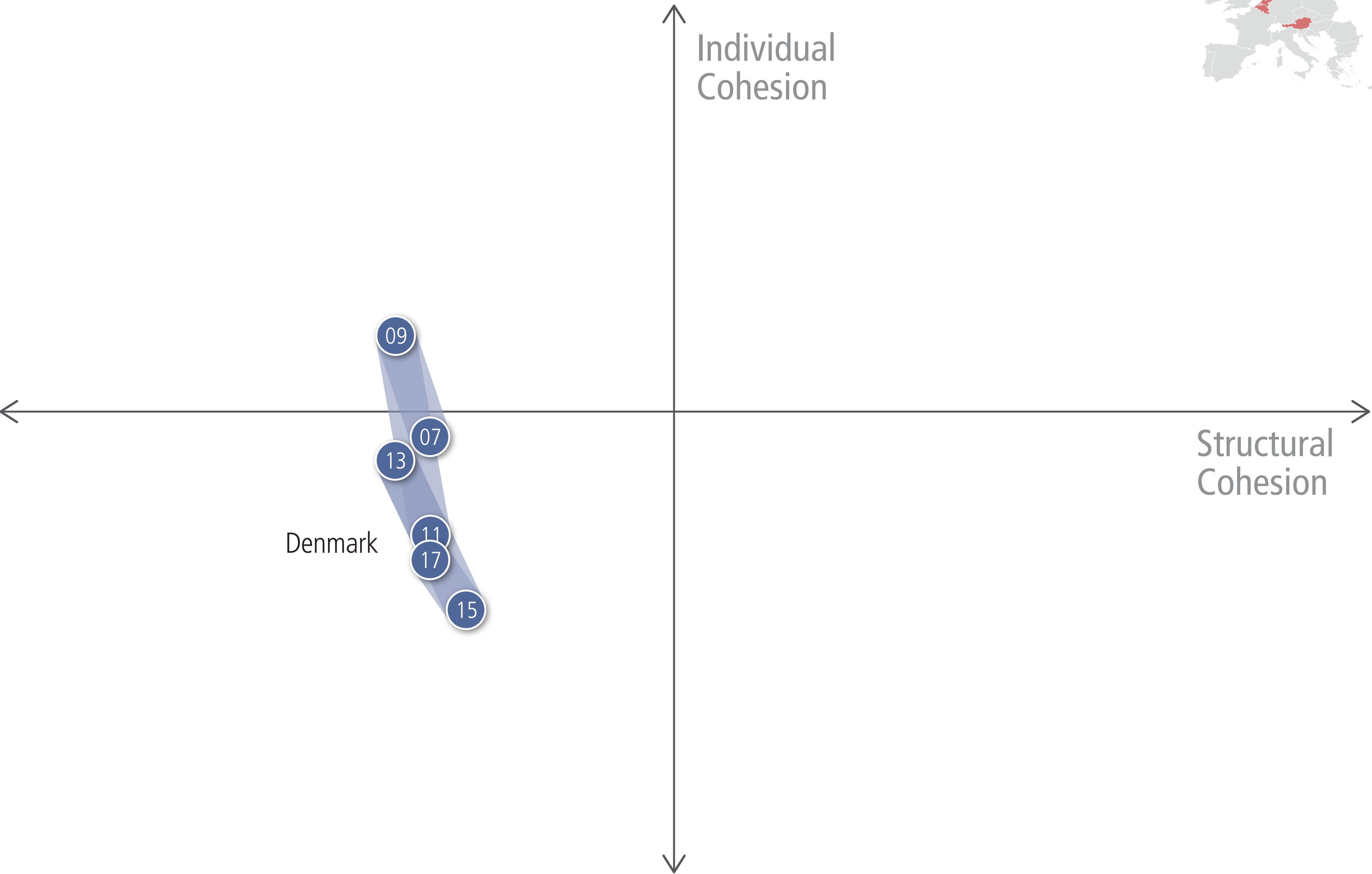


Affluent Seven 2017 | 2007 | Countries



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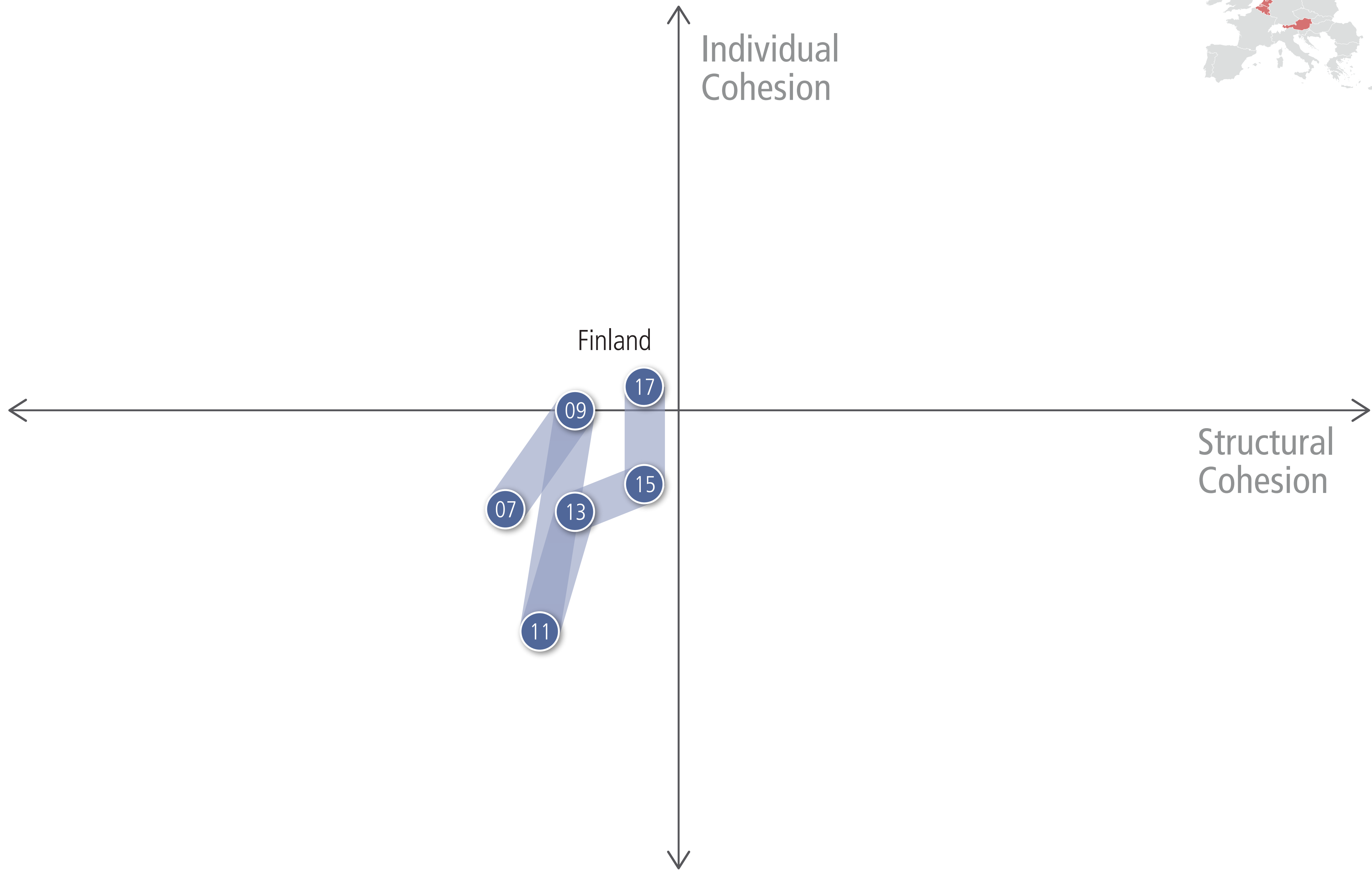


Affluent Seven 2017 | 2007 | Countries



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Individual Cohesion

Structural Cohesion

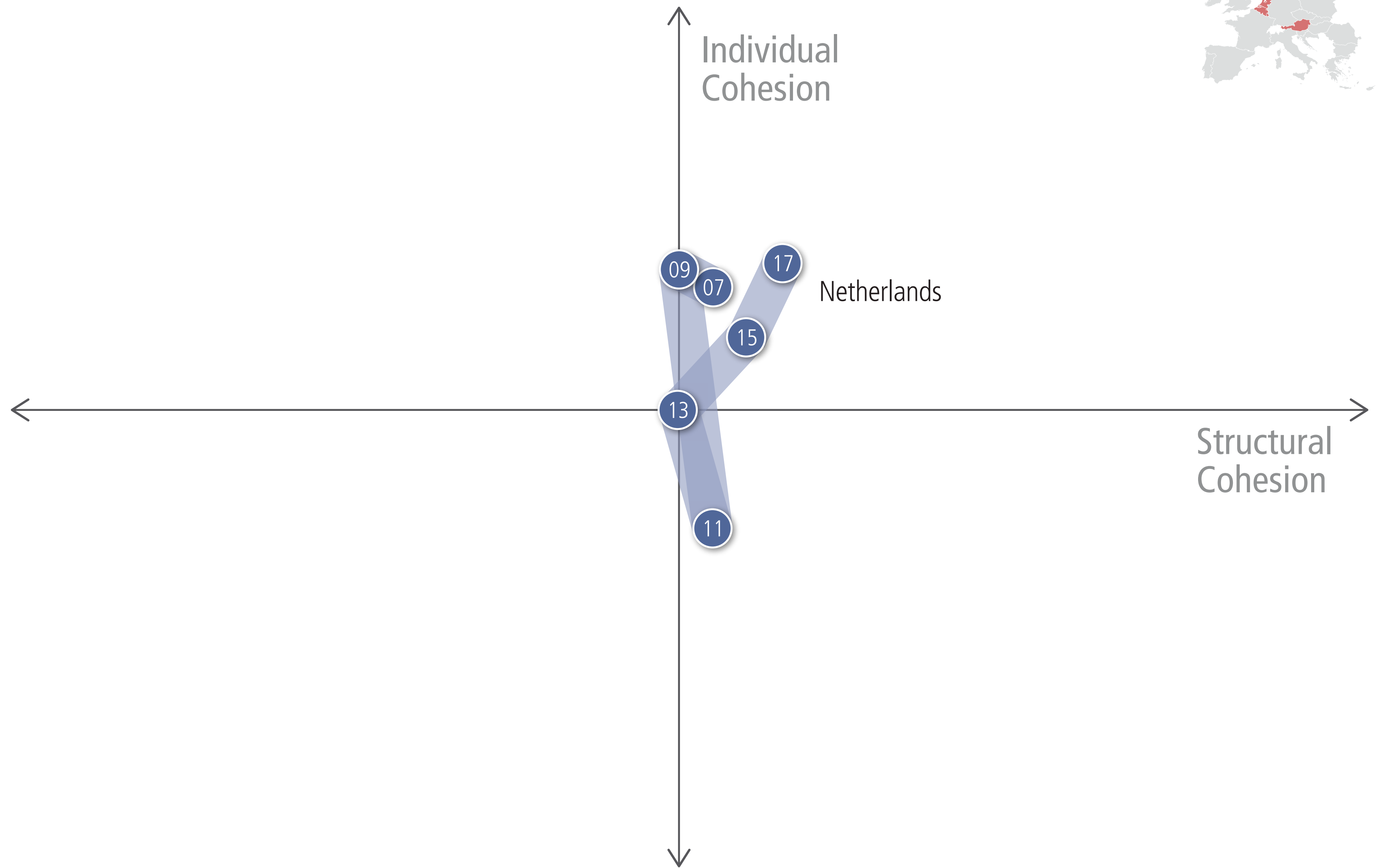
Affluent Seven 2017 | 2007 | Countries

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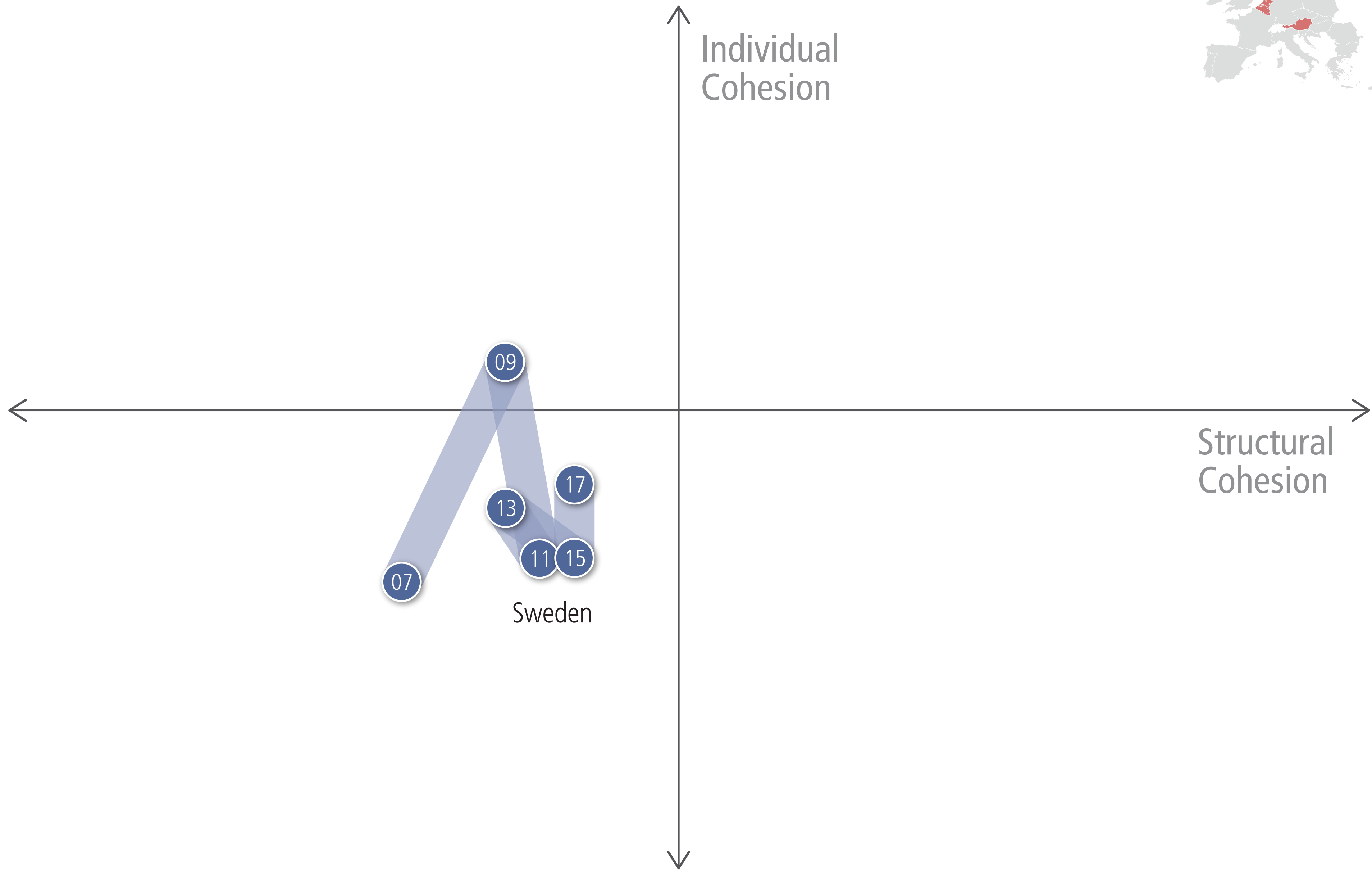


Affluent Seven 2017 | 2007 | Countries



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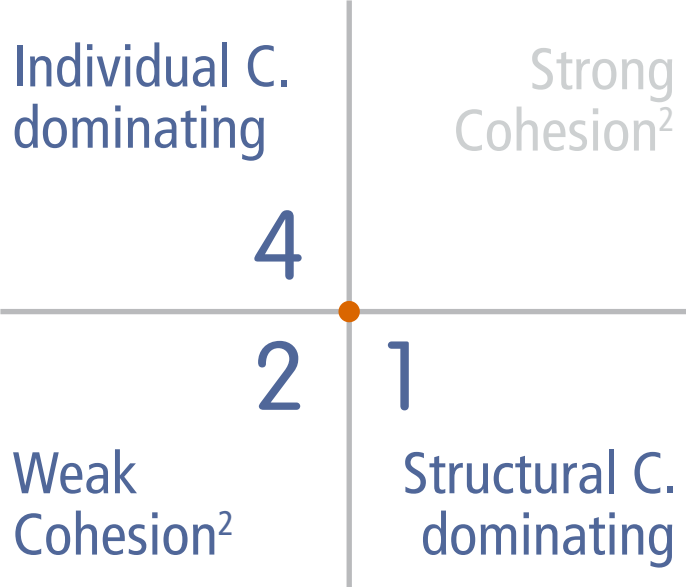
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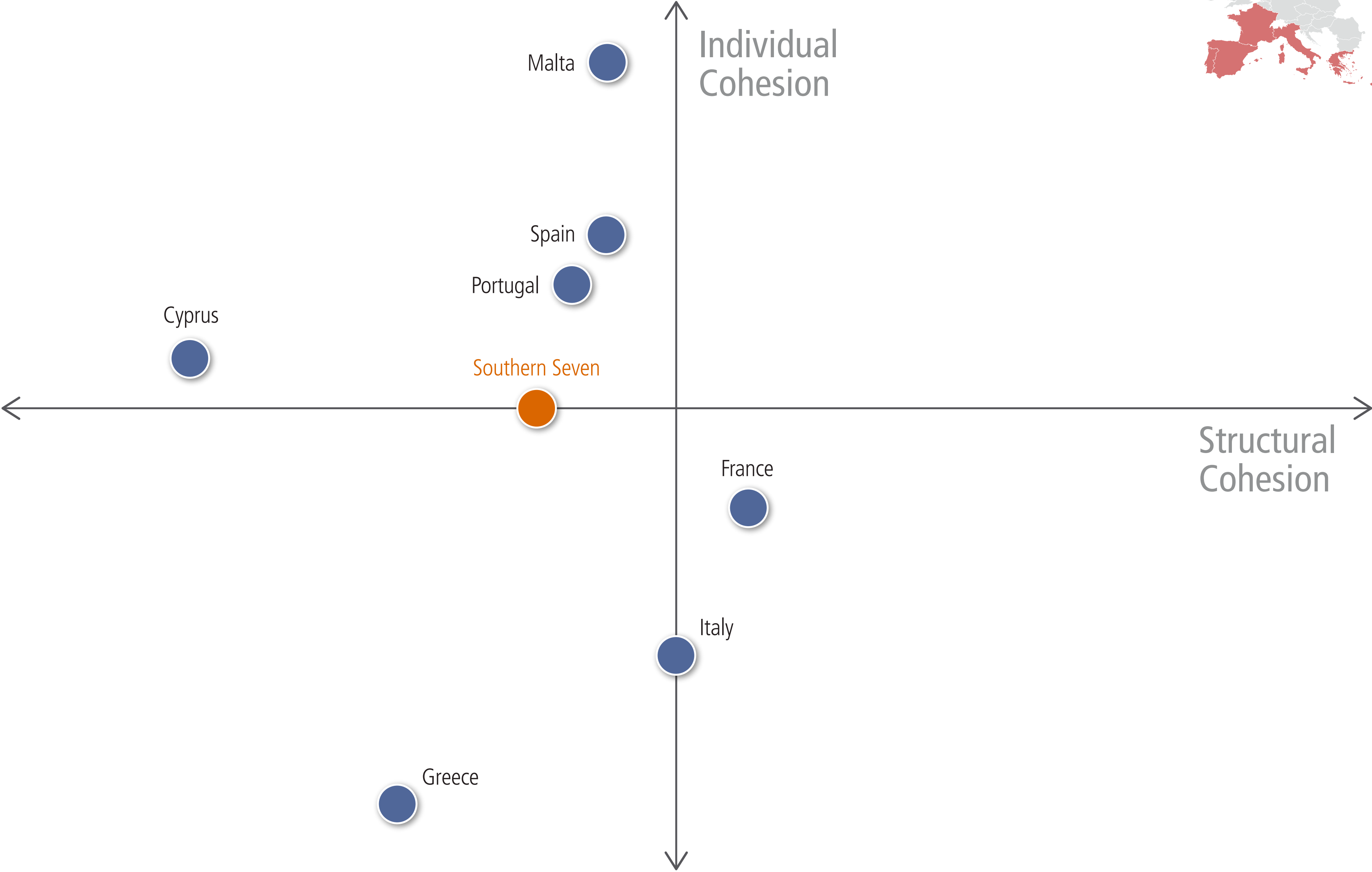
Southern Seven 2017 | 2007 | Countries



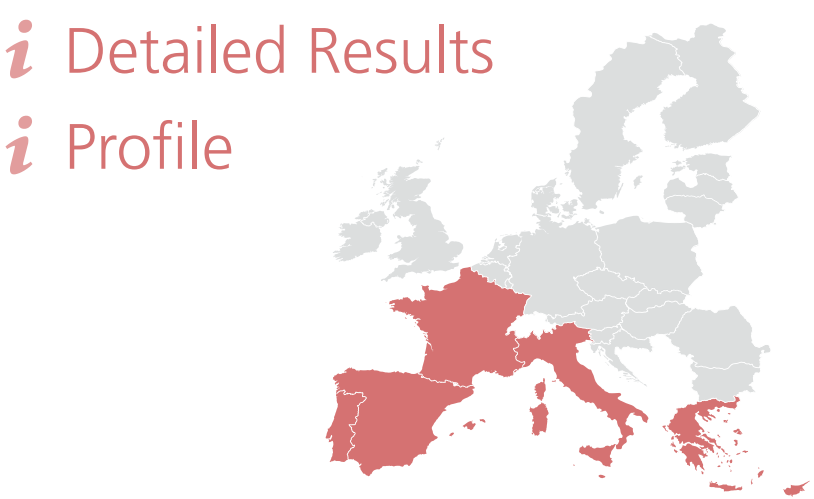
Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
defining four cohesion quadrants



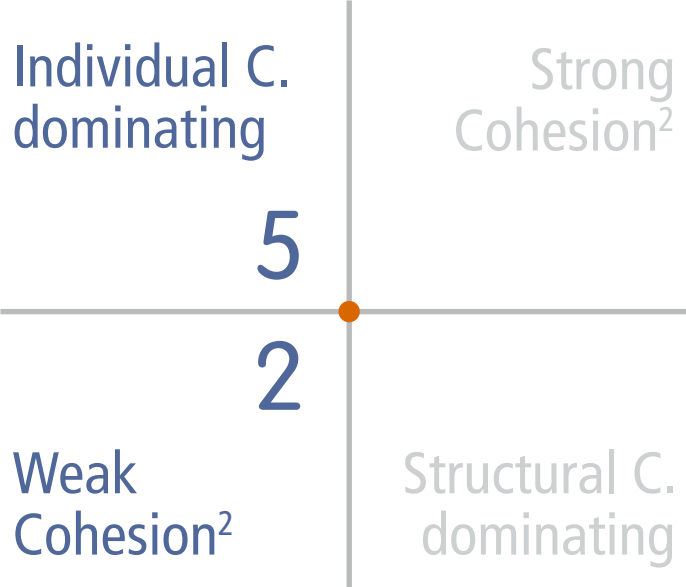
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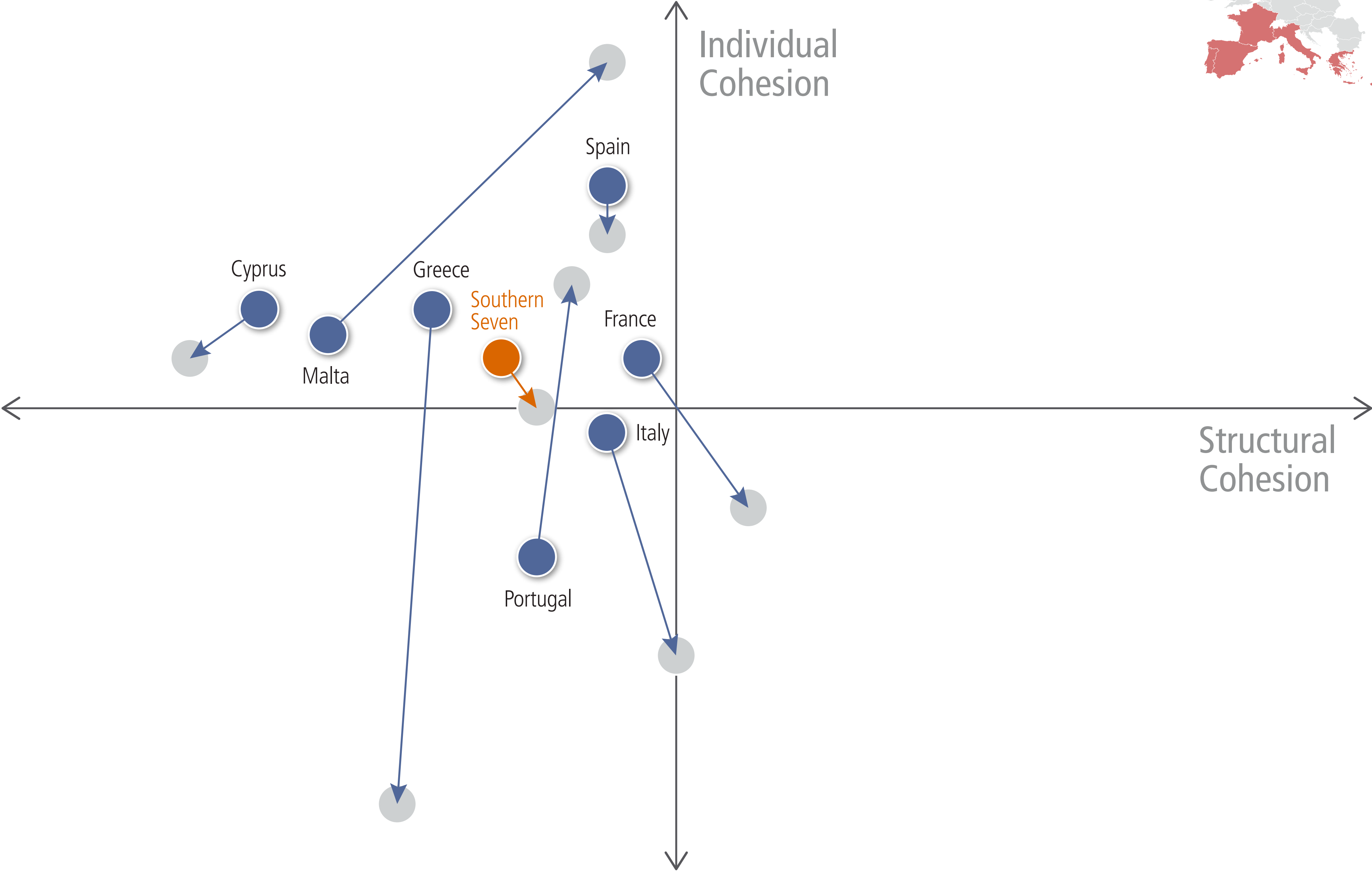
Southern Seven 2017 | 2007 | Countries



Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
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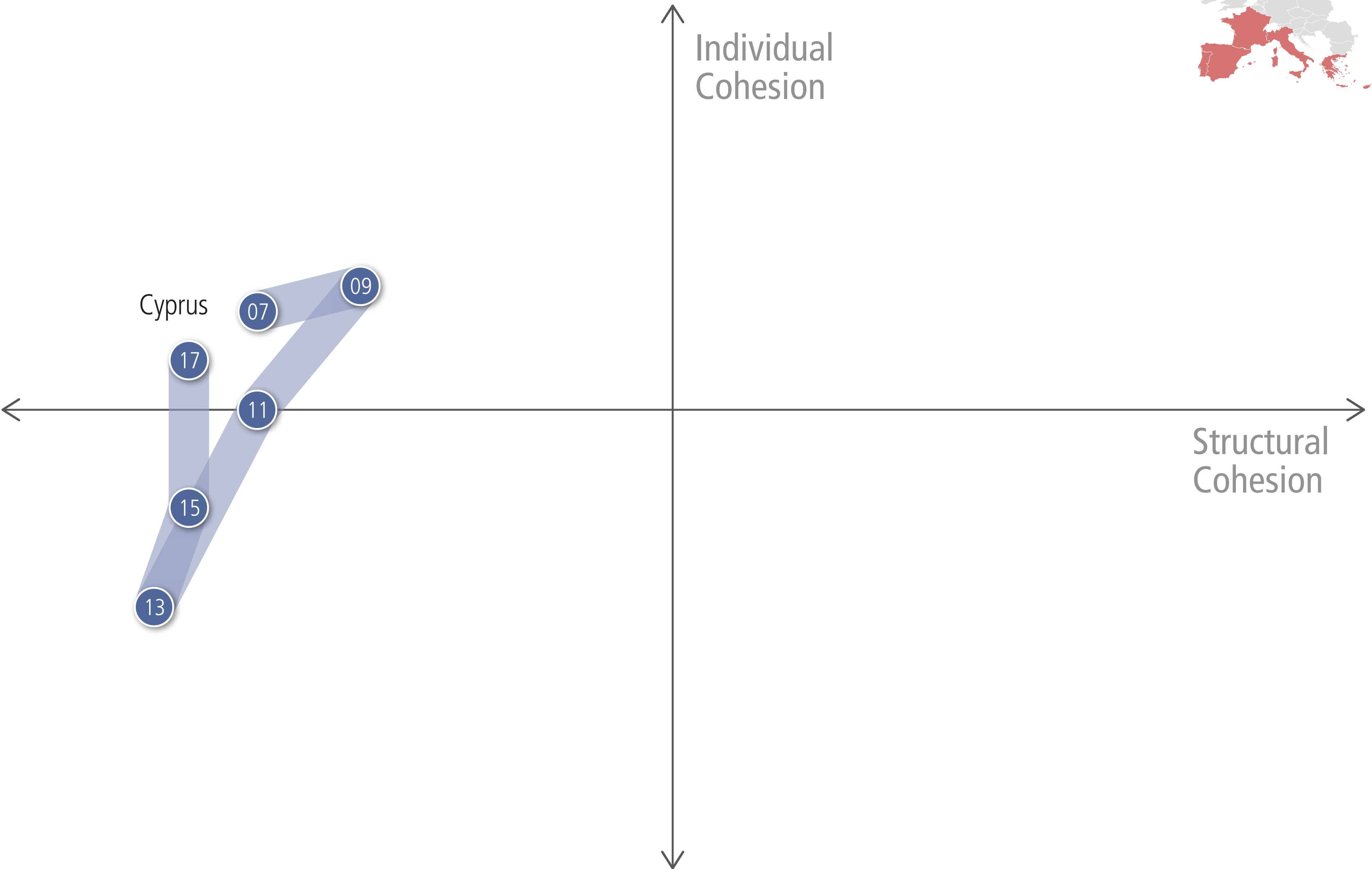
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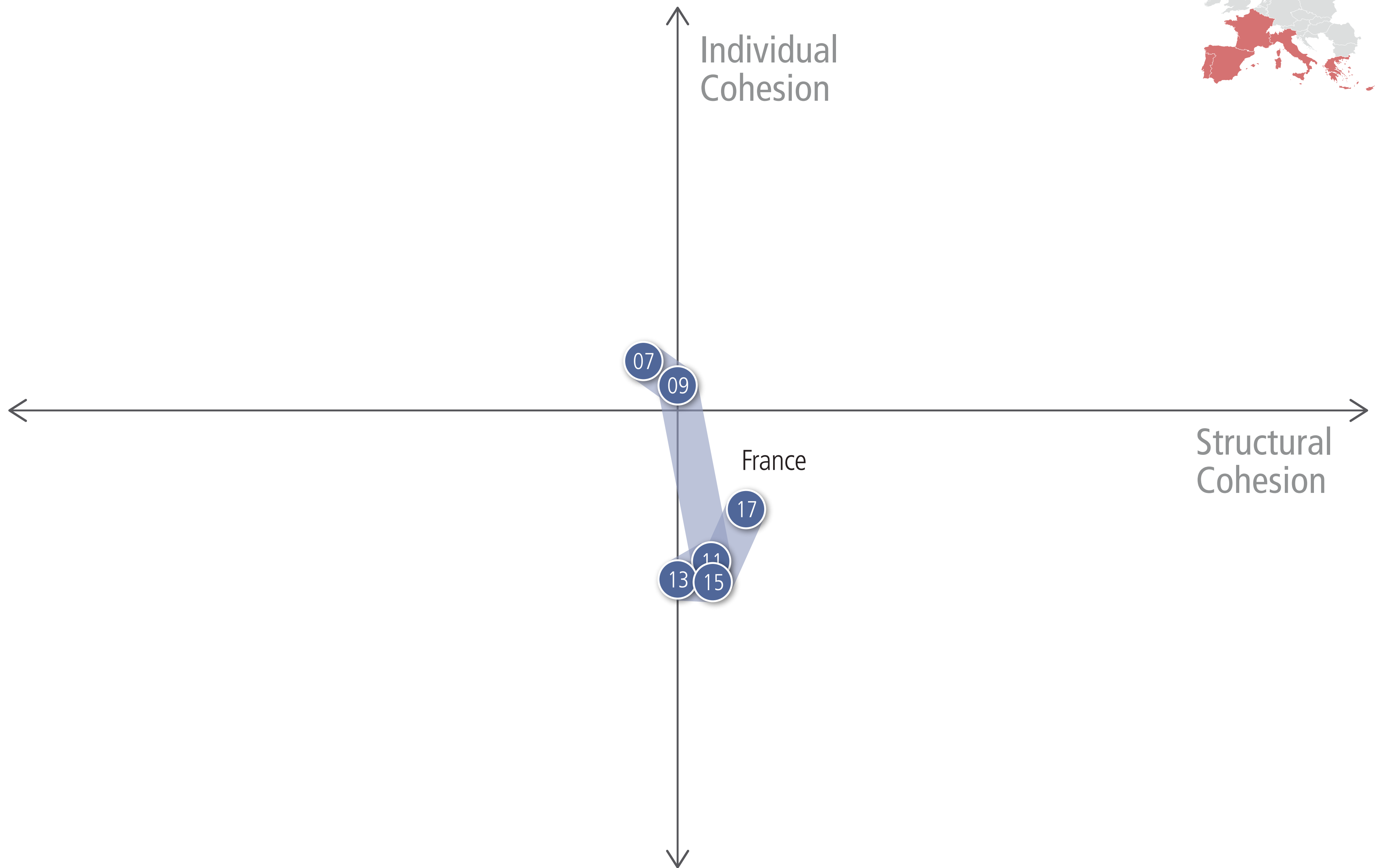
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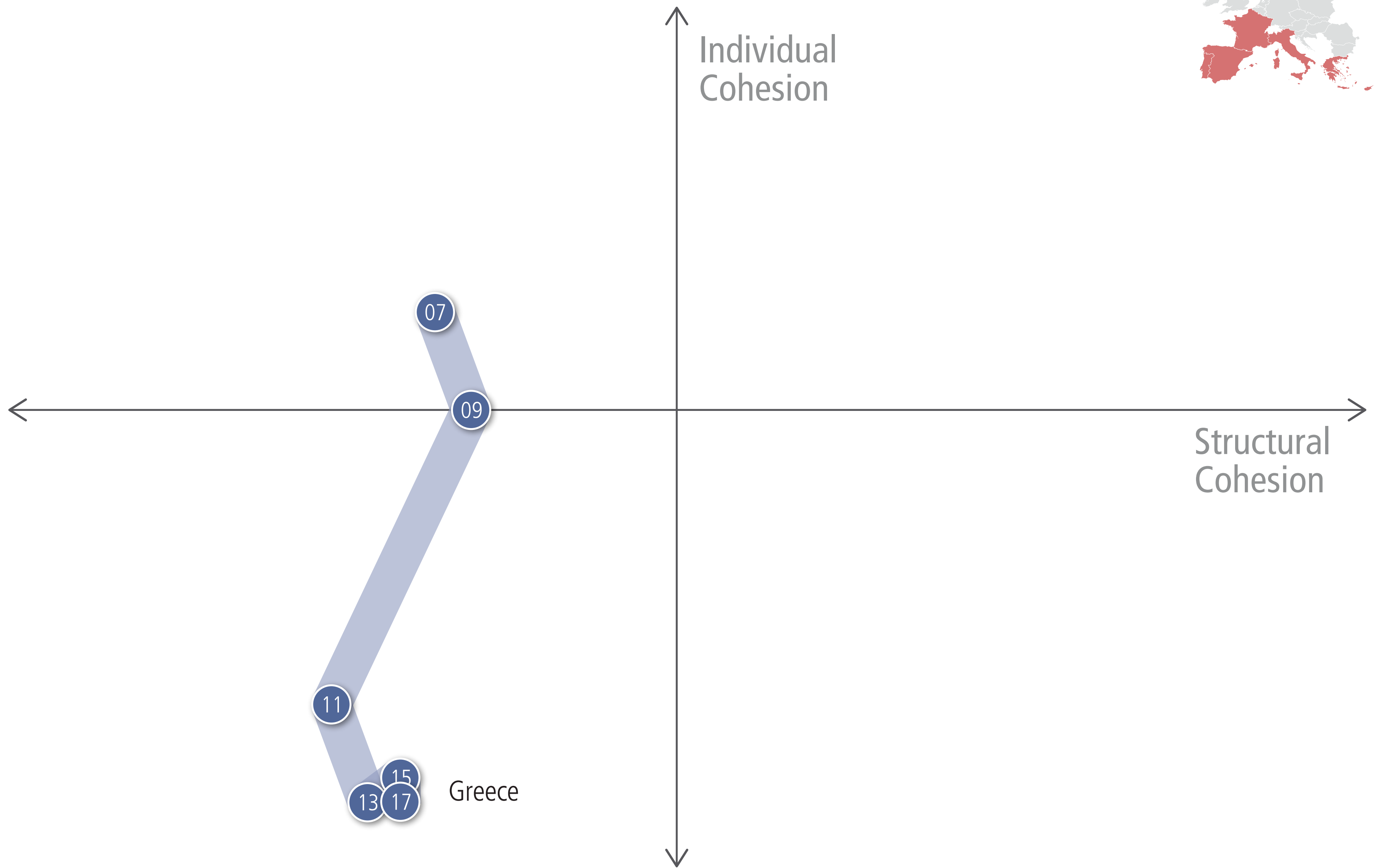
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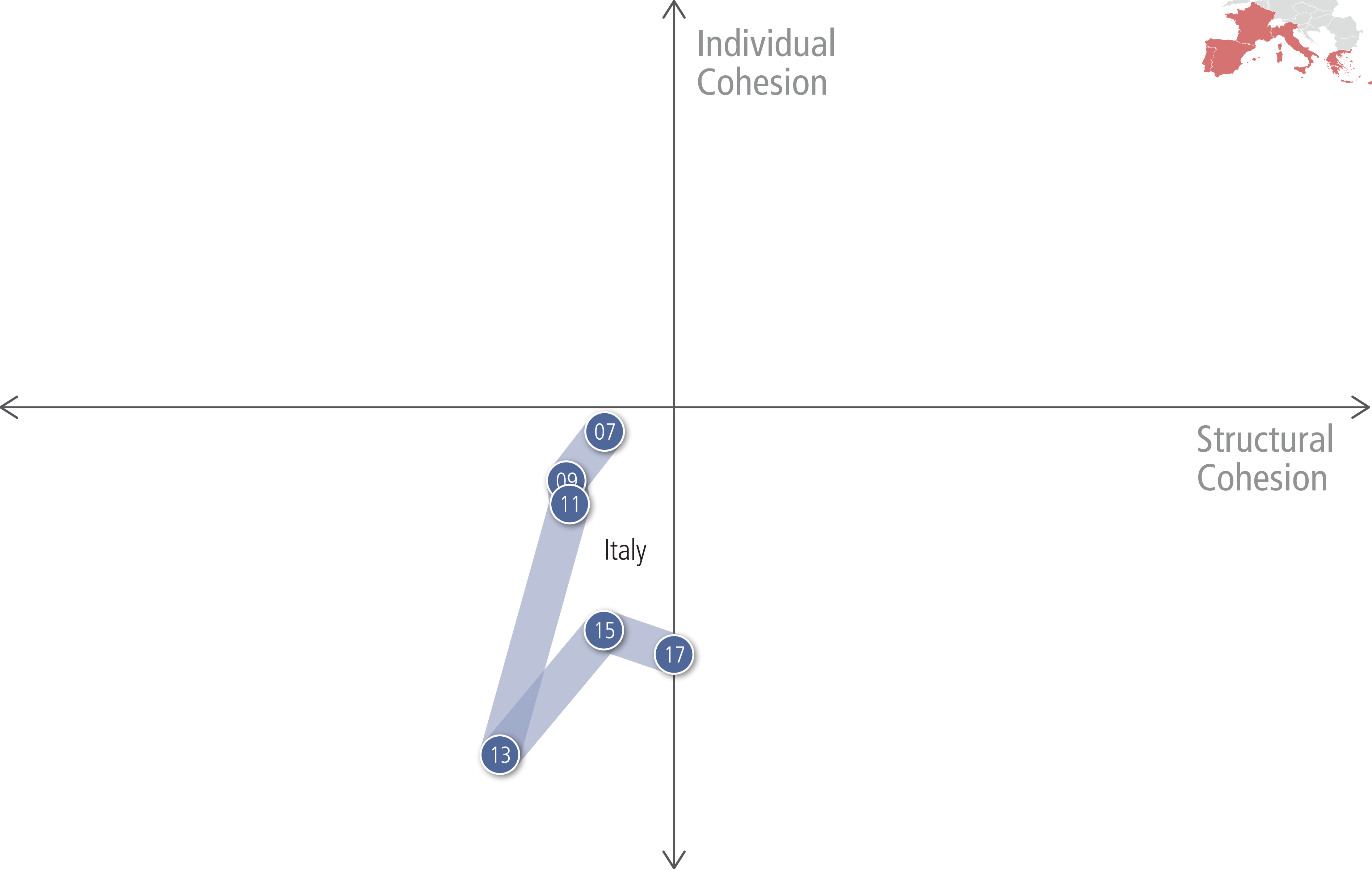


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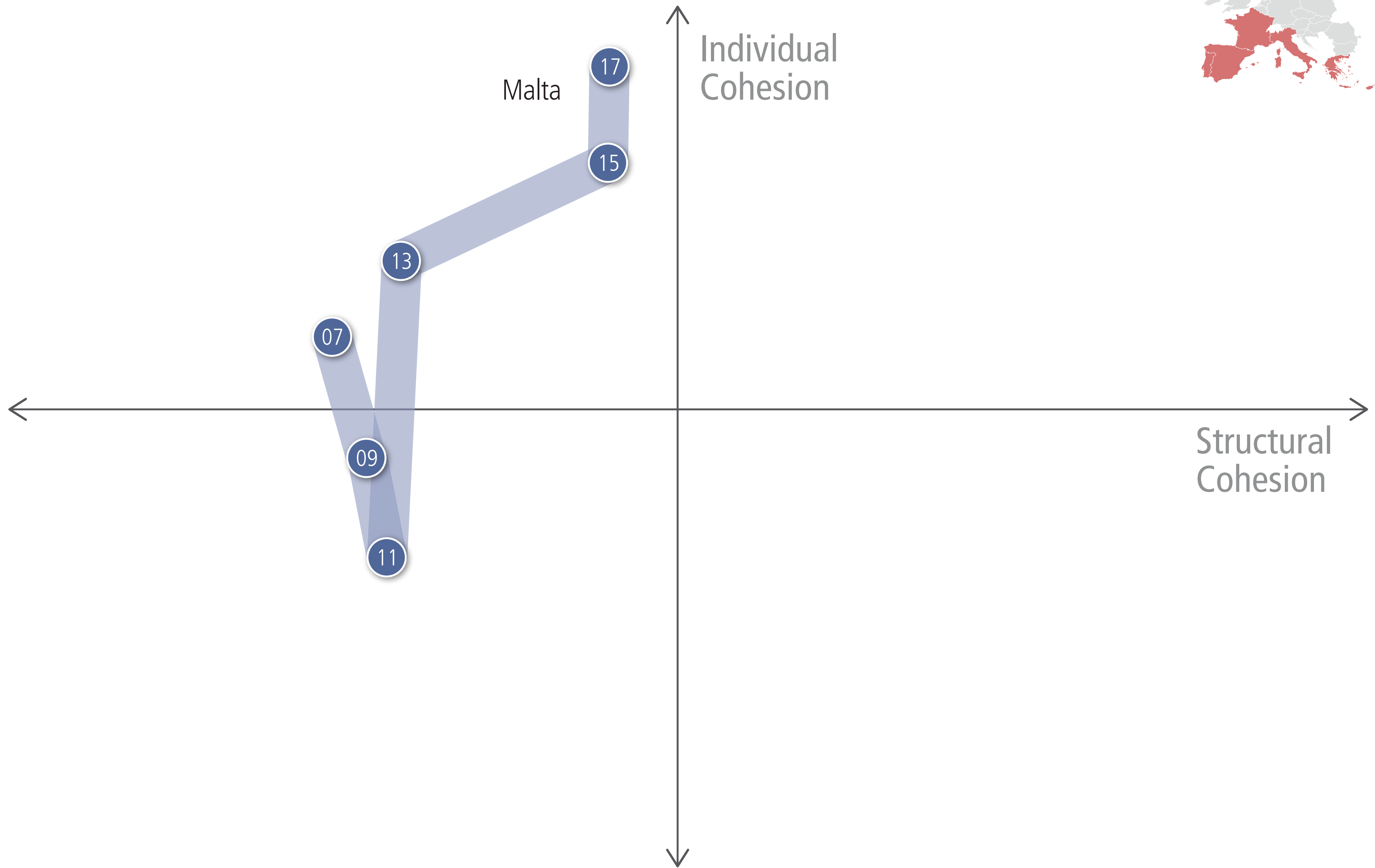


Southern Seven 2017 | 2007 | Countries



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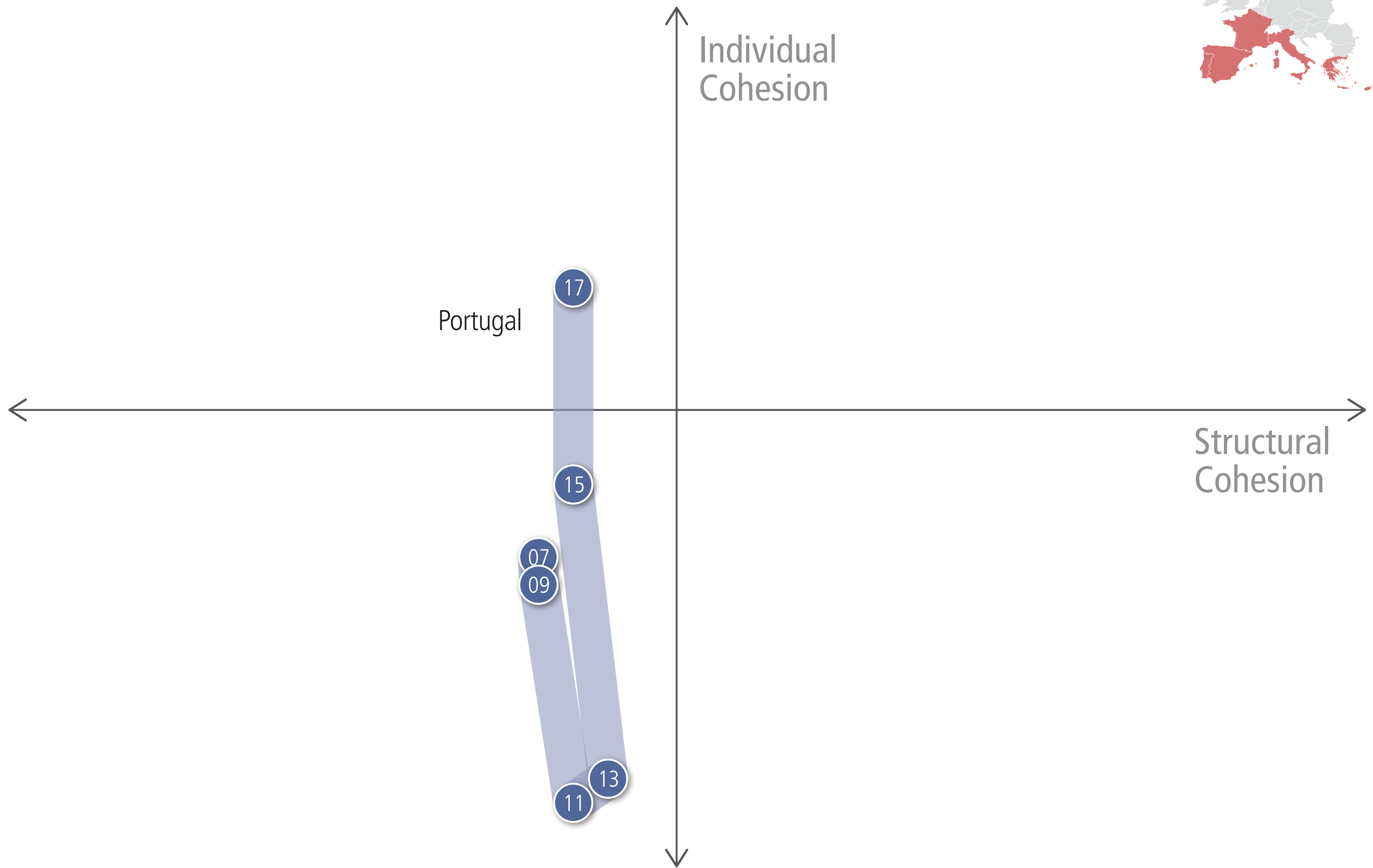
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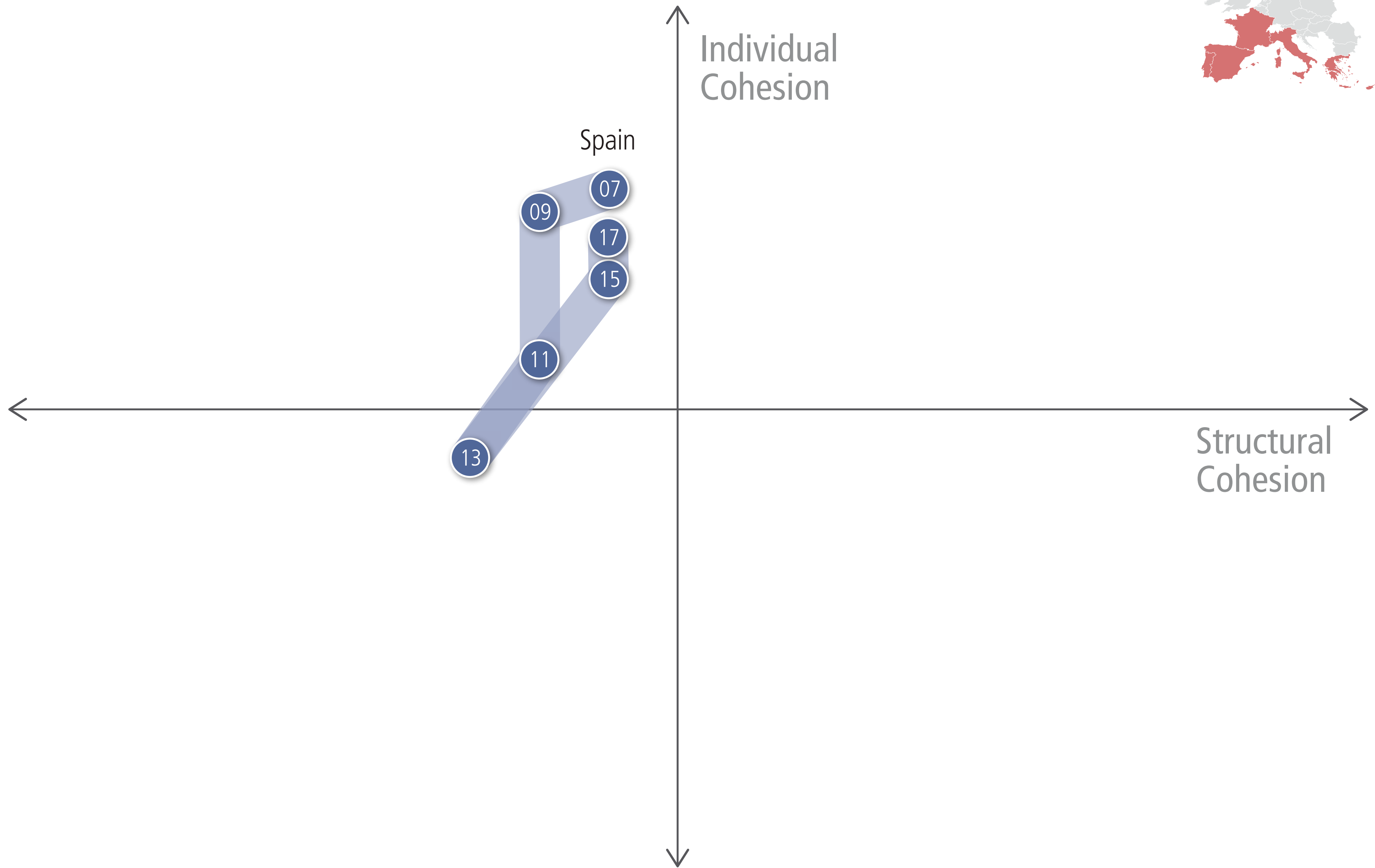


Southern Seven 2017 | 2007 | Countries



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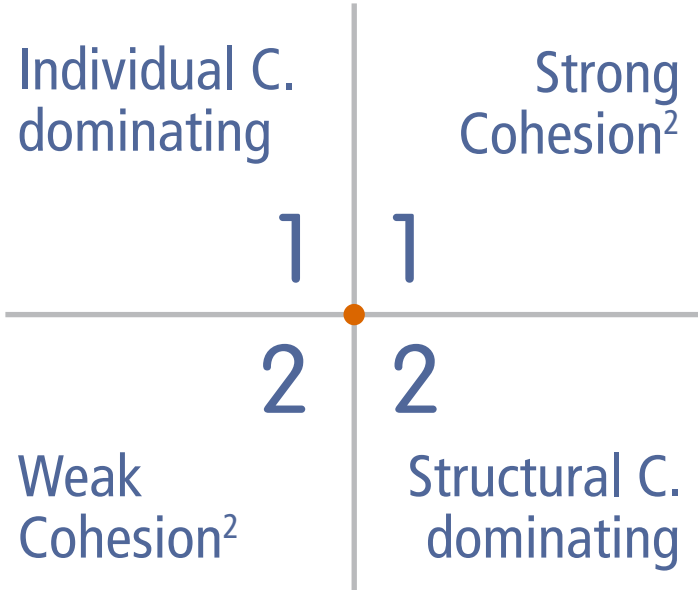
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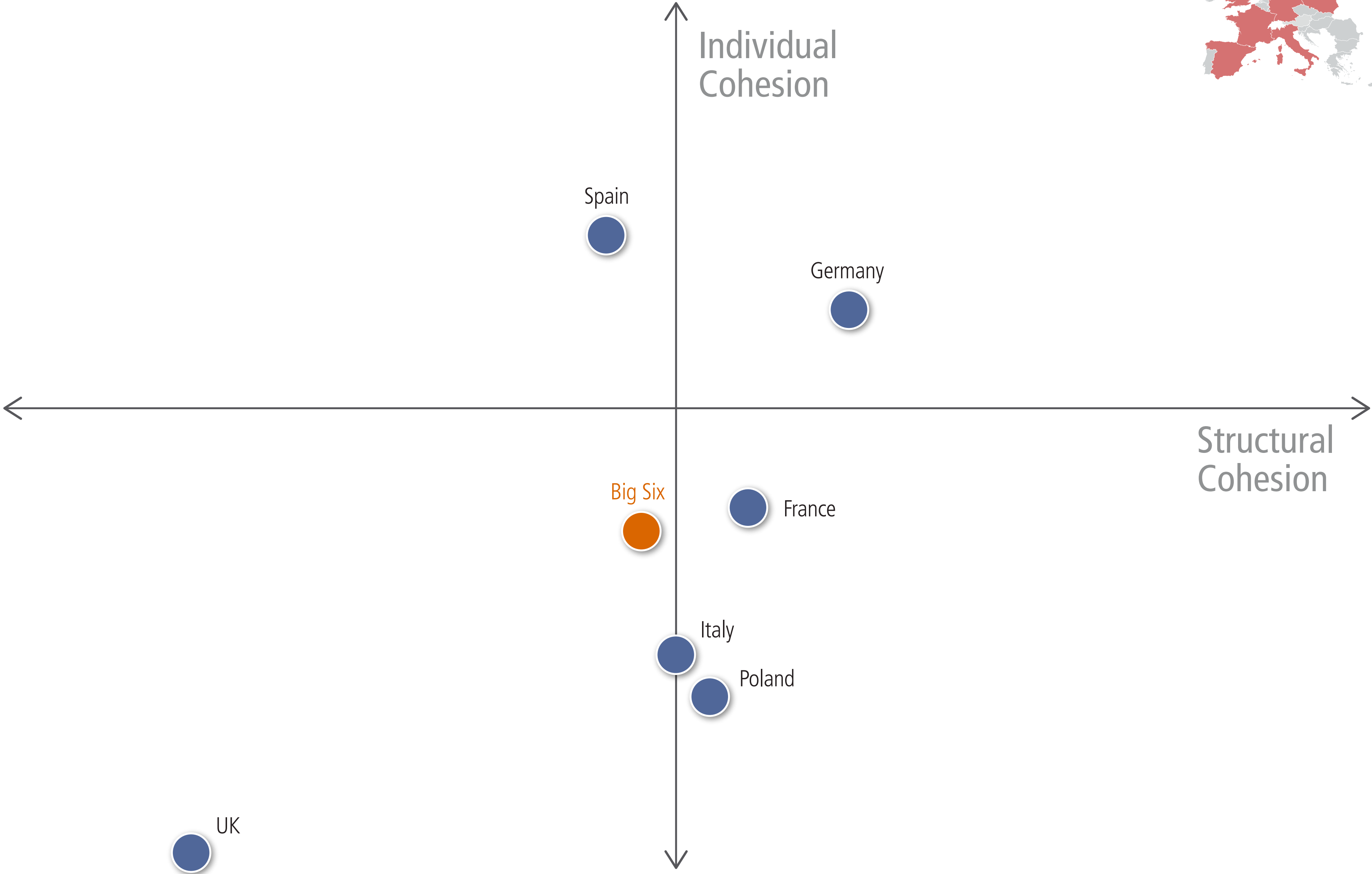
Big Six 2017 | 2007 | Countries



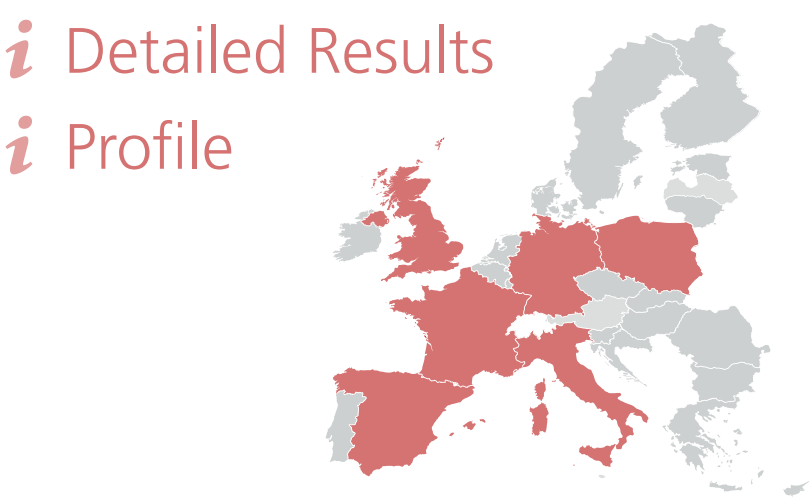
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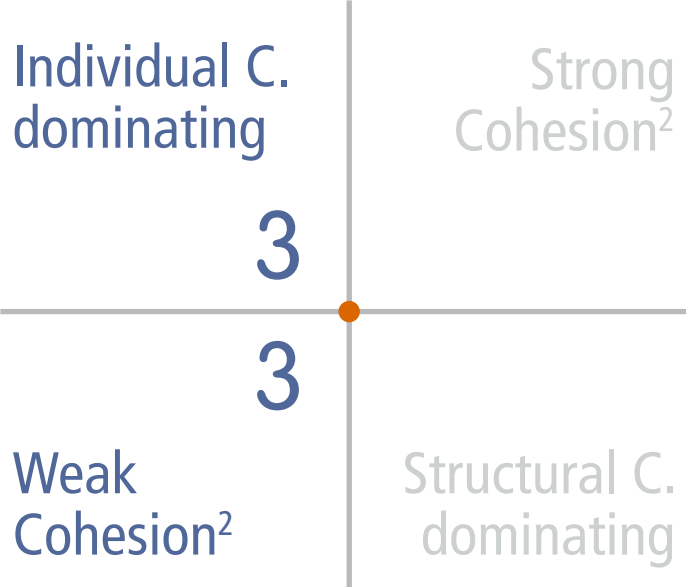
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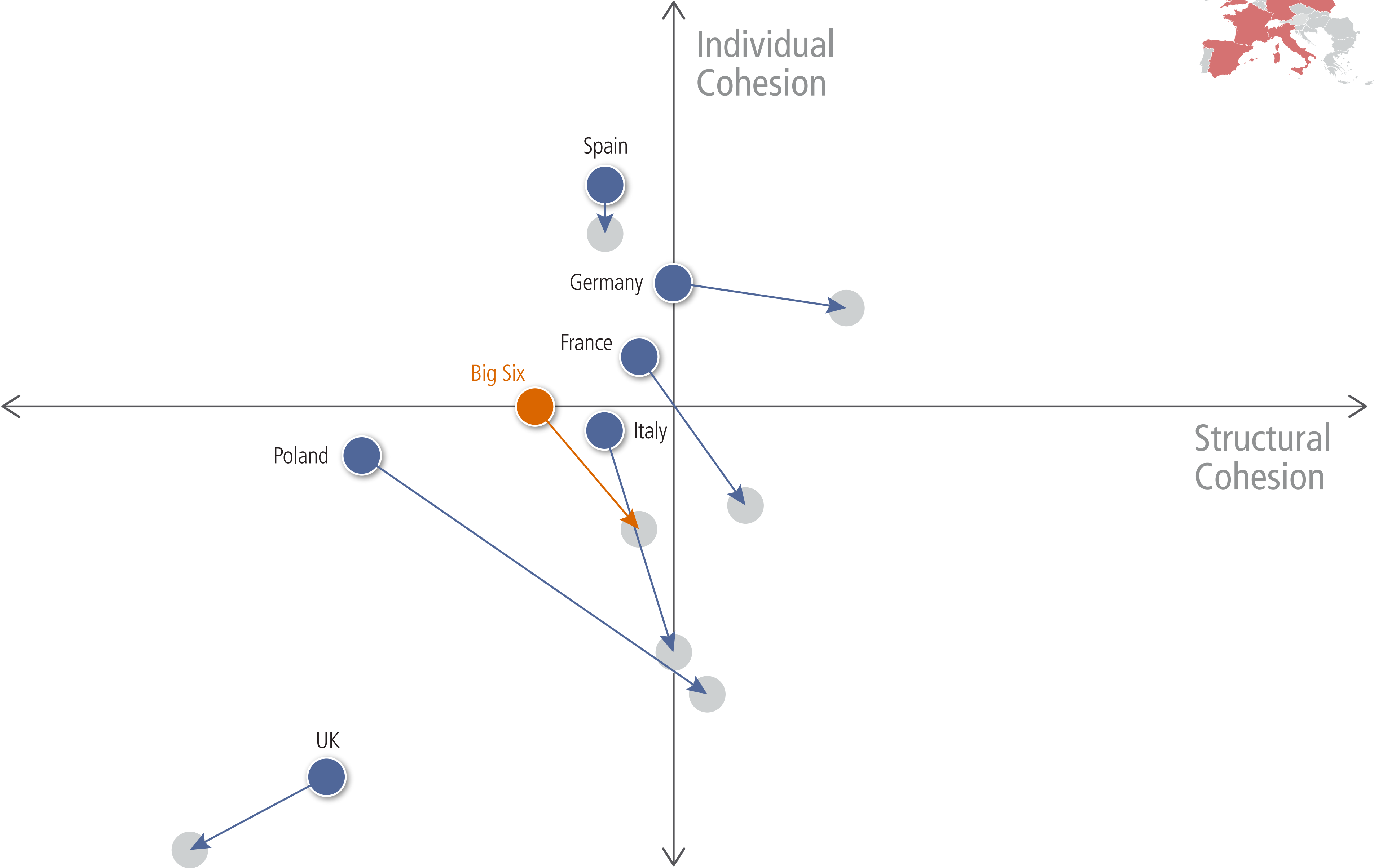
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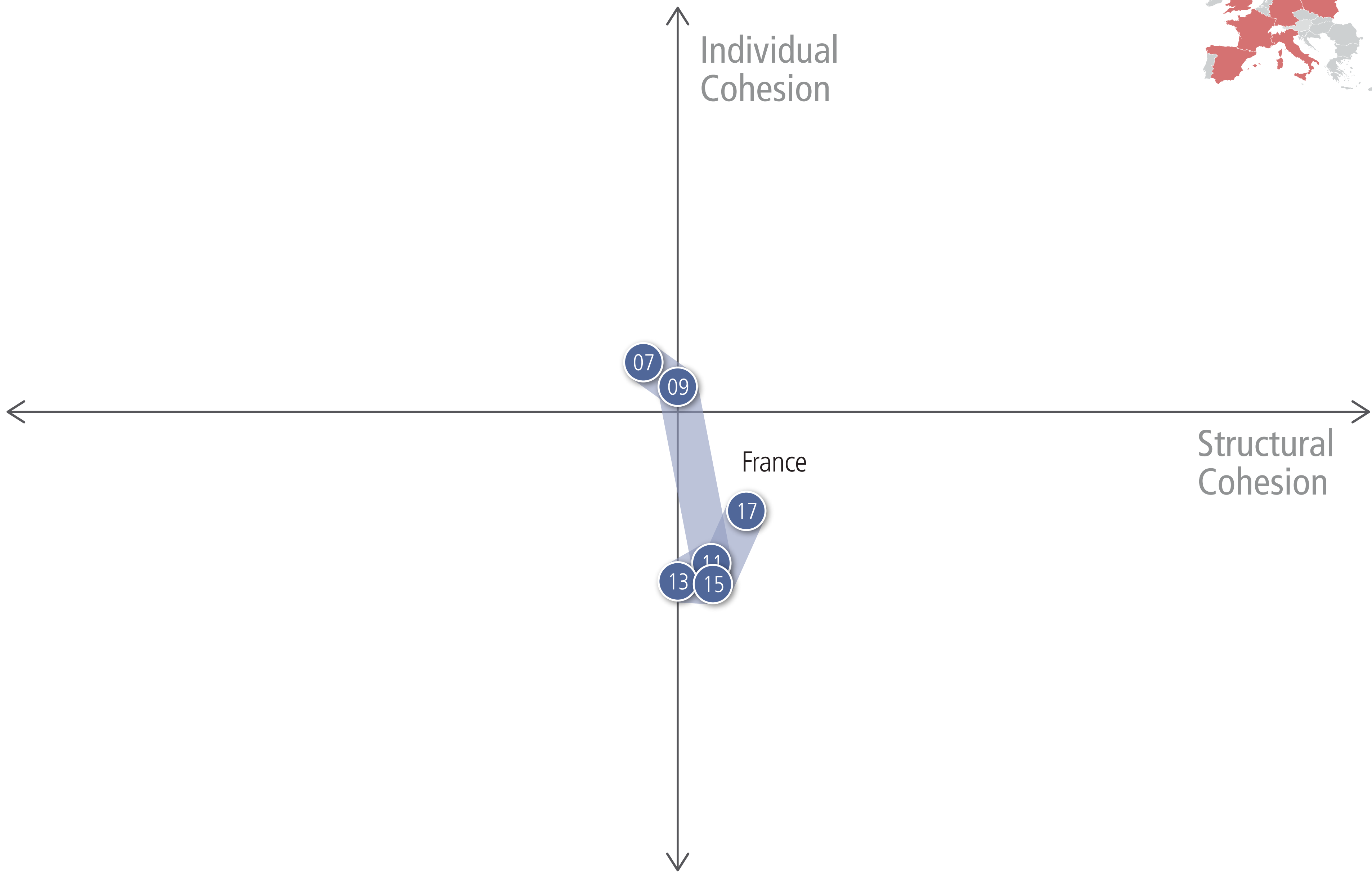


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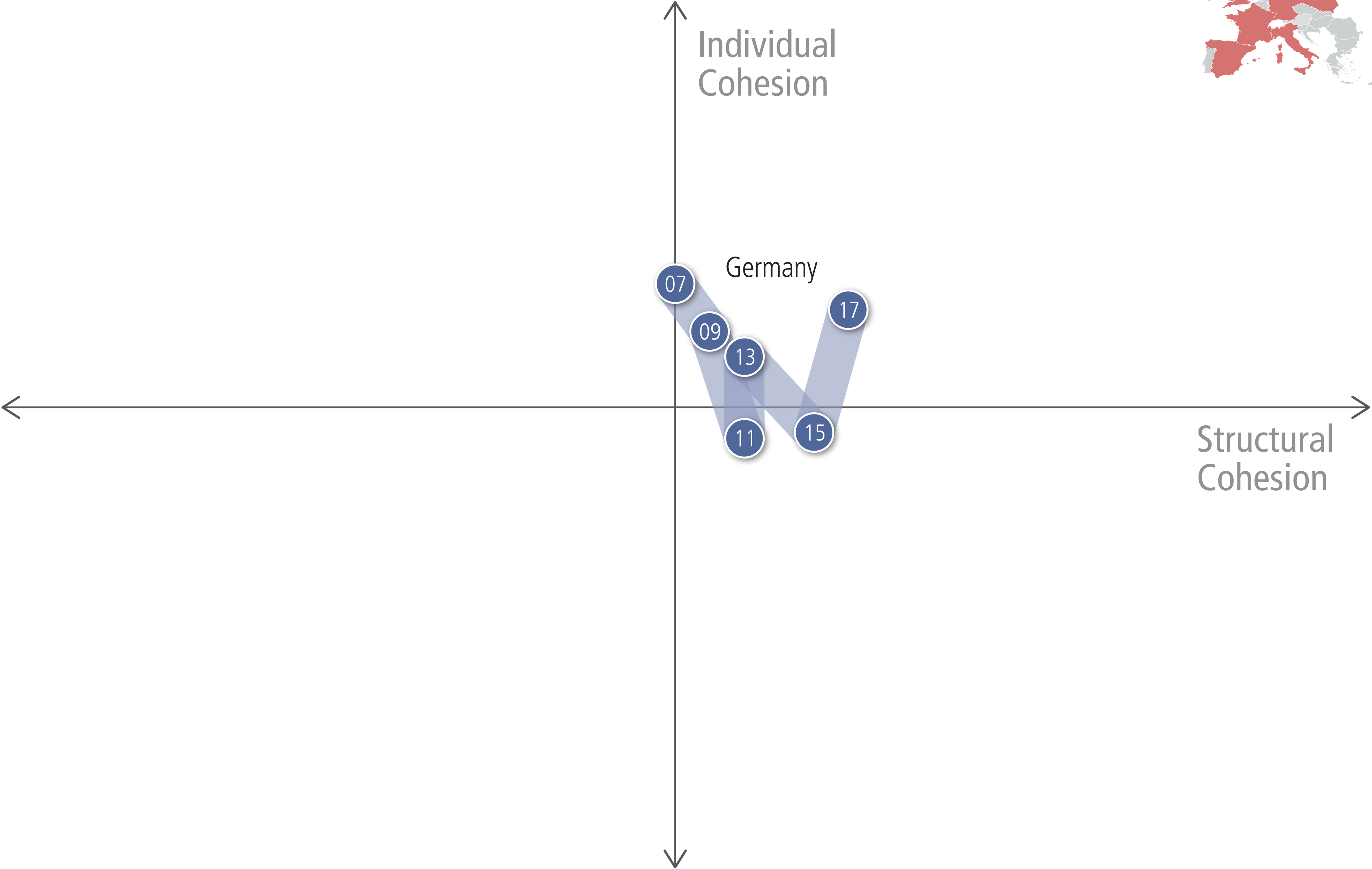
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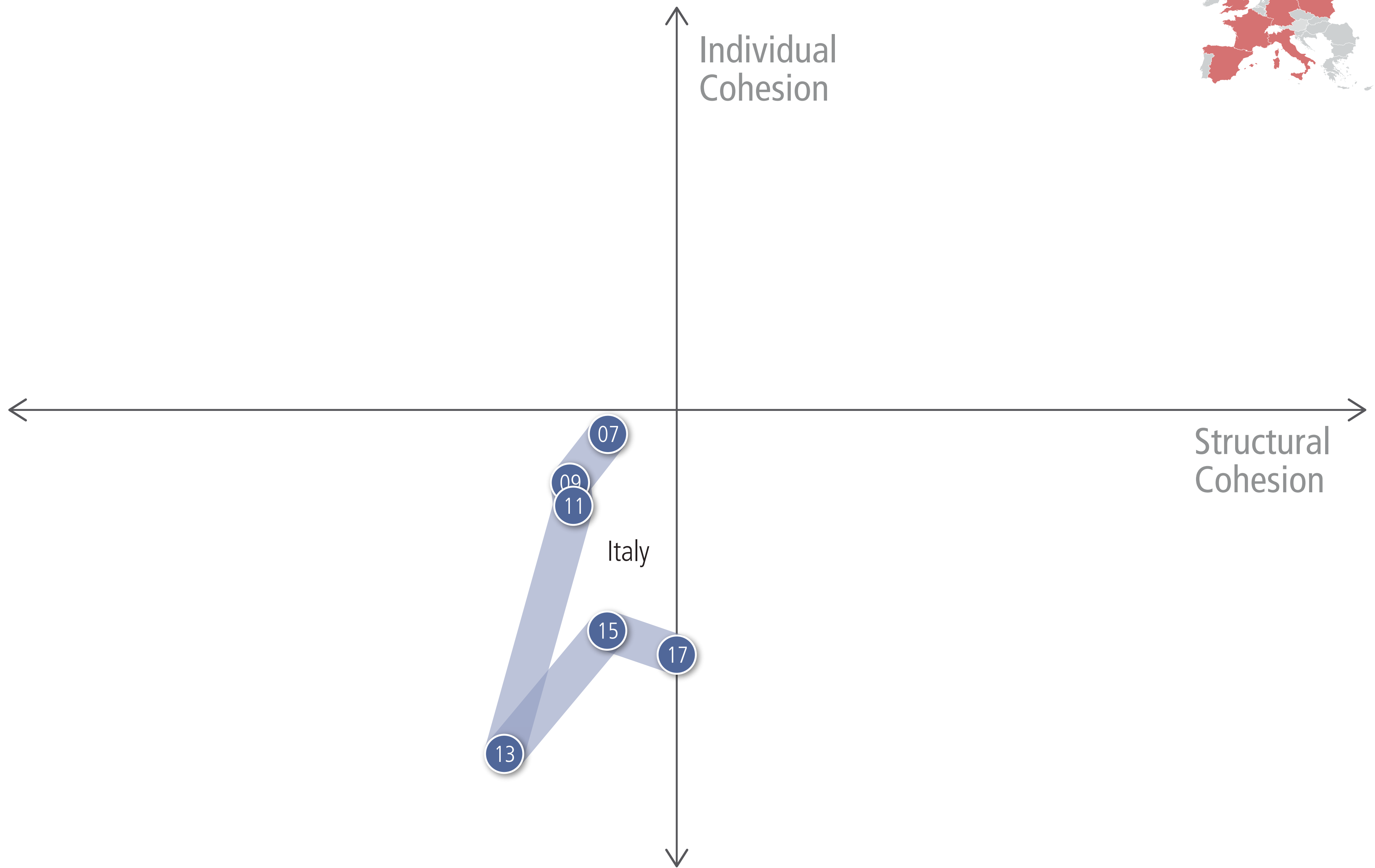
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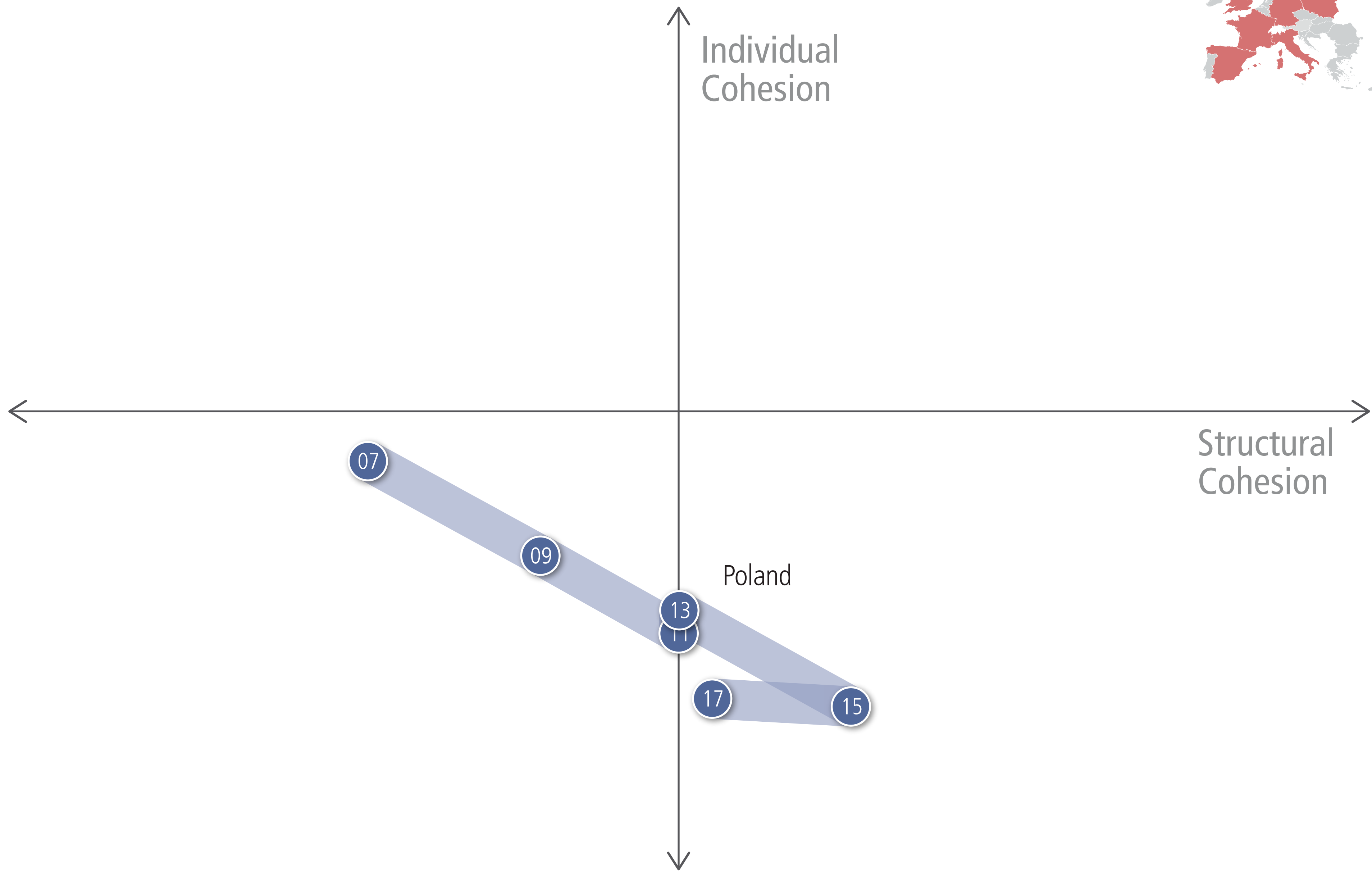
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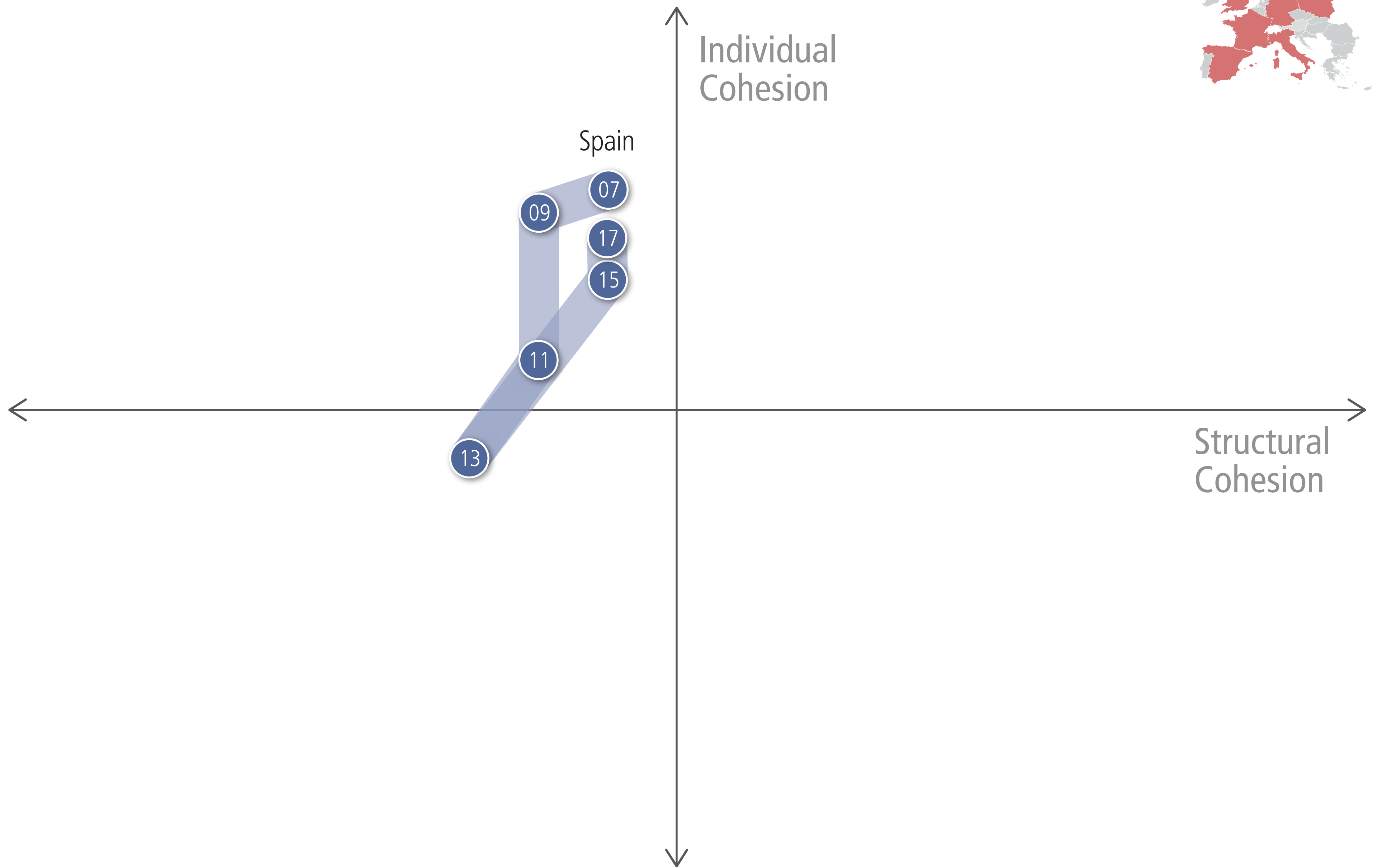
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- Benelux
- Nordics

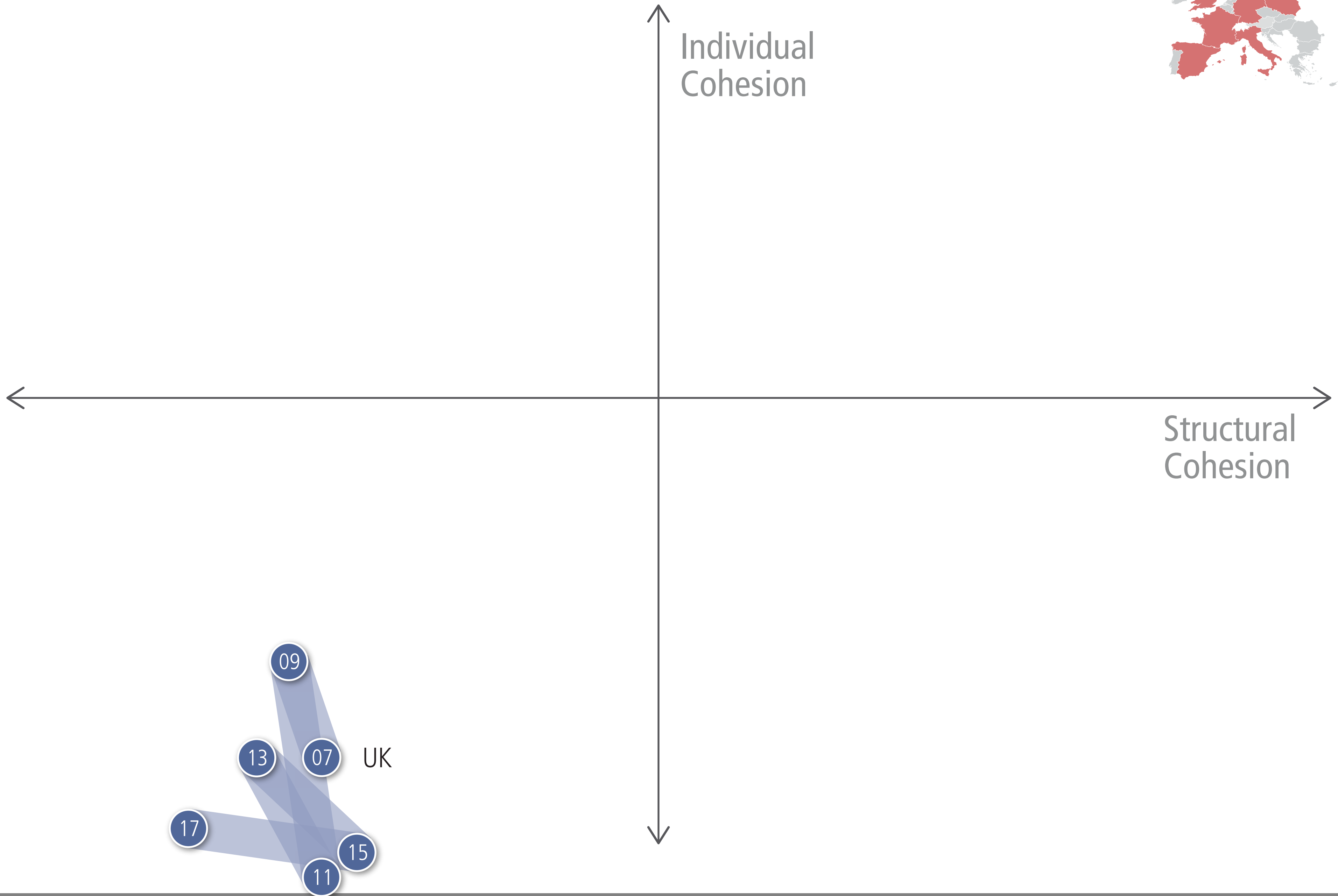


Big Six 2017 | 2007 | Countries



- France
- Germany
- Italy
- Poland
- Spain
- UK**

- Overall Results
- Country Groups
- Eurogroup
- New Hanseatic League
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Big Six**
- Founding Six
- Southeast Four
- Visegrád Four
- Baltics
- Benelux
- Nordics



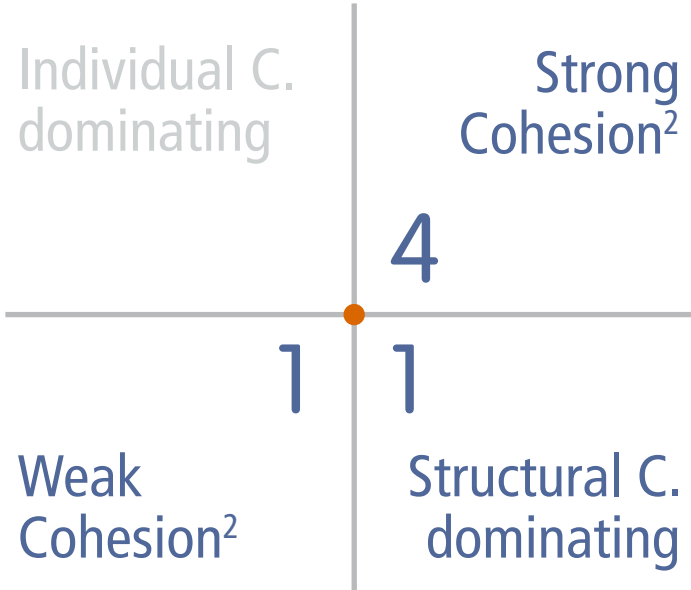
Founding Six 2017 | 2007 | Countries

i Detailed Results

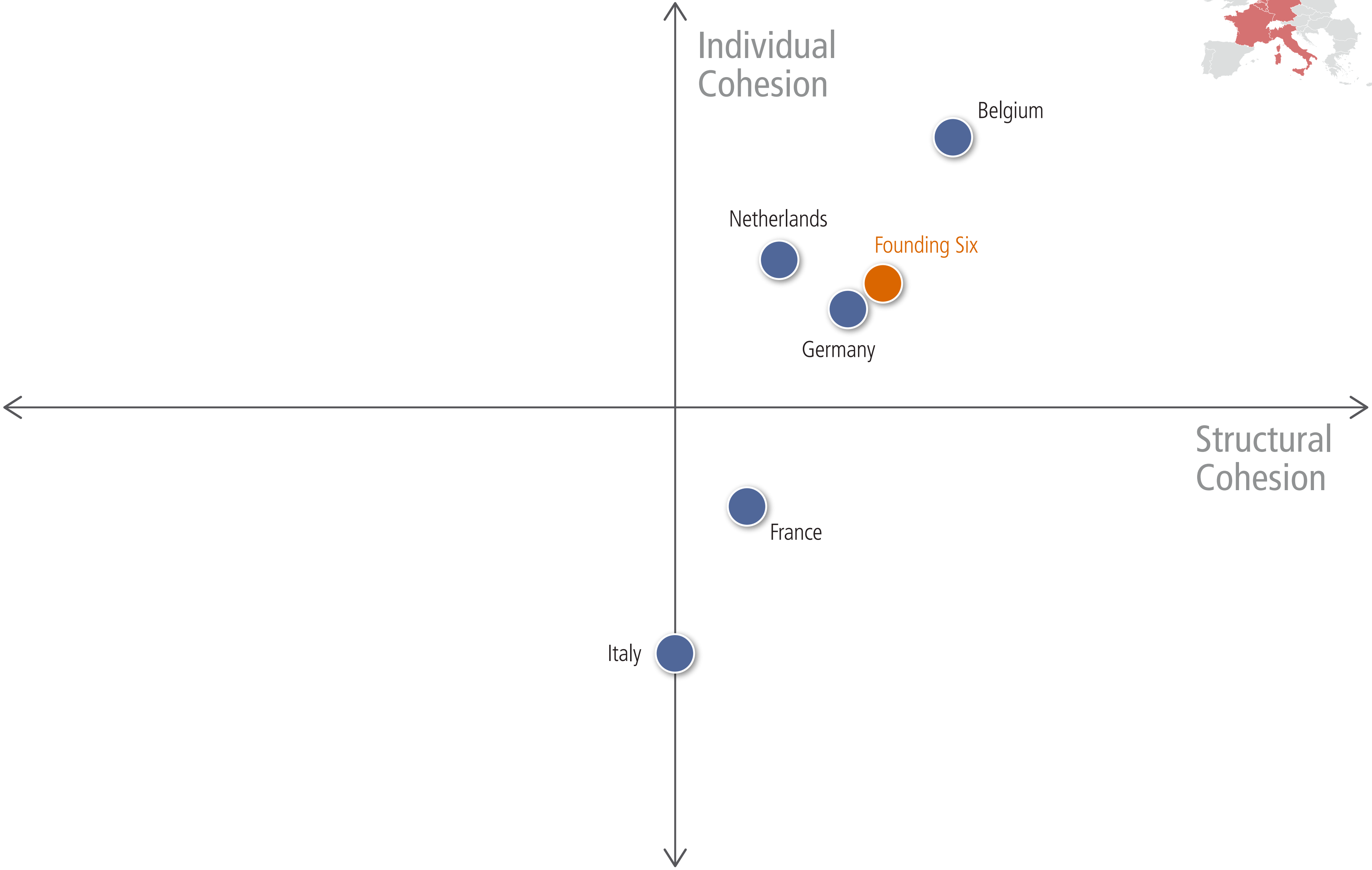
i Profile



Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean - defining four cohesion quadrants



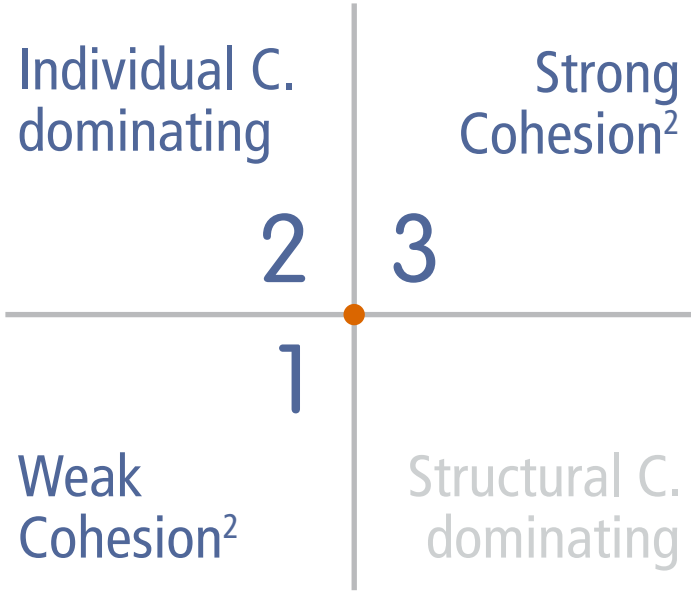
- Overall Results
- Country Groups
- Eurogroup
- New Hanseatic League
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Big Six
- Founding Six
- Southeast Four
- Visegrád Four
- Baltics
- Benelux
- Nordics



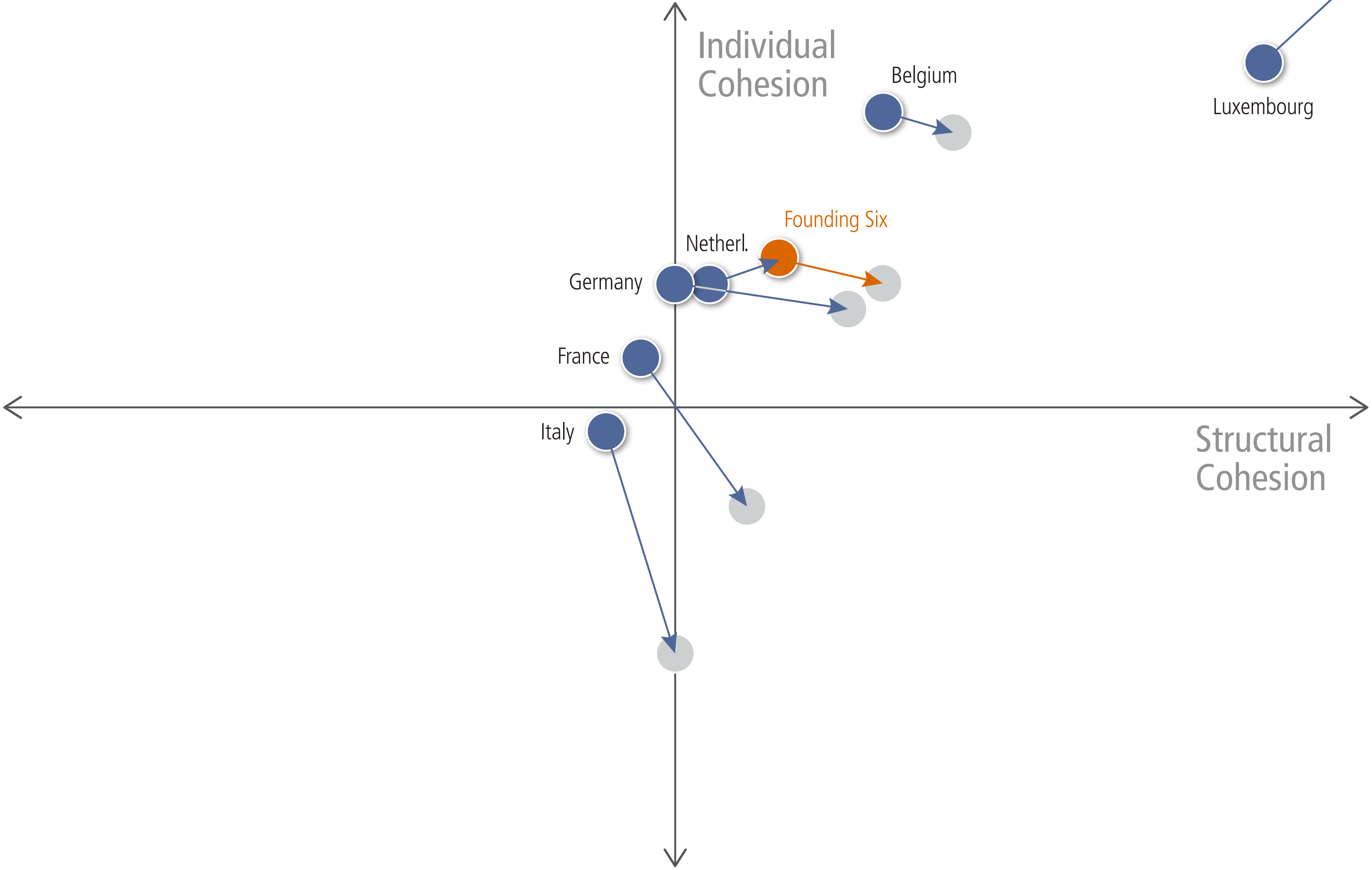
Founding Six 2017 | 2007 | Countries

i Detailed Results
i Profile

Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
defining four cohesion quadrants



- Overall Results
Country Groups
Eurogroup
New Hanseatic League
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

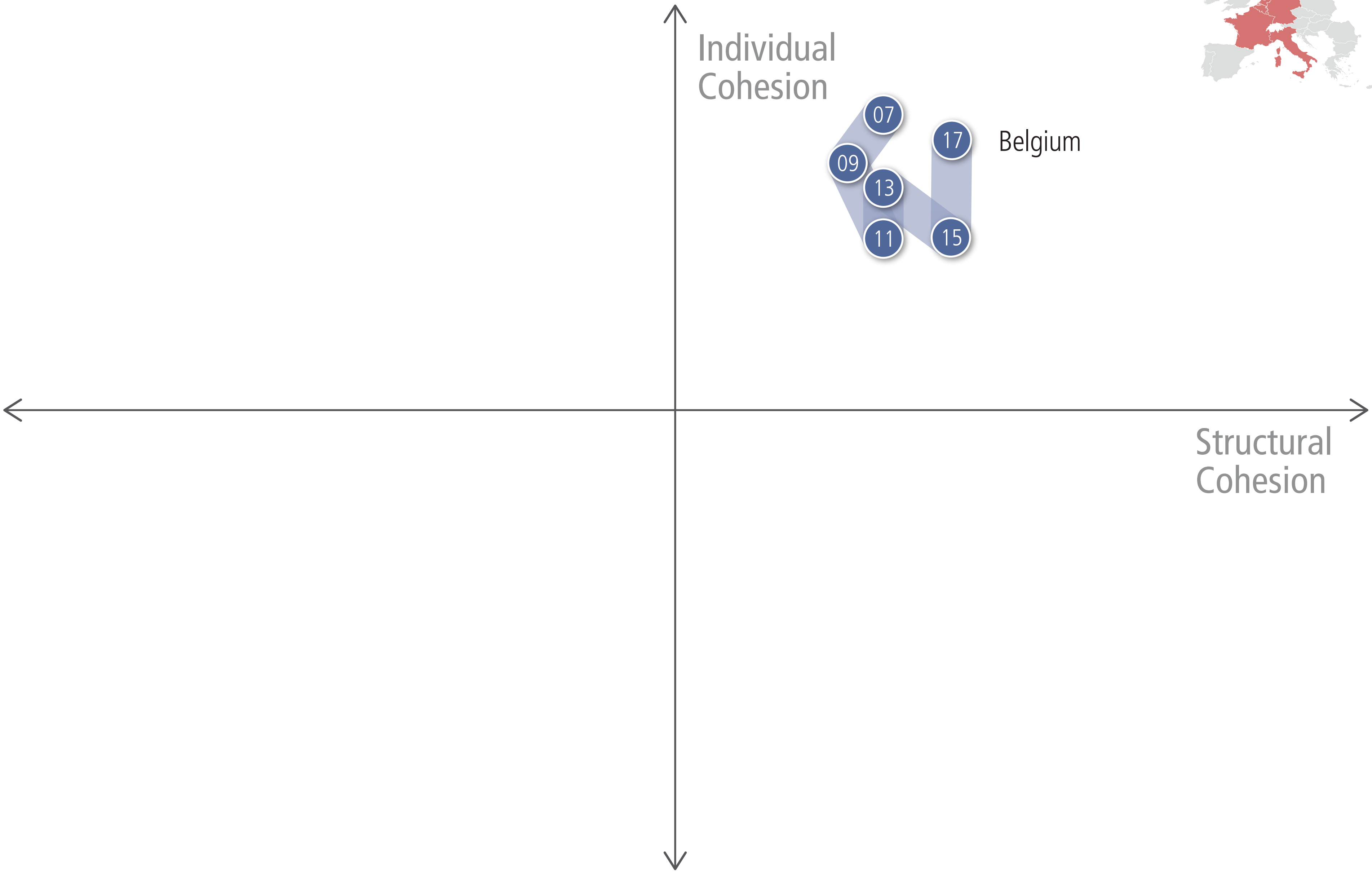


Founding Six 2017 | 2007 | Countries



- Belgium
- France
- Germany
- Italy
- Netherlands
- Luxembourg

- Overall Results
- Country Groups
- Eurogroup
- New Hanseatic League
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Big Six
- Founding Six
- Southeast Four
- Visegrád Four
- Baltics
- Benelux
- Nordics



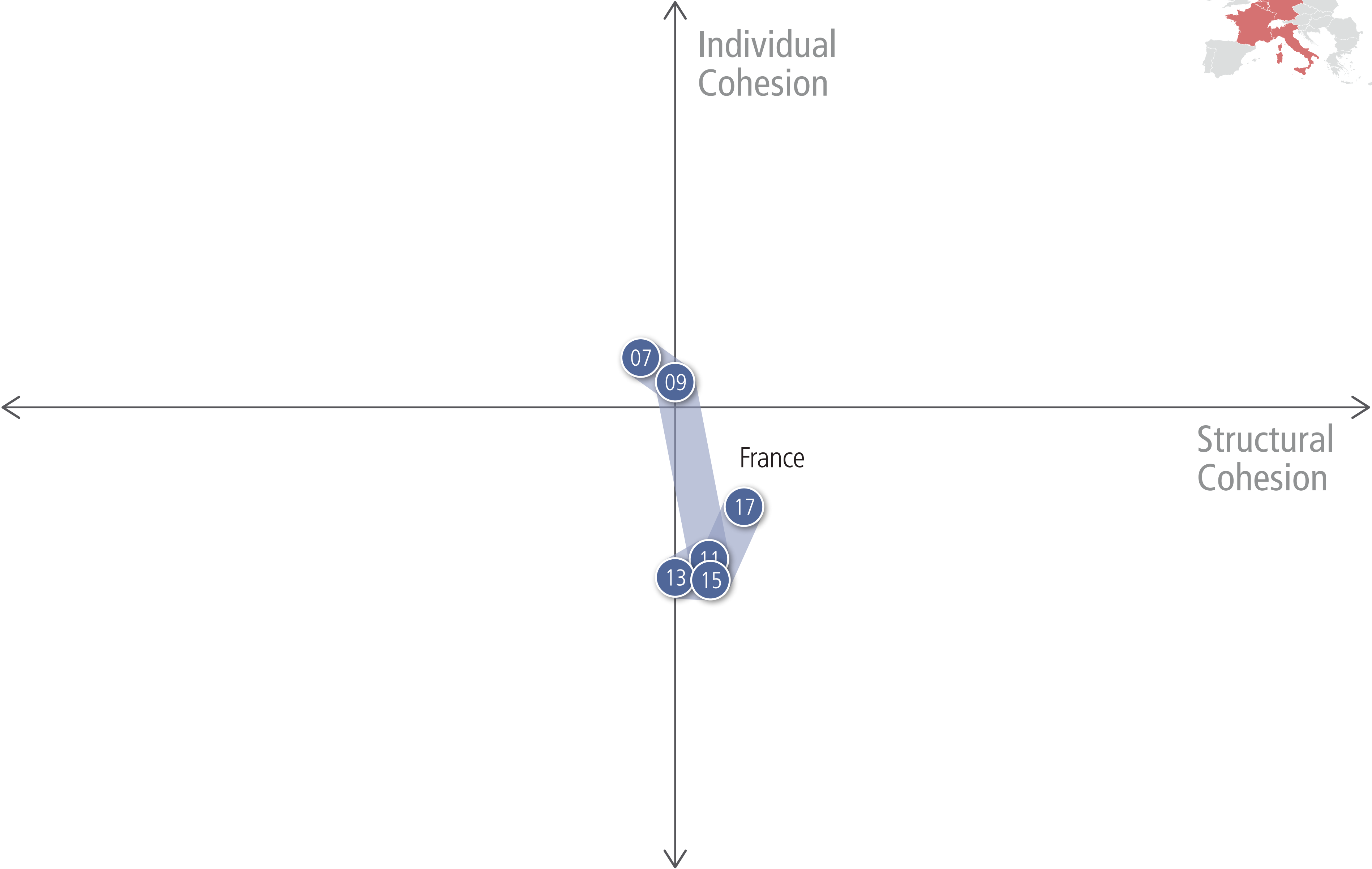
Founding Six 2017 | 2007 | Countries

[i Detailed Results](#)



- Belgium
- France**
- Germany
- Italy
- Netherlands
- Luxembourg

- Overall Results
- Country Groups
- Eurogroup
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- Southeast Four
- Visegrád Four
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- Benelux
- Nordics

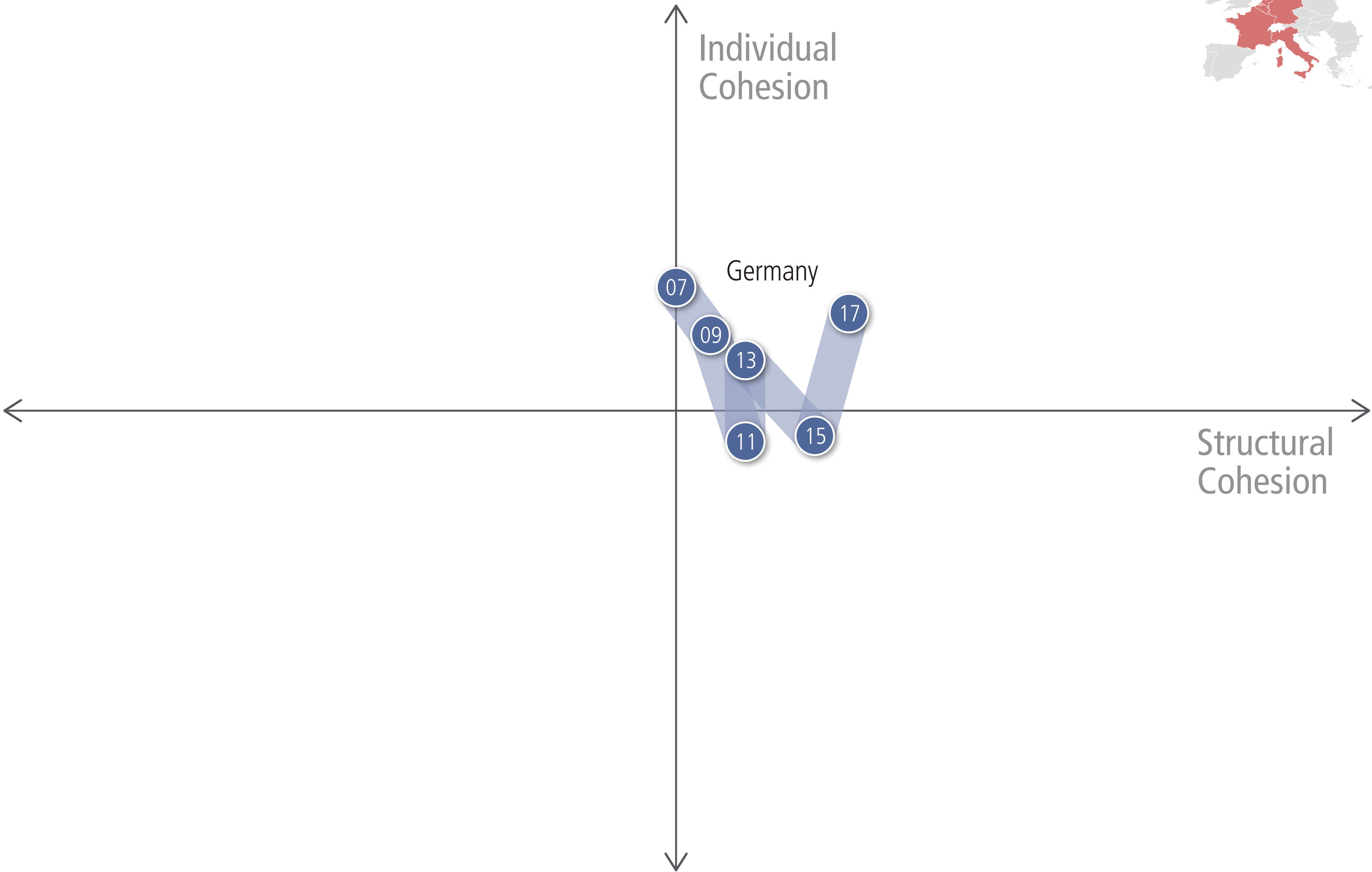


Founding Six 2017 | 2007 | Countries



- Belgium
- France
- Germany**
- Italy
- Netherlands
- Luxembourg

- Overall Results
- Country Groups
- Eurogroup
- New Hanseatic League
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- Big Six
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- Benelux
- Nordics

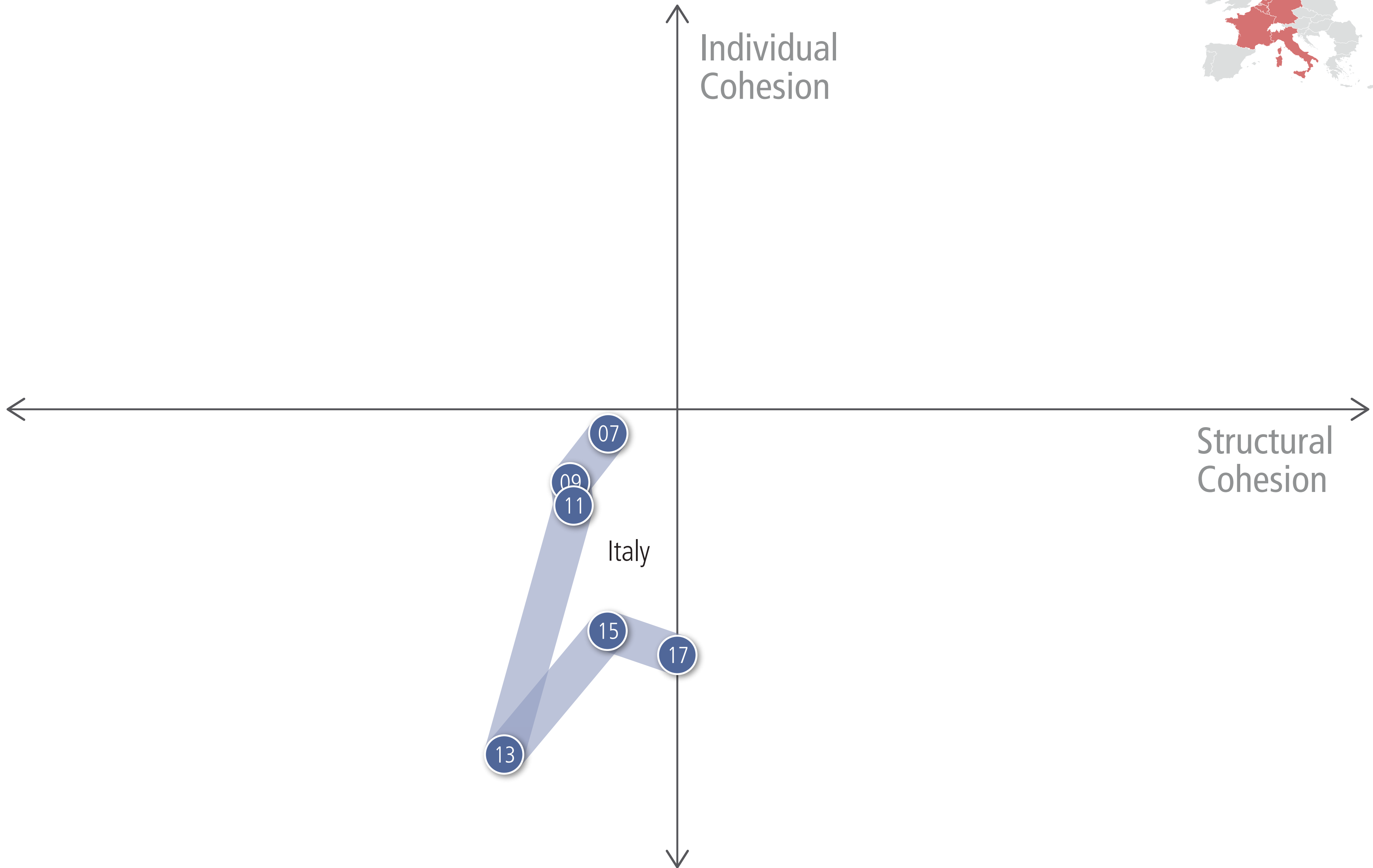


Founding Six 2017 | 2007 | Countries



- Belgium
- France
- Germany
- Italy**
- Netherlands
- Luxembourg

- Overall Results
- Country Groups
- Eurogroup
- New Hanseatic League
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Big Six
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- Southeast Four
- Visegrád Four
- Baltics
- Benelux
- Nordics

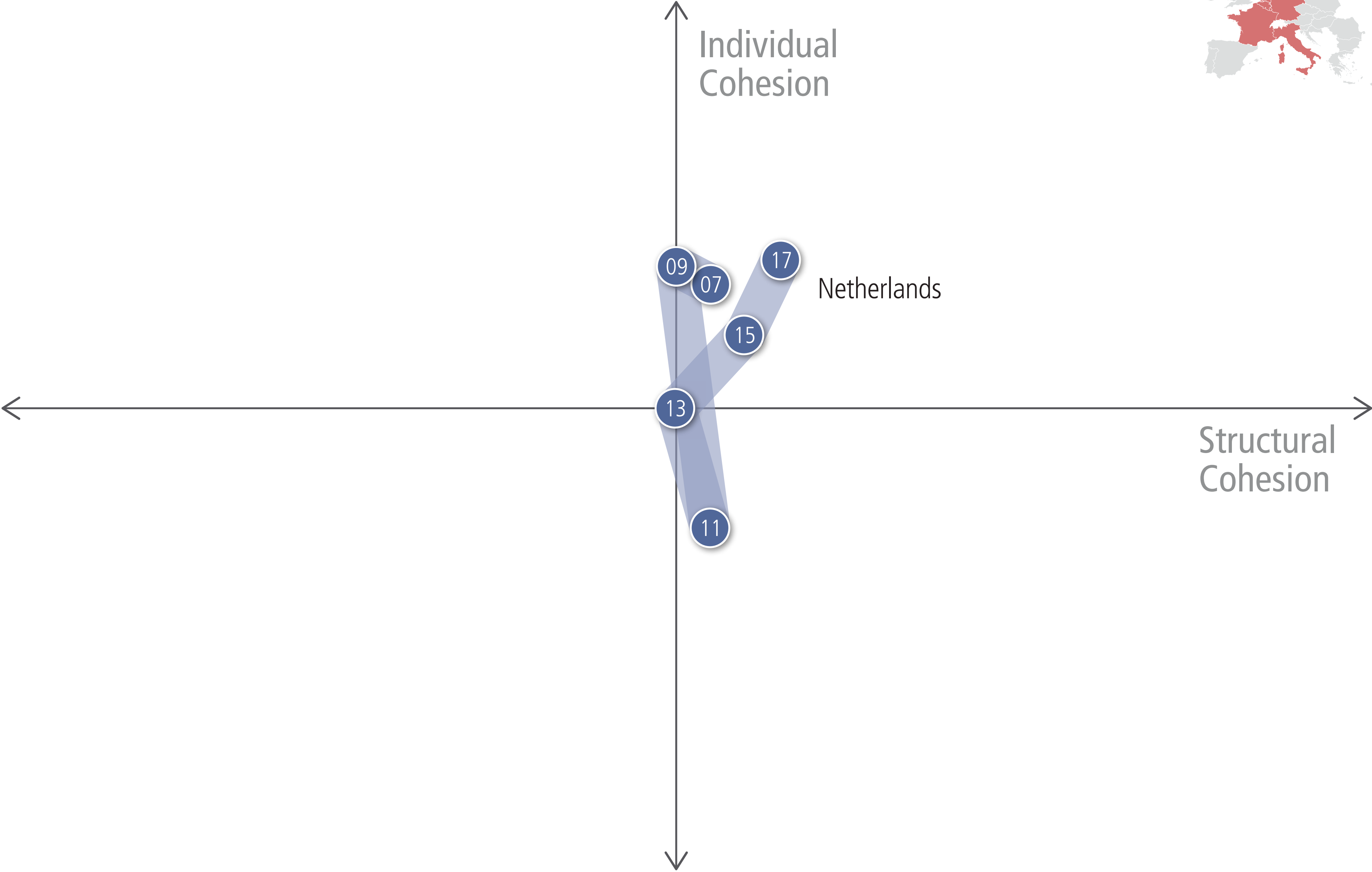


Founding Six 2017 | 2007 | Countries



- Belgium
- France
- Germany
- Italy
- Netherlands**
- Luxembourg

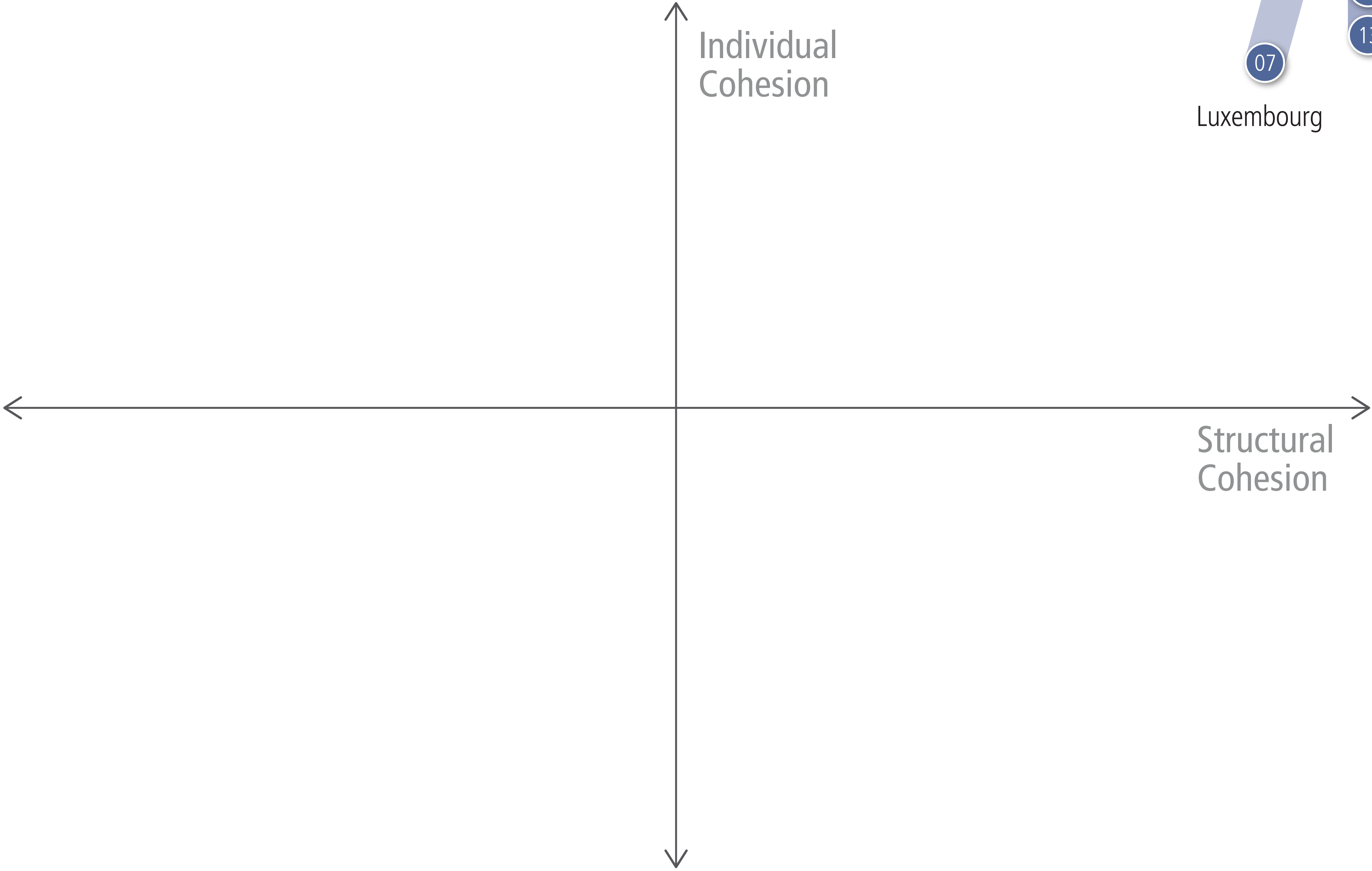
- Overall Results
- Country Groups
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- Southern Seven
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Founding Six 2017 | 2007 | Countries

- Belgium
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- Italy
- Netherlands
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- Southeast Four
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- Benelux
- Nordics

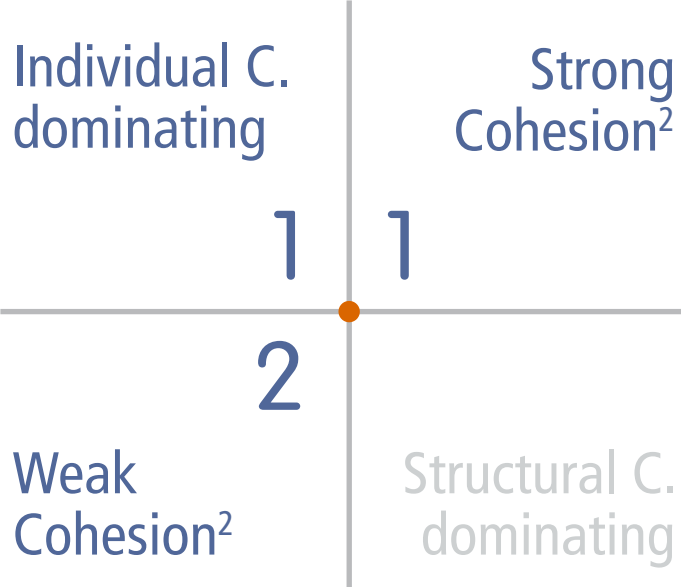


Southeast Four 2017 | 2007 | Countries

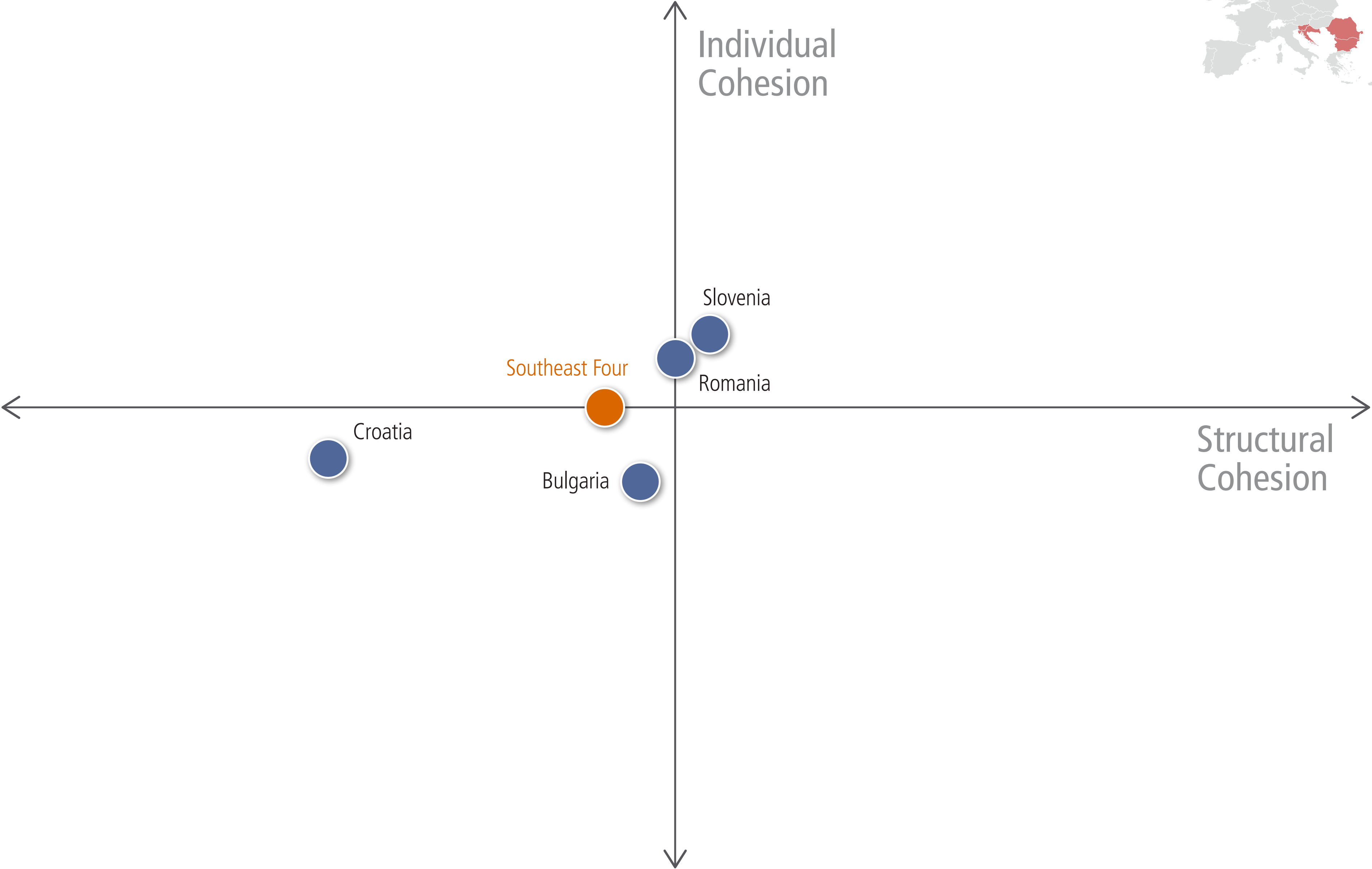
[i Detailed Results](#)
[i Profile](#)



Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
defining four cohesion quadrants



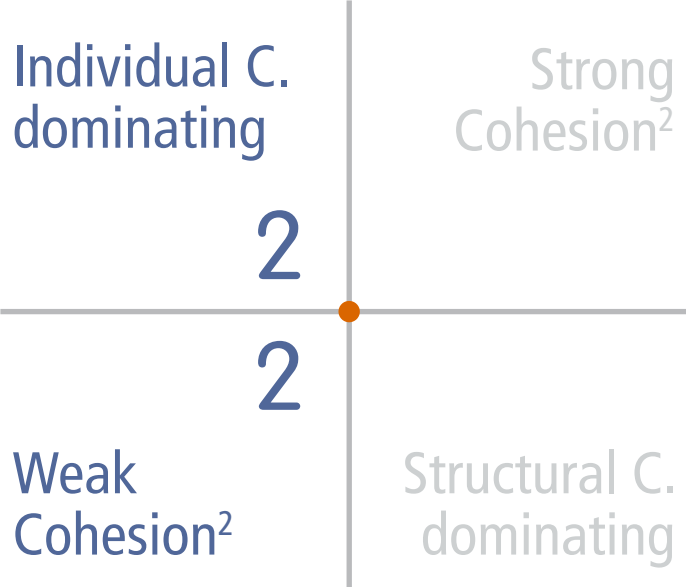
- Overall Results
Country Groups
Eurogroup
New Hanseatic League
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics



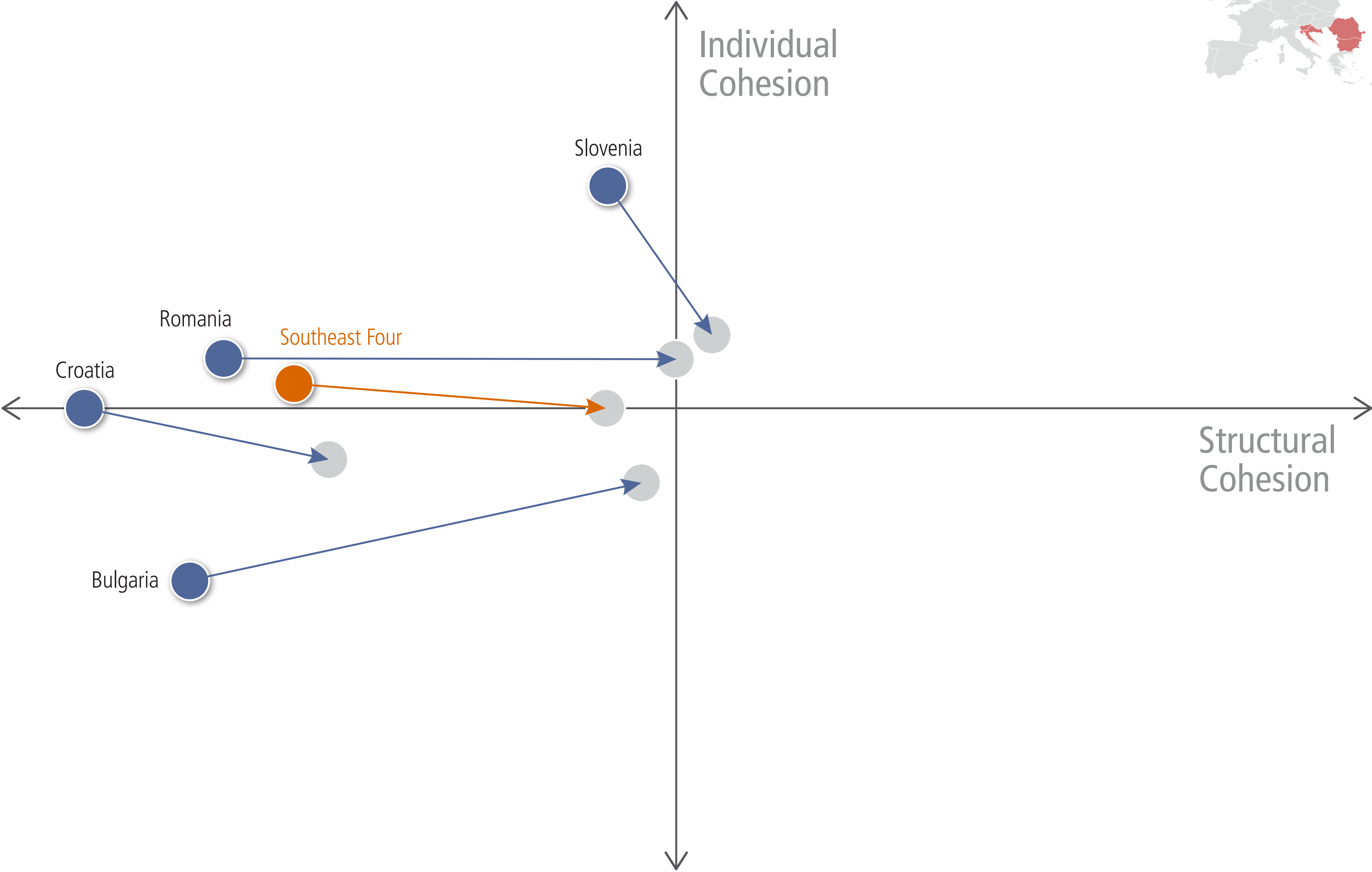
Southeast Four 2017 | 2007 | Countries



Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
defining four cohesion quadrants



- Overall Results
Country Groups
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New Hanseatic League
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Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
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Baltics
Benelux
Nordics



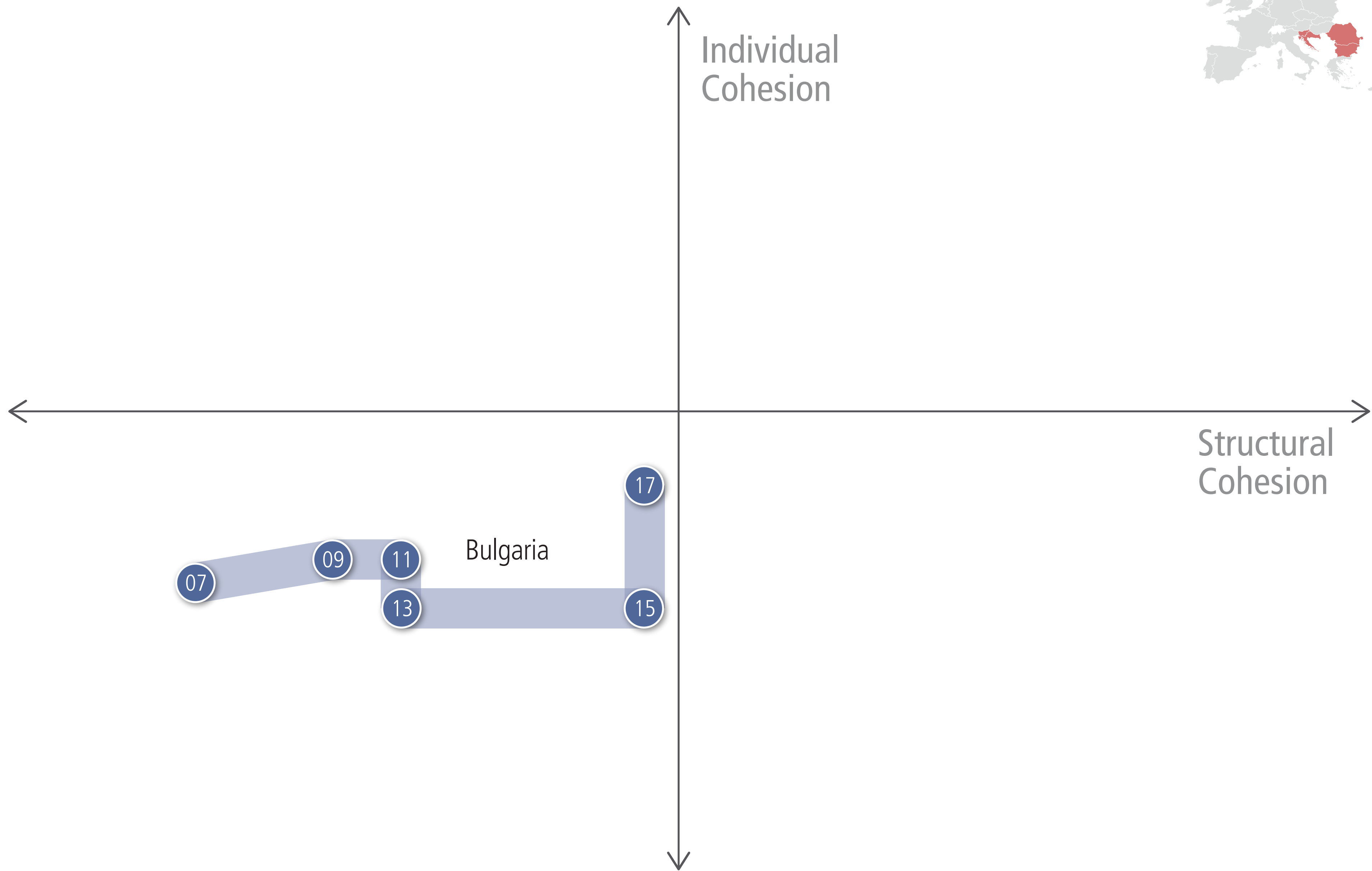
Southeast Four 2017 | 2007 | Countries

[i Detailed Results](#)



- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Romania
- Slovenia

- Overall Results
- Country Groups
- Eurogroup
- New Hanseatic League
- Affluent Seven
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- Big Six
- Founding Six
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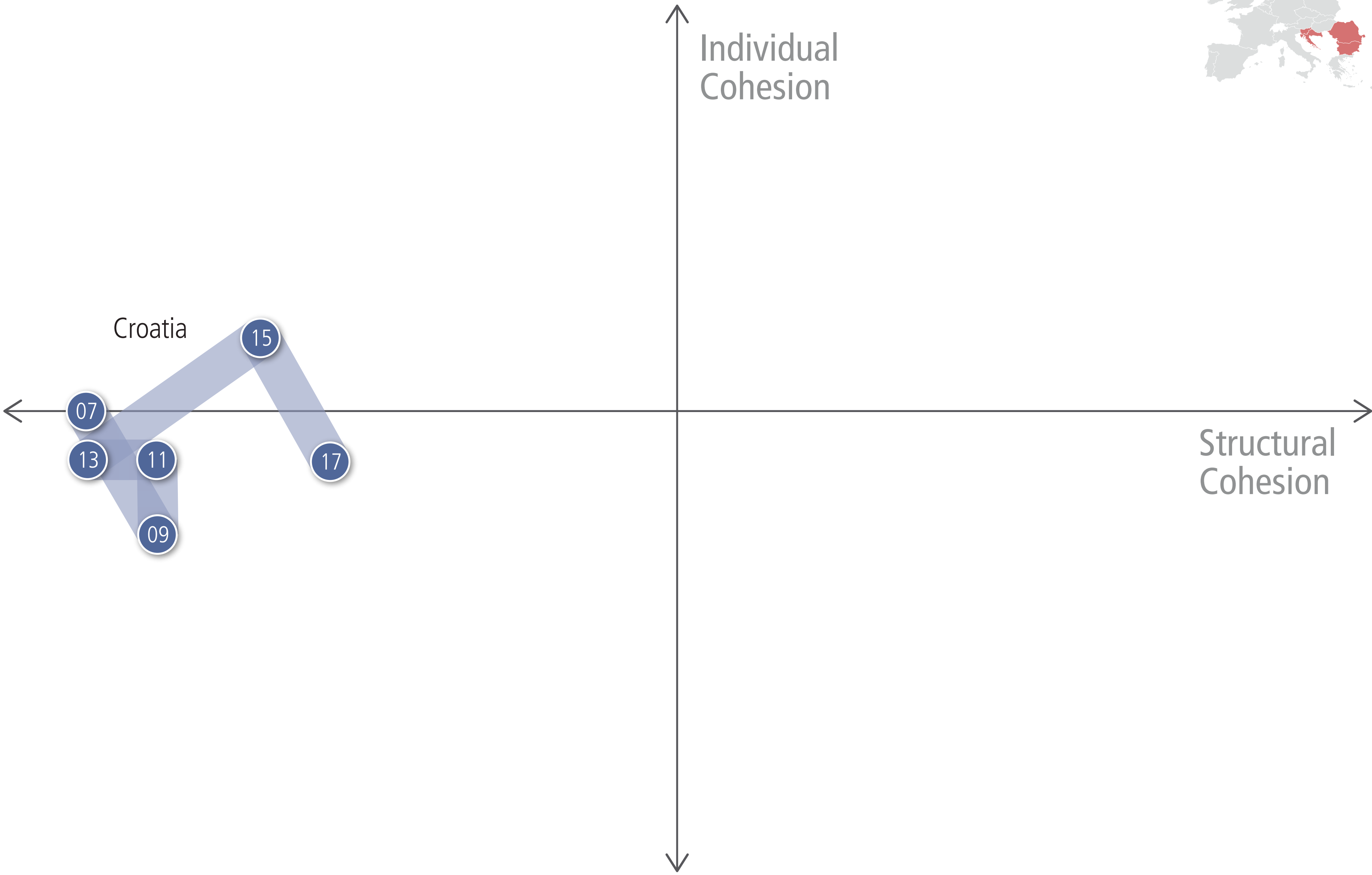


Southeast Four 2017 | 2007 | Countries



- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Romania
- Slovenia

- Overall Results
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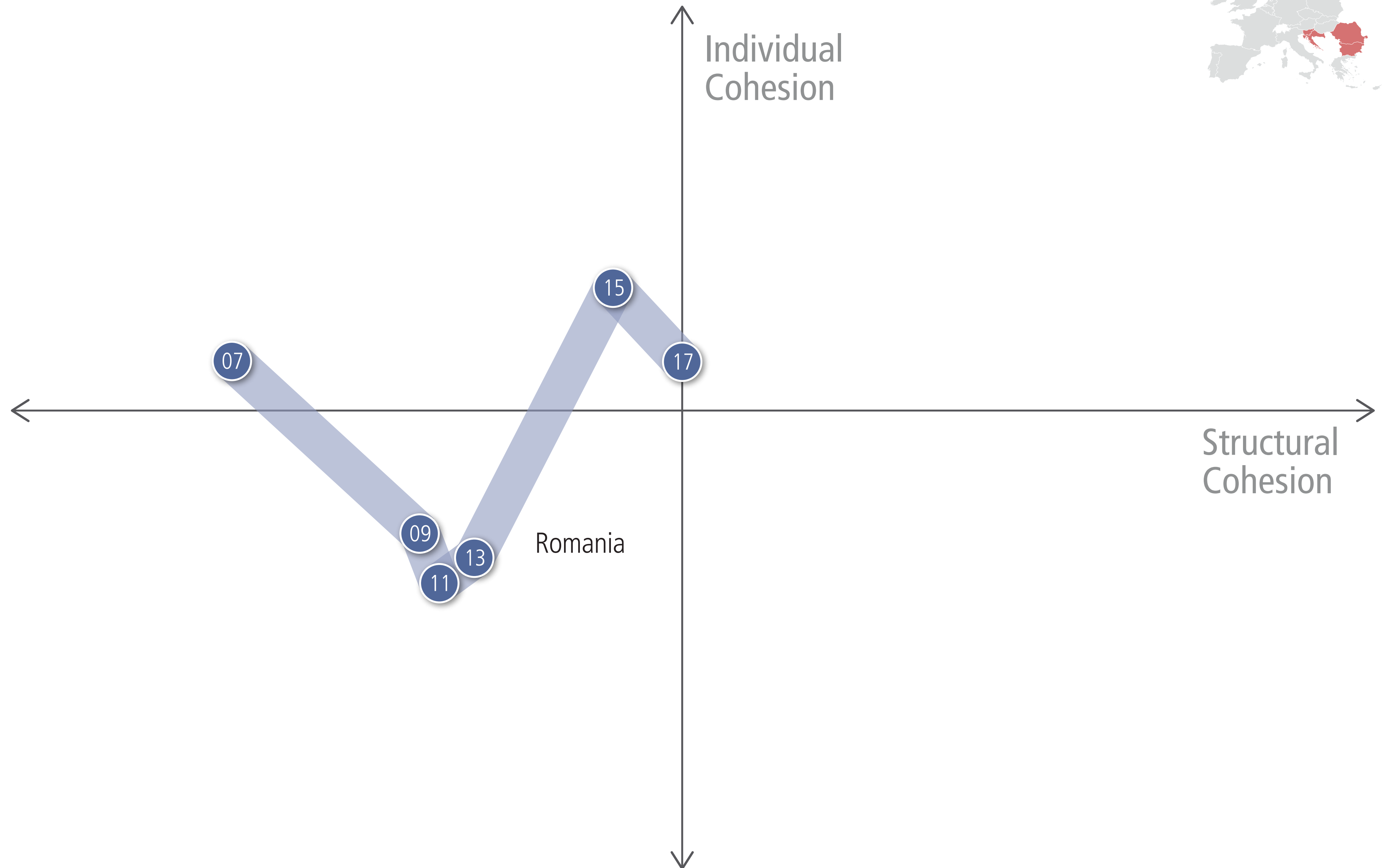


Southeast Four 2017 | 2007 | Countries



Bulgaria
Croatia
Romania
Slovenia

Overall Results
Country Groups
Eurogroup
New Hanseatic League
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
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Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

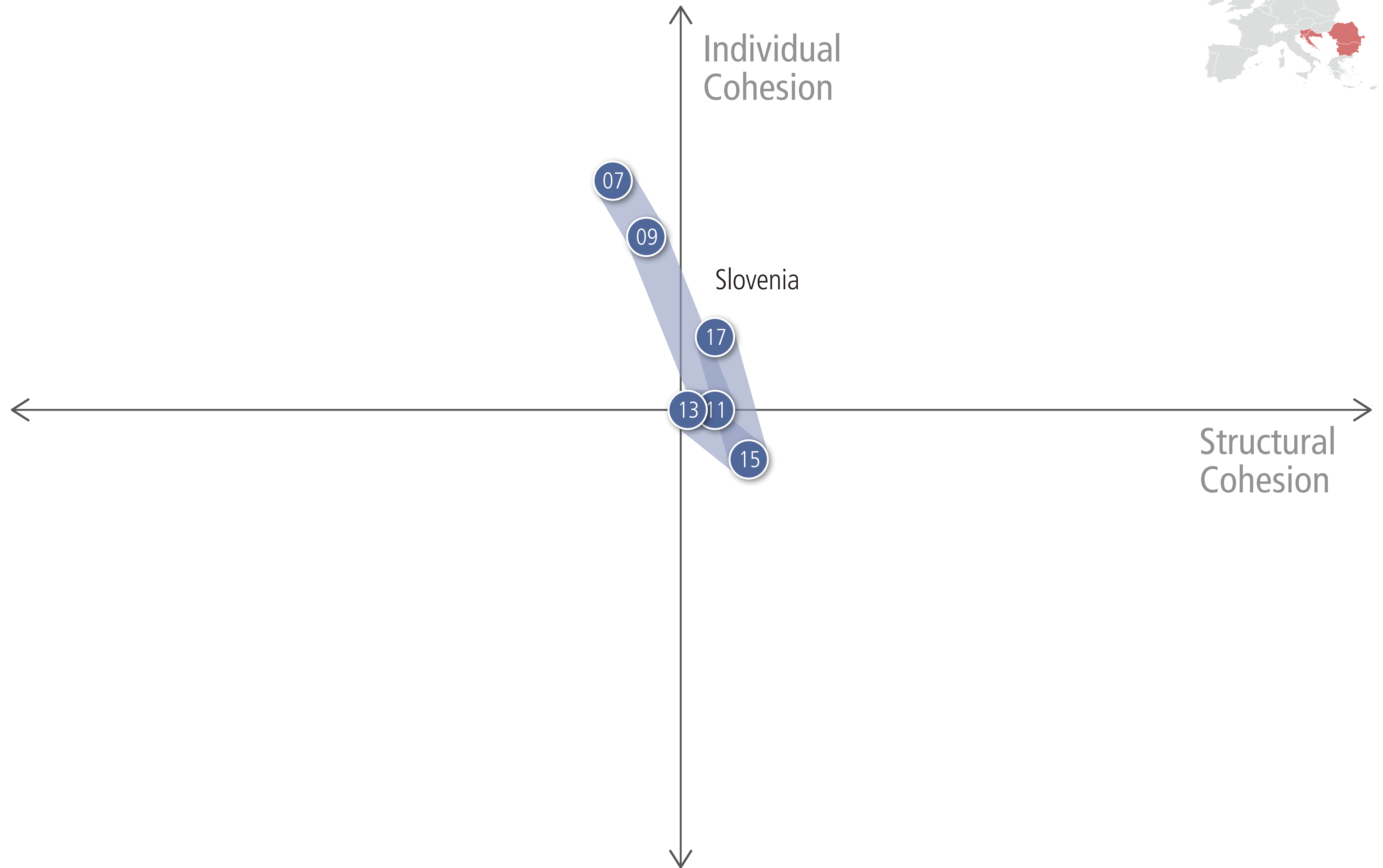


Southeast Four 2017 | 2007 | Countries



Bulgaria
Croatia
Romania
Slovenia

Overall Results
Country Groups
Eurogroup
New Hanseatic League
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Benelux
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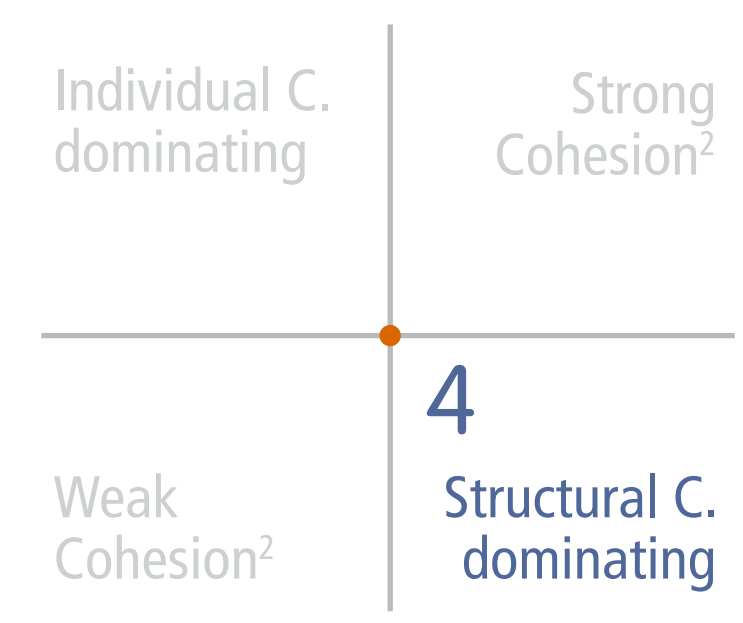


Visegrád Four 2017 | 2007 | Countries

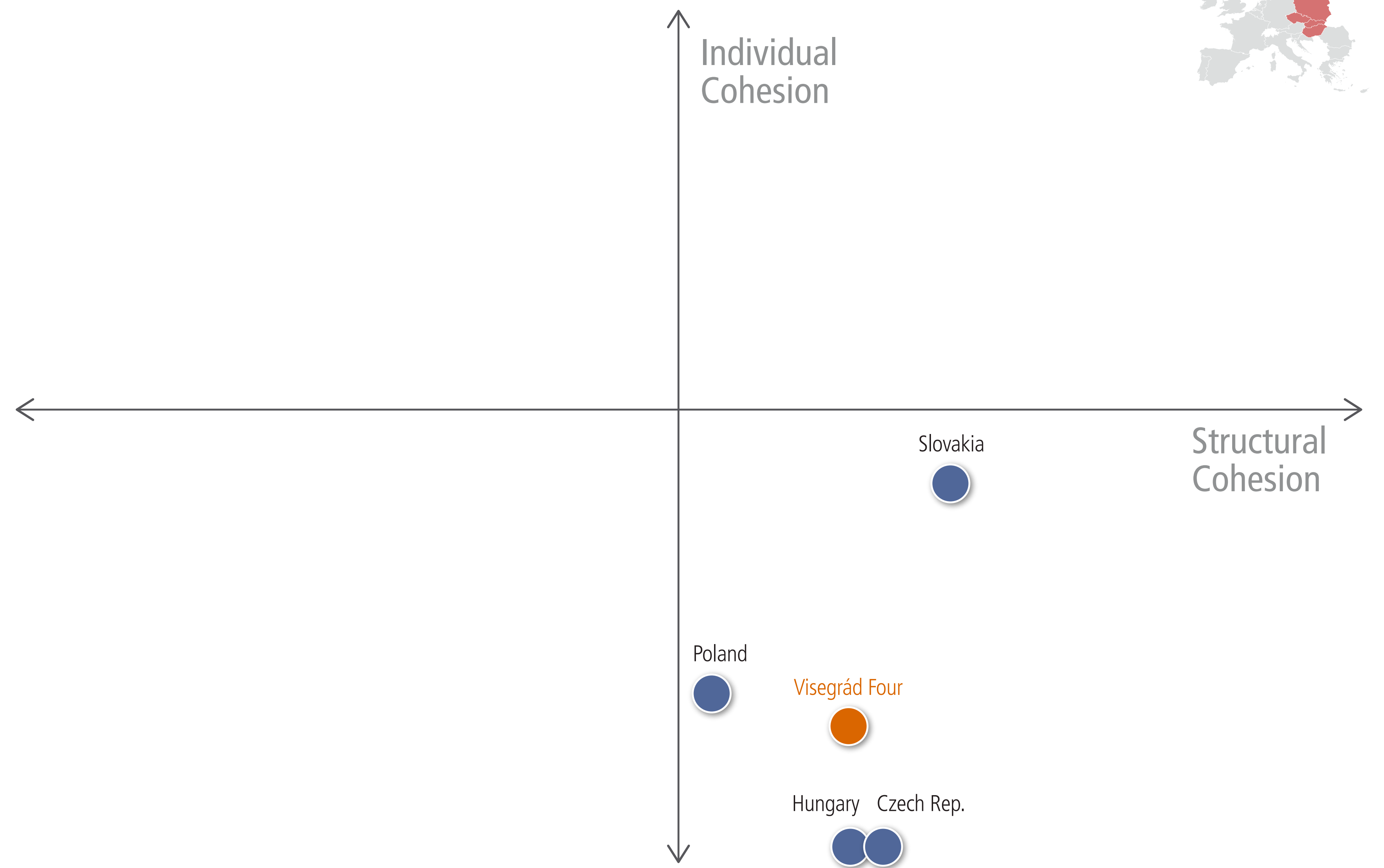
[i Detailed Results](#)
[i Profile](#)



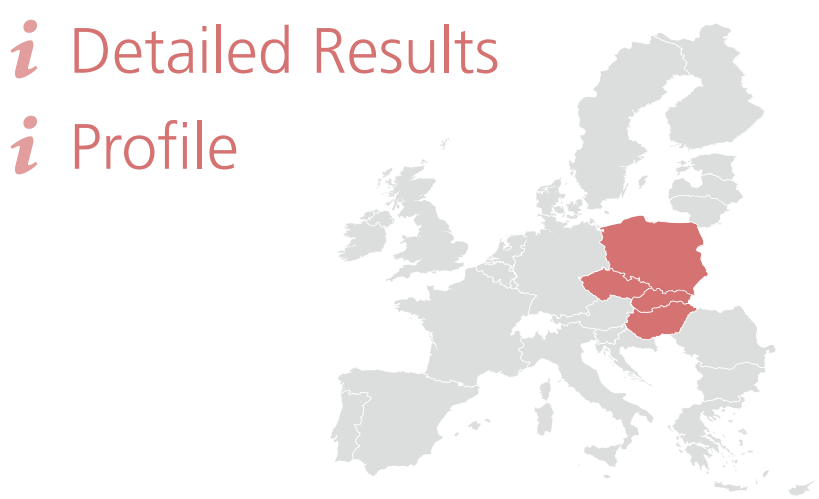
Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
defining four cohesion quadrants



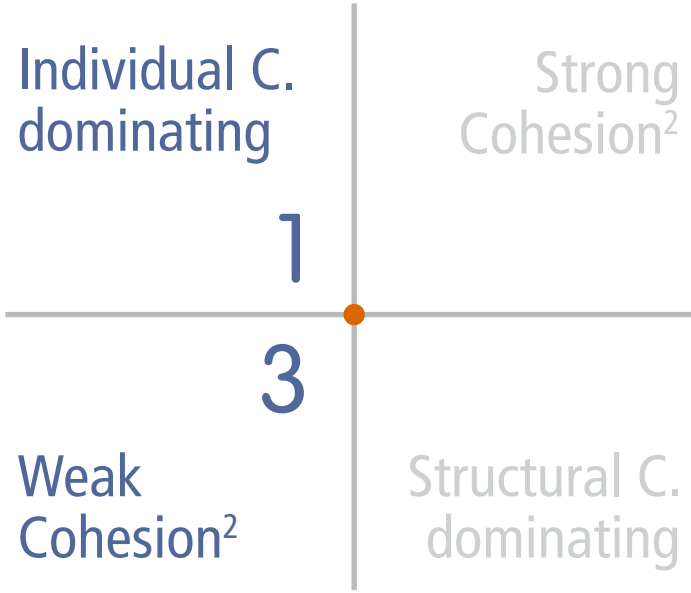
- Overall Results
Country Groups
Eurogroup
New Hanseatic League
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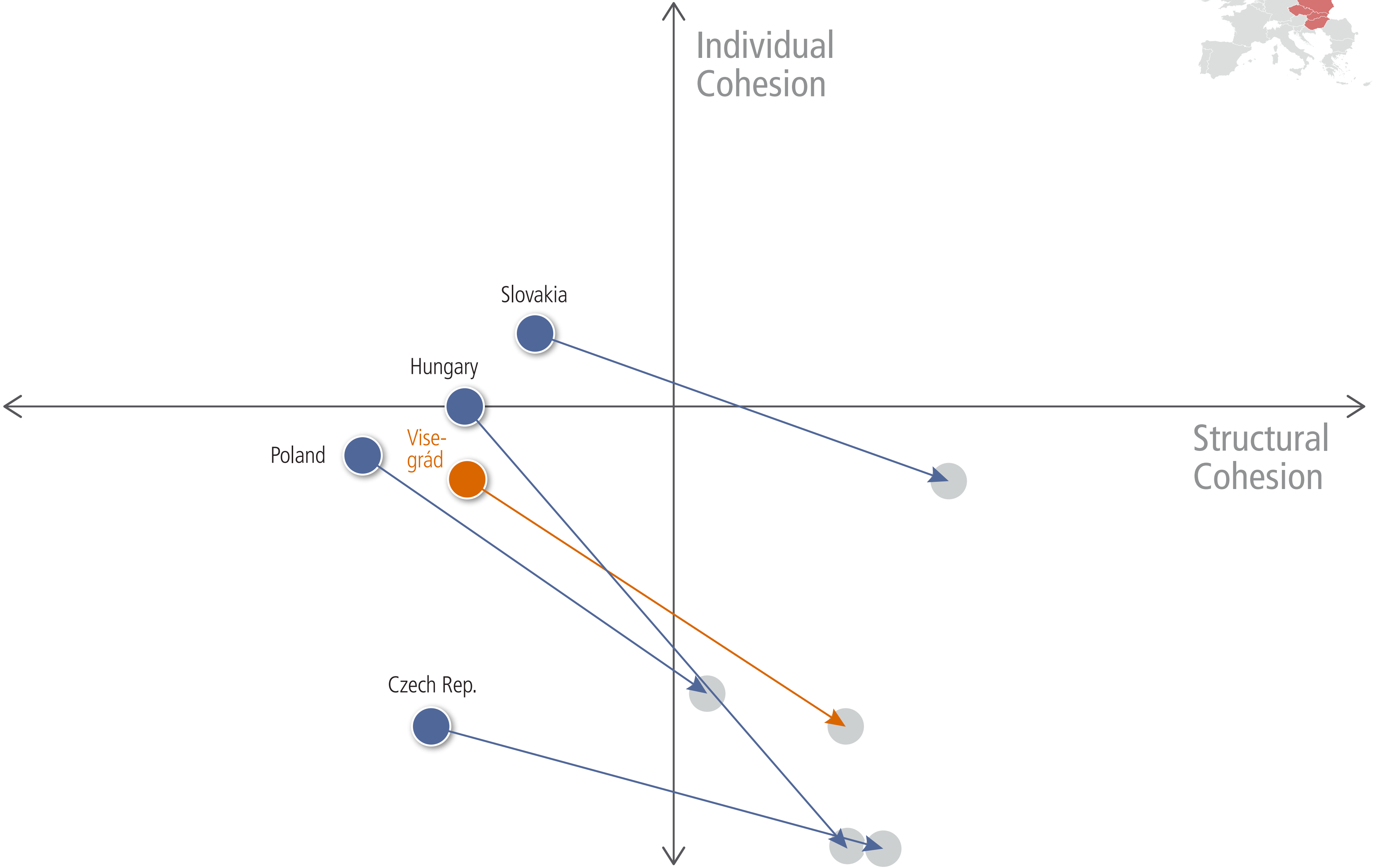
Visegrád Four 2017 | 2007 | Countries



Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
defining four cohesion quadrants



- Overall Results
Country Groups
Eurogroup
New Hanseatic League
Affluent Seven
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Visegrád Four
Baltics
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Nordics

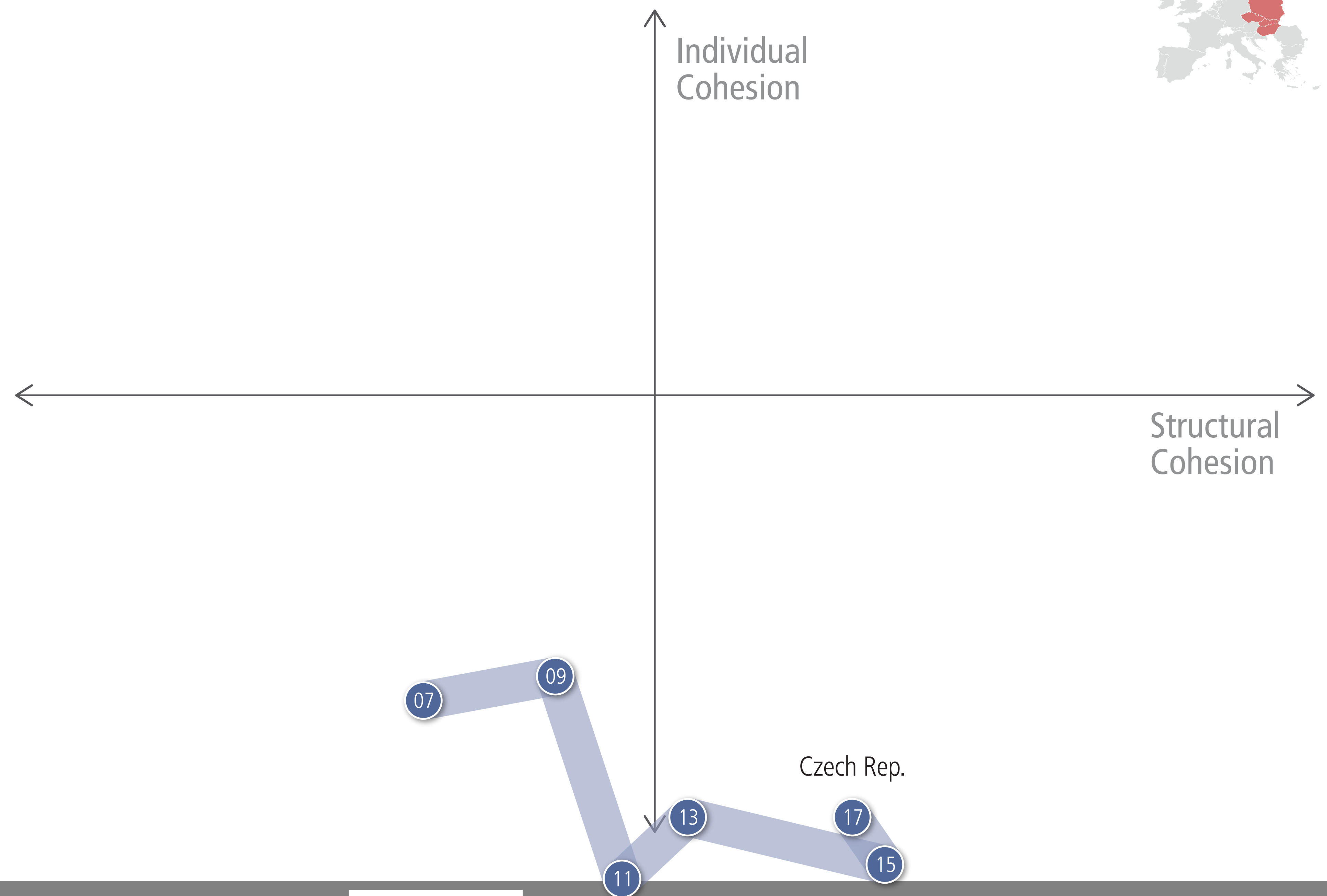


Visegrád Four 2017 | 2007 | Countries



- Czech Rep.
- Hungary
- Poland
- Slovakia

- Overall Results
- Country Groups
- Eurogroup
- New Hanseatic League
- Affluent Seven
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- Visegrád Four
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- Benelux
- Nordics



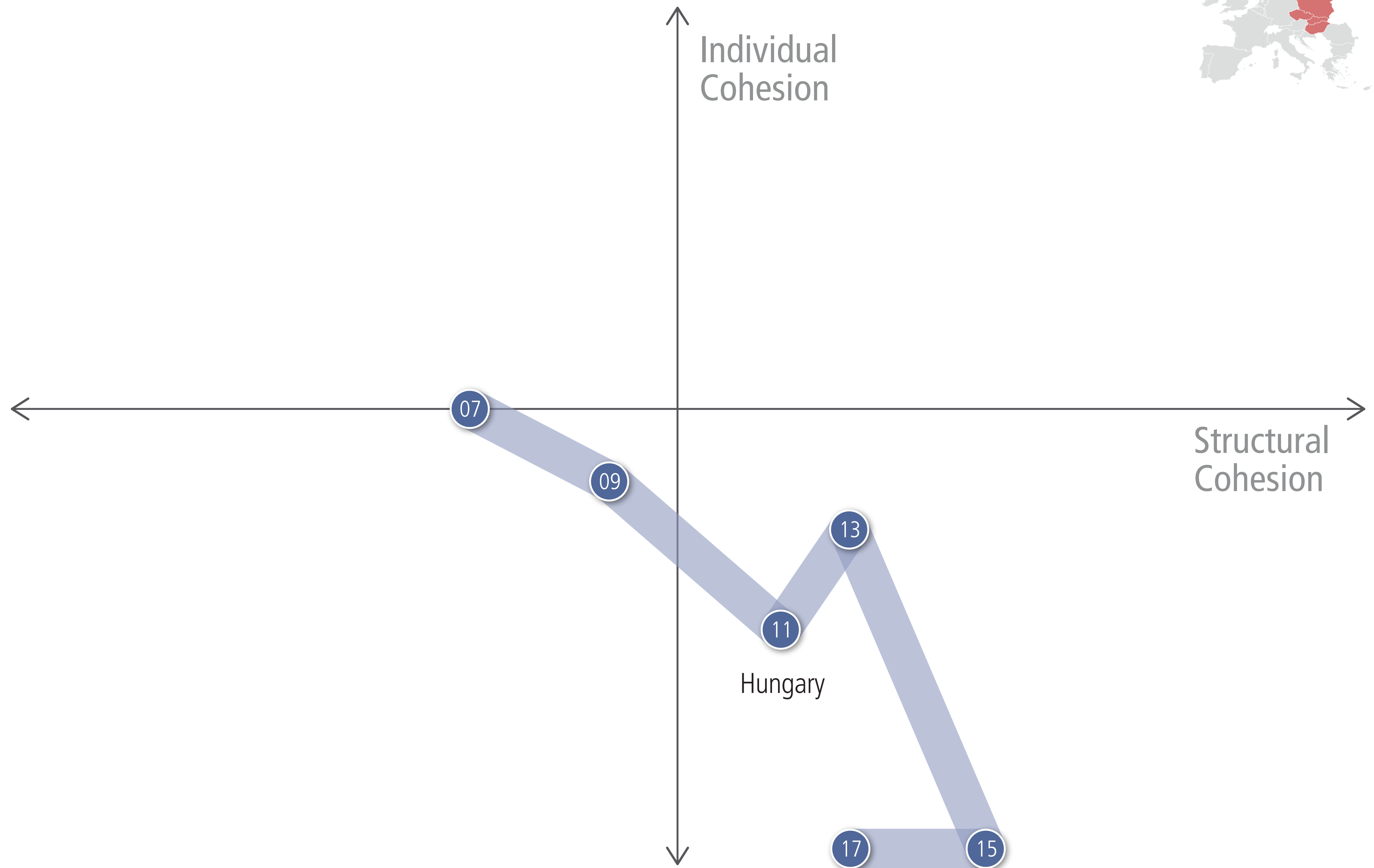
Visegrád Four 2017 | 2007 | Countries

[i Detailed Results](#)



- Czech Rep.
- Hungary**
- Poland
- Slovakia

- Overall Results
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- New Hanseatic League
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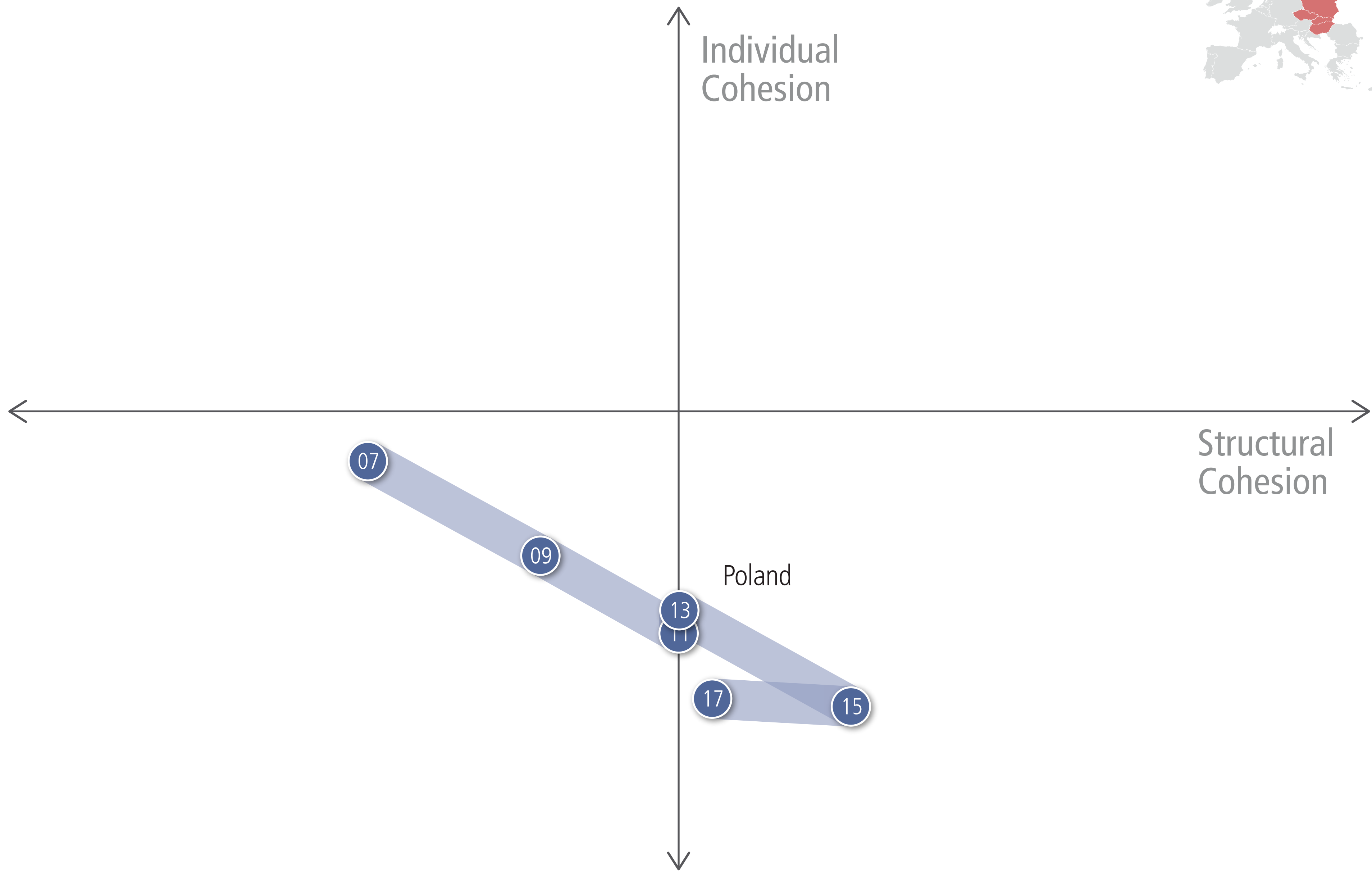
Visegrád Four 2017 | 2007 | Countries

[i Detailed Results](#)



- Czech Rep.
- Hungary
- Poland**
- Slovakia

- Overall Results
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- New Hanseatic League
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- Visegrád Four**
- Baltics
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- Nordics



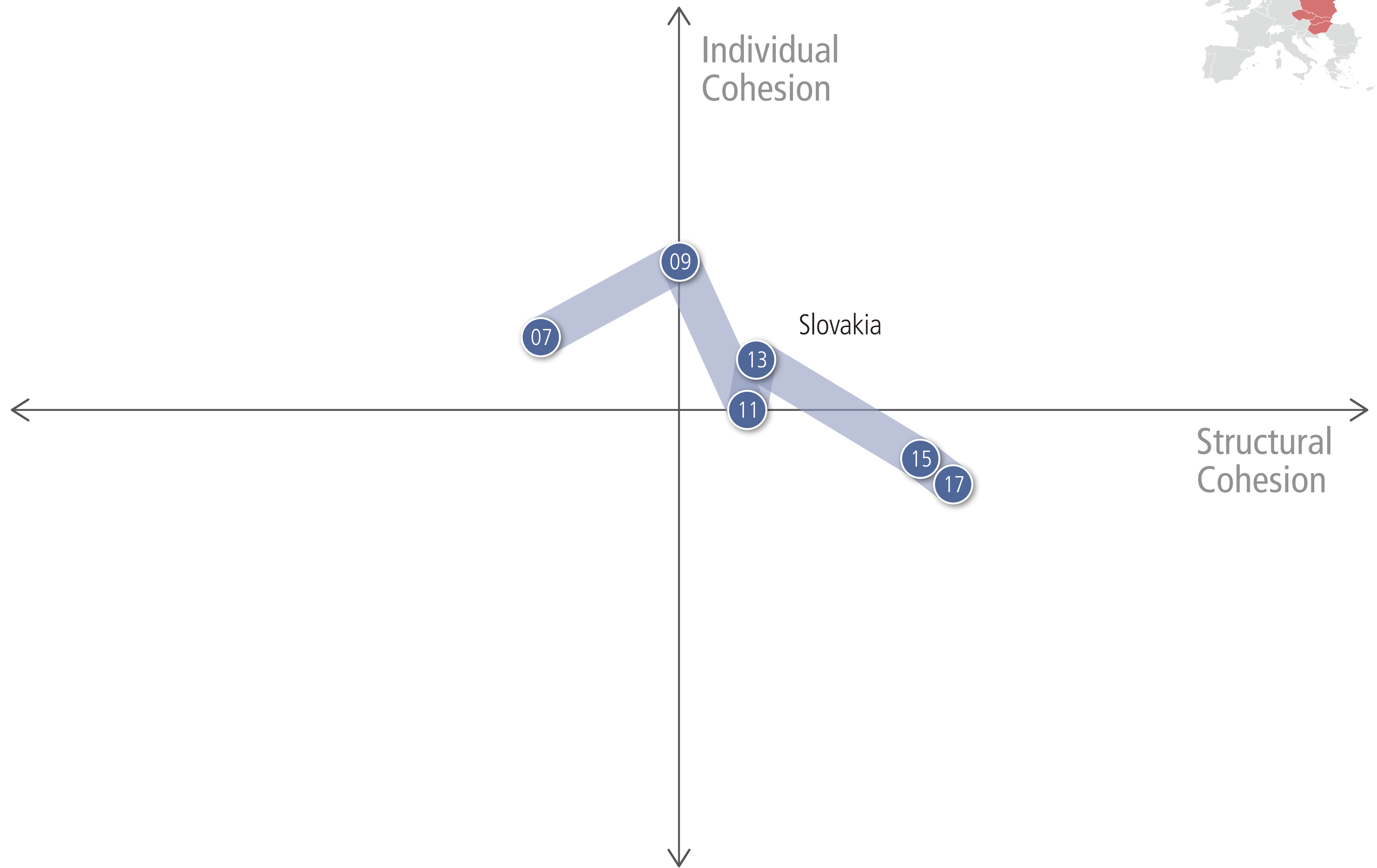
Visegrád Four 2017 | 2007 | Countries

[i Detailed Results](#)



- Czech Rep.
- Hungary
- Poland
- Slovakia**

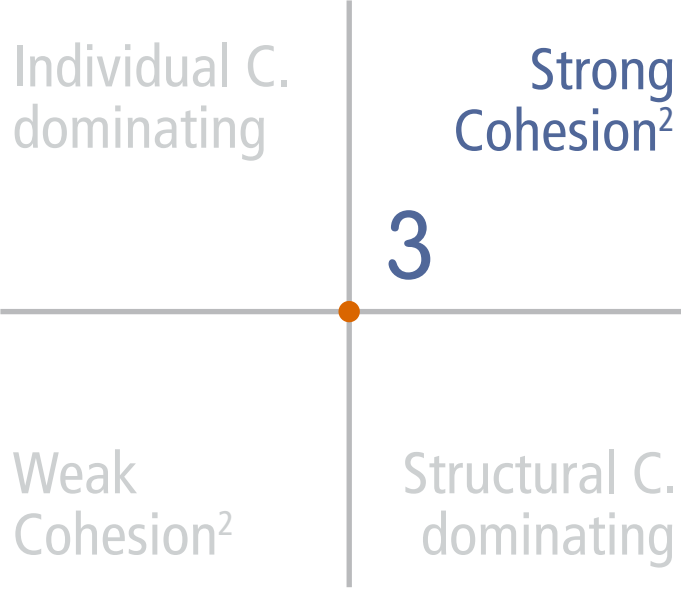
- Overall Results
- Country Groups
- Eurogroup
- New Hanseatic League
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Big Six
- Founding Six
- Southeast Four
- Visegrád Four**
- Baltics
- Benelux
- Nordics



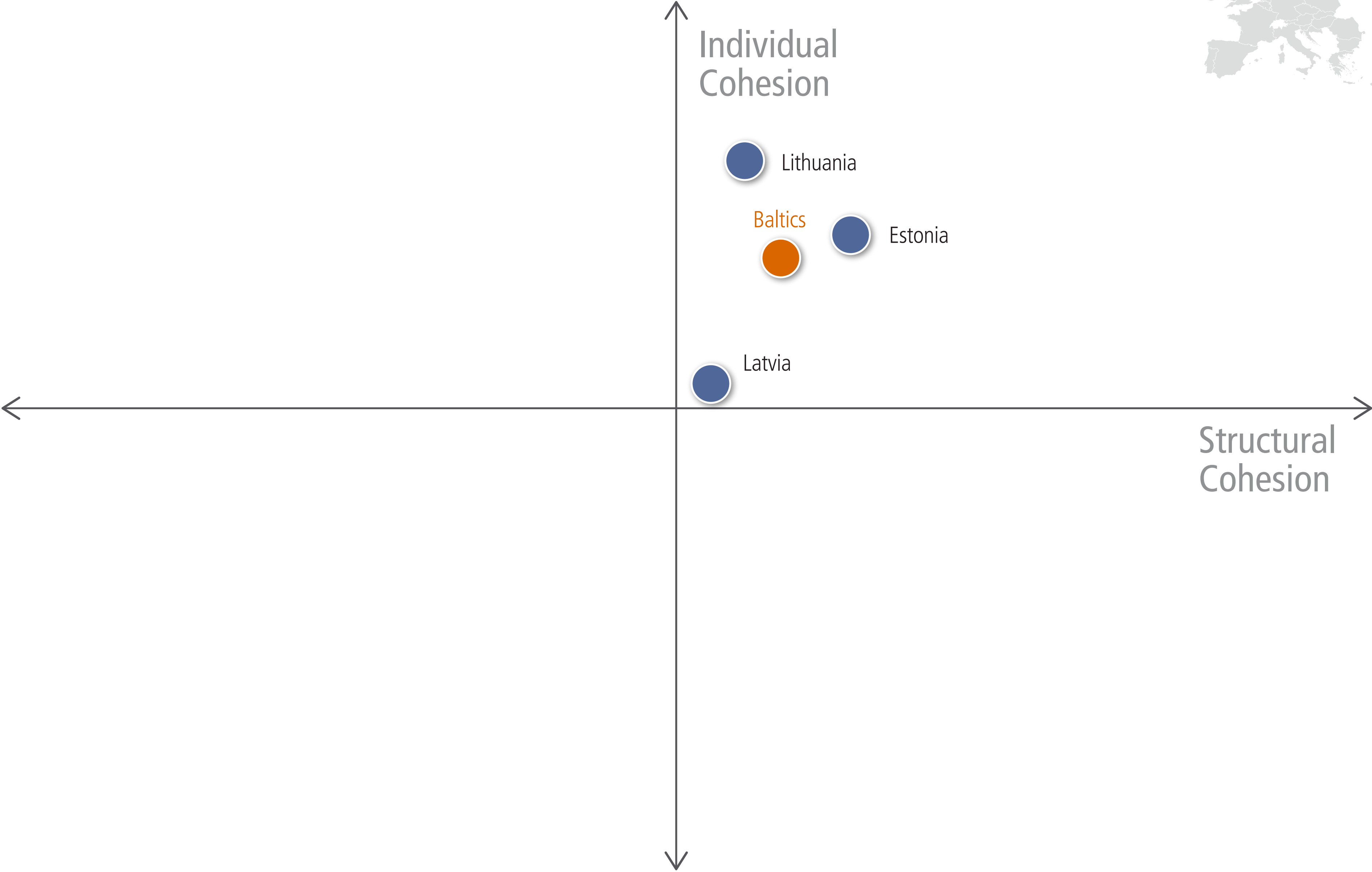
Baltics 2017 | 2007 | Countries



Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
defining four cohesion quadrants



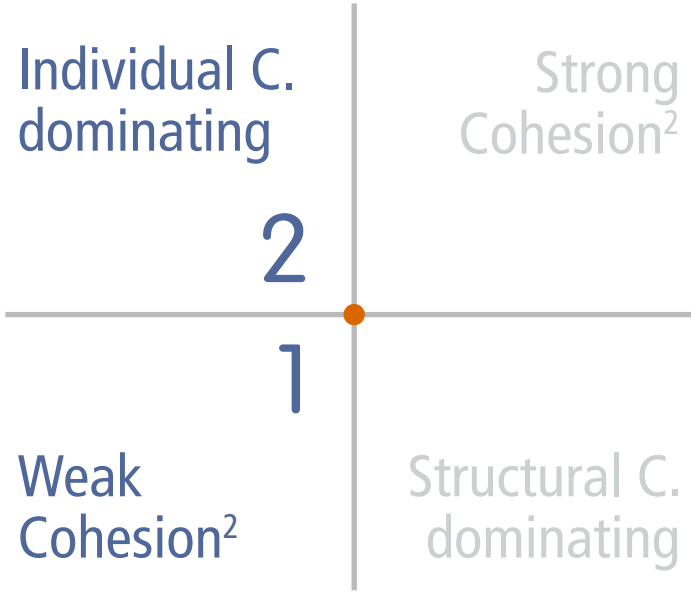
- Overall Results
Country Groups
Eurogroup
New Hanseatic League
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics



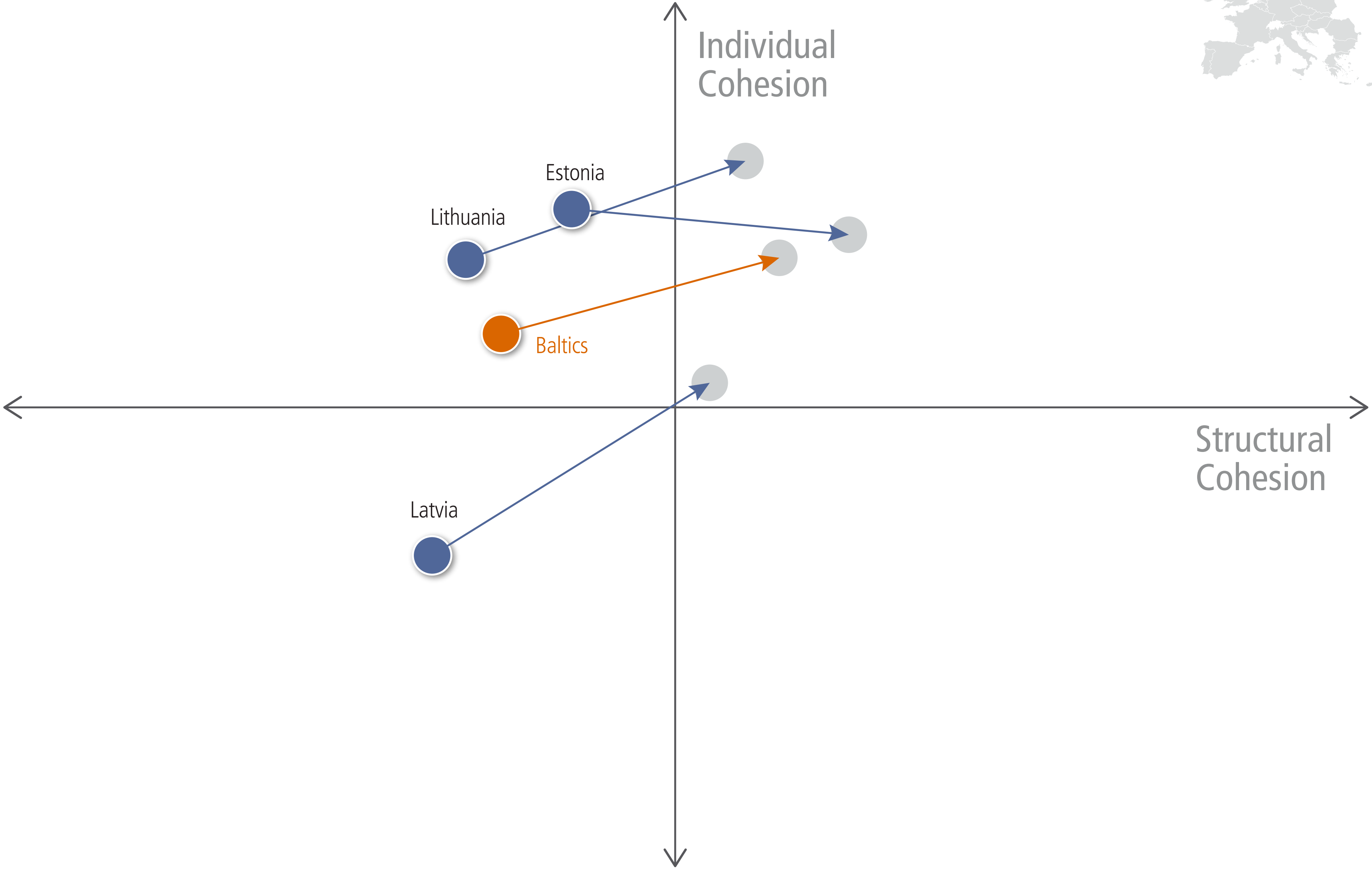
Baltics 2017 | 2007 | Countries



Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean - defining four cohesion quadrants



- Overall Results
- Country Groups
- Eurogroup
 - New Hanseatic League
 - Affluent Seven
 - Southern Seven
 - Big Six
 - Founding Six
 - Southeast Four
 - Visegrád Four
 - Baltics**
 - Benelux
 - Nordics



Baltics 2017 | 2007 | Countries



Estonia

Latvia

Lithuania

Overall Results

Country Groups

Eurogroup

New Hanseatic League

Affluent Seven

Southern Seven

Big Six

Founding Six

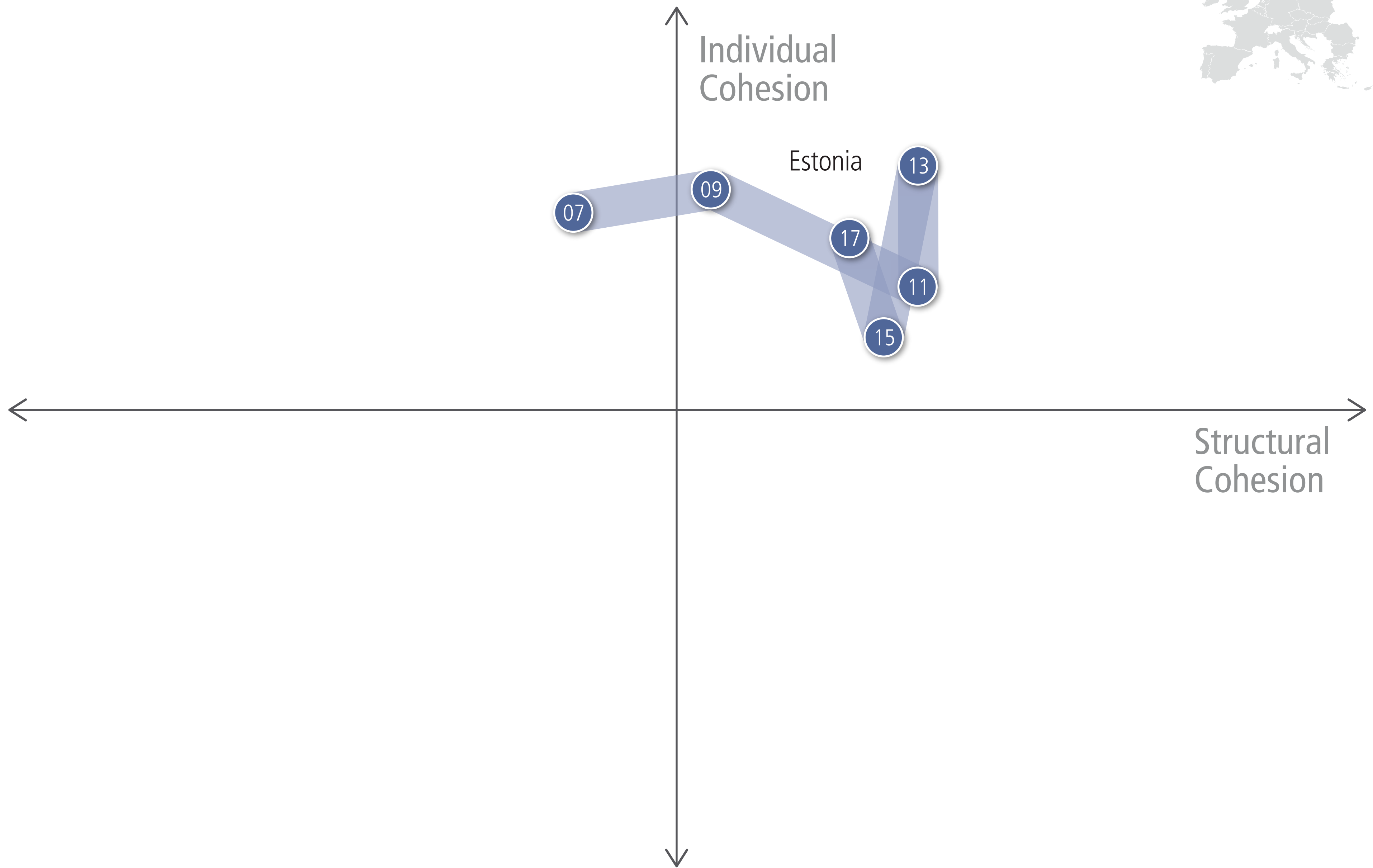
Southeast Four

Visegrád Four

Baltics

Benelux

Nordics



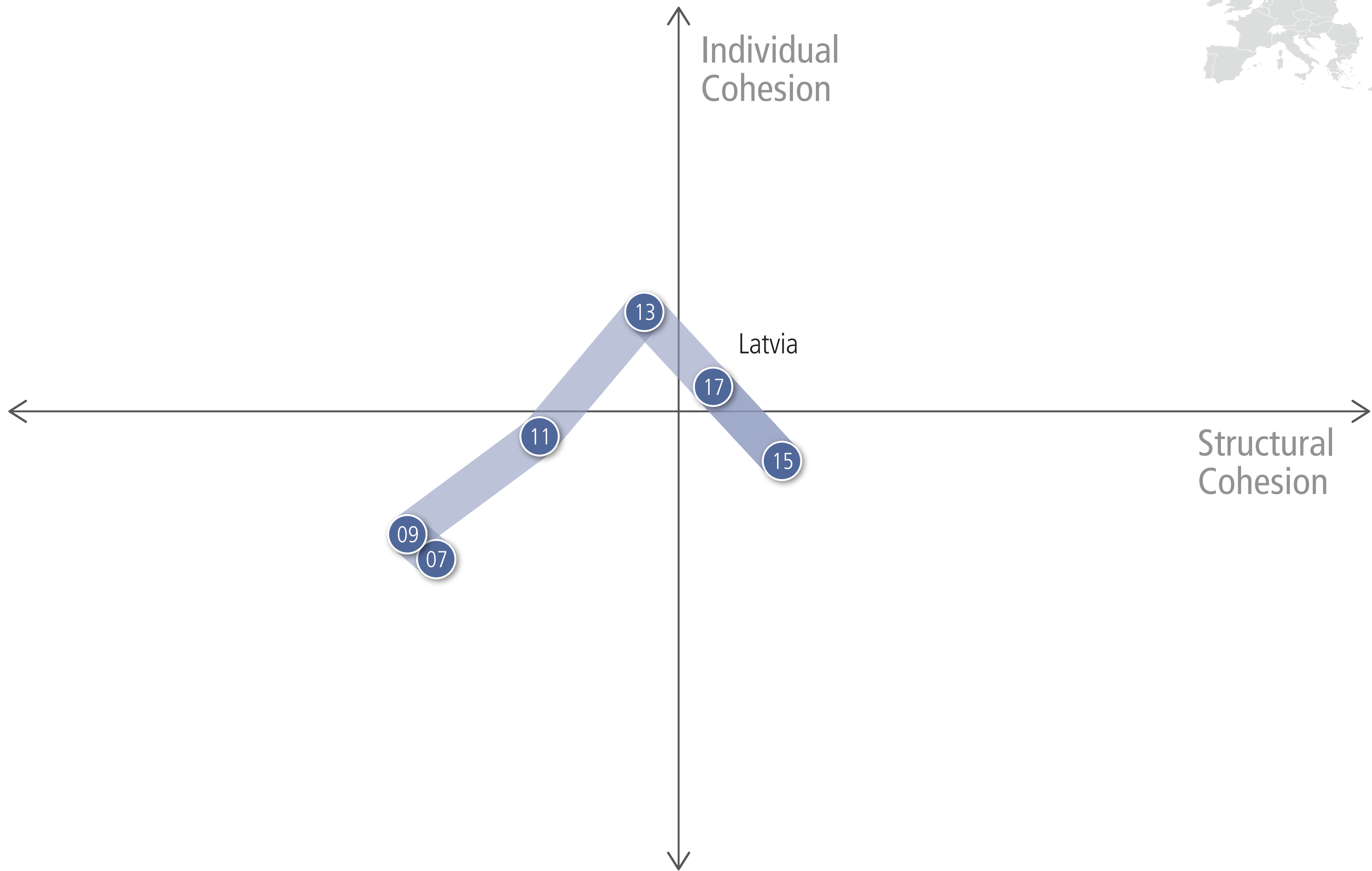
Baltics 2017 | 2007 | Countries

[i Detailed Results](#)



- Estonia
- Latvia**
- Lithuania

- Overall Results
- Country Groups
- Eurogroup
- New Hanseatic League
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
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- Baltics**
- Benelux
- Nordics



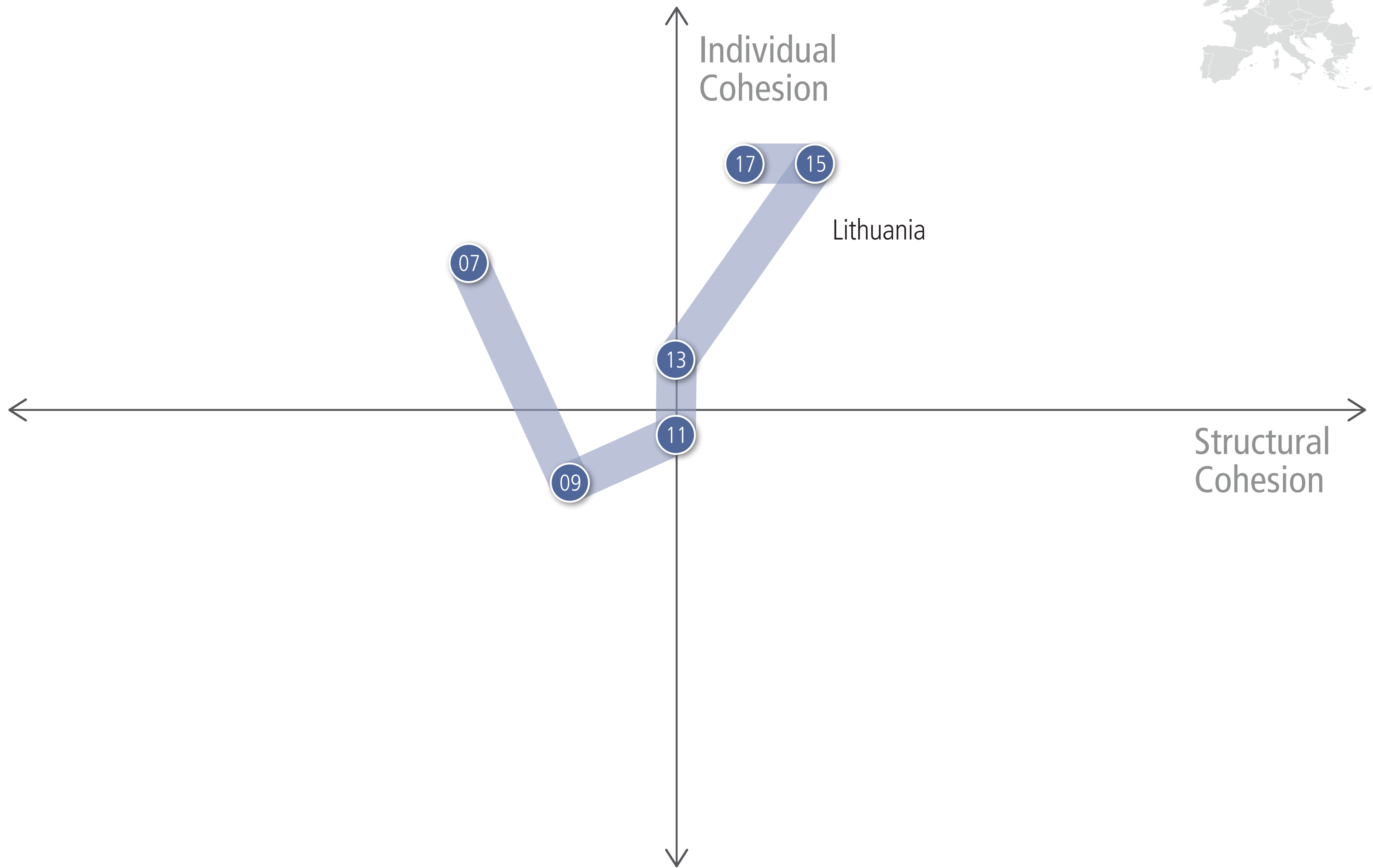
Baltics 2017 | 2007 | Countries

[i Detailed Results](#)



- Estonia
- Latvia
- Lithuania

- Overall Results
- Country Groups
- Eurogroup
- New Hanseatic League
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Big Six
- Founding Six
- Southeast Four
- Visegrád Four
- Baltics
- Benelux
- Nordics

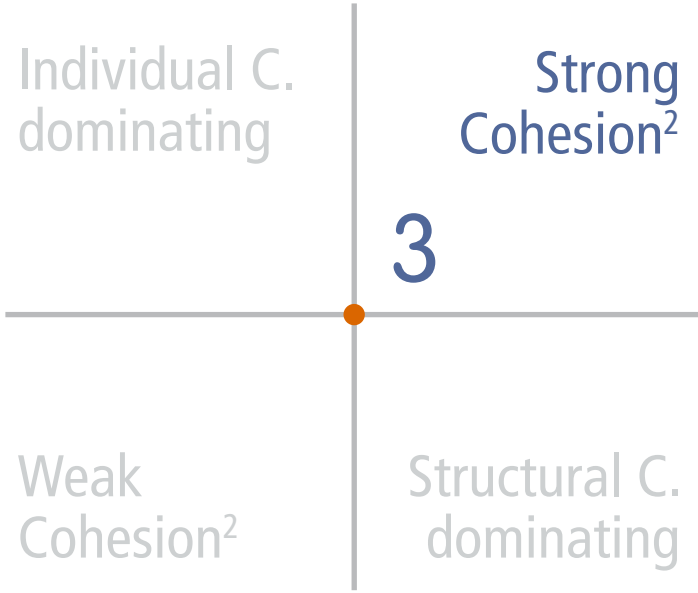


Benelux 2017 | 2007 | Countries

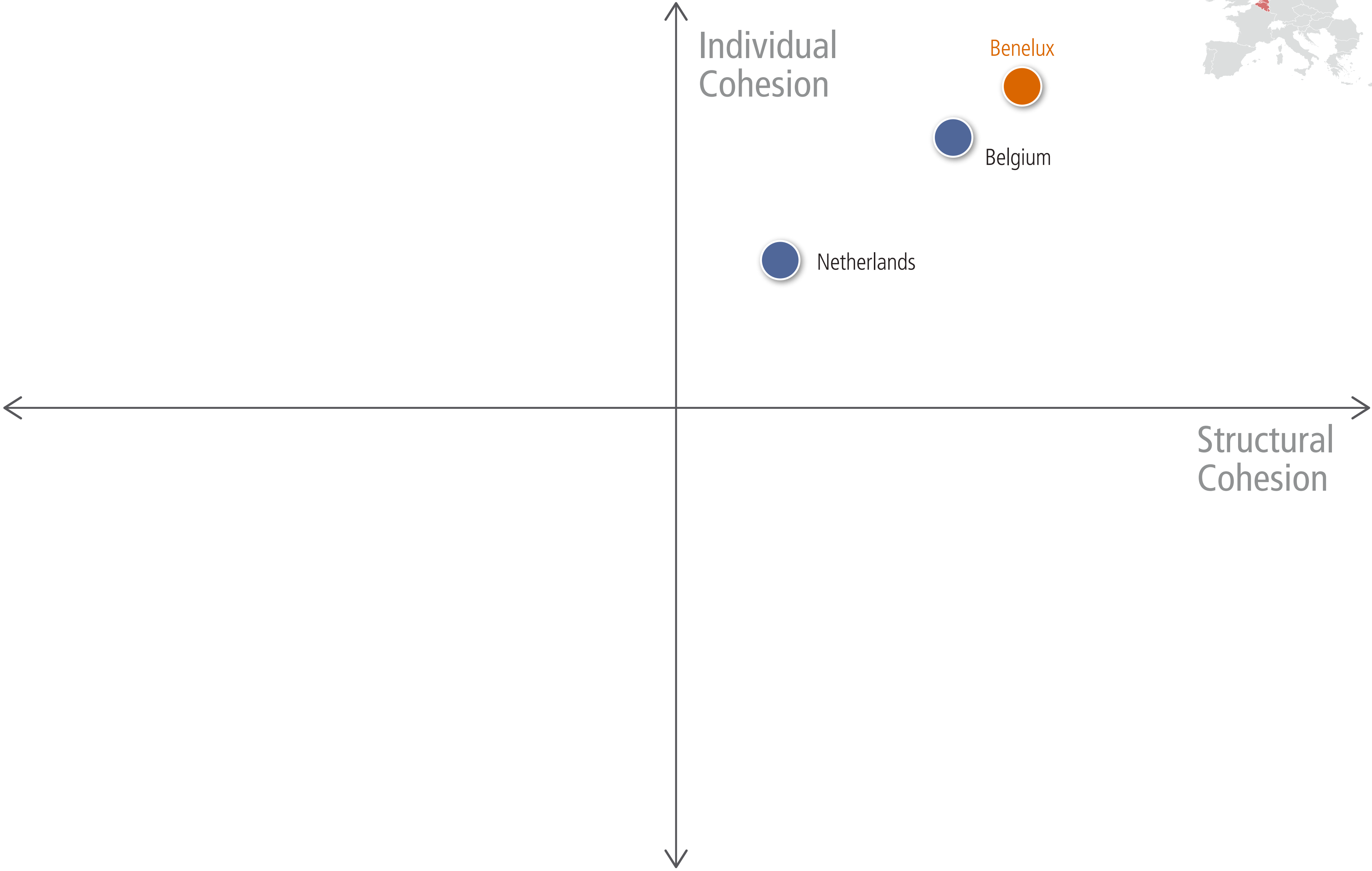
Detailed Results

Profile

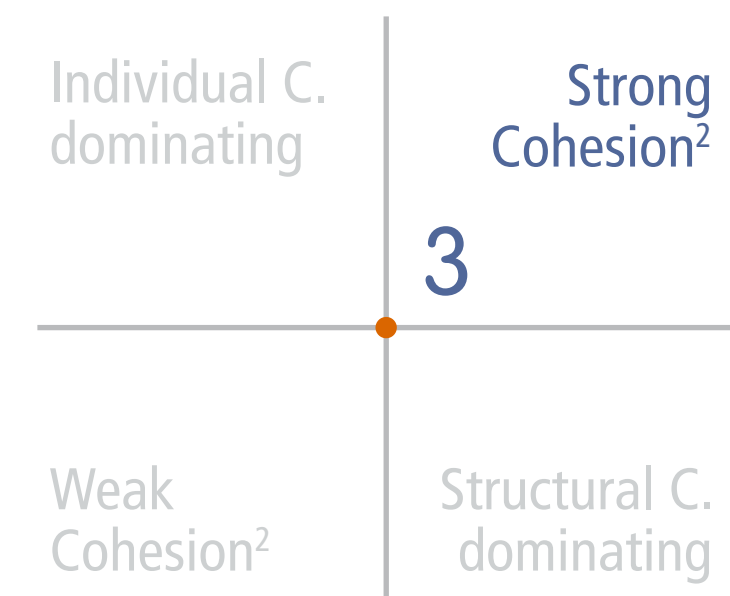
Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean - defining four cohesion quadrants



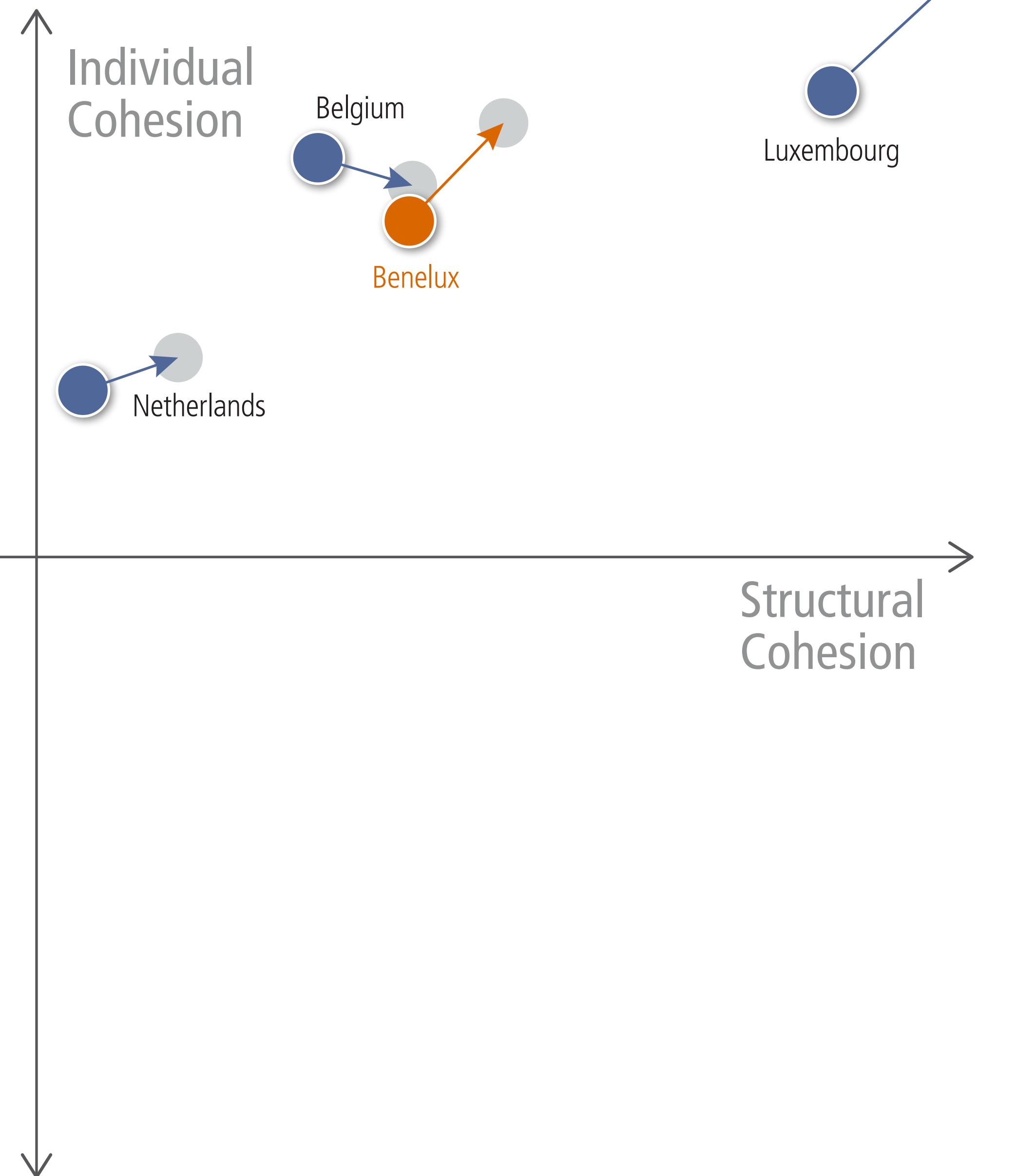
- Overall Results
- Country Groups
- Eurogroup
- New Hanseatic League
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
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- Visegrád Four
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- Benelux
- Nordics



Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
defining four cohesion quadrants



- Overall Results
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- Benelux**
- Nordics

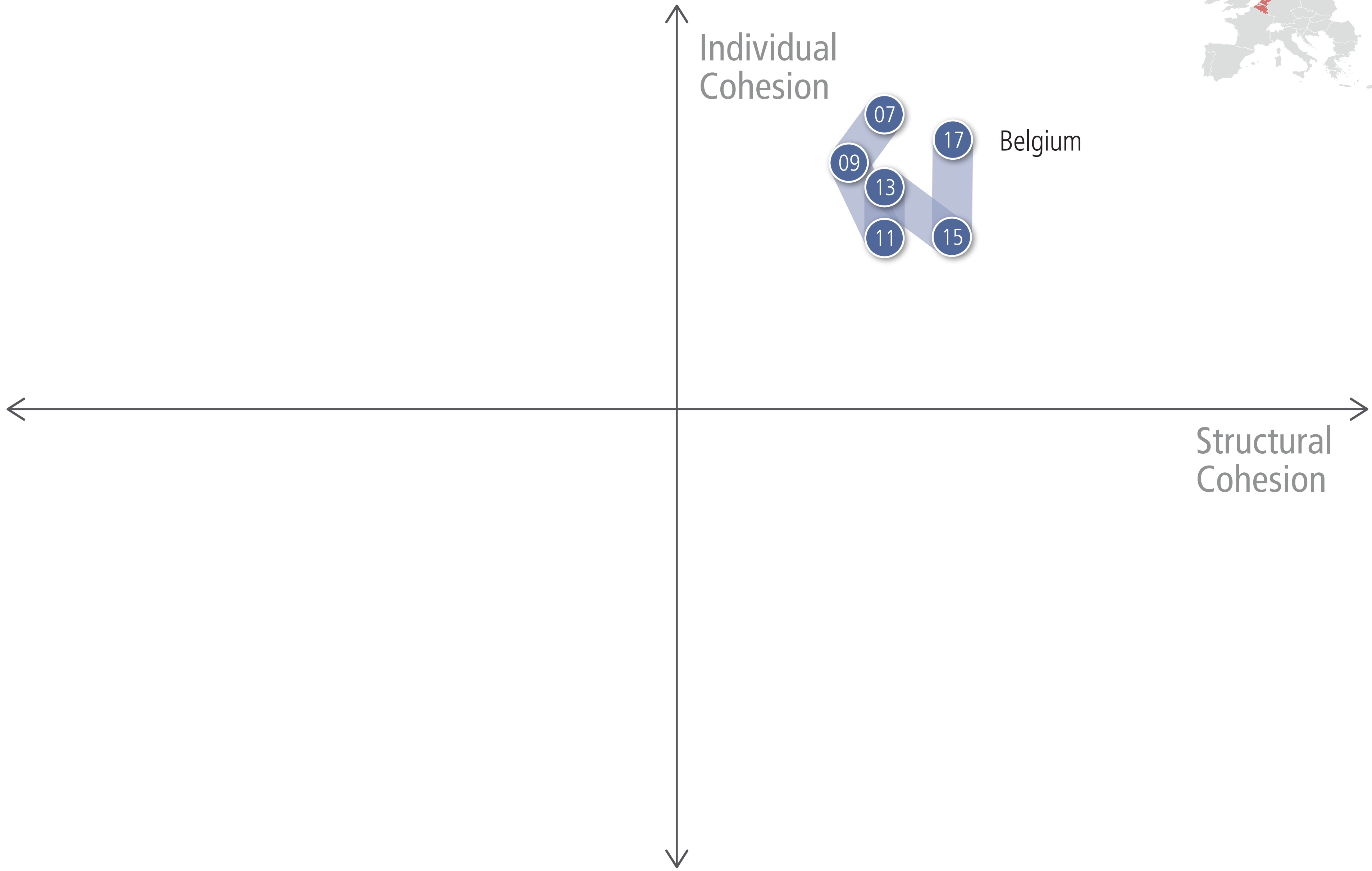


Benelux 2017 | 2007 | Countries



- Belgium
- Netherlands
- Luxembourg

- Overall Results
- Country Groups
- Eurogroup
- New Hanseatic League
- Affluent Seven
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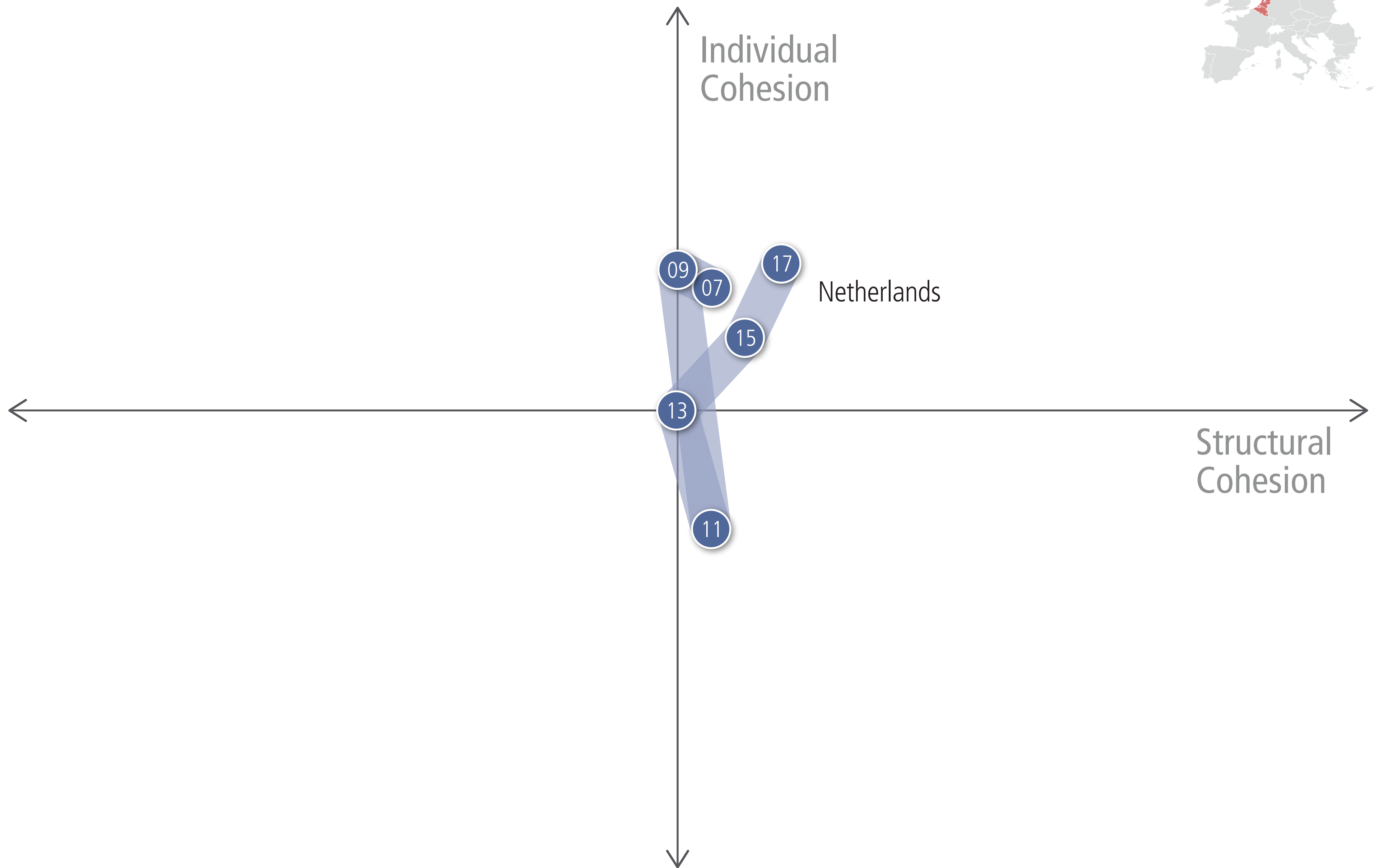
Benelux 2017 | 2007 | Countries

[i Detailed Results](#)

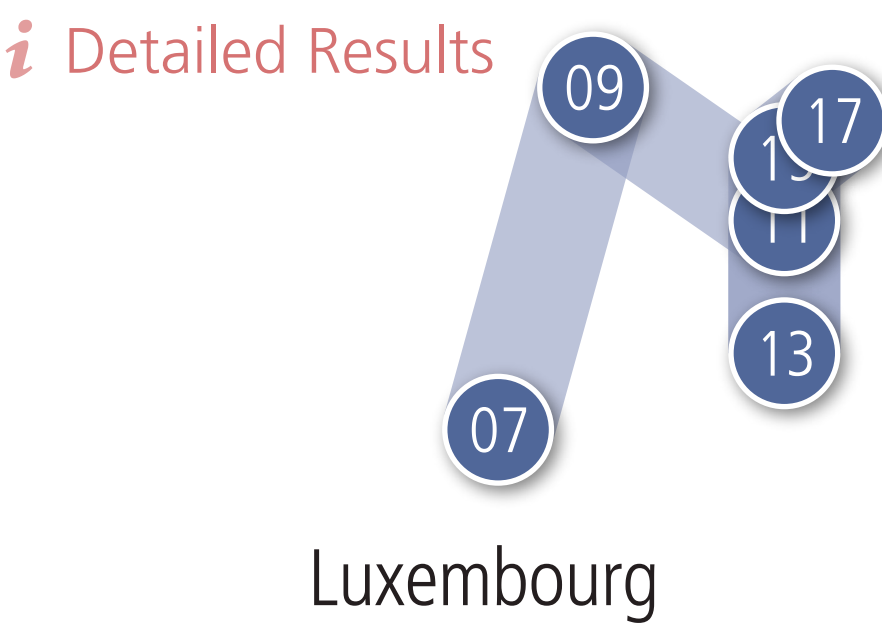


Belgium
Netherlands
Luxembourg

Overall Results
Country Groups
Eurogroup
New Hanseatic League
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics



Benelux 2017 | 2007 | Countries



- Belgium
- Netherlands
- Luxembourg**

- Overall Results
- Country Groups
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- New Hanseatic League
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- Nordics

Individual Cohesion

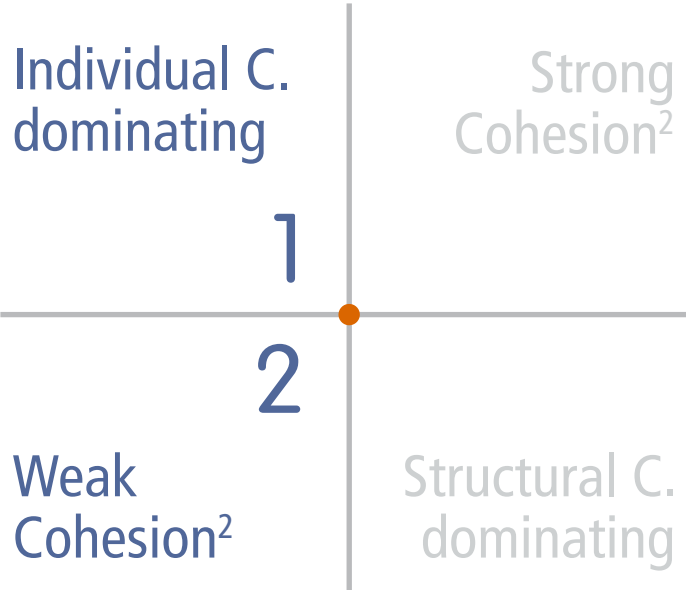
Structural Cohesion

Nordics 2017 | 2007 | Countries

i Detailed Results
i Profile



Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
defining four cohesion quadrants



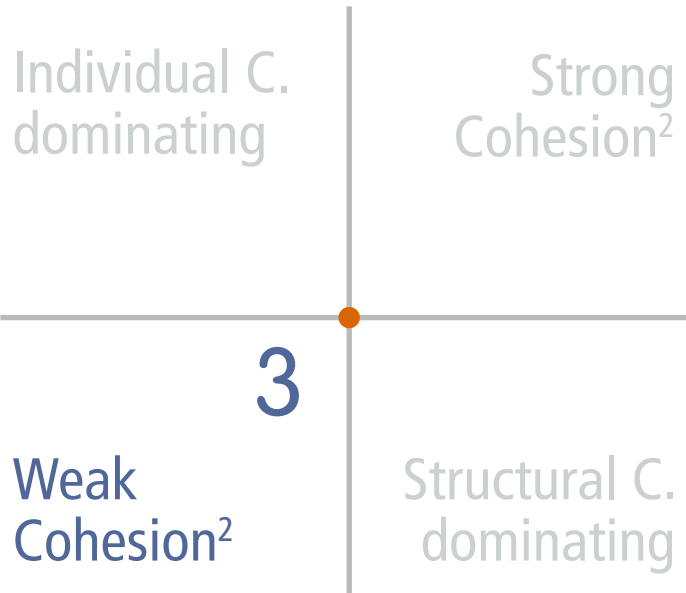
- Overall Results
Country Groups
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Visegrád Four
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Benelux
Nordics



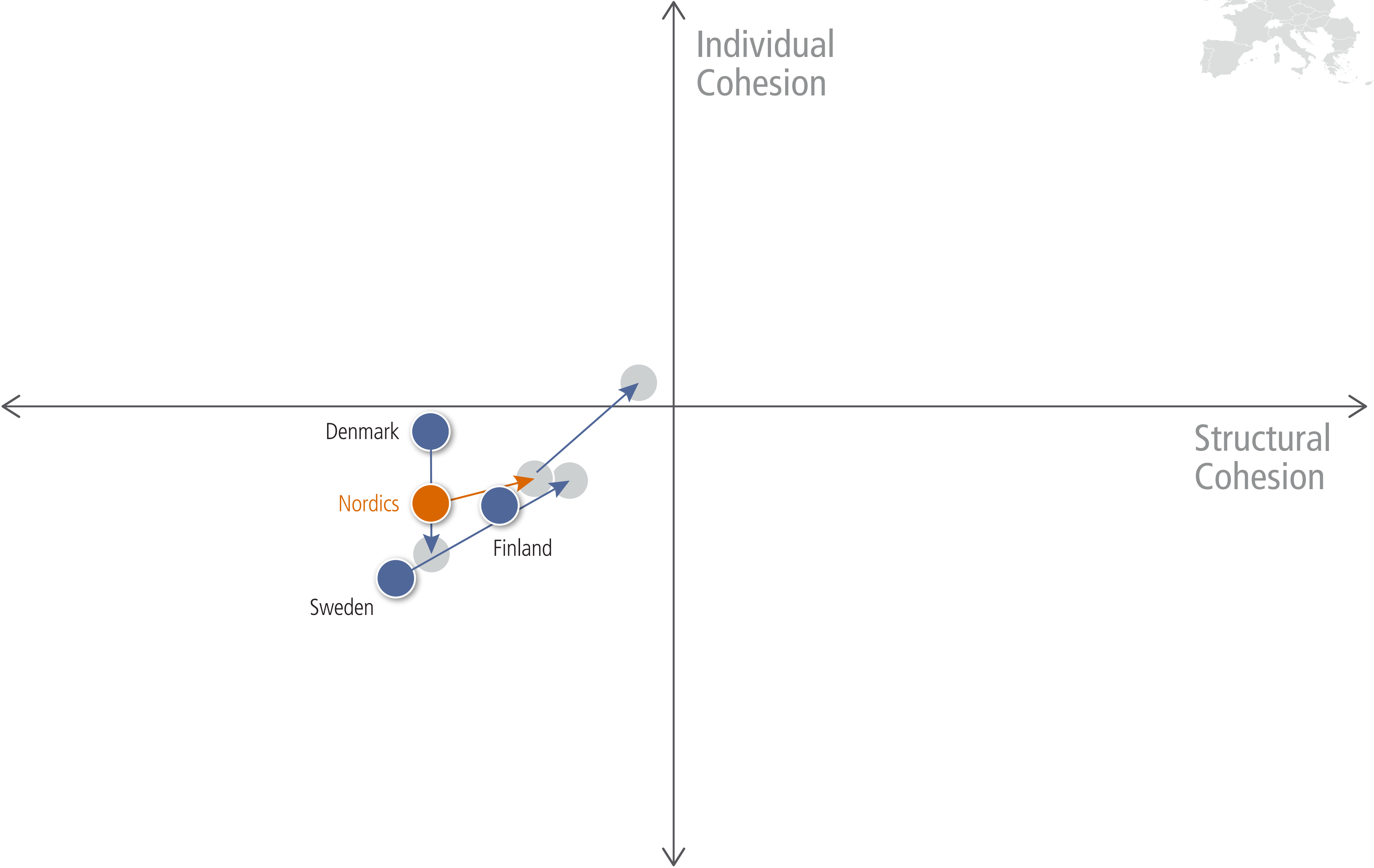
Nordics 2017 | 2007 | Countries



Crosshairs at EU28 2017 mean -
defining four cohesion quadrants



- Overall Results
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Baltics
Benelux
Nordics



Nordics 2017 | 2007 | Countries

[i Detailed Results](#)

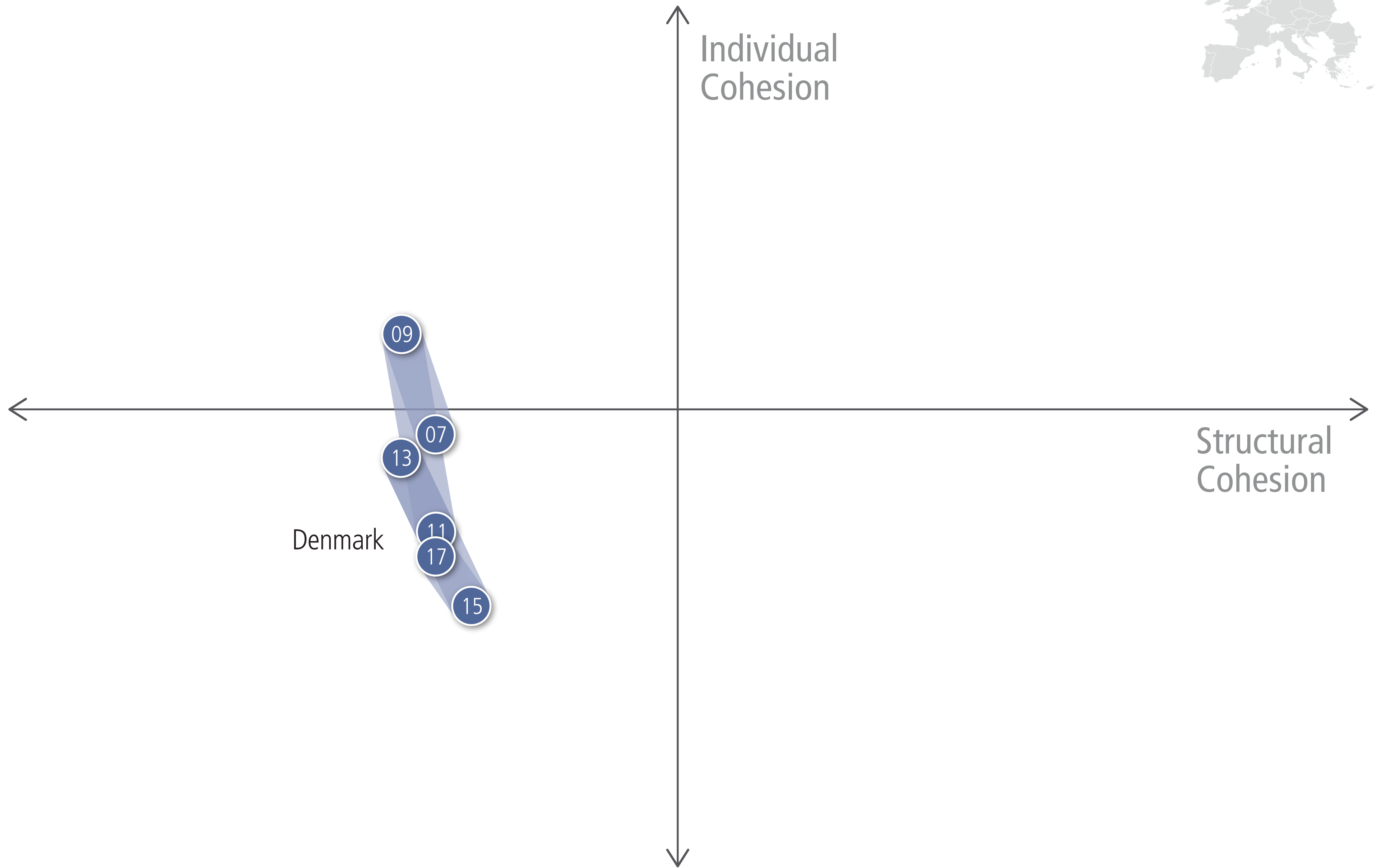


Denmark

Finland

Sweden

- Overall Results
- Country Groups
- Eurogroup
- New Hanseatic League
- Affluent Seven
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- Founding Six
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- Baltics
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- Nordics



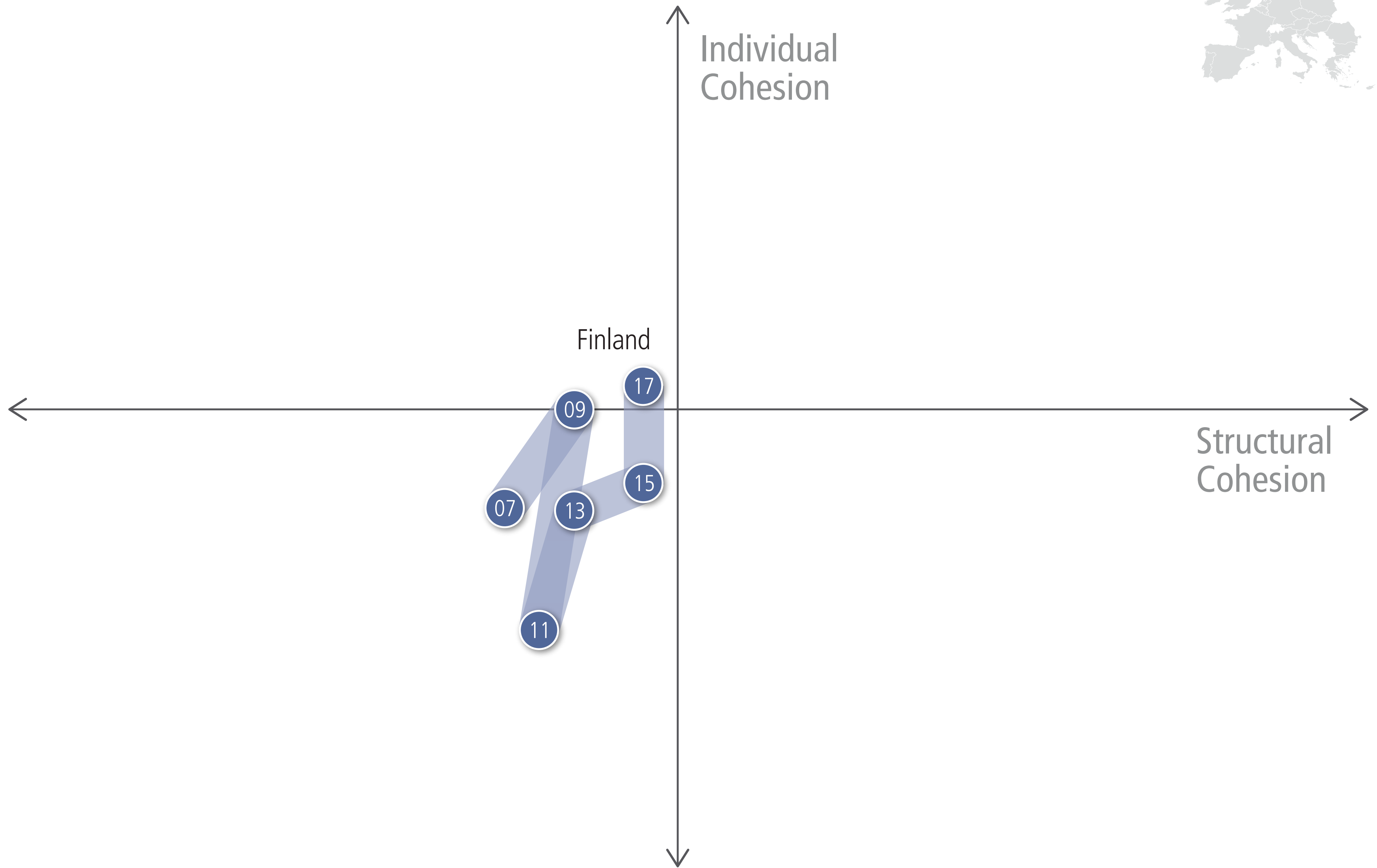
Nordics 2017 | 2007 | Countries

[i Detailed Results](#)



- Denmark
- Finland**
- Sweden

- Overall Results
- Country Groups
- Eurogroup
- New Hanseatic League
- Affluent Seven
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- Founding Six
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- Baltics
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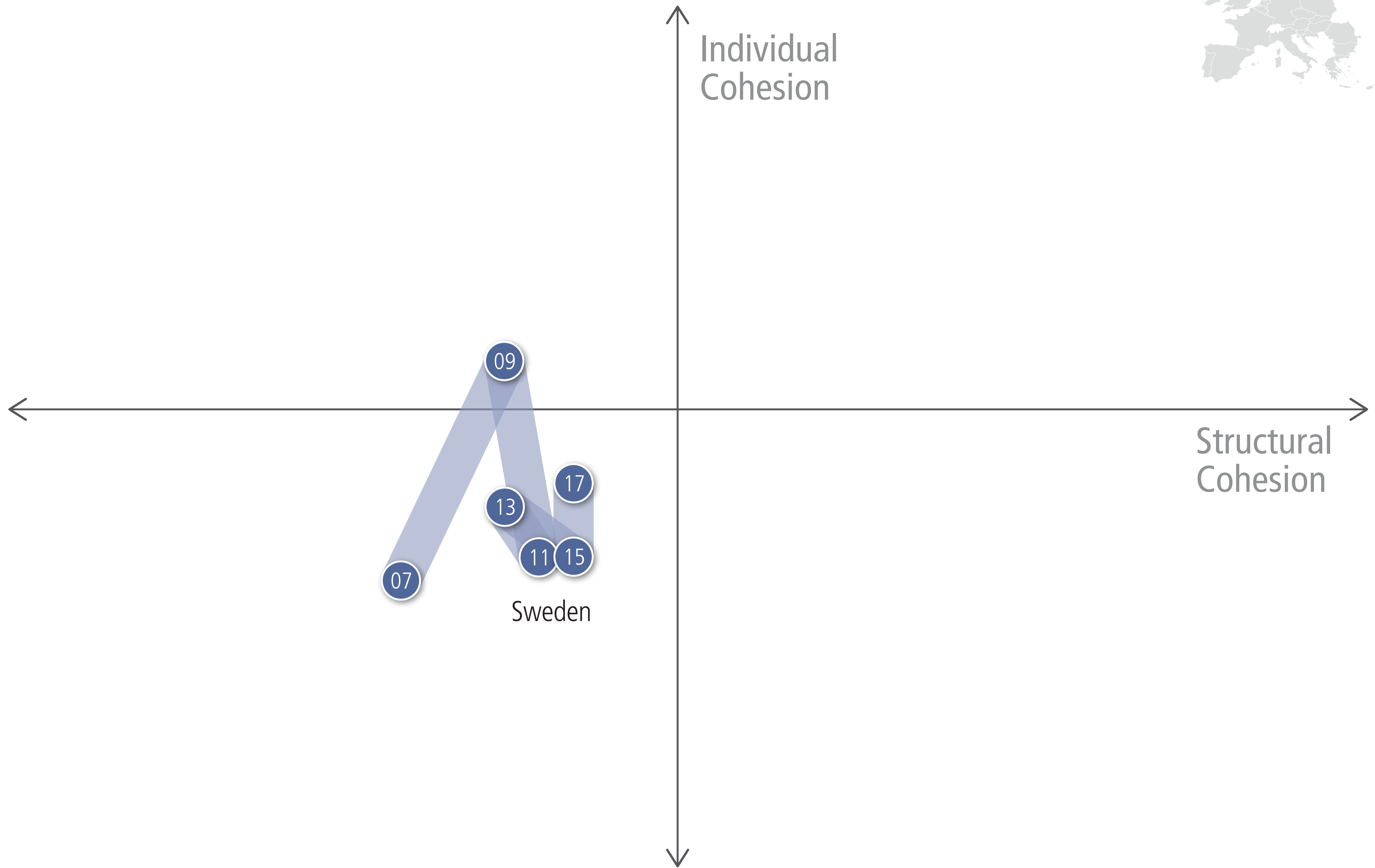
Nordics 2017 | 2007 | Countries

[i Detailed Results](#)



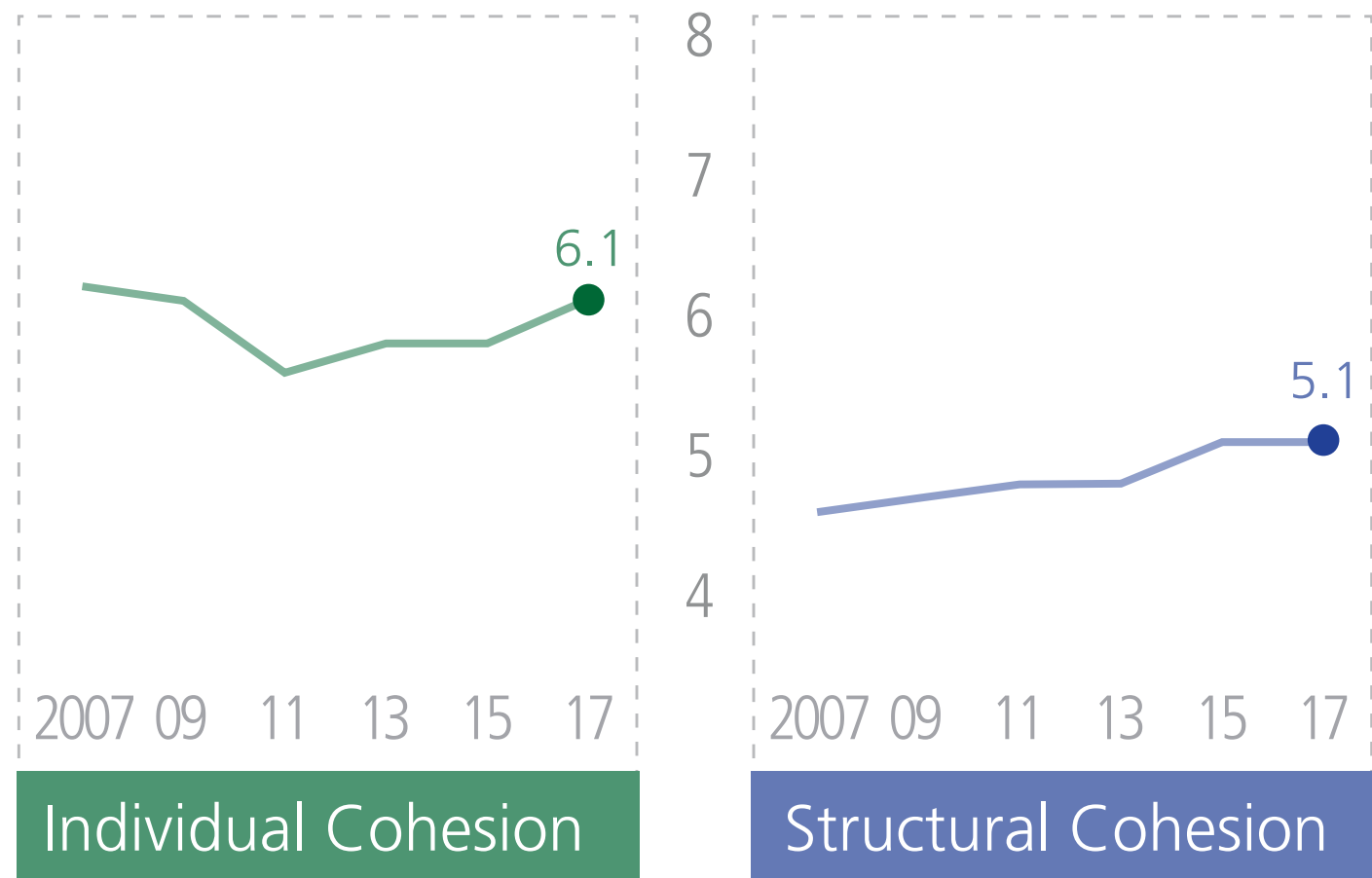
- Denmark
- Finland
- Sweden

- Overall Results
- Country Groups
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- Affluent Seven
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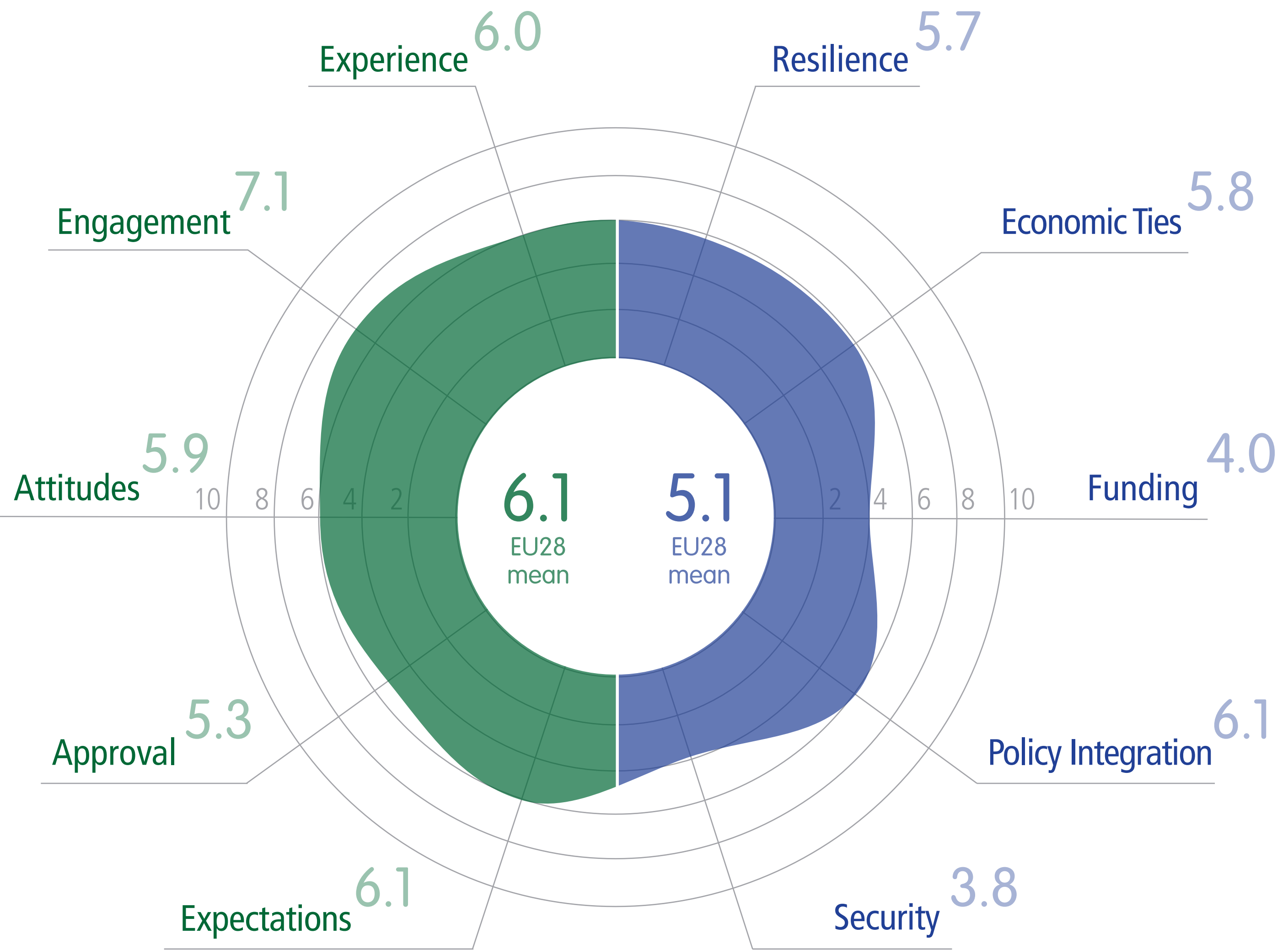


EU28 2017 vs. EU28 2007

Data Distribution

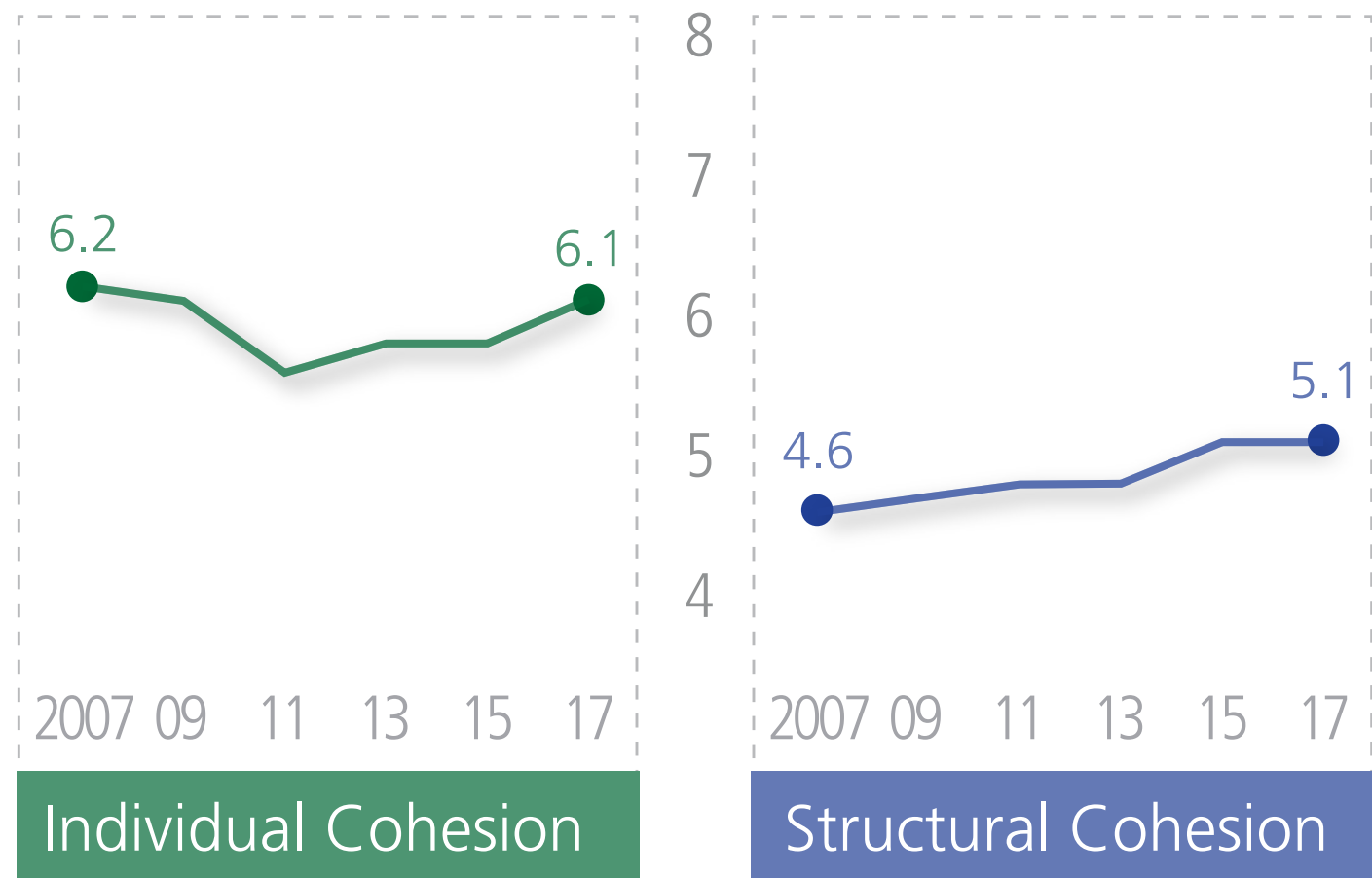


- | | | |
|------------|-------------|----------------|
| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |



EU28 2017 vs. EU28 2007

Data Distribution



- Austria

Belgium

Bulgaria

Croatia

Cyprus

Czech Rep.

Denmark

Estonia

Finland

France

Germany

Greece

Hungary

Ireland
- Italy

Latvia

Lithuania

Luxembourg

Malta

Netherlands

Poland

Portugal

Romania

Slovakia

Slovenia

Spain

Sweden

UK
- EU28

Eurogroup

New Hanse

Affluent Seven

Southern Seven

Big Six

Founding Six

Southeast Four

Visegrád Four

Baltics

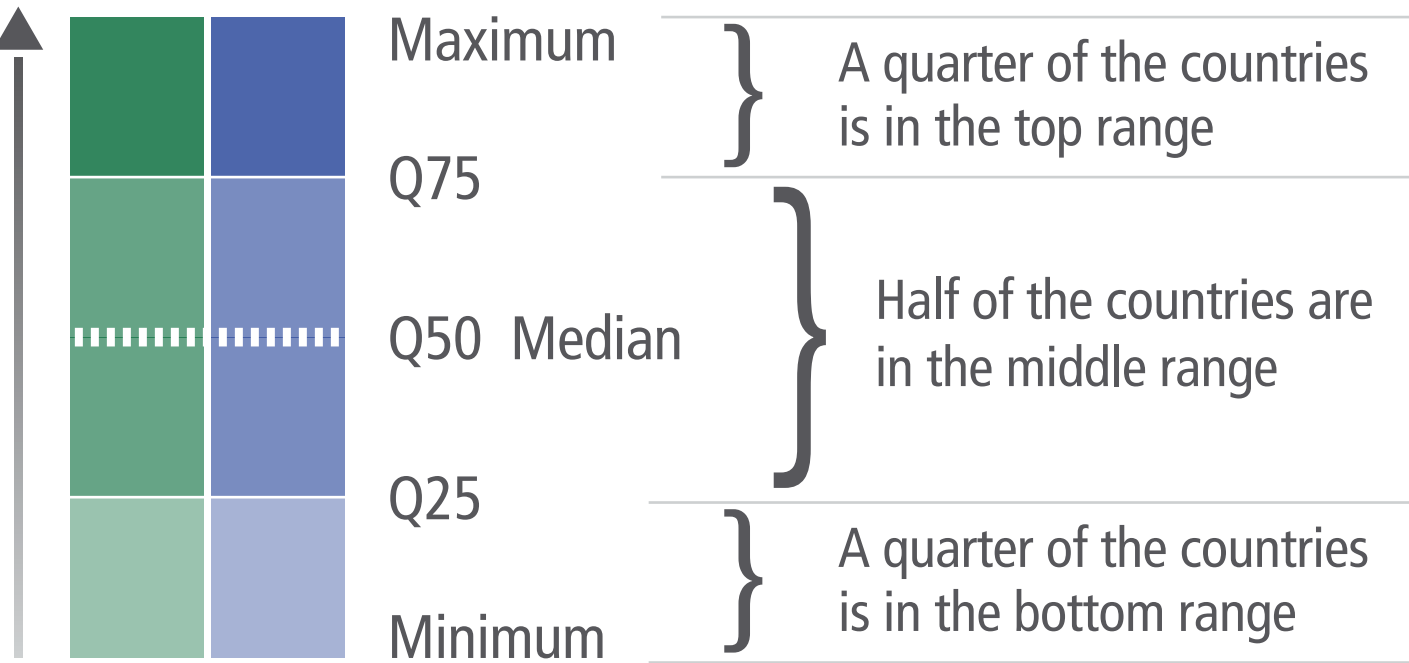
Benelux

Nordics



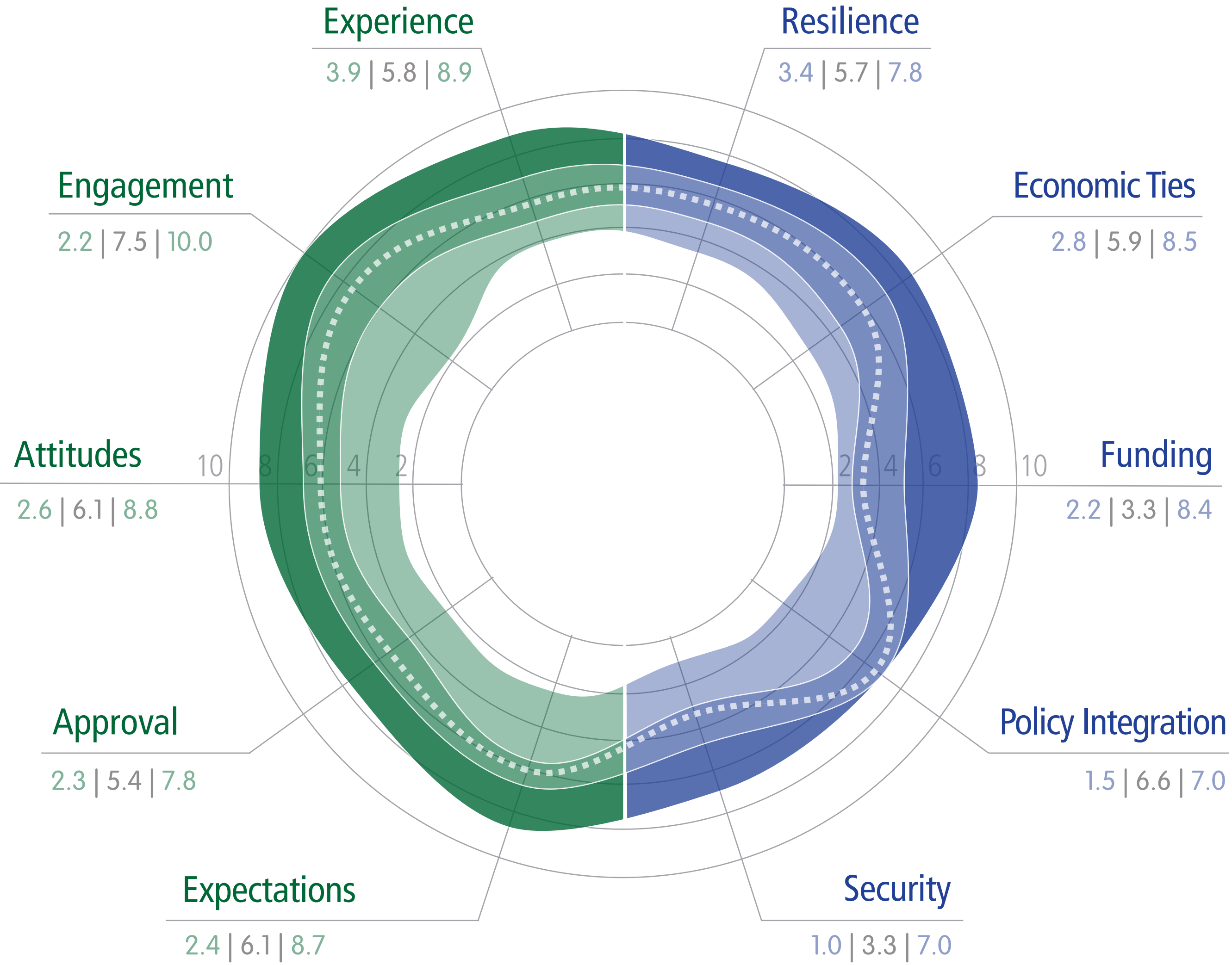
EU28 2017 vs. EU28 2007

Data Distribution



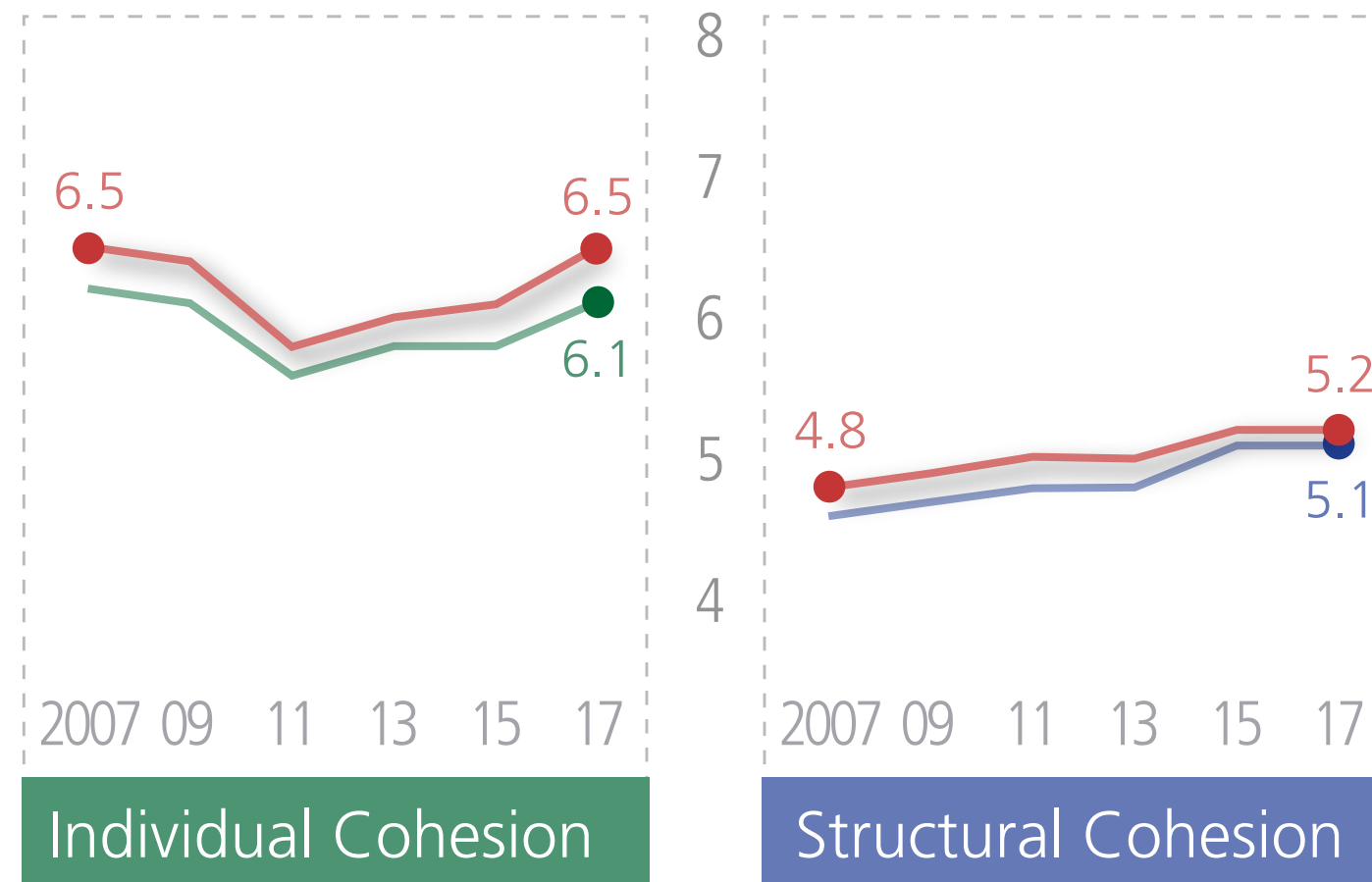
Using quartile calculation, the graph shows the different data distributions for all indicators on the scale from 1 to 10.

Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	



EU28 2017 vs. Eurogroup 2017

i Overall Results
i Profile

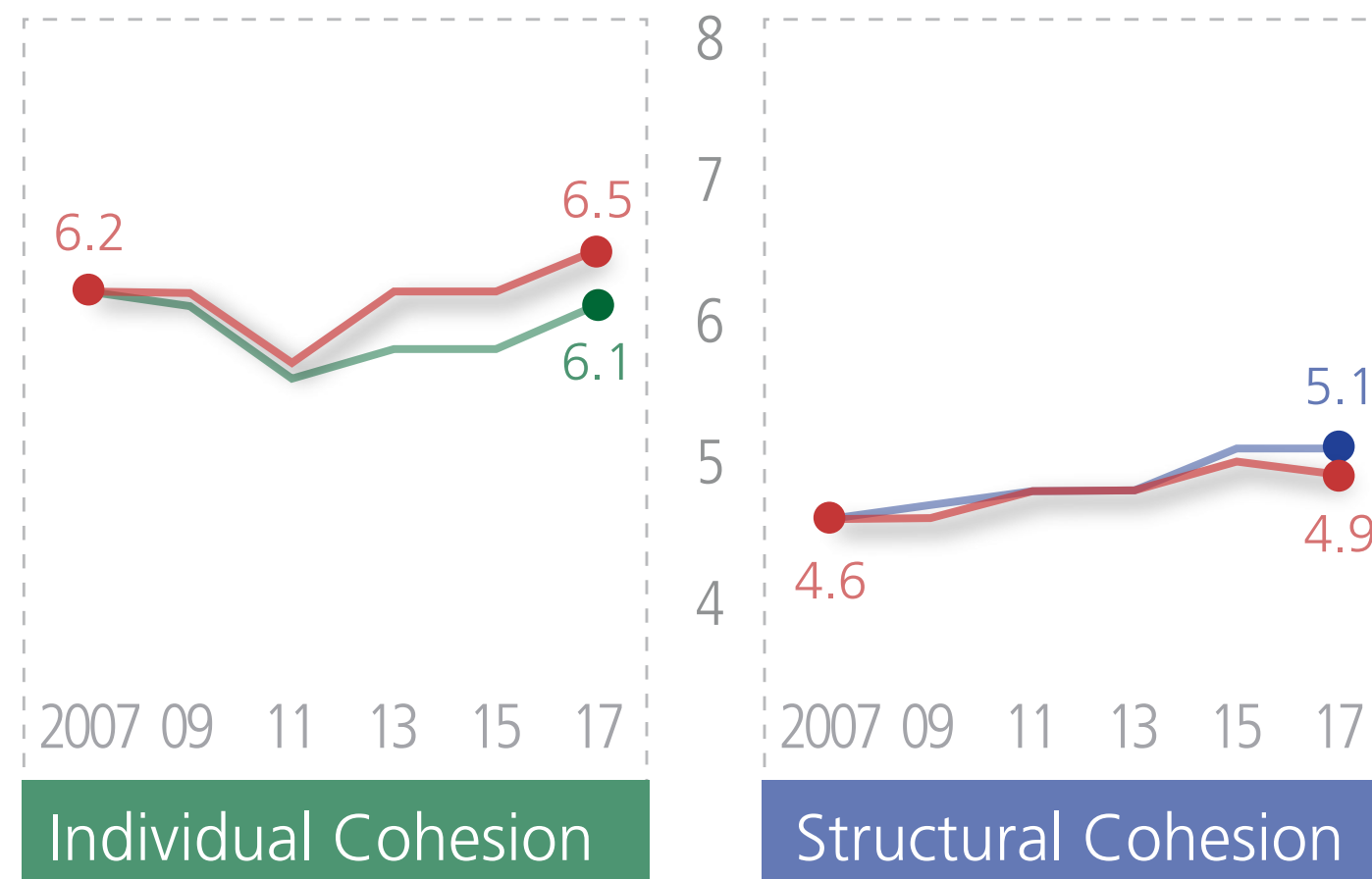


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| * Austria | * Italy | EU28 |
| * Belgium | * Latvia | Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | * Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | * Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| * Cyprus | * Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | * Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| * Estonia | * Portugal | Southeast Four |
| * Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| * France | * Slovakia | Baltics |
| * Germany | * Slovenia | Benelux |
| * Greece | * Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| * Ireland | UK | |



EU28 2017 vs. New Hanseatic League 2017

i Overall Results
i Profile

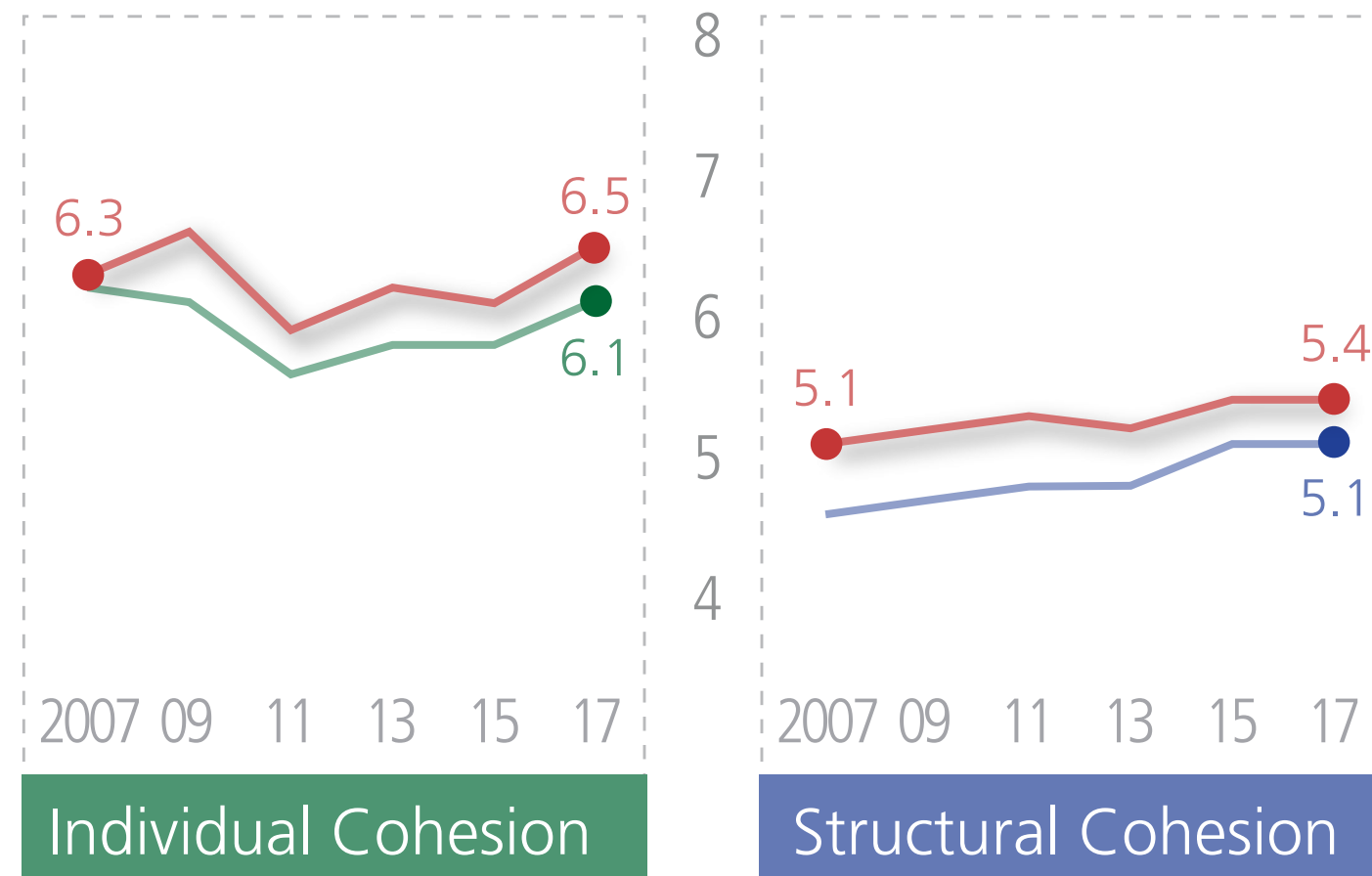


Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	* Latvia	Eurogroup
Bulgaria	* Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	* Netherlands	Big Six
* Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
* Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
* Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	* Sweden	
* Ireland	UK	



EU28 2017 vs. Affluent Seven 2017

i Overall Results
i Profile

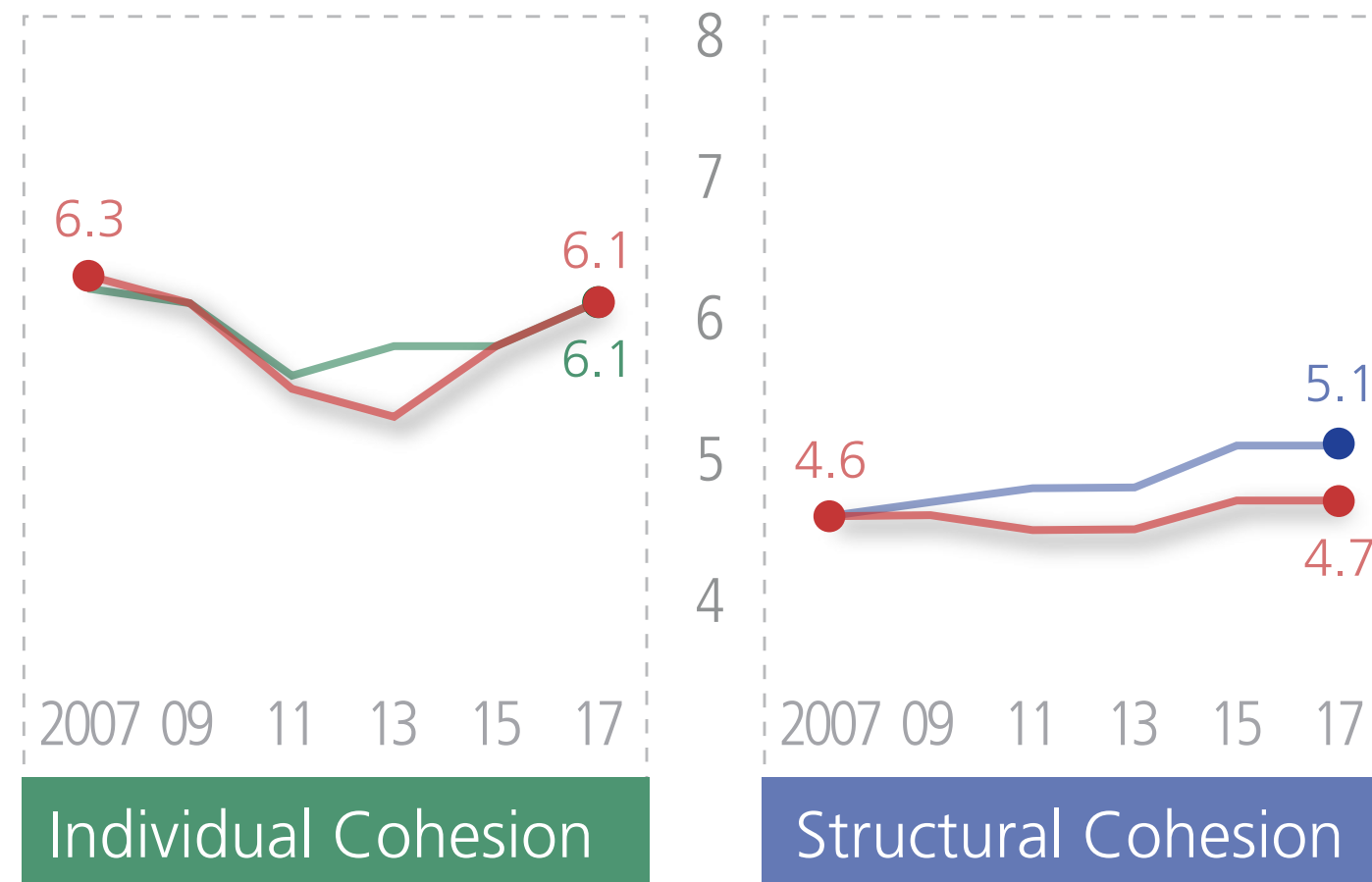


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|------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| * Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| * Belgium | Latvia | Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | * Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | * Netherlands | Big Six |
| * Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| * Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | * Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |



EU28 2017 vs. Southern Seven 2017

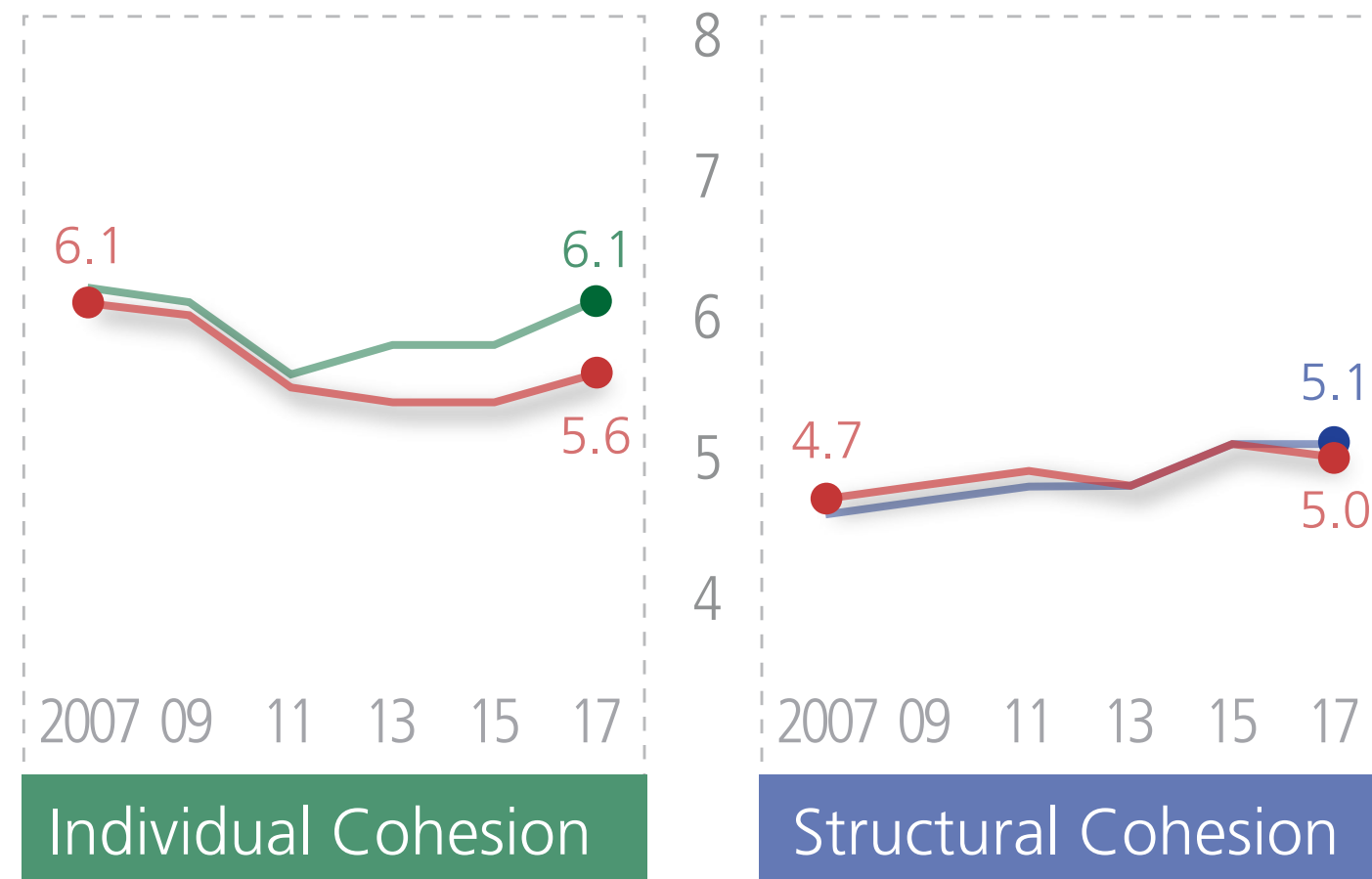
i Overall Results
i Profile



Austria	* Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	Affluent Seven
* Cyprus	* Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	* Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
* France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
* Greece	* Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	

EU28 2017 vs. Big Six 2017

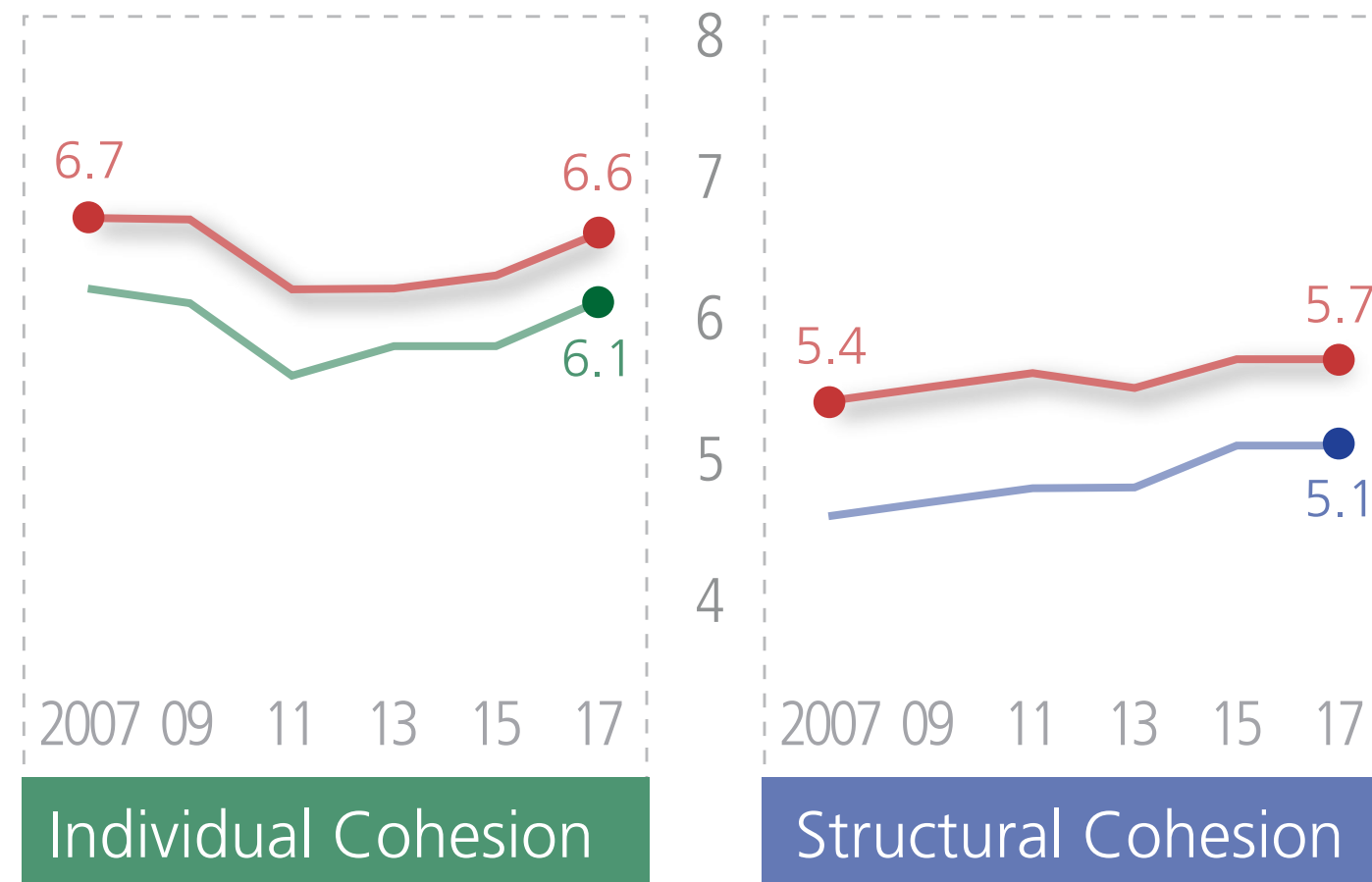
i Overall Results
i Profile



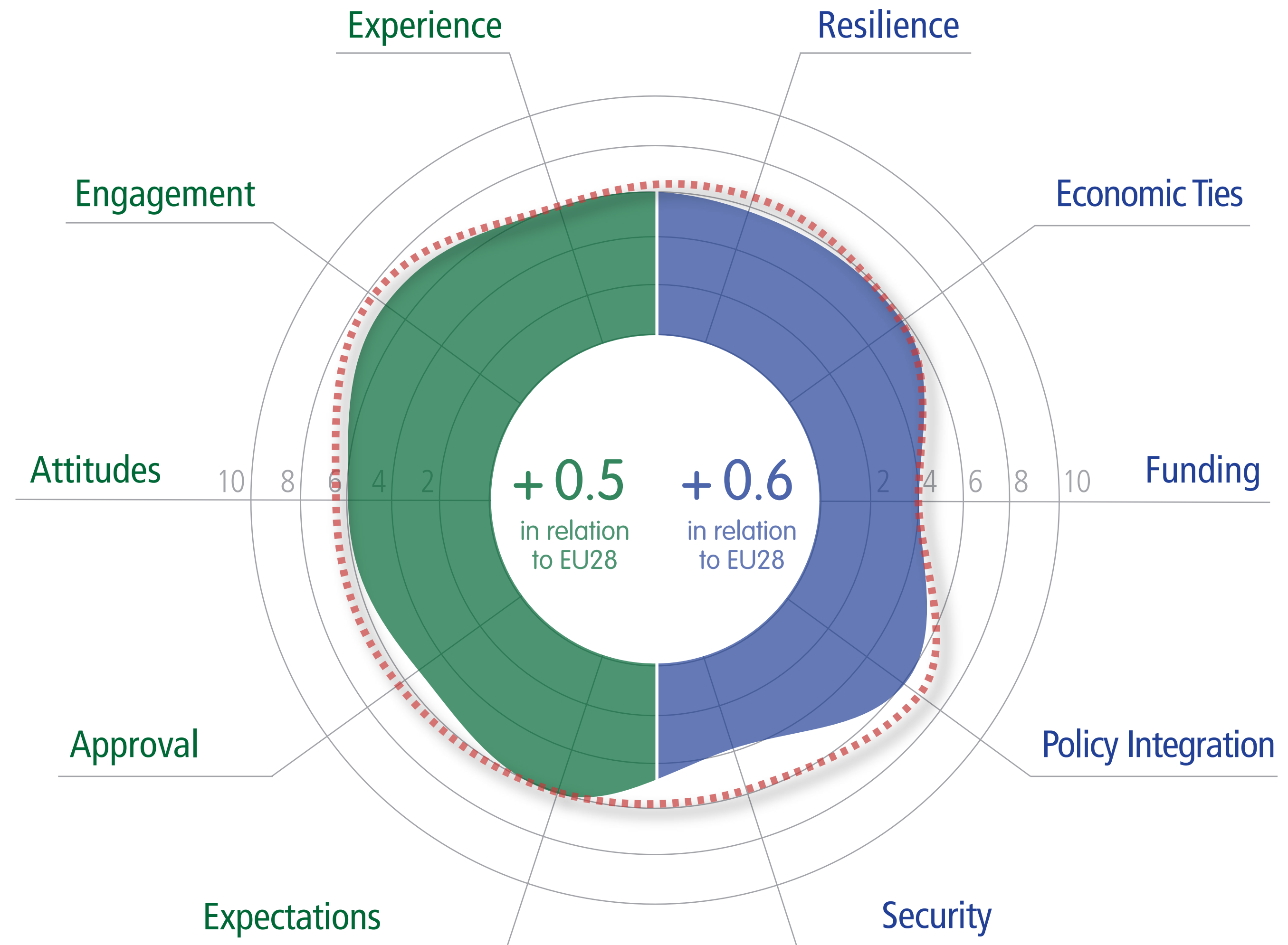
Austria	* Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	* Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
* France	Slovakia	Baltics
* Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	* Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	* UK	

EU28 2017 vs. Founding Six 2017

i Overall Results
i Profile

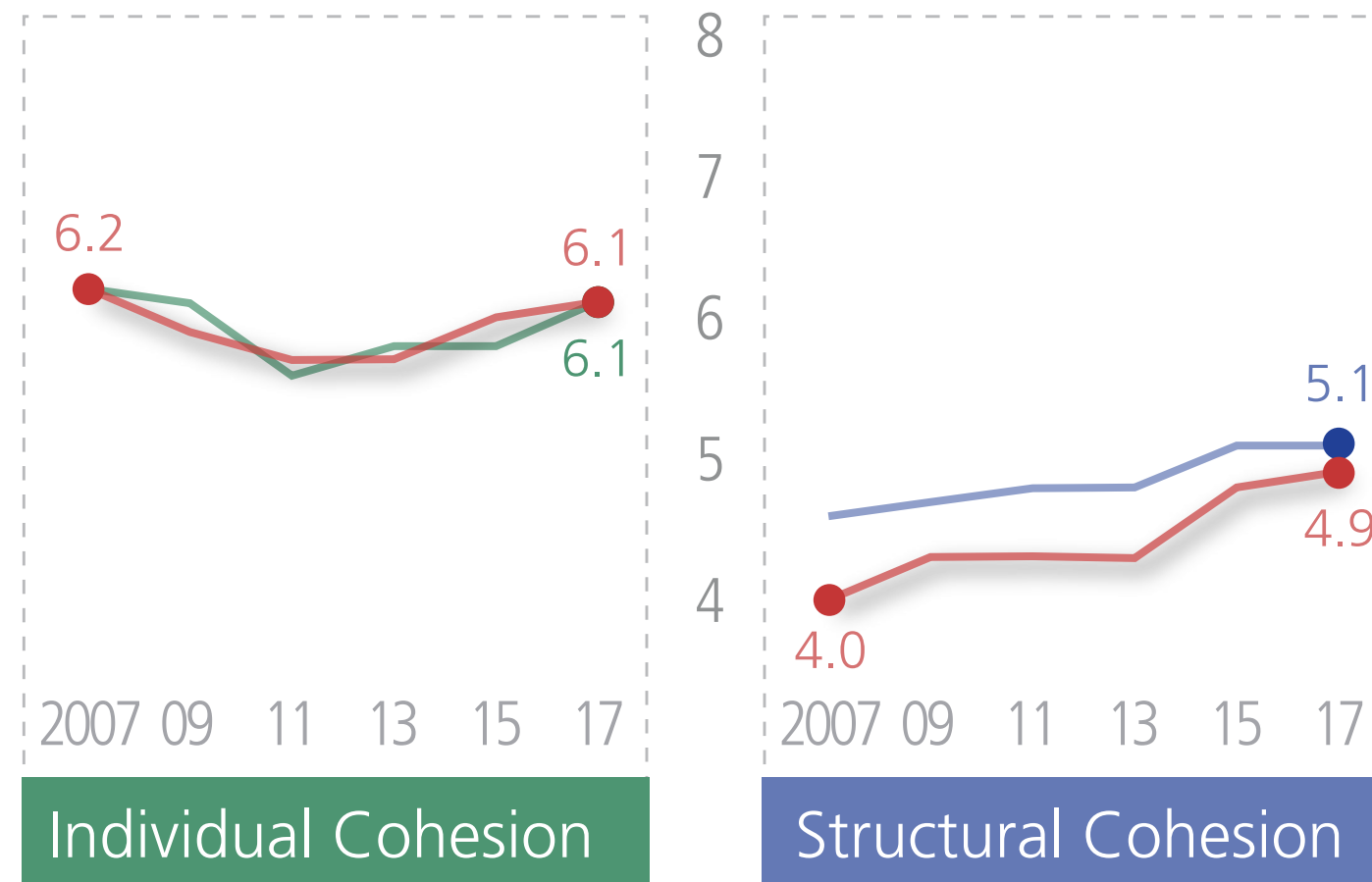


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* Belgium	Latvia	Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	* Luxembourg	Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	* Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
* France	Slovakia	Baltics
* Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	



EU28 2017 vs. Southeast Four 2017

i Overall Results
i Profile

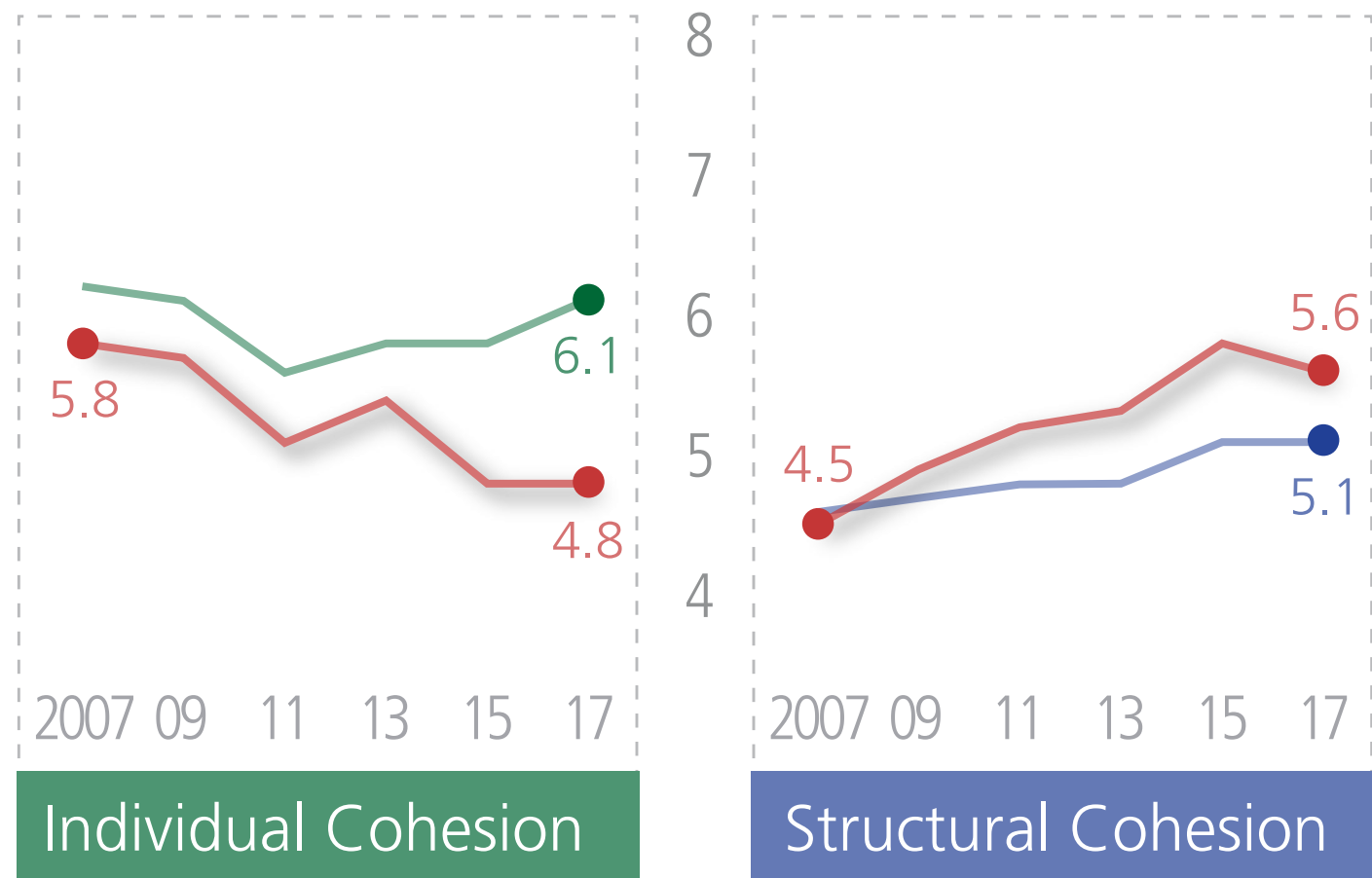


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Belgium	Latvia	Eurogroup
* Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
* Croatia	Luxembourg	Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	* Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	* Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	

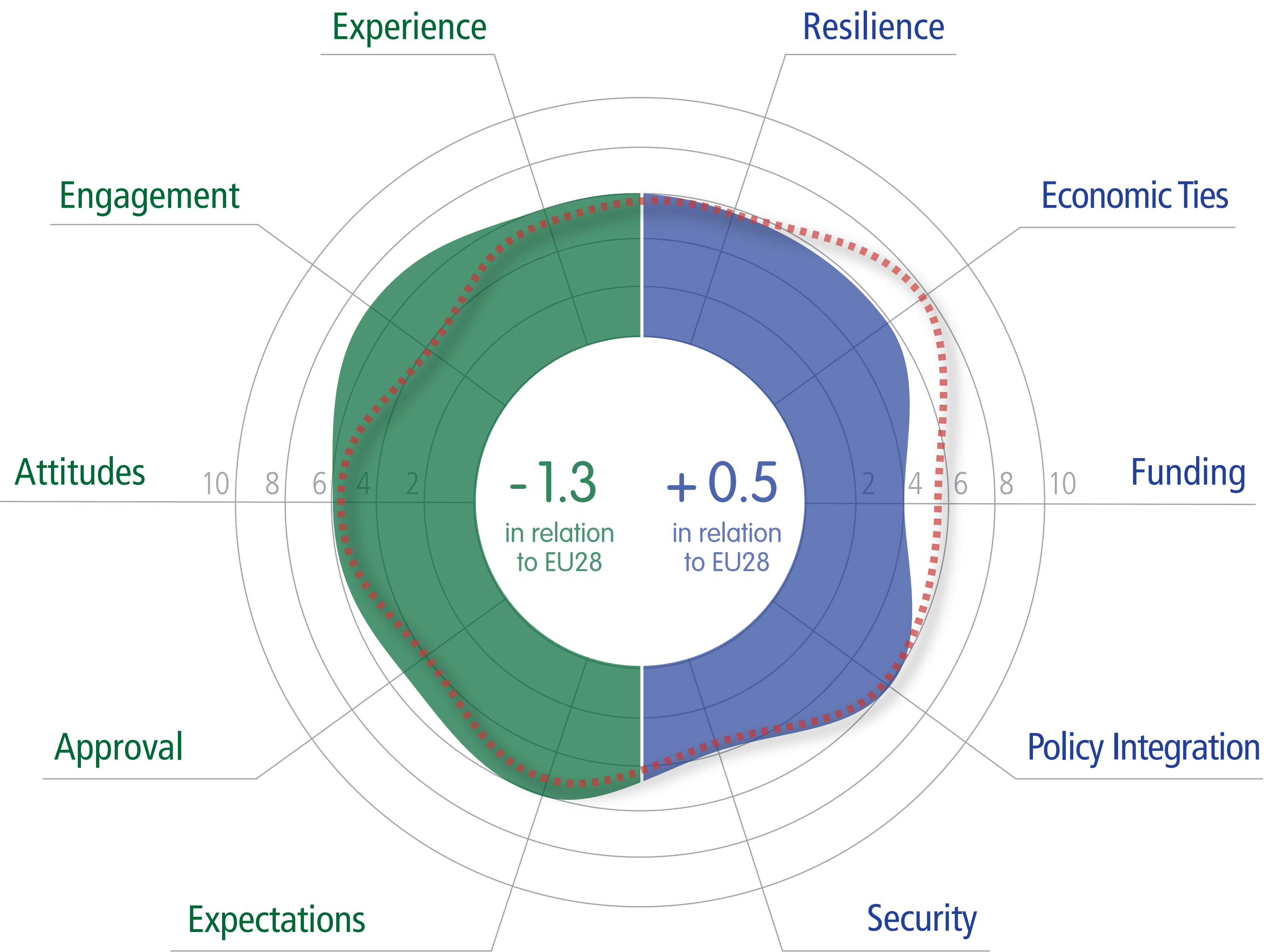


EU28 2017 vs. Visegrád Four 2017

i Overall Results
i Profile



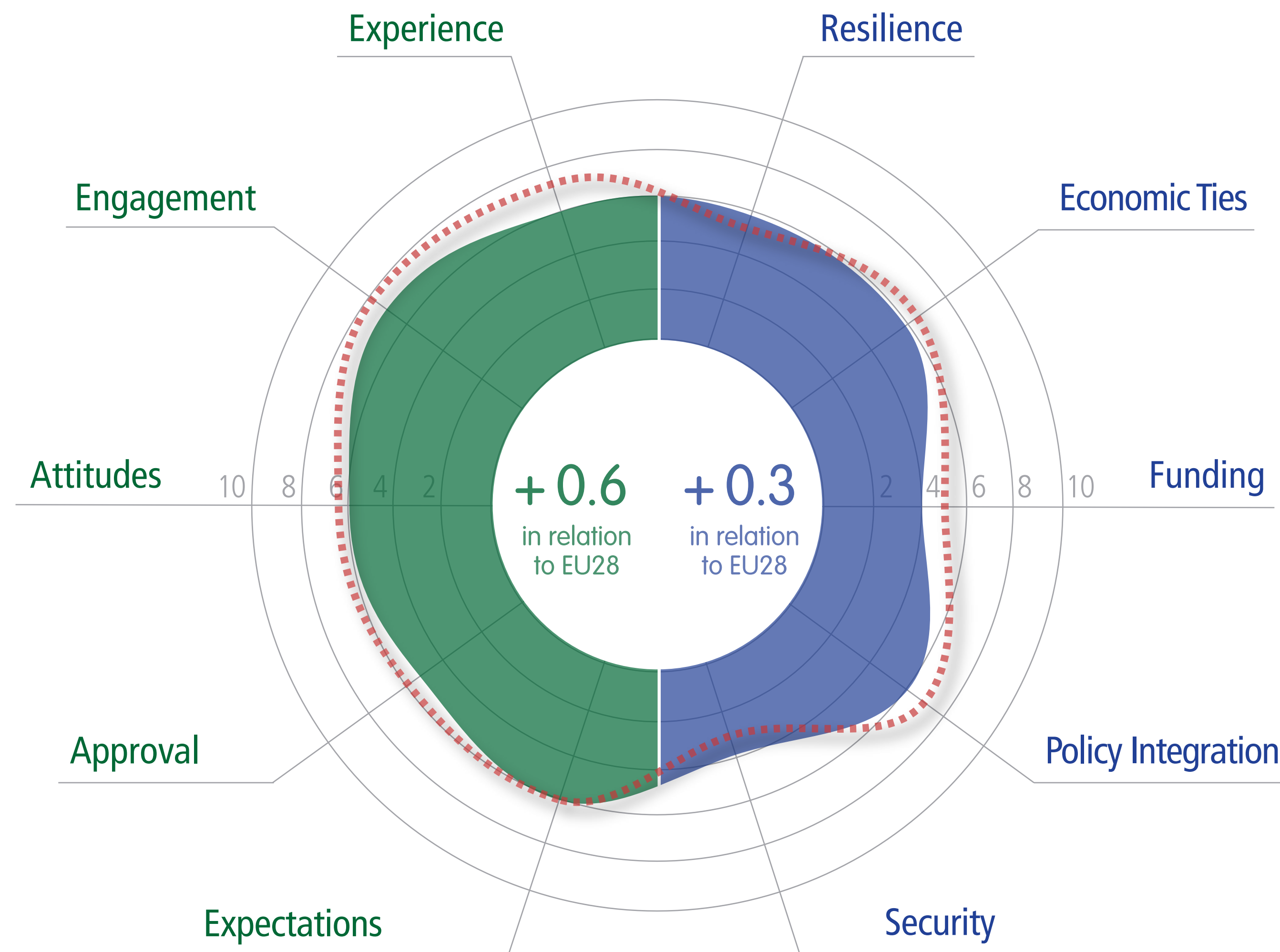
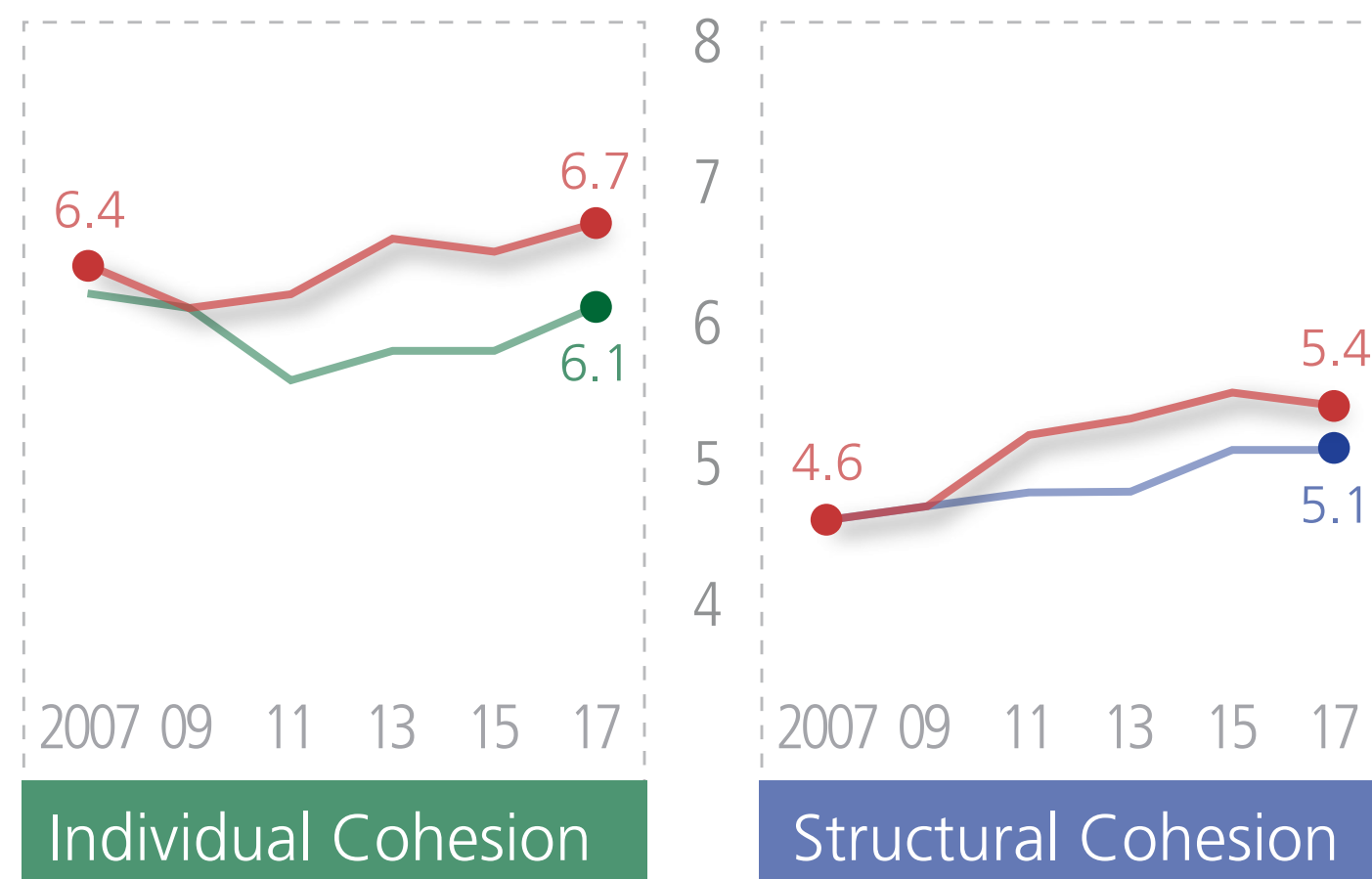
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| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| * Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | * Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | * Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| * Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |



EU28 2017 vs. Baltics 2017

i Overall Results

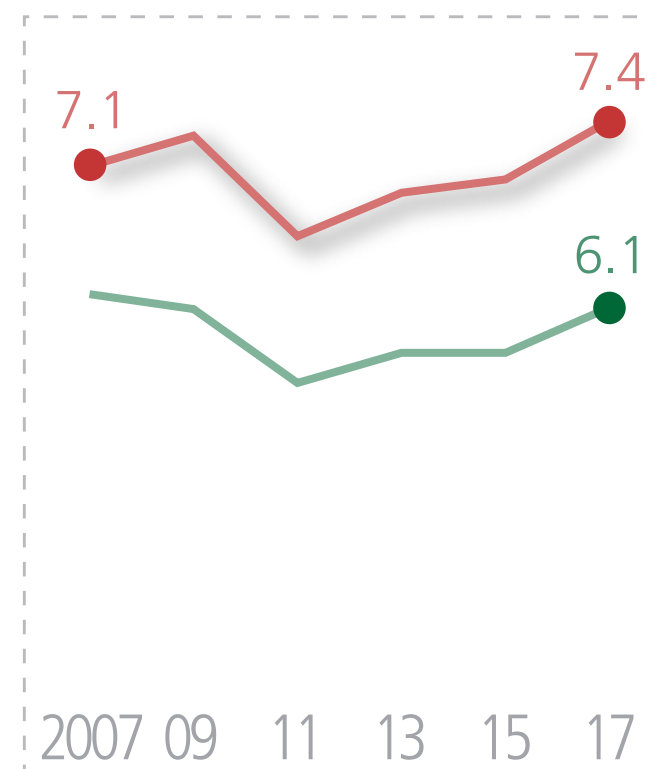
i Profile



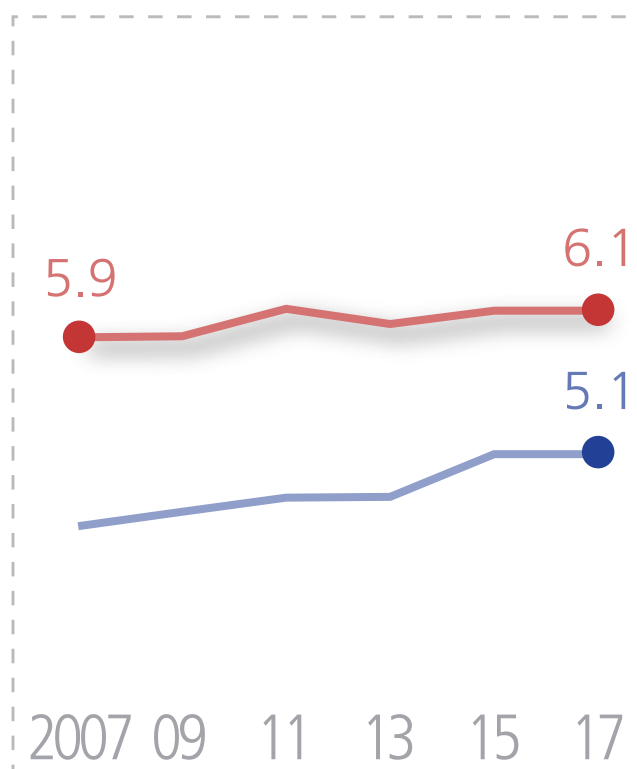
Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	* Latvia	Eurogroup
Bulgaria	* Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
* Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	

EU28 2017 vs. Benelux 2017

i Overall Results
i Profile

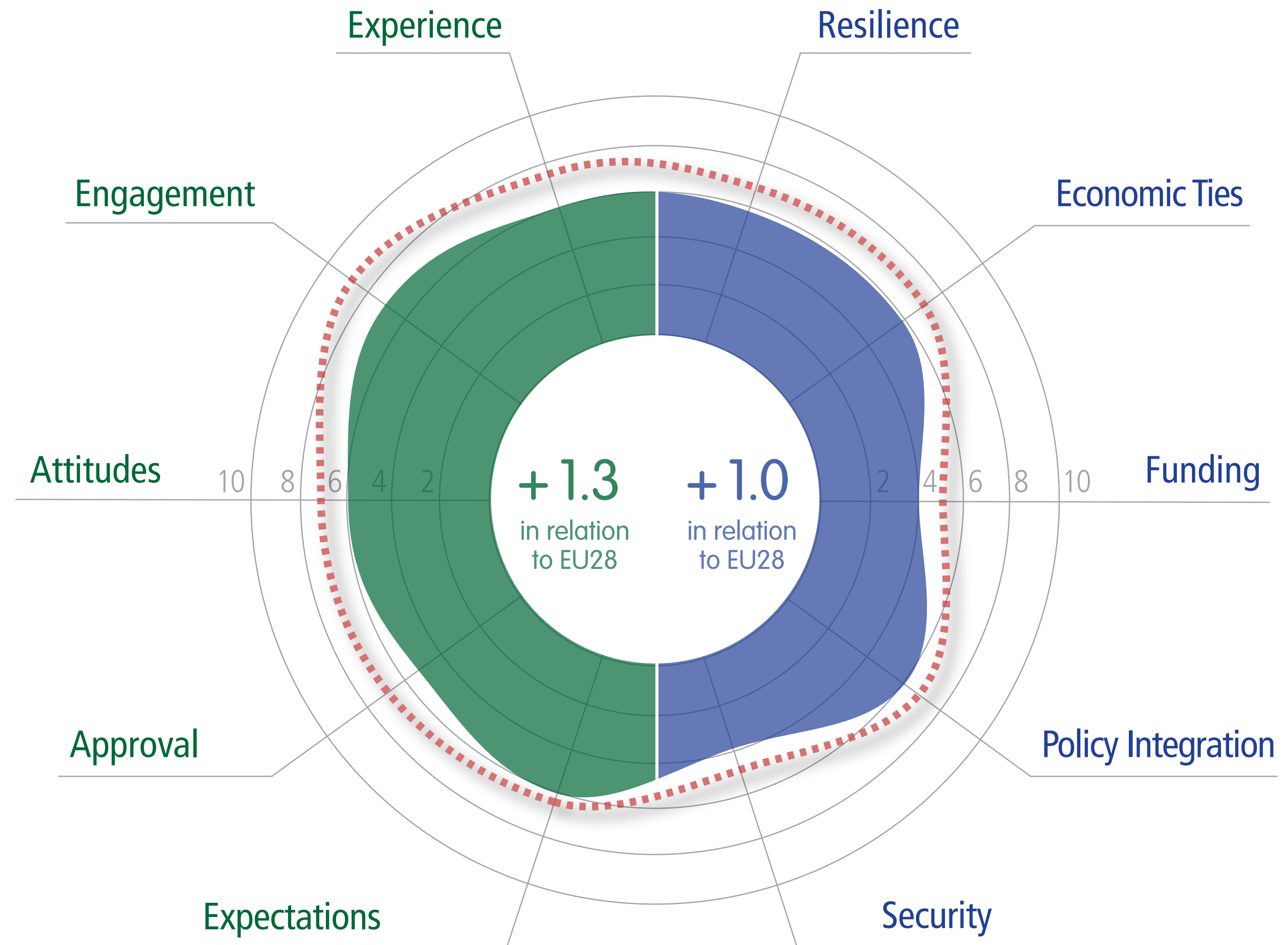


Individual Cohesion



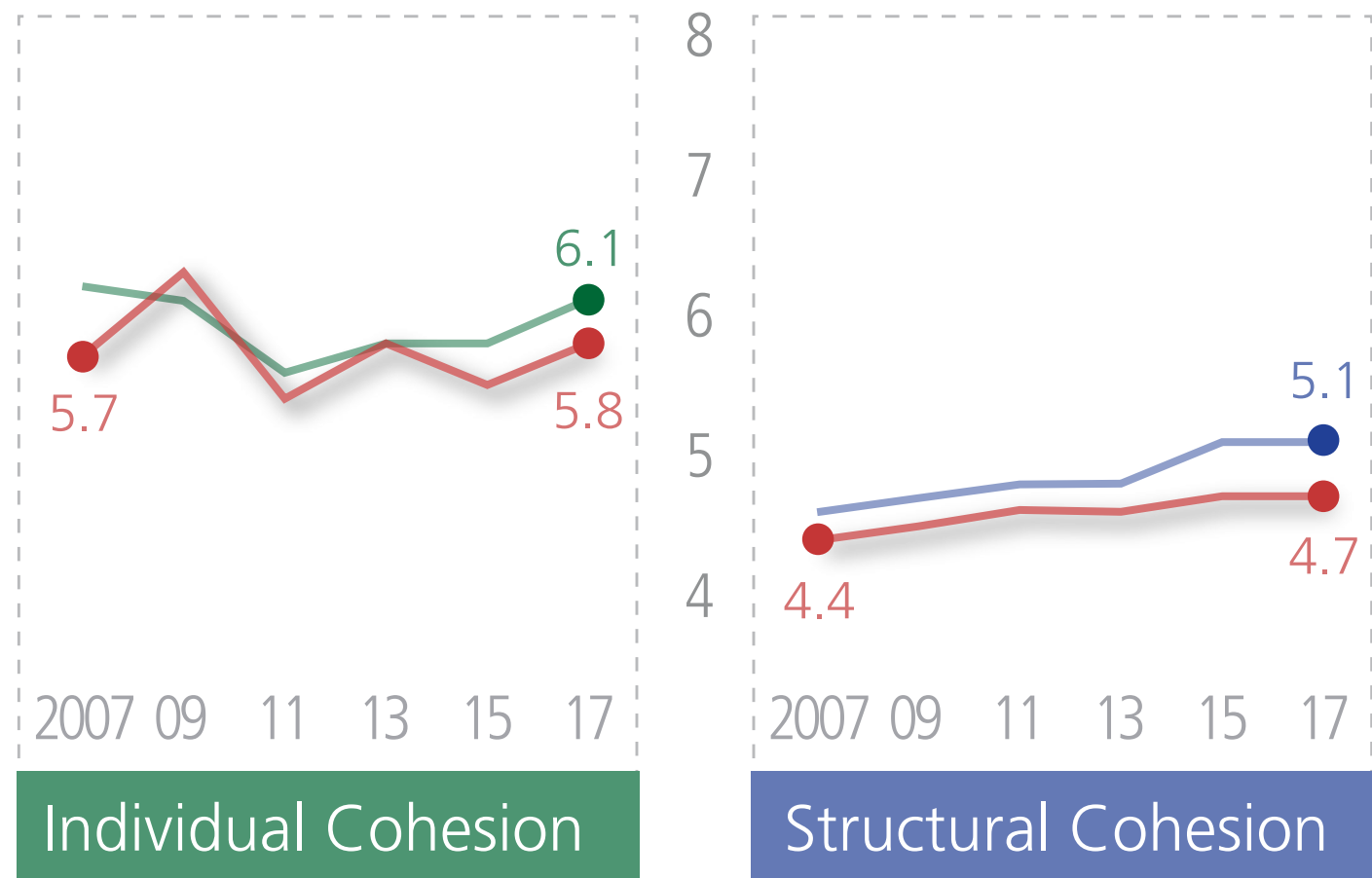
Structural Cohesion

Austria	Italy	EU28
* Belgium	Latvia	Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	* Luxembourg	Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	* Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	



EU28 2017 vs. Nordics 2017

i Overall Results
i Profile

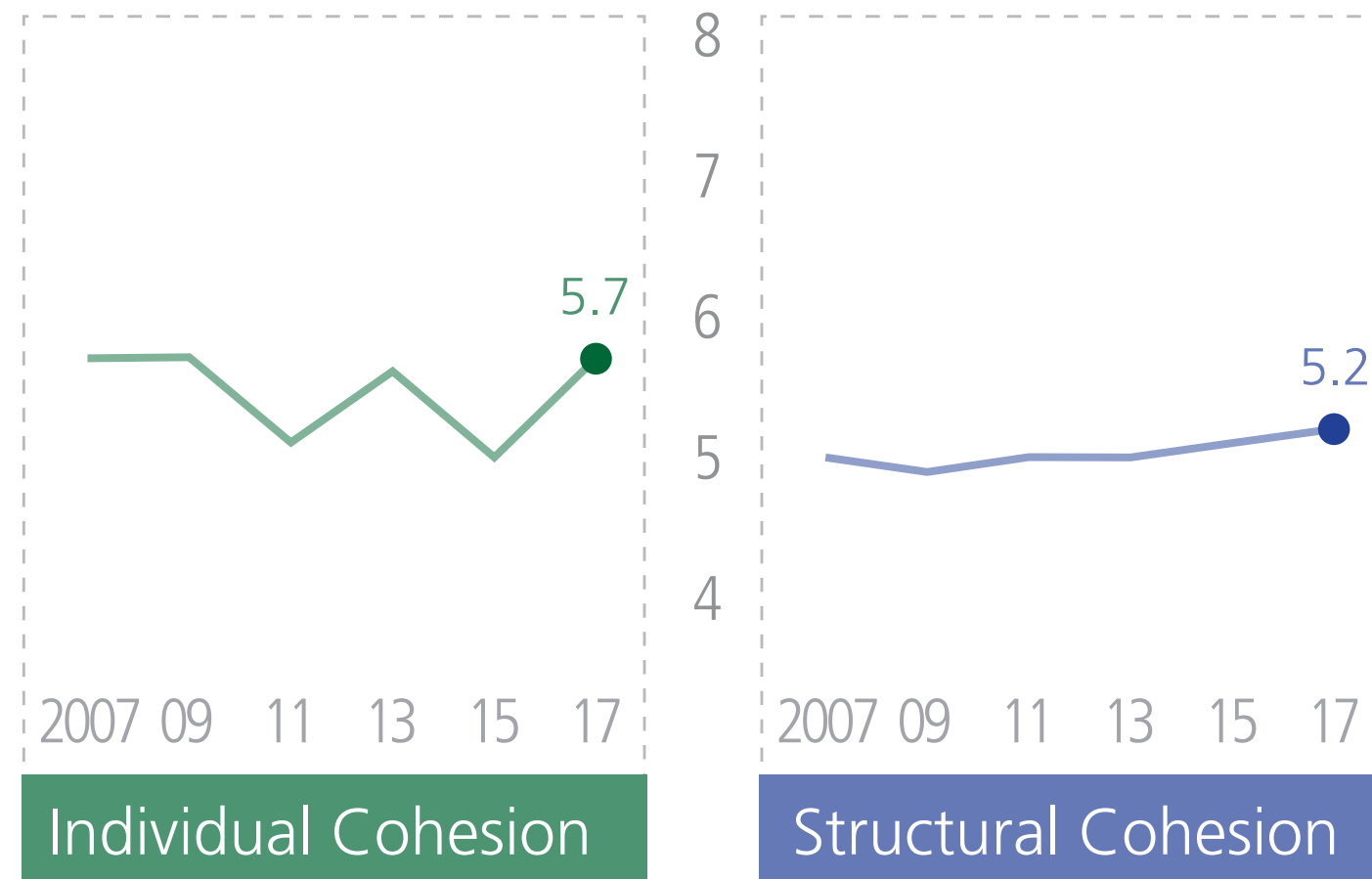


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| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| * Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| * Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | * Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |



Austria 2017 vs. Austria 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

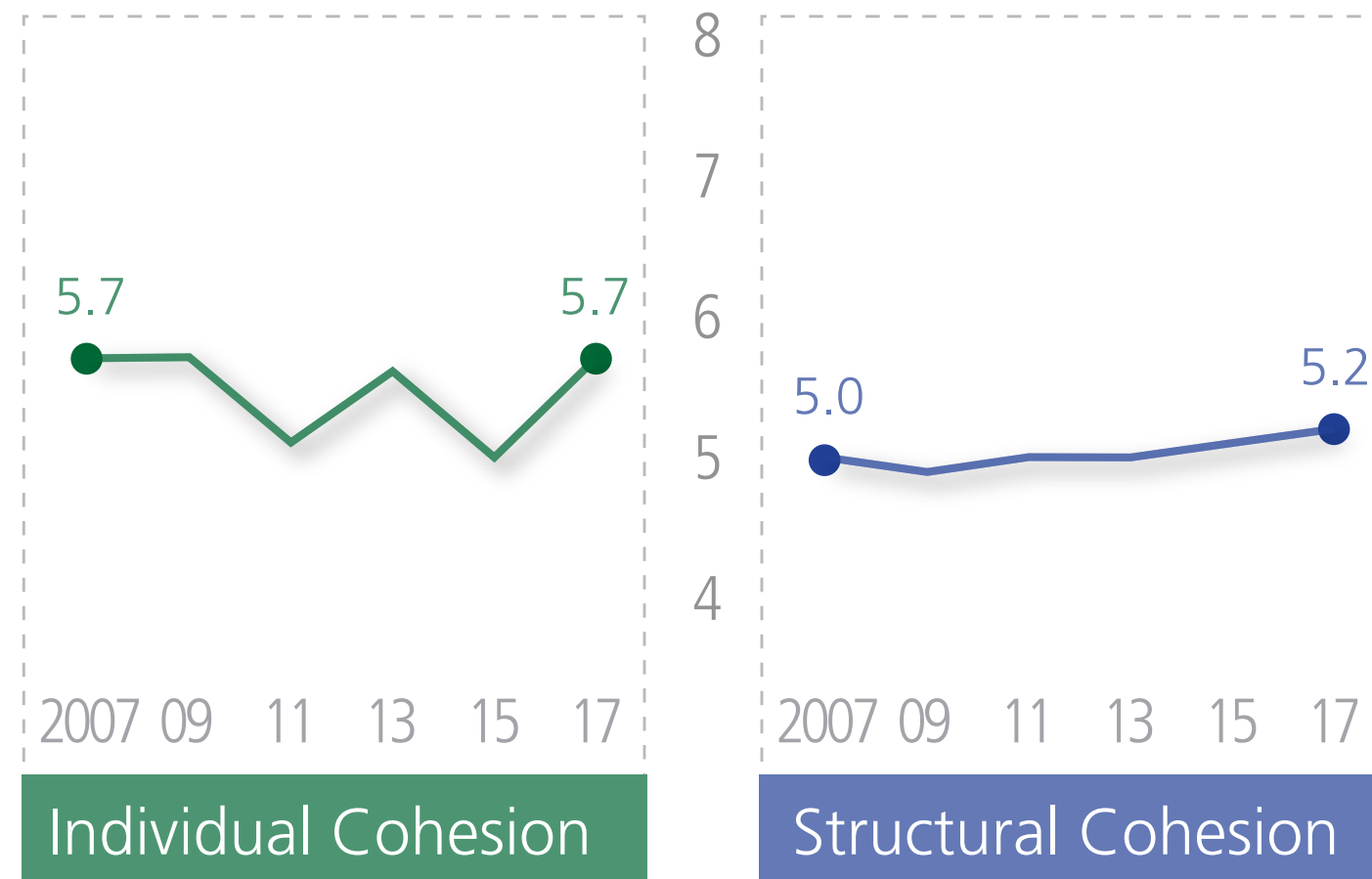


Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	* Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	* Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	



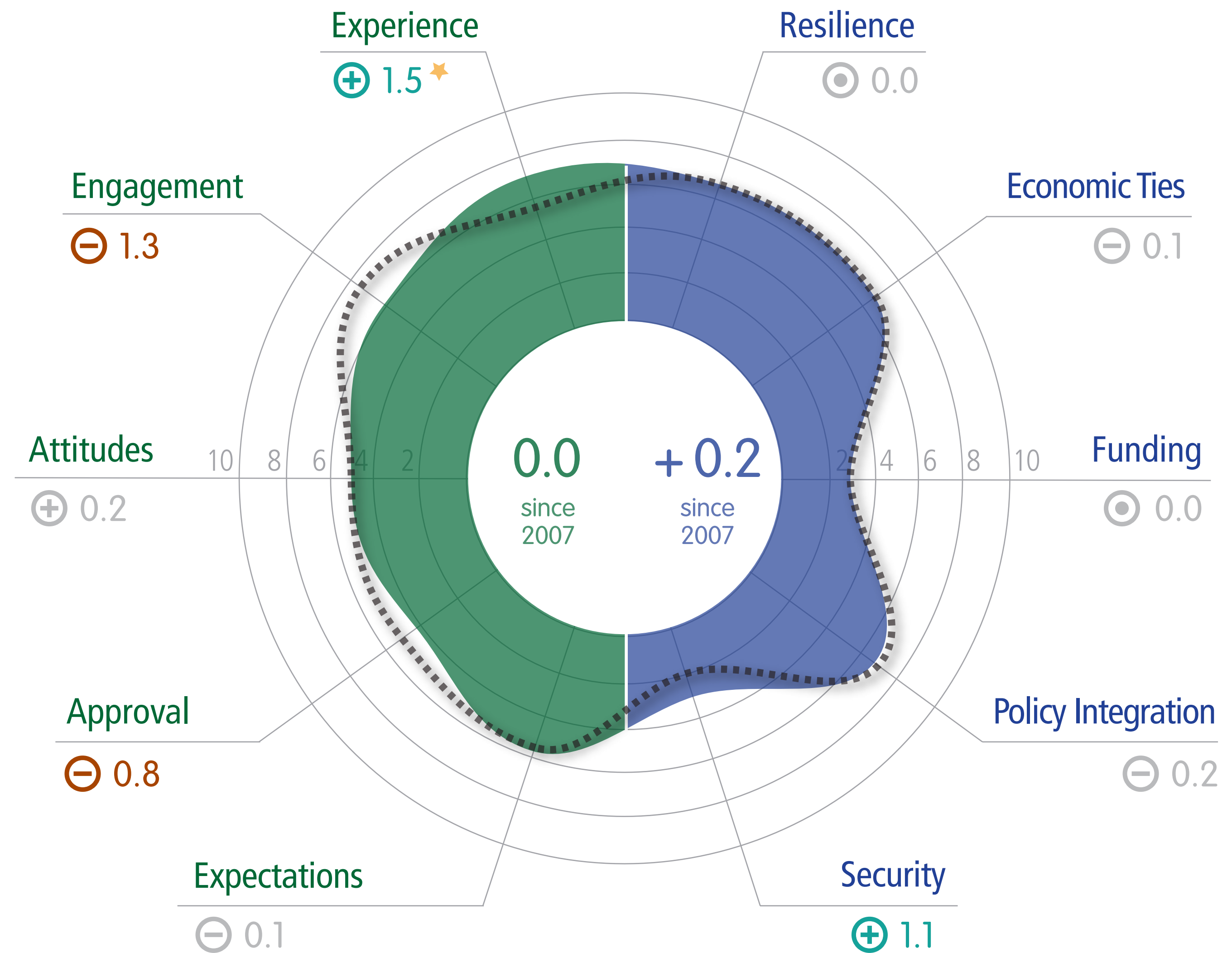
Austria 2017 vs. Austria 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



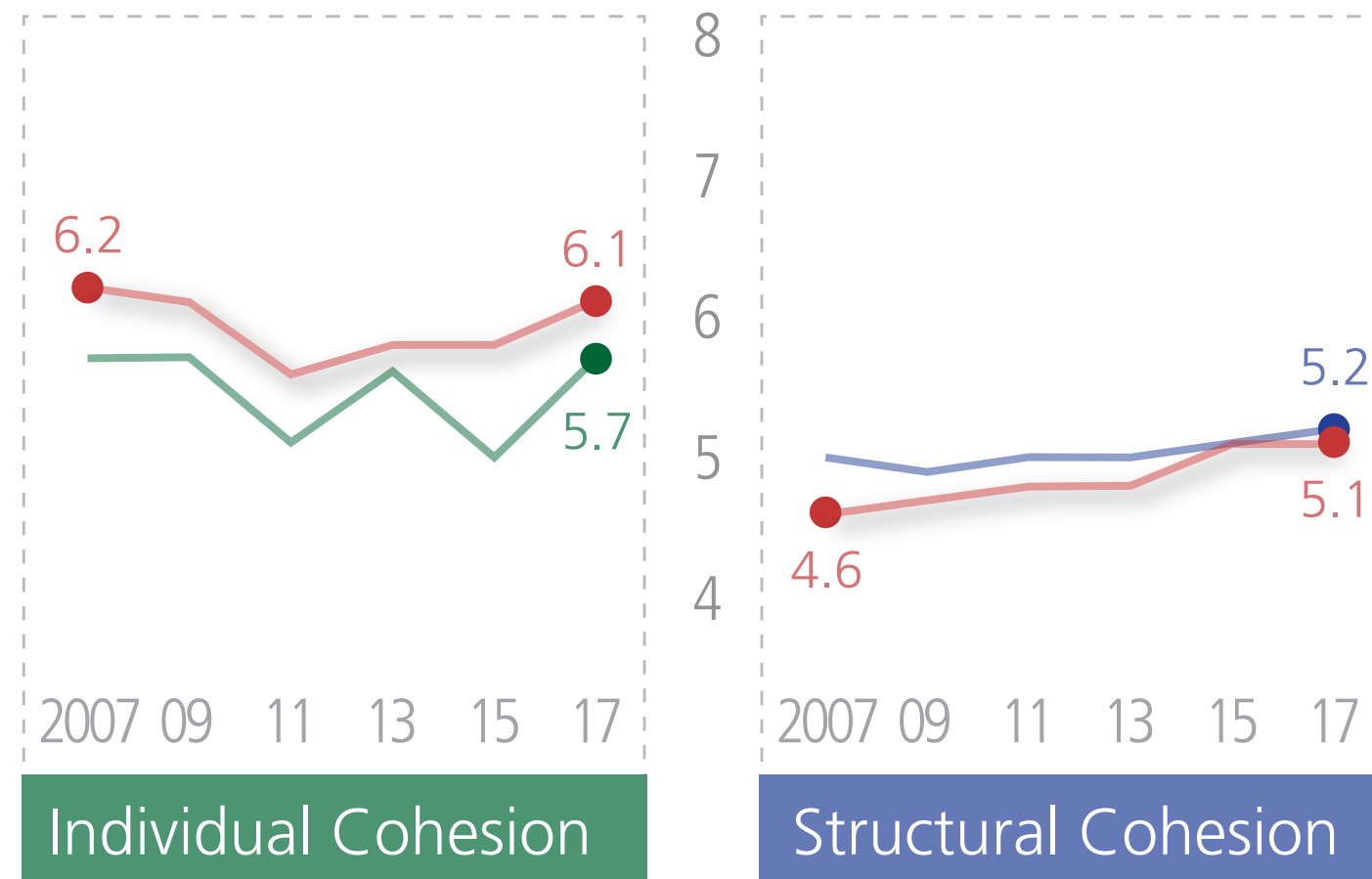
Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	* Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	* Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Austria 2017 vs. Austria 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

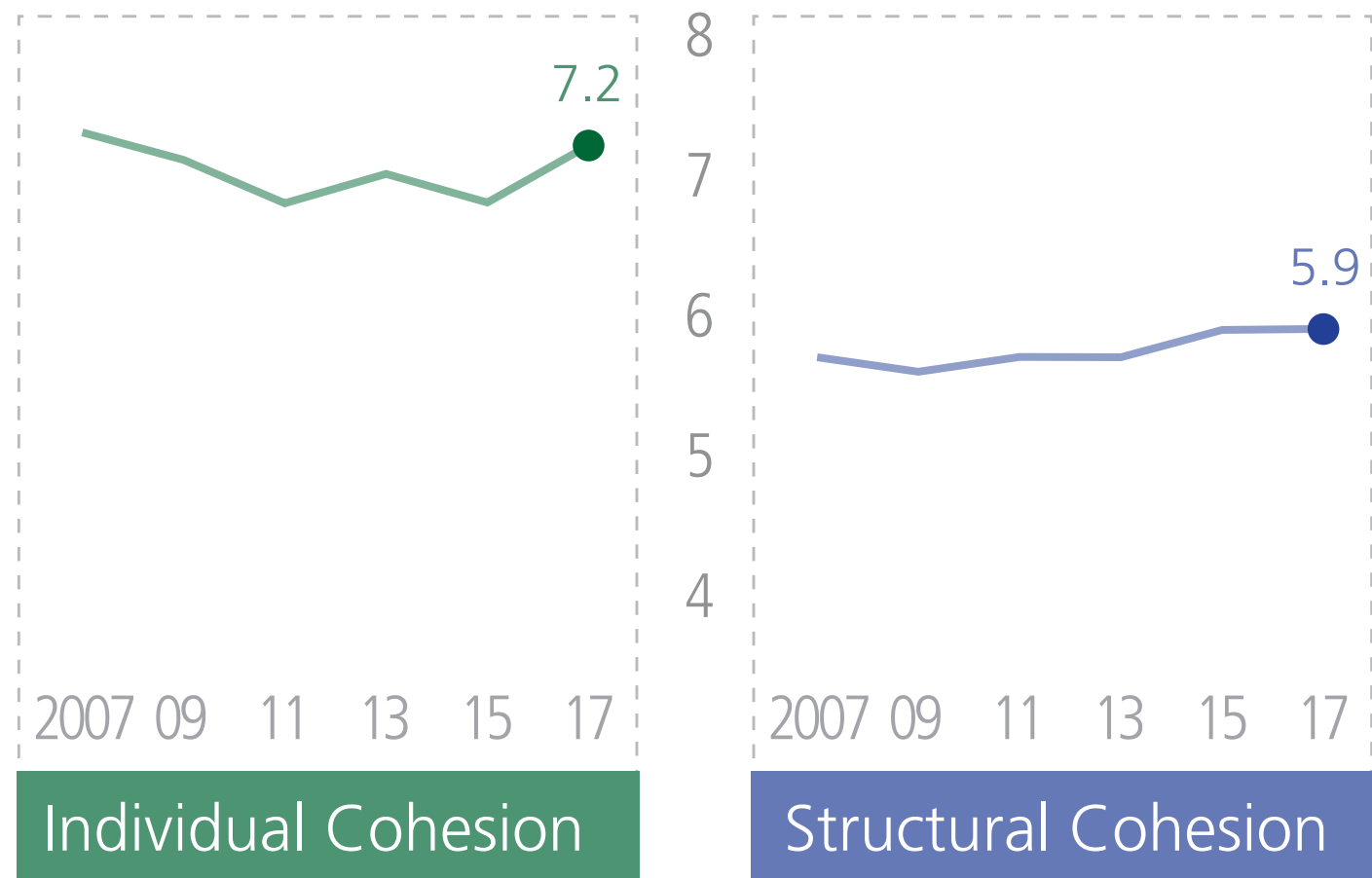


Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	* Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	* Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	



Belgium 2017 vs. Belgium 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

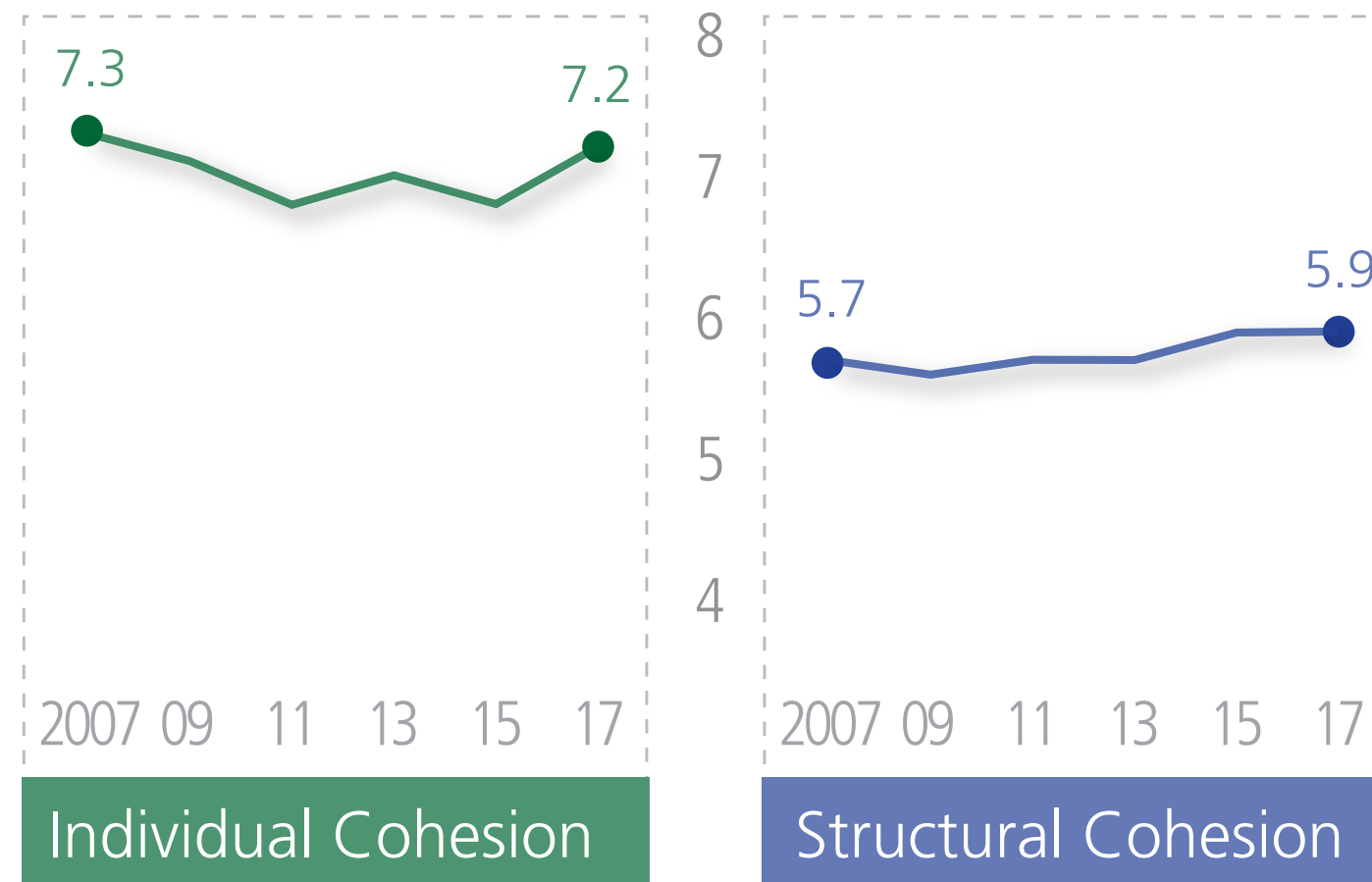


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Belgium	Latvia	* Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	* Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	* Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	* Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	



Belgium 2017 vs. Belgium 2007 EU28 2017

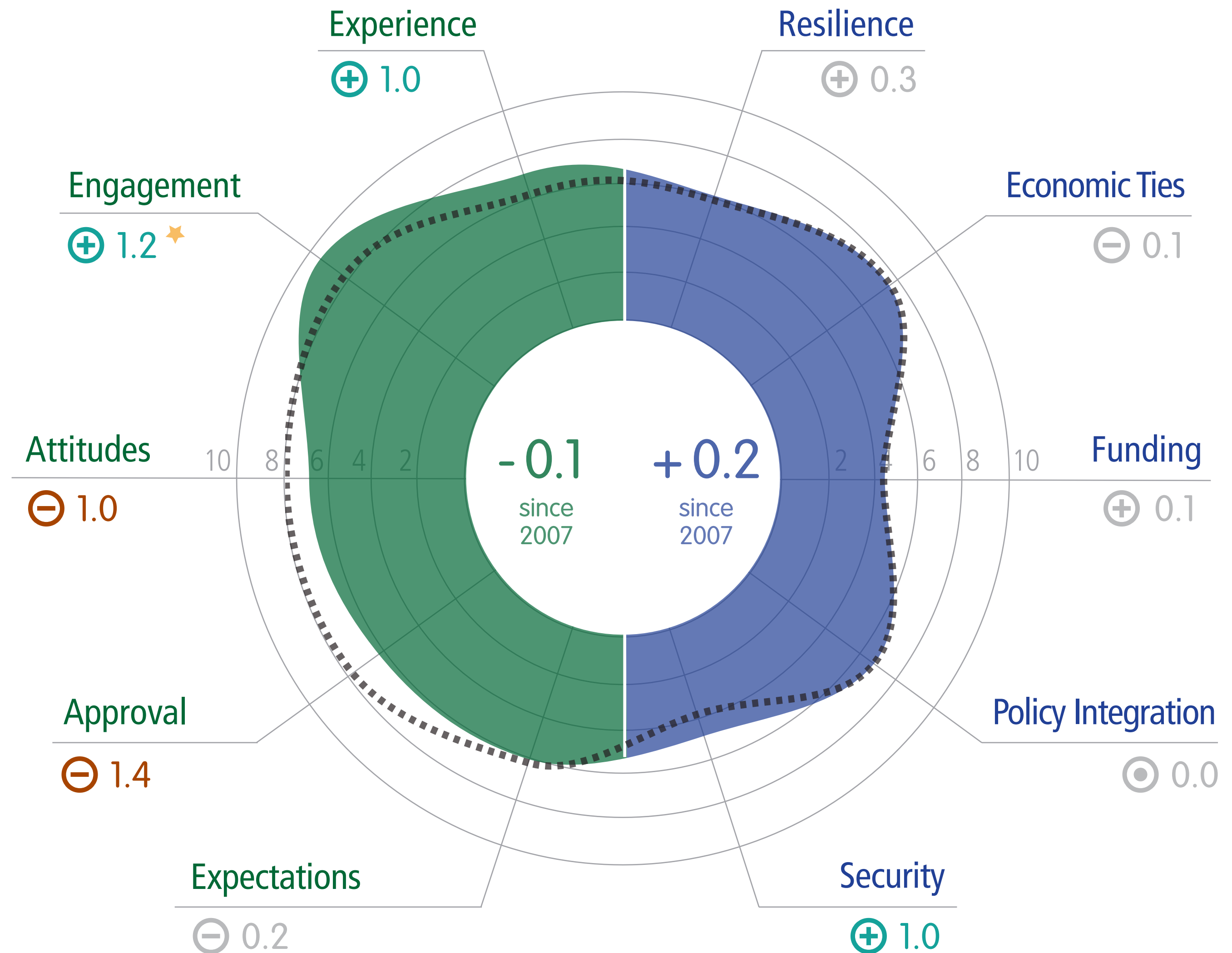
i Overall Results



Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

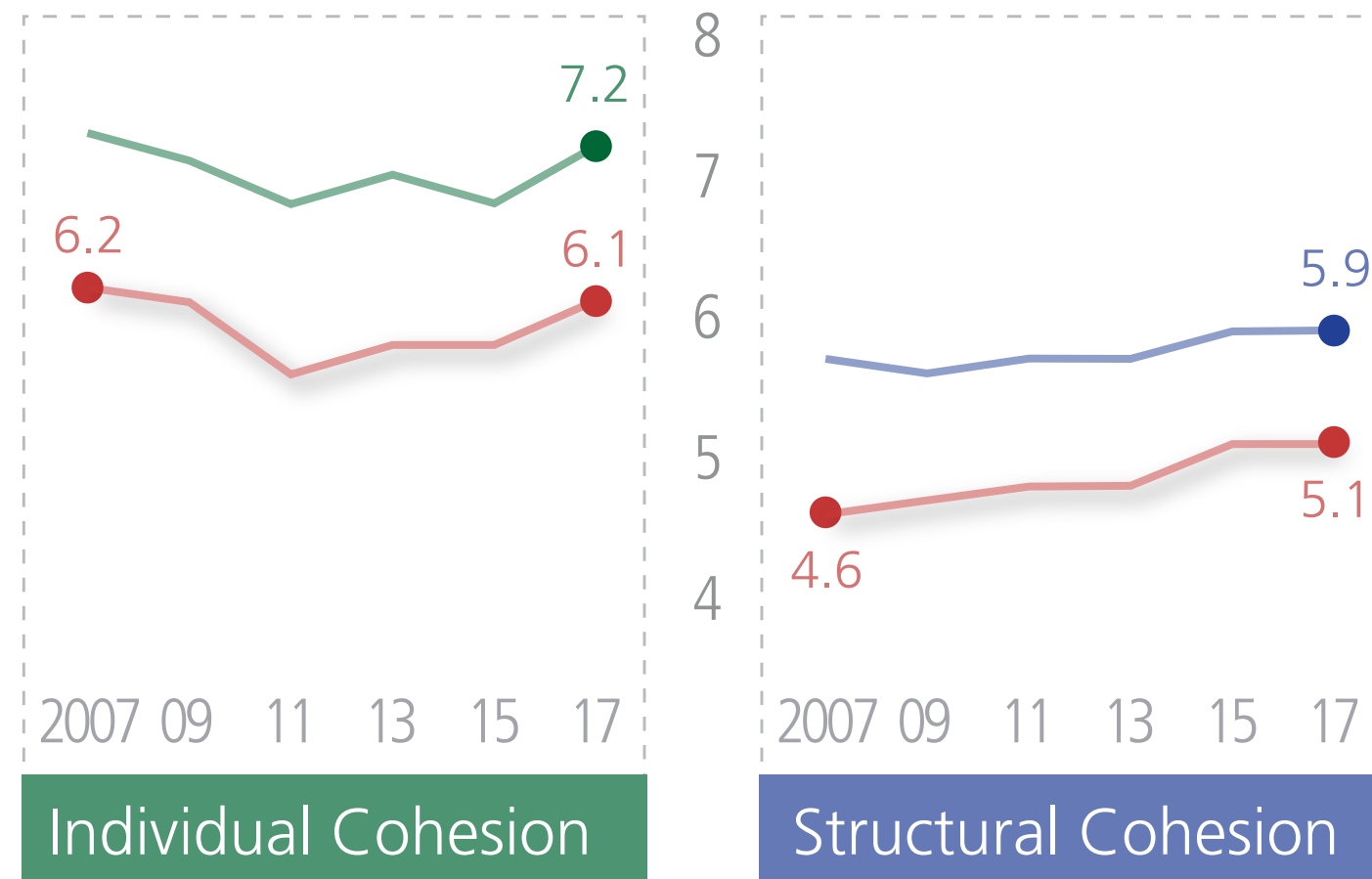
Italy
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
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Portugal
Romania
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
UK

EU28
* Eurogroup
New Hanse
* Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
* Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
* Benelux
Nordics
★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss

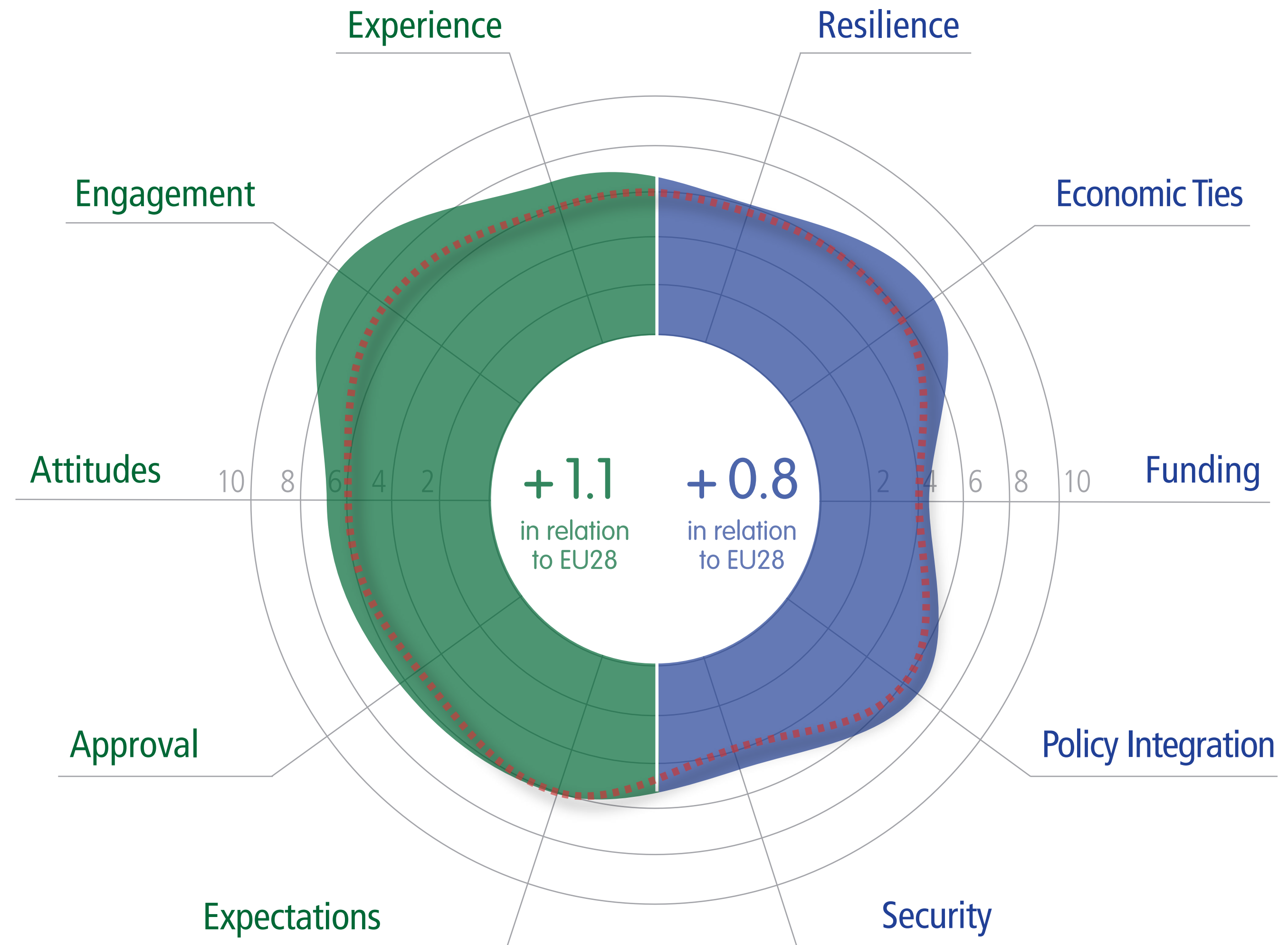


Belgium 2017 vs. Belgium 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

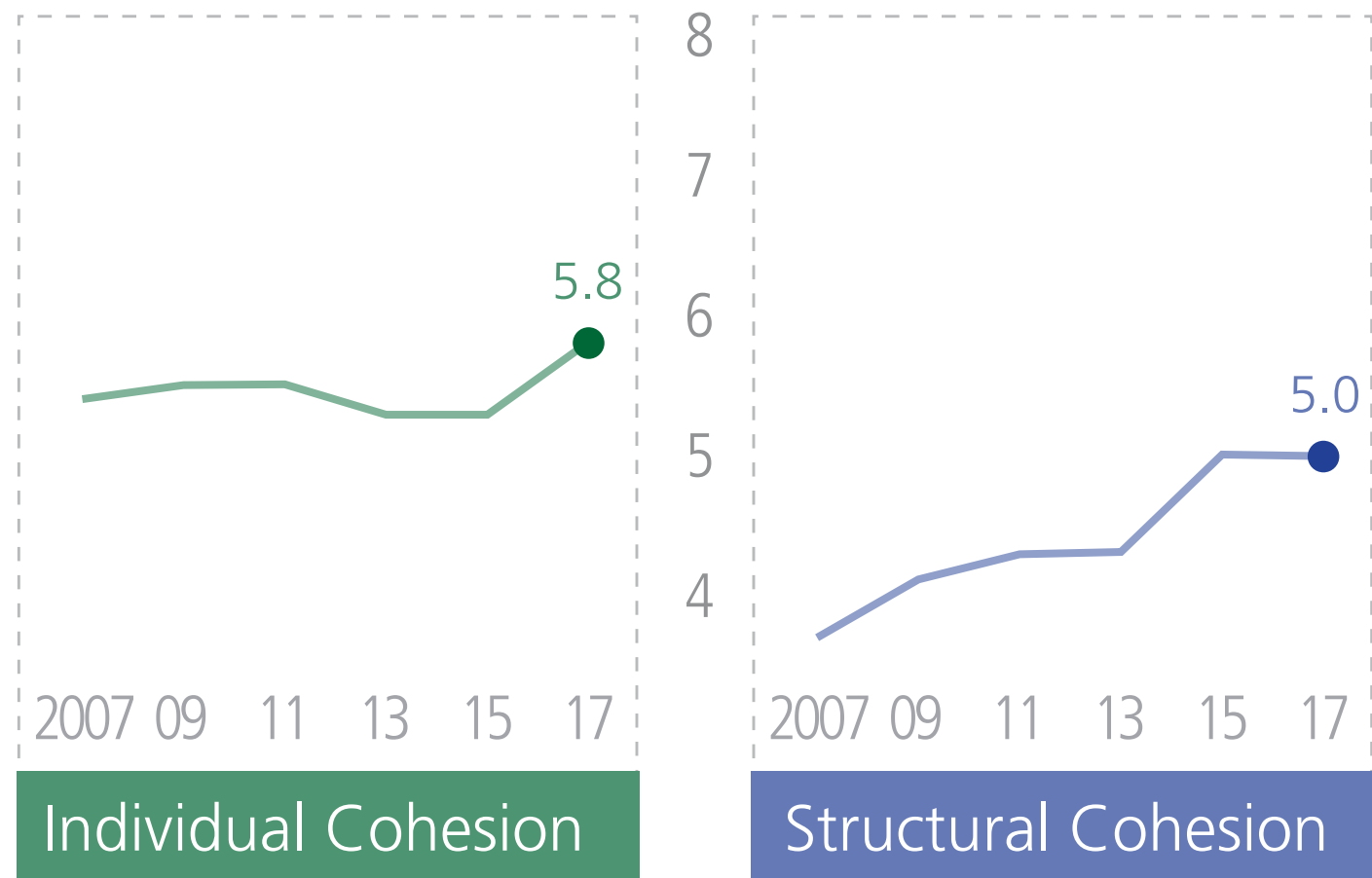


Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	* Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	* Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	* Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	* Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	

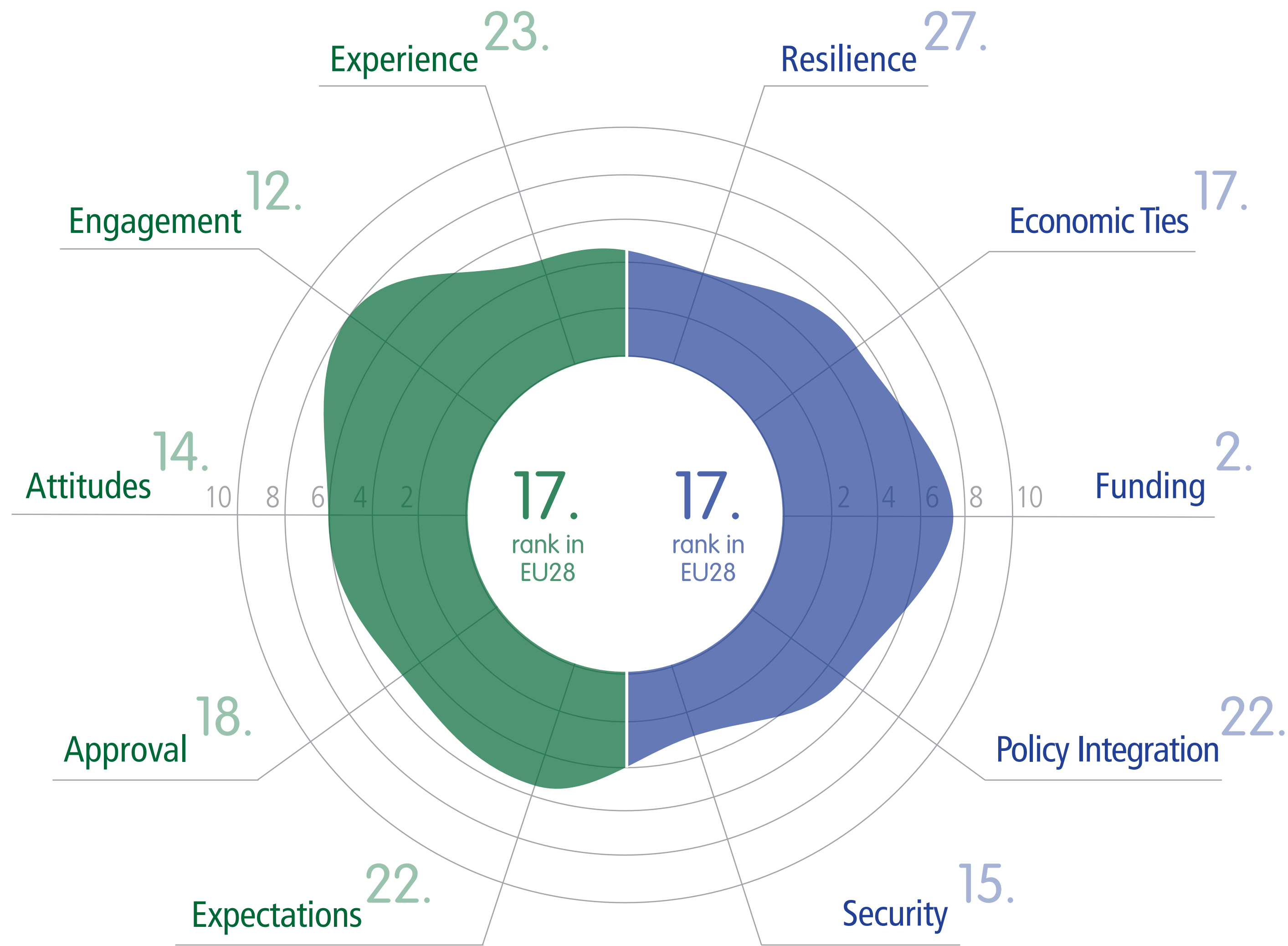


Bulgaria 2017 vs. Bulgaria 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

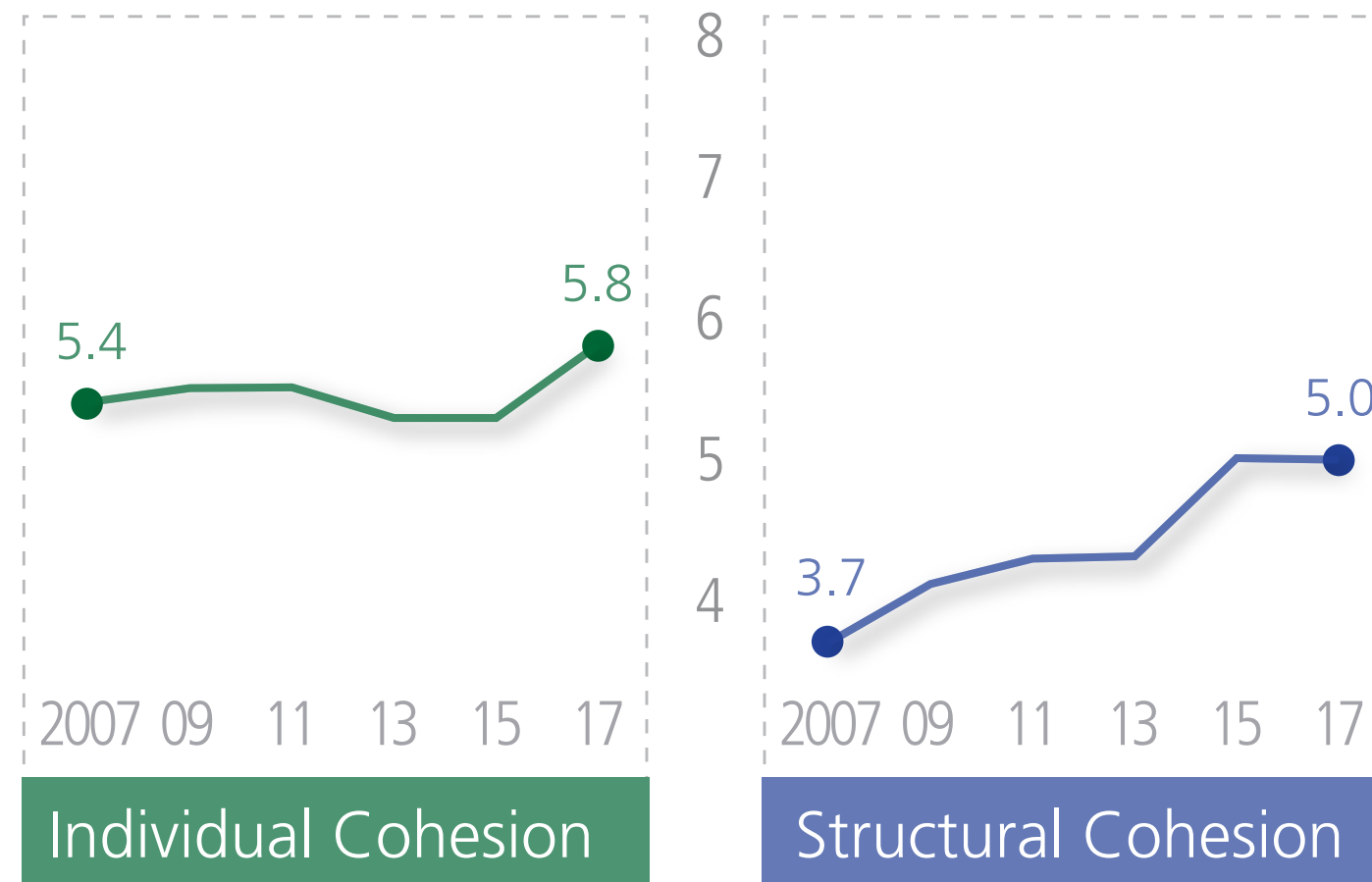


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|-----------------|-------------|------------------|
| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | * Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |



Bulgaria 2017 vs. Bulgaria 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

Italy
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Netherlands
Poland
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Romania
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
UK

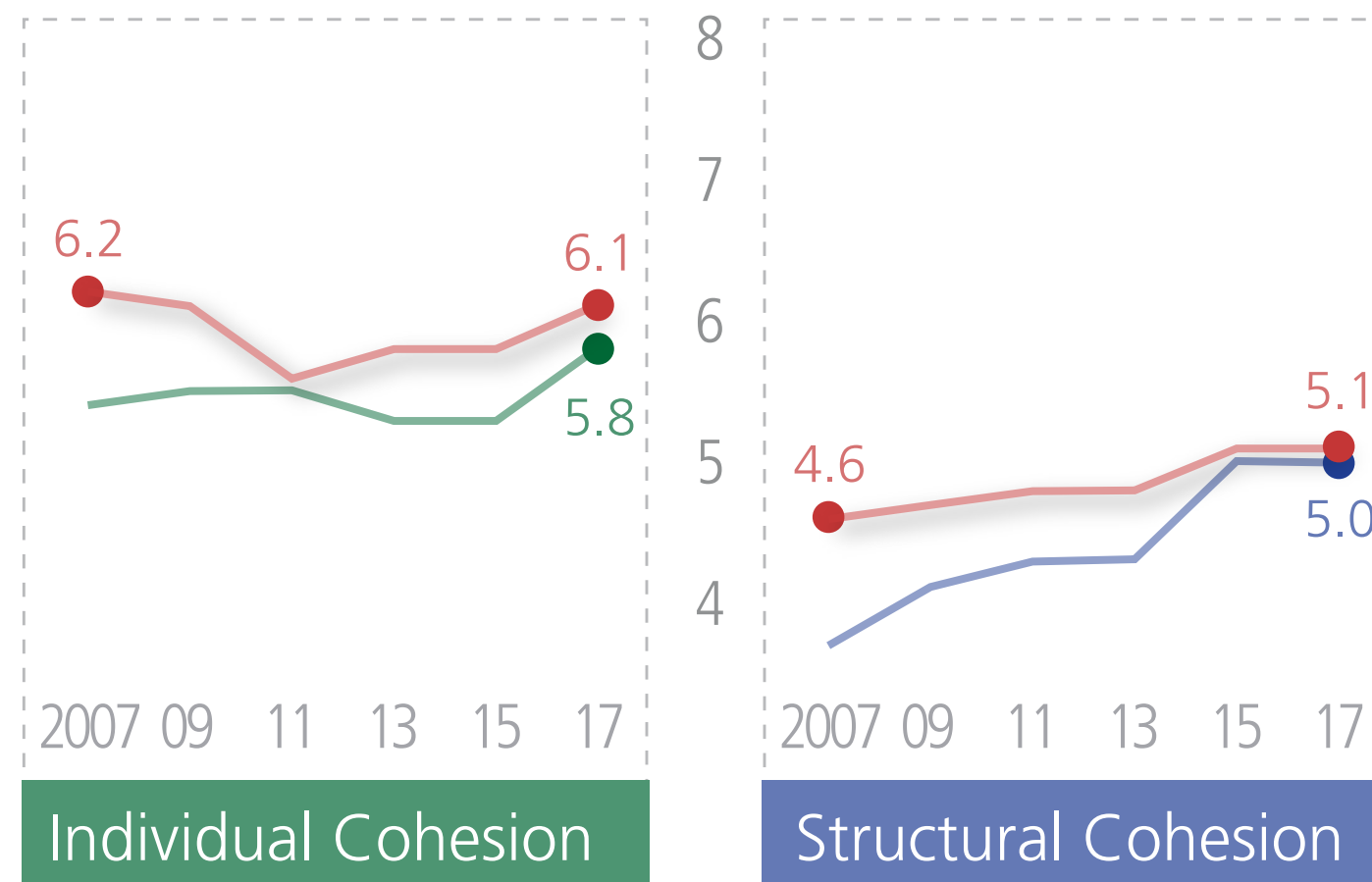
EU28
Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
* Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Bulgaria 2017 vs. Bulgaria 2007 EU28 2017

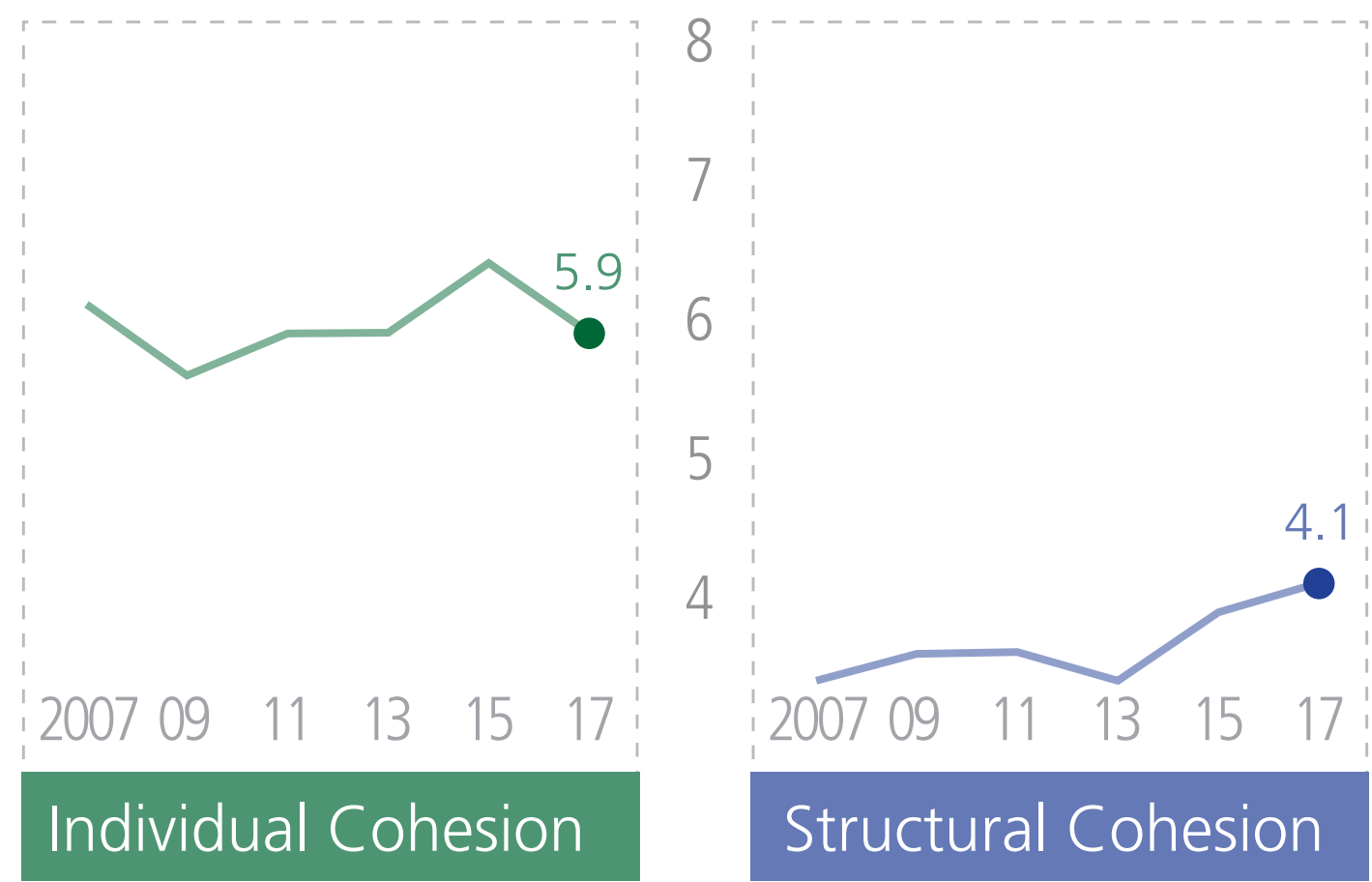
i Overall Results



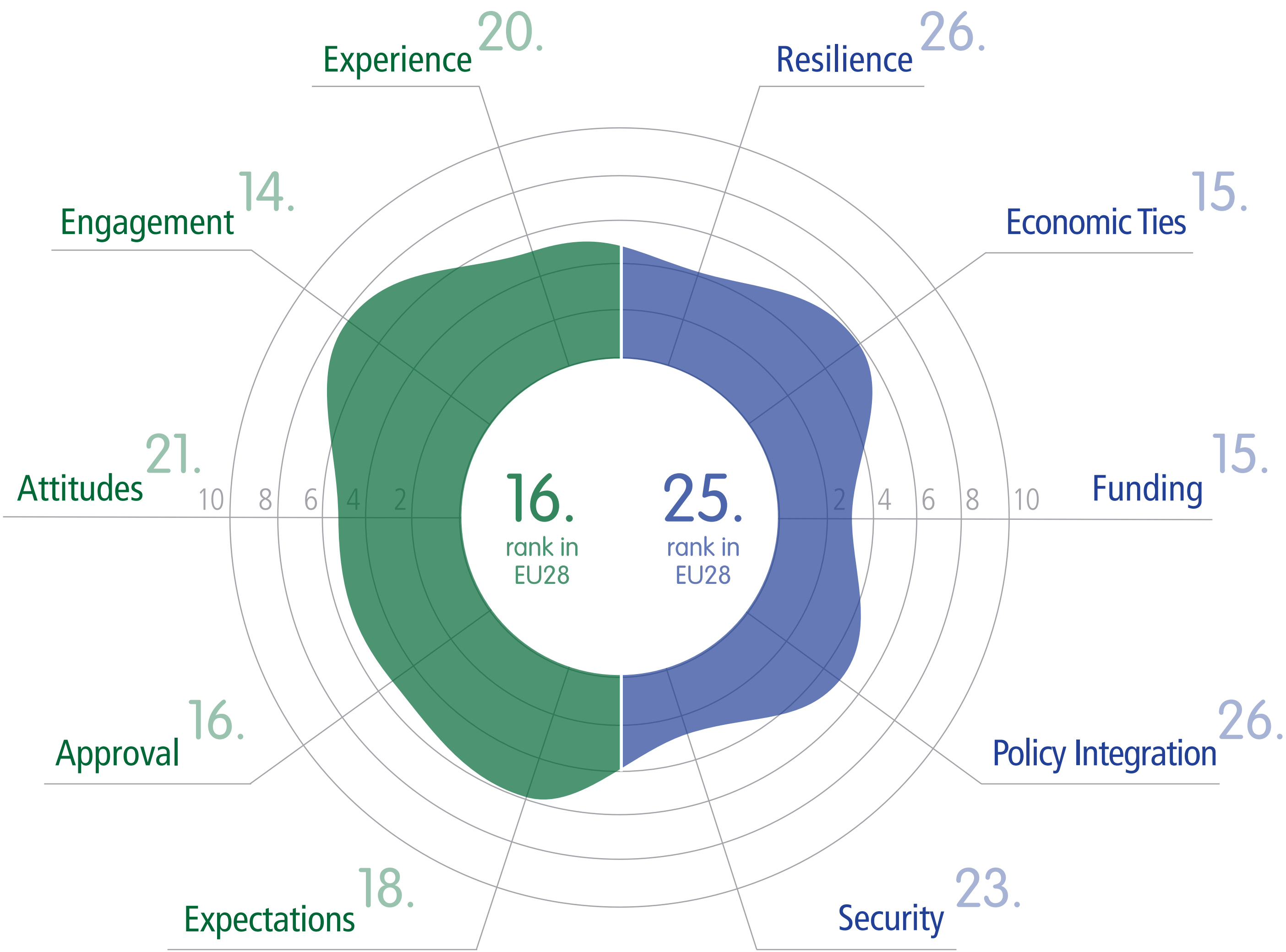
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|-----------------|-------------|------------------|
| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | * Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |

Croatia 2017 vs. Croatia 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

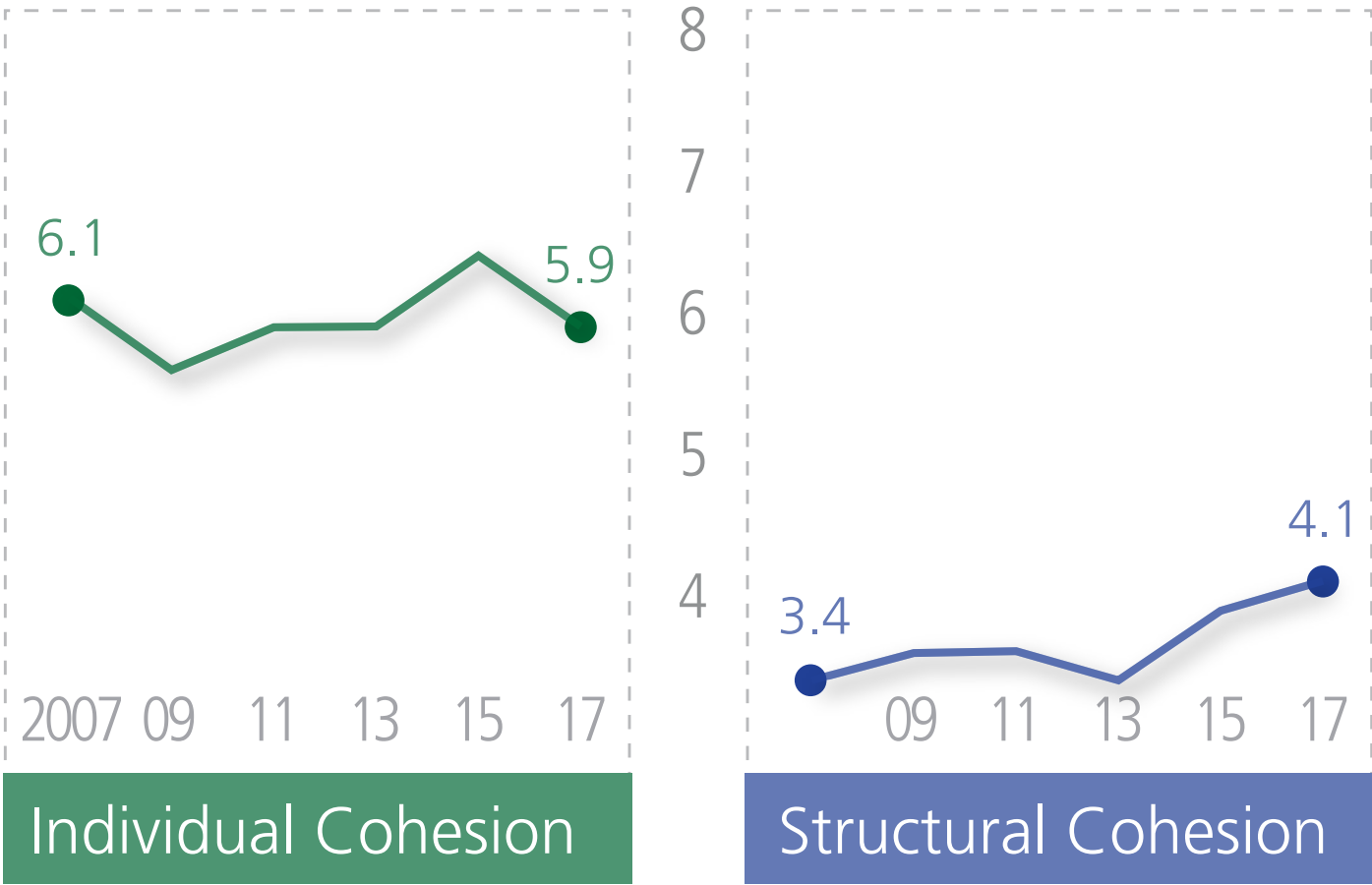


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| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | * Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |



Croatia 2017 vs. Croatia 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



Austria
Belgium
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Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland

Italy
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Sweden
UK

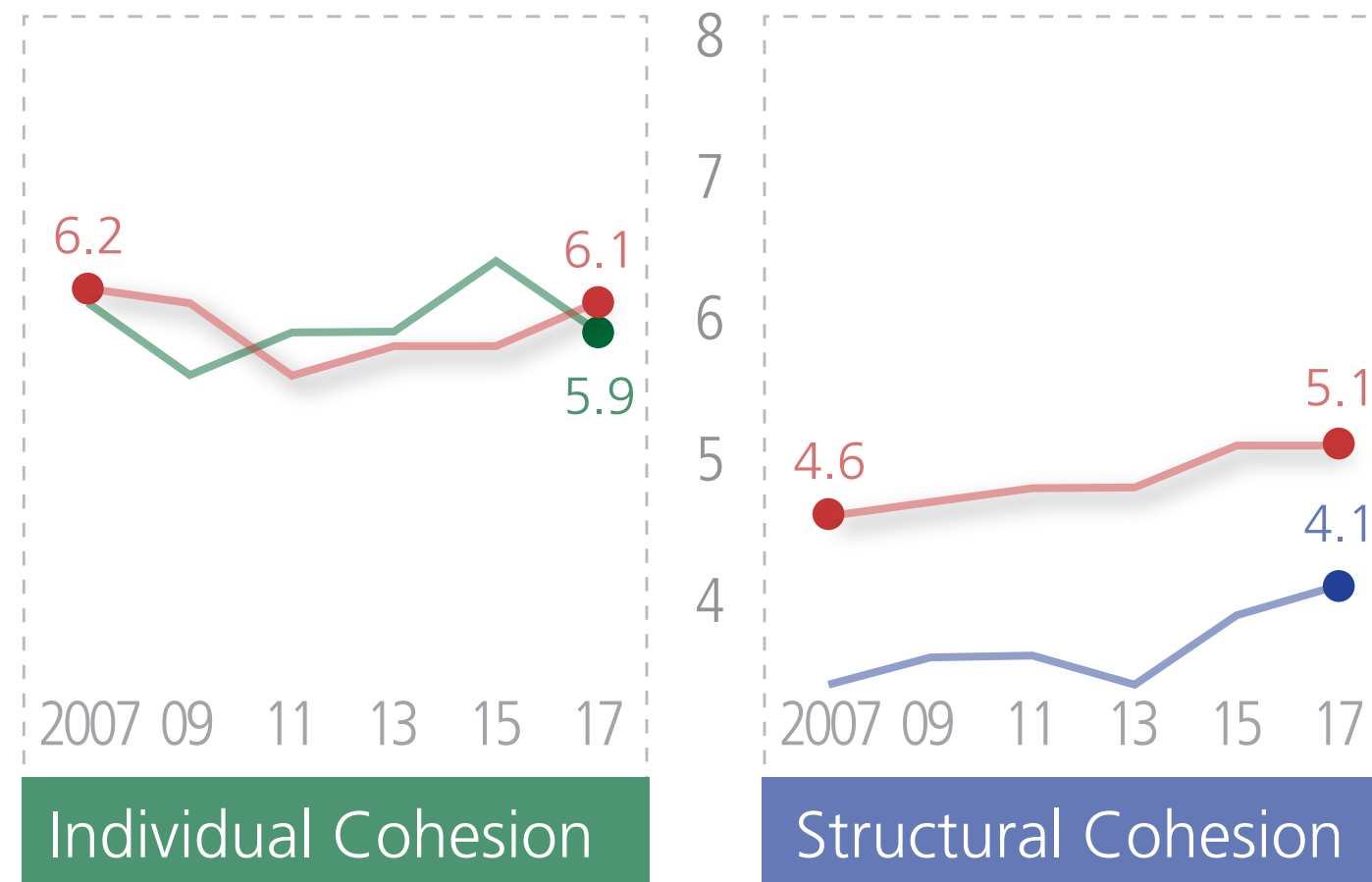
EU28
Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
* Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Croatia 2017 vs. Croatia 2007 EU28 2017

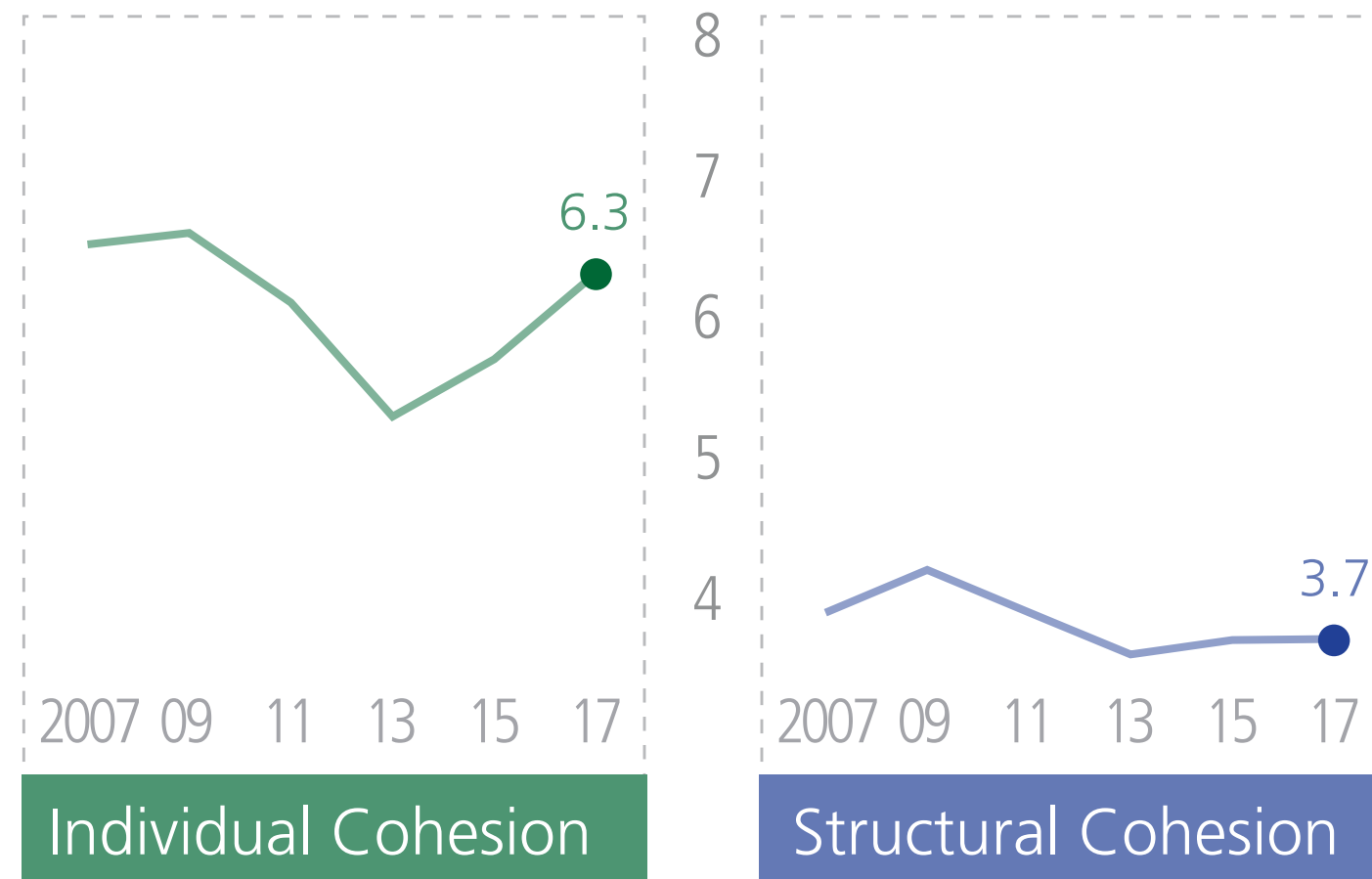
i Overall Results



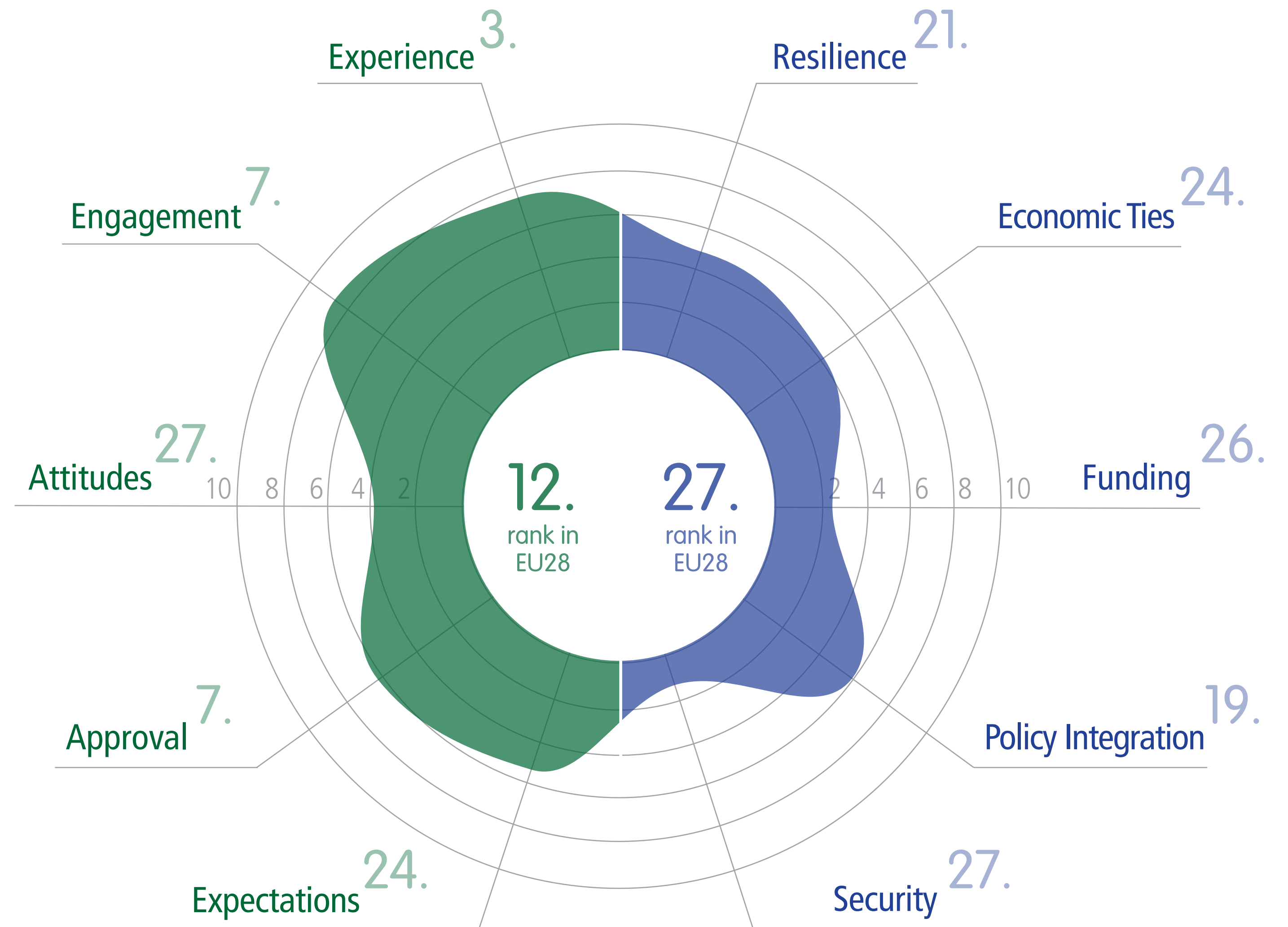
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| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | * Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |

Cyprus 2017 vs. Cyprus 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

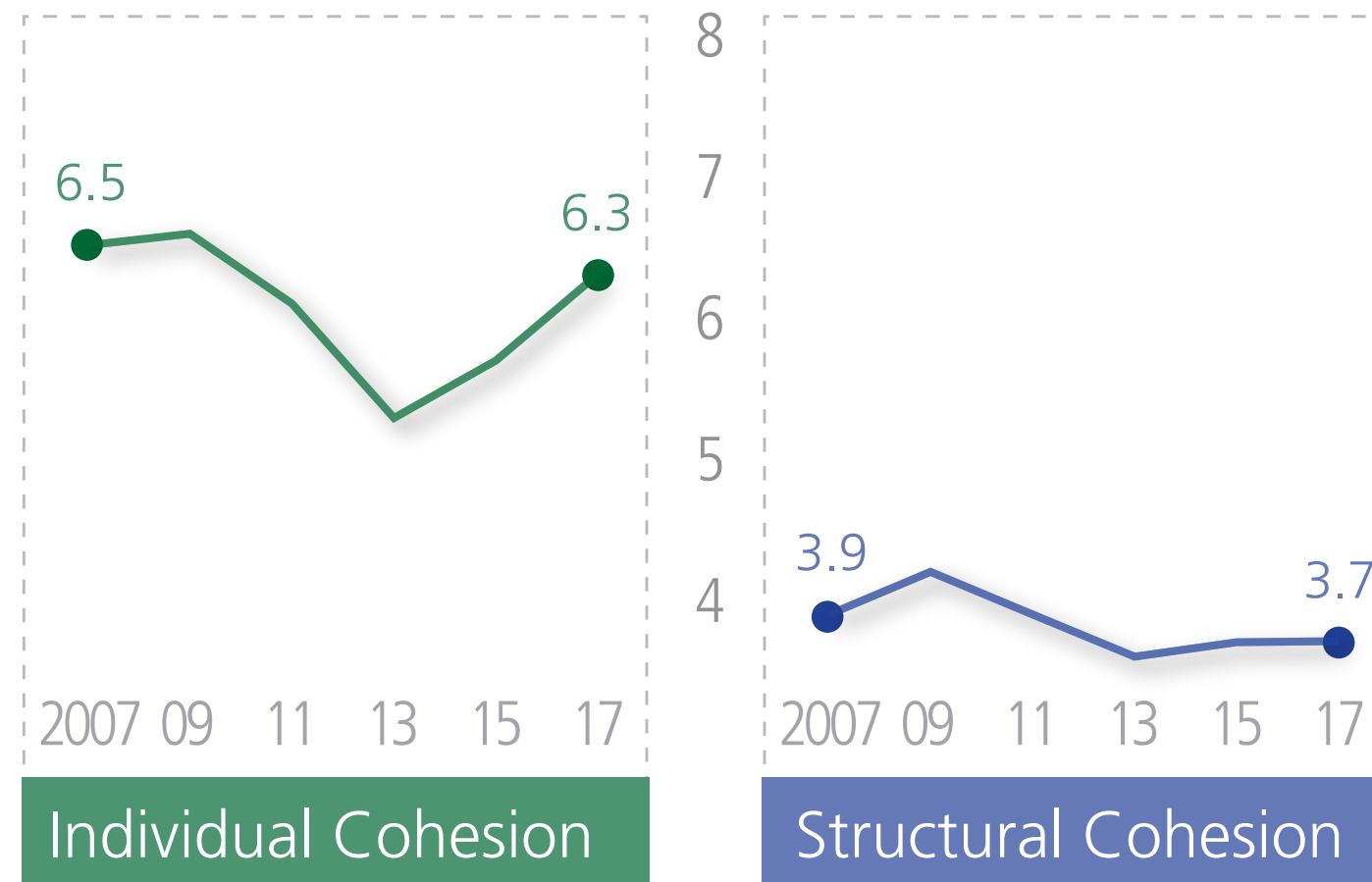


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|---------------|-------------|------------------|
| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | * Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | * Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |



Cyprus 2017 vs. Cyprus 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

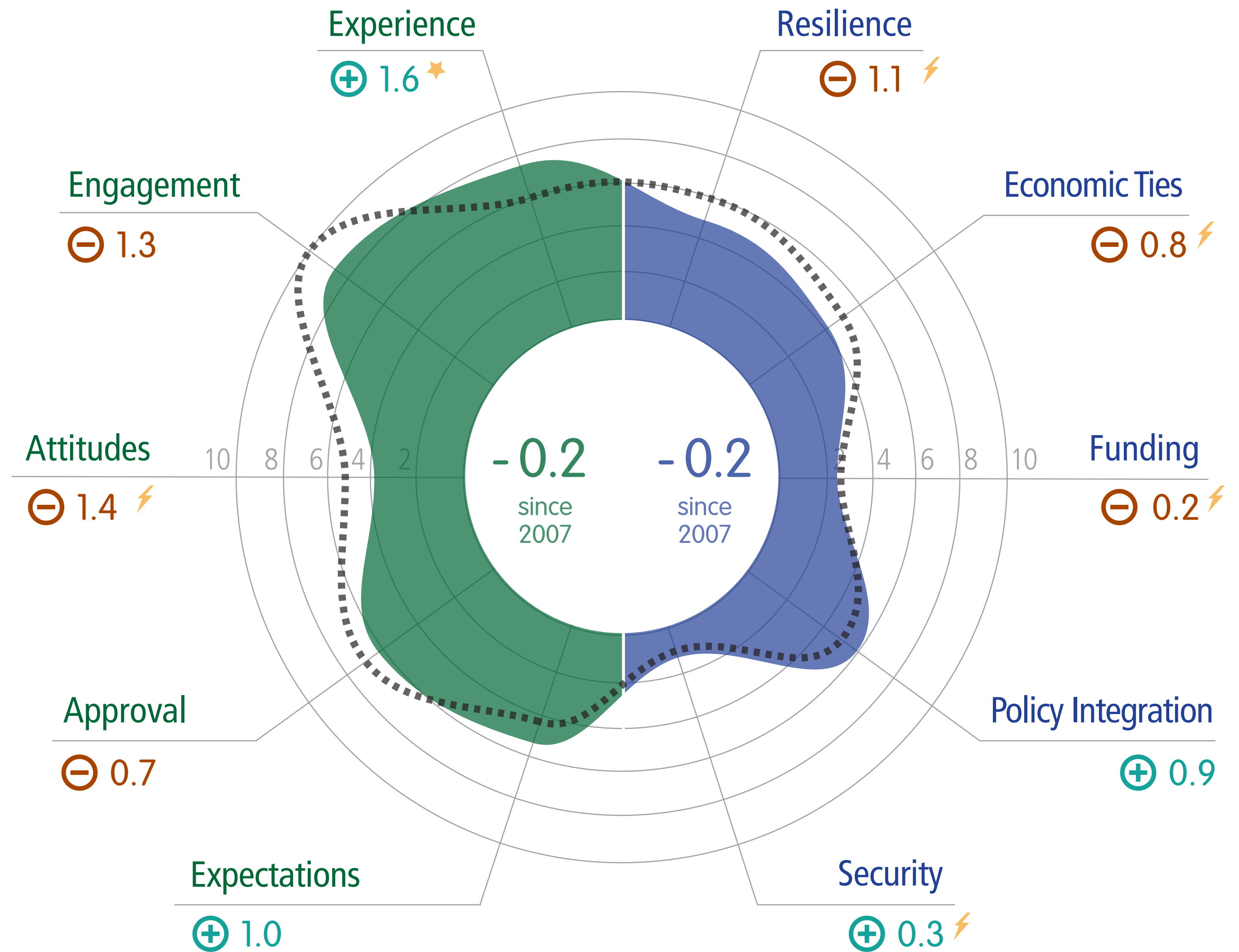


Austria
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Sweden
UK

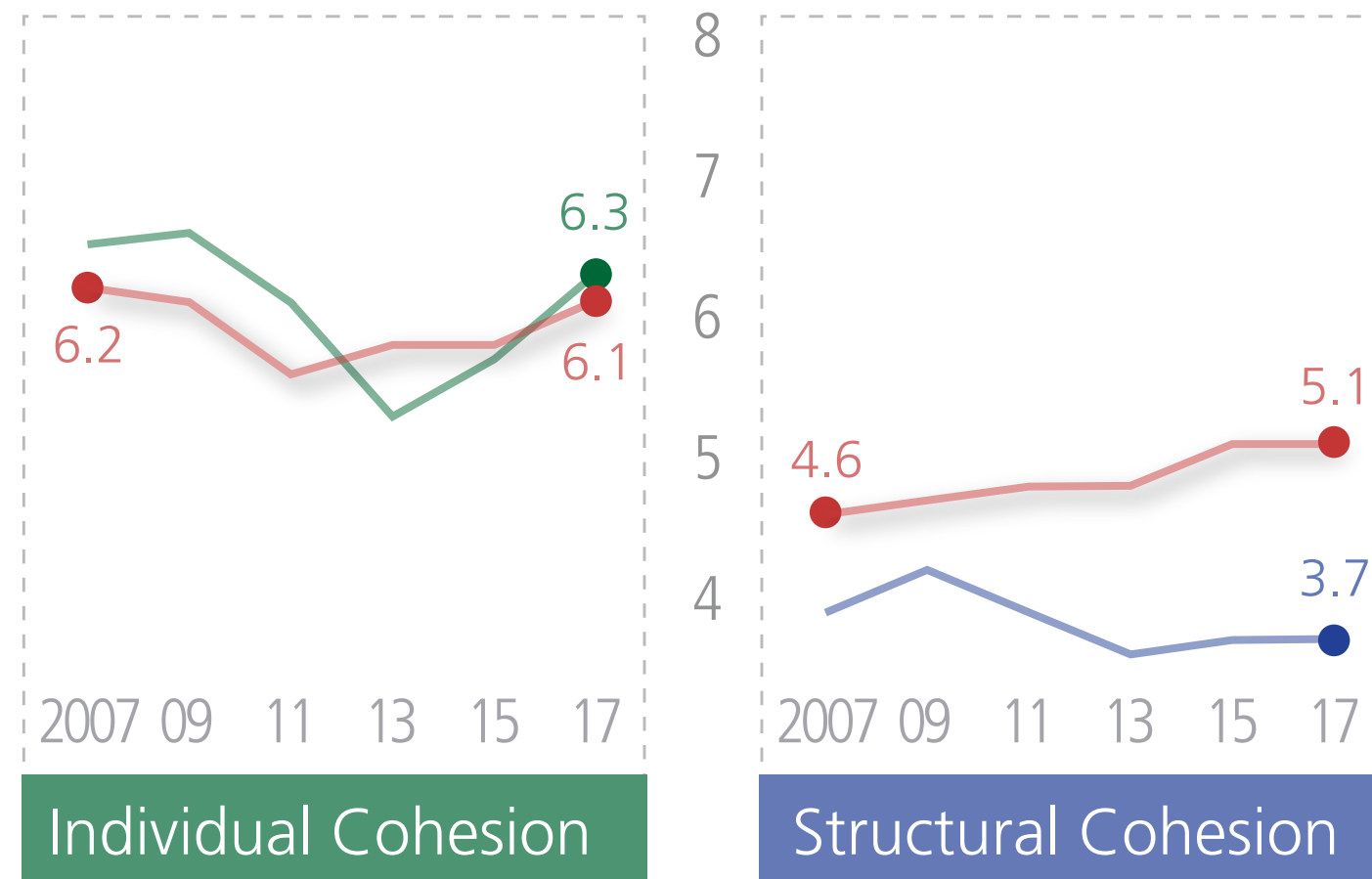
EU28
* Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
* Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Cyprus 2017 vs. Cyprus 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

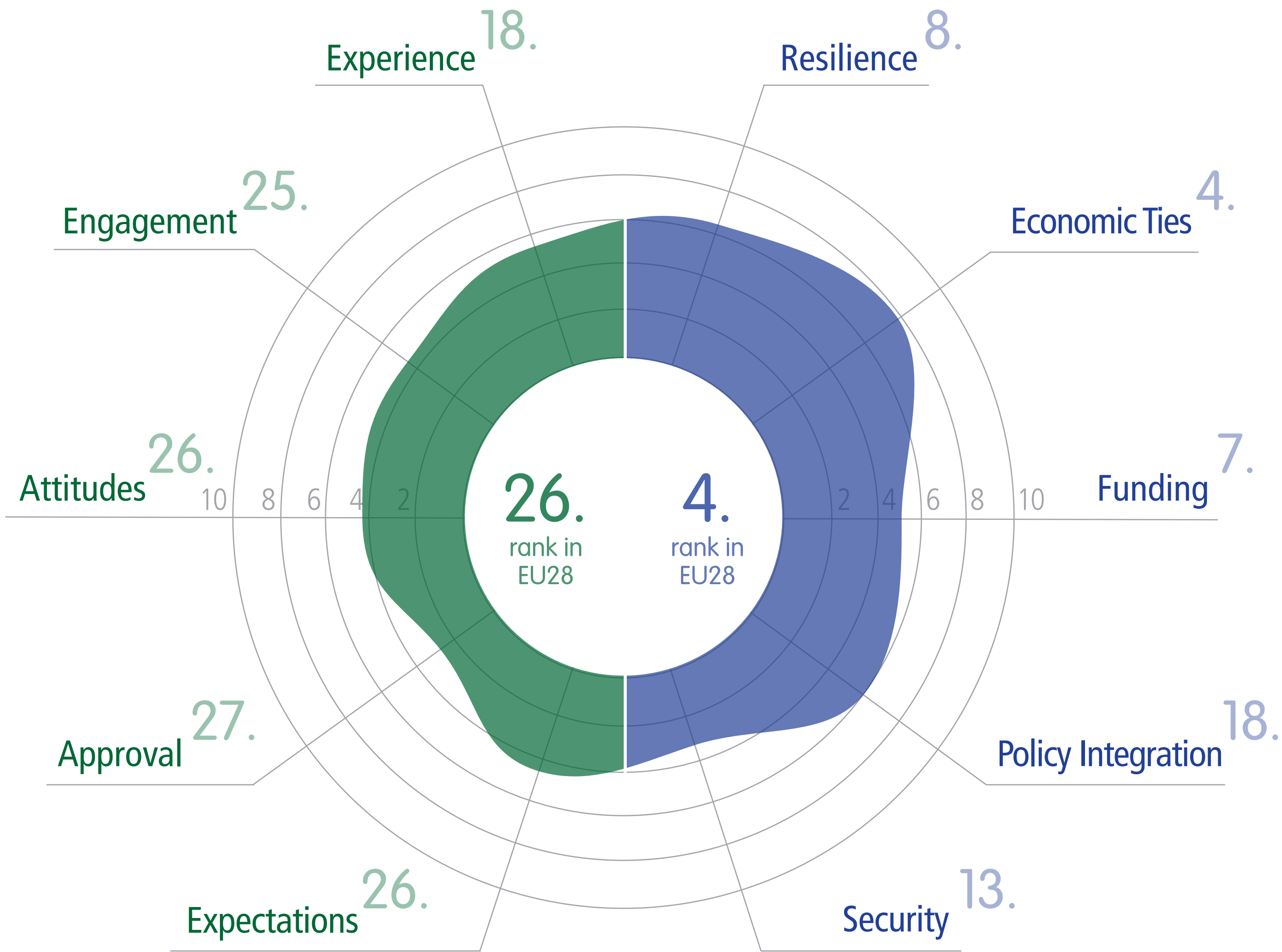
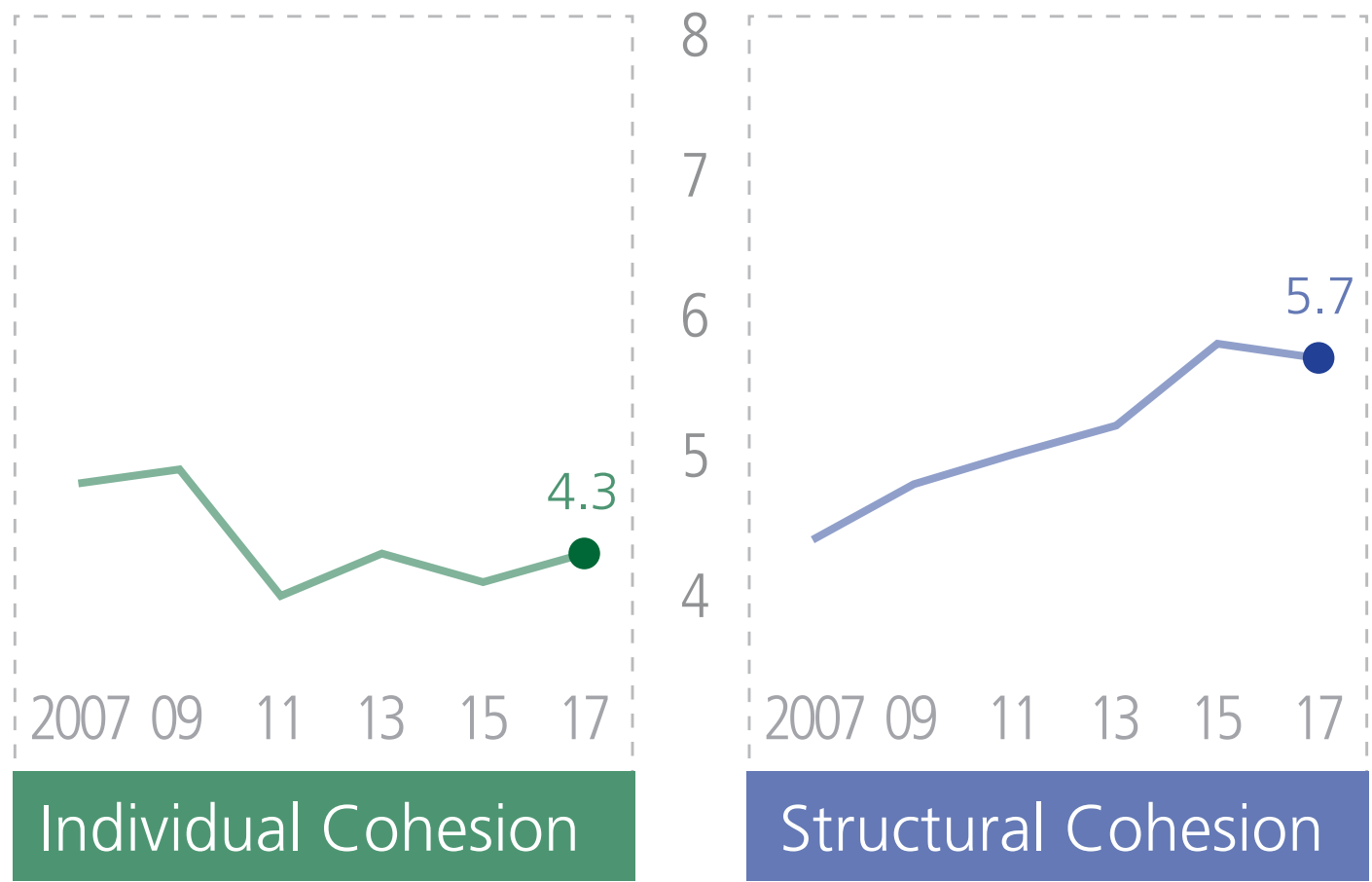


Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	* Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	* Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	



Czech Rep. 2017 vs. Czech Rep. 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



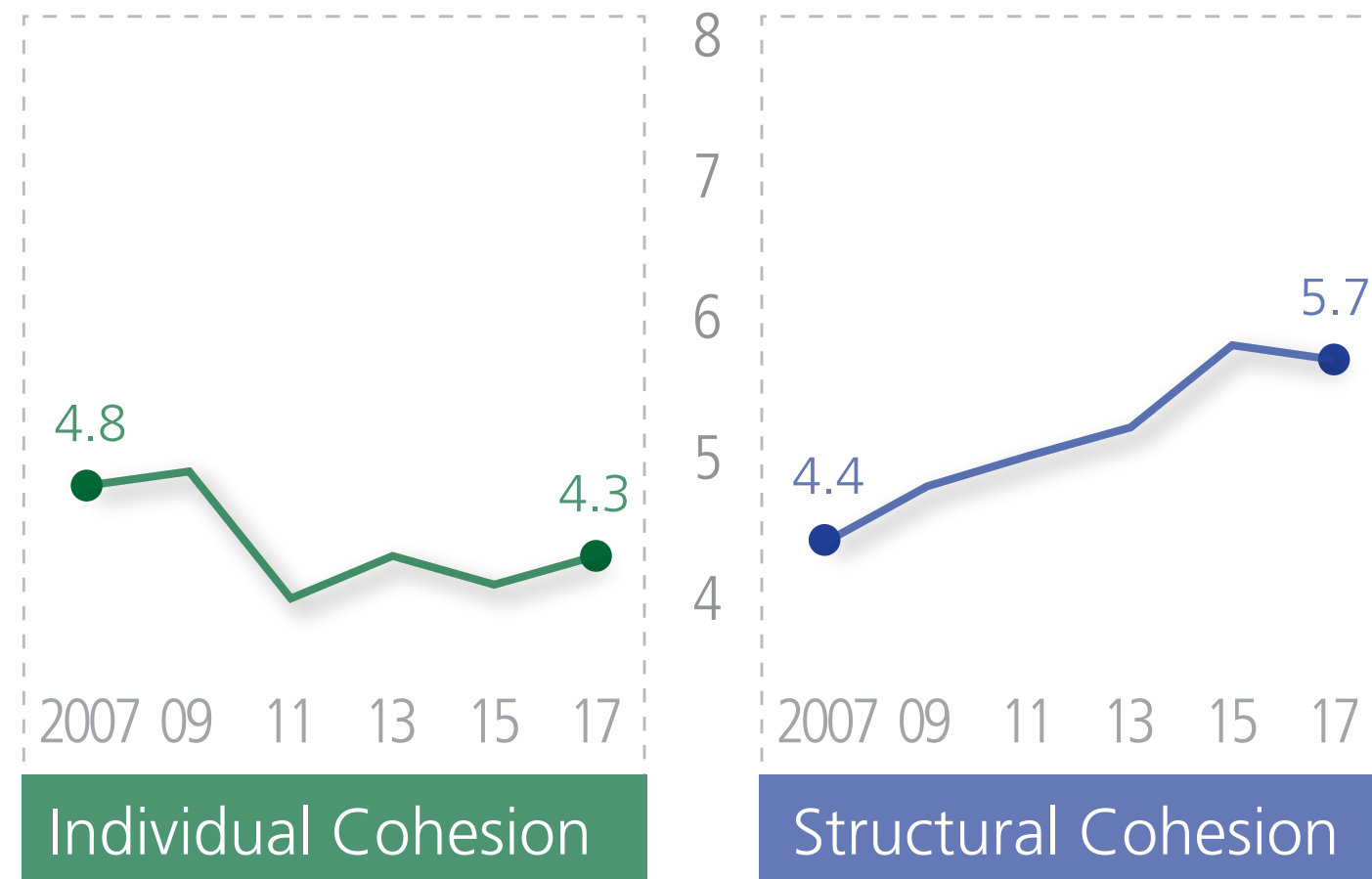
Austria
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Malta
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Poland
Portugal
Romania
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
UK

EU28
Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
* Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

Czech Rep. 2017 vs. Czech Rep. 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

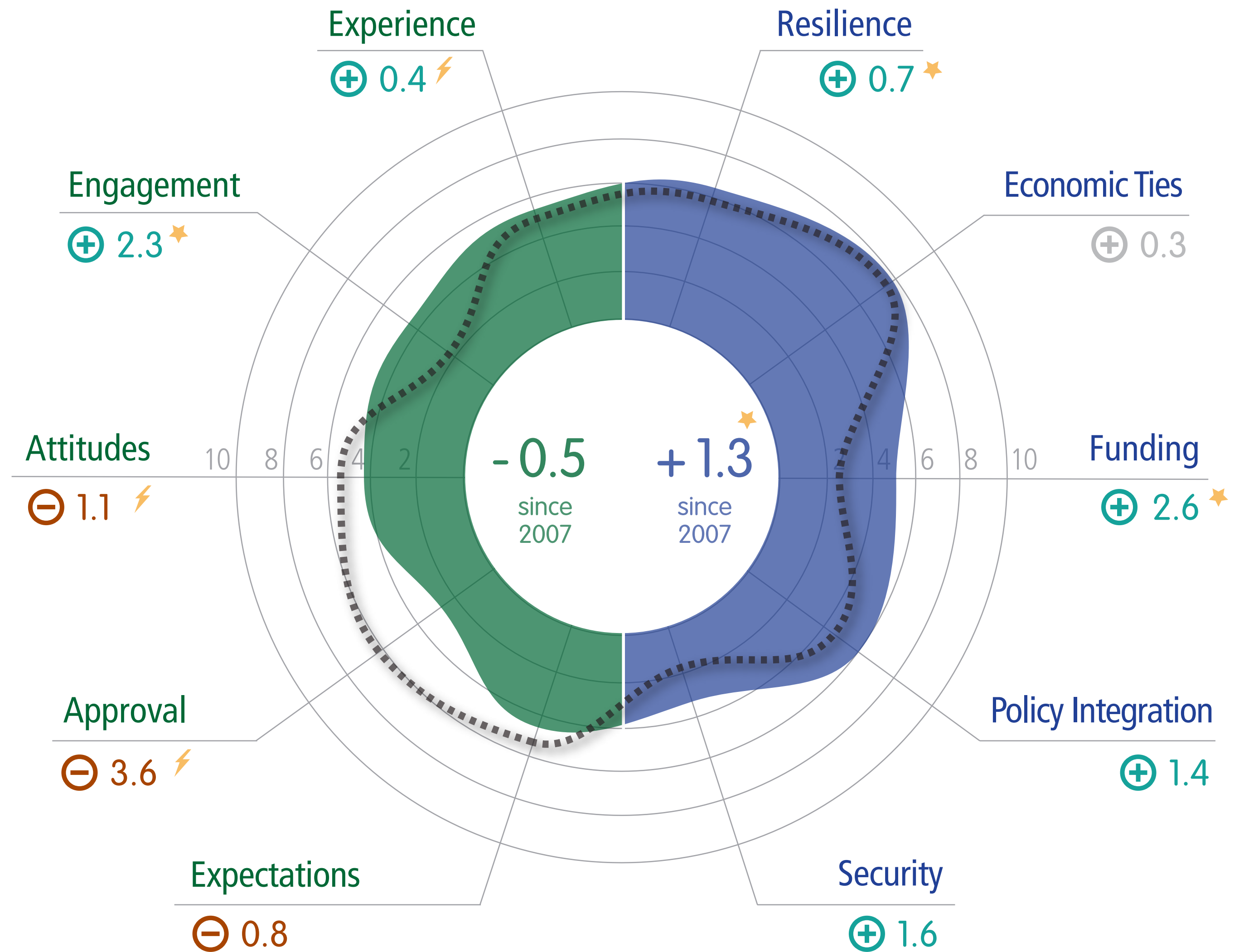


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Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
UK

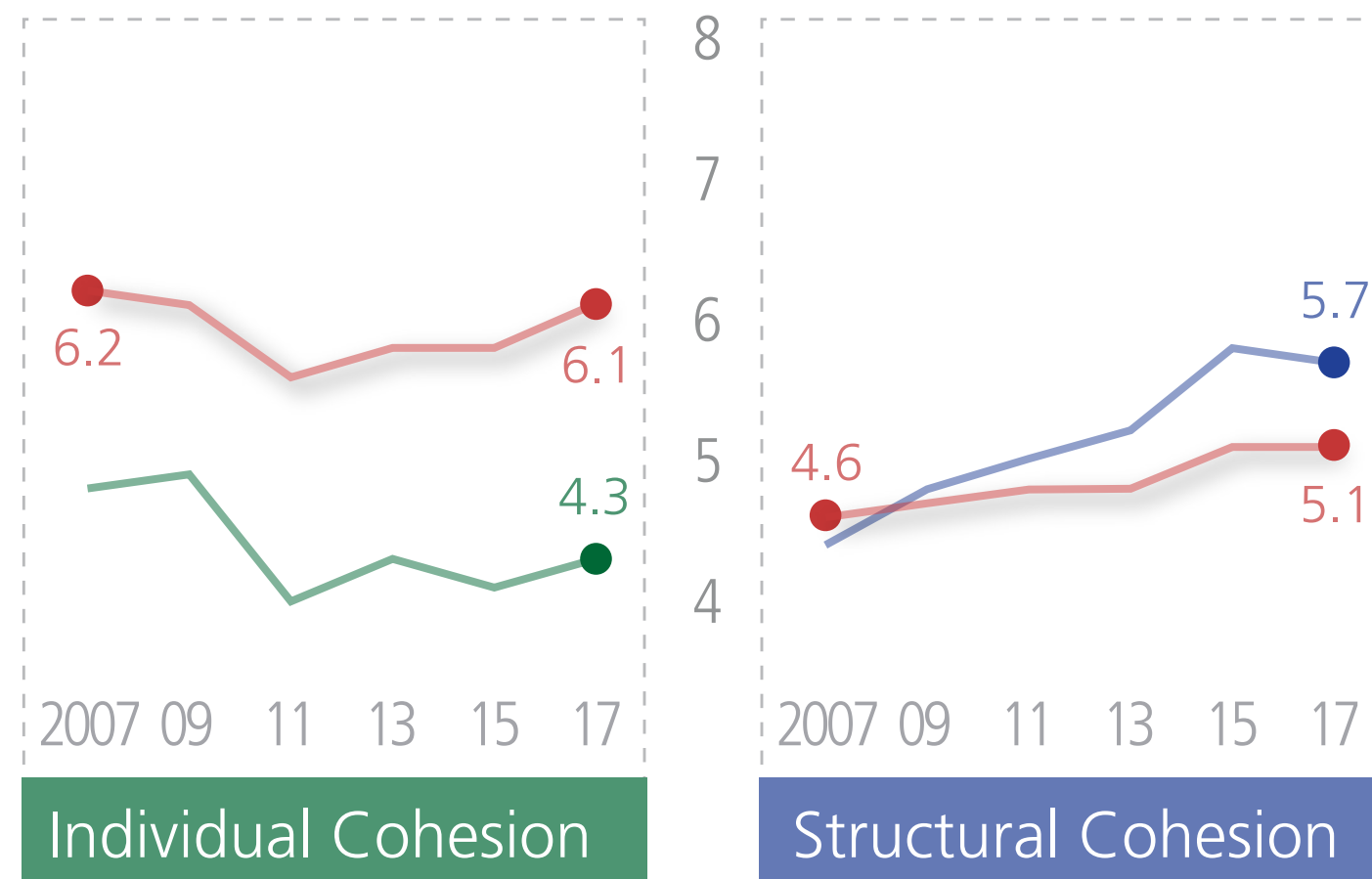
EU28
Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
* Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss

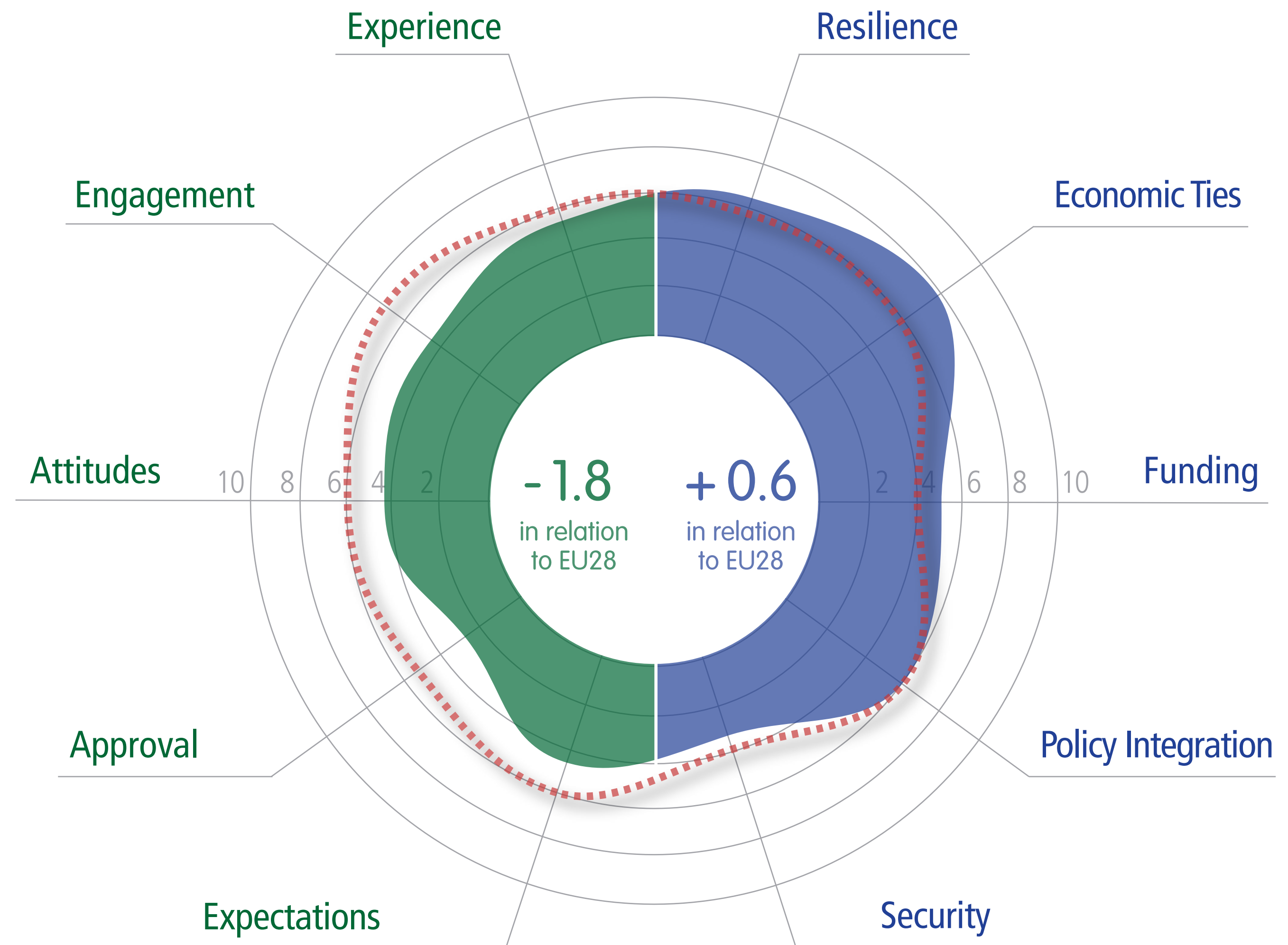


Czech Rep. 2017 vs. Czech Rep. 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

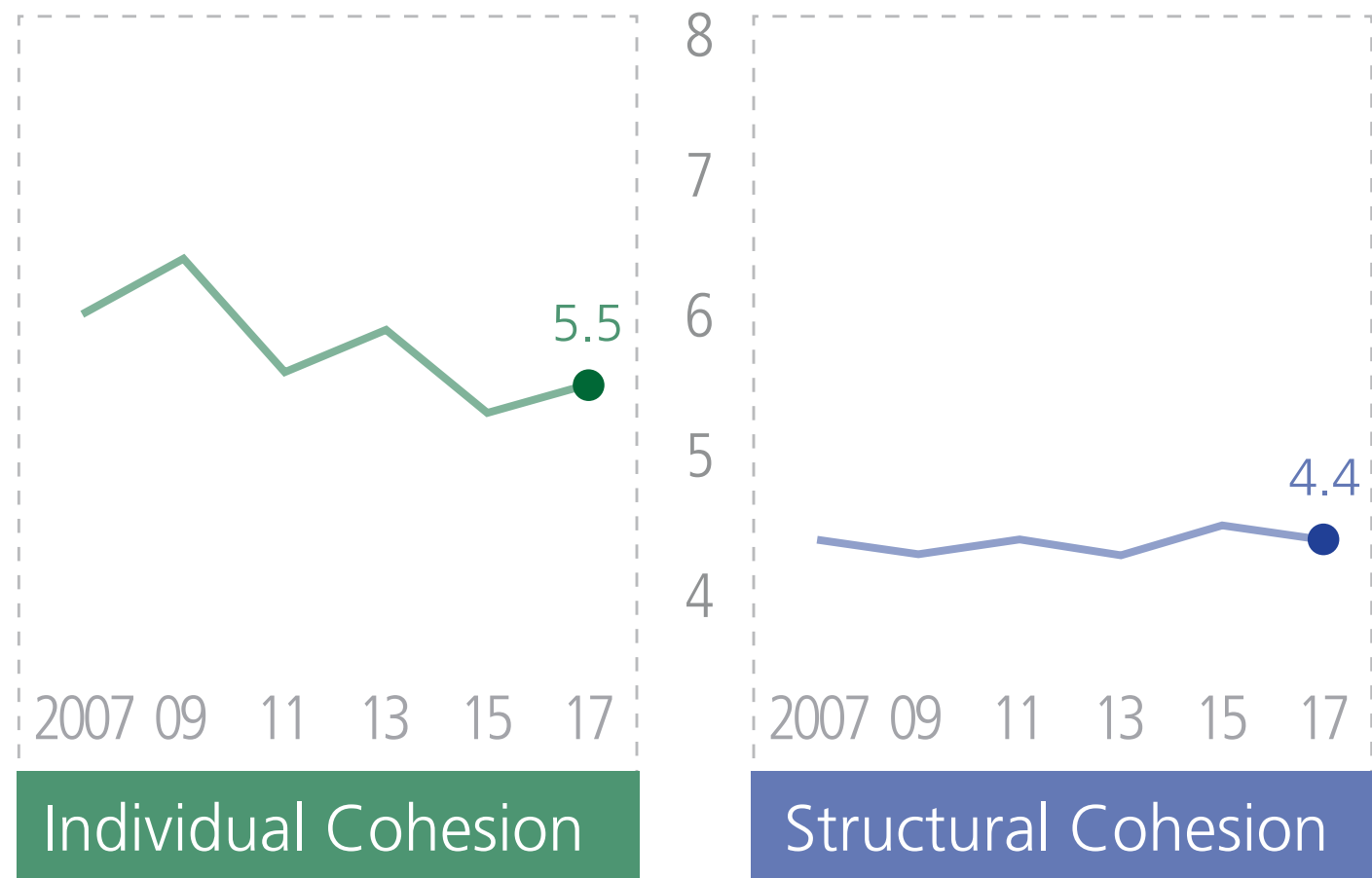


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|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | * Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |

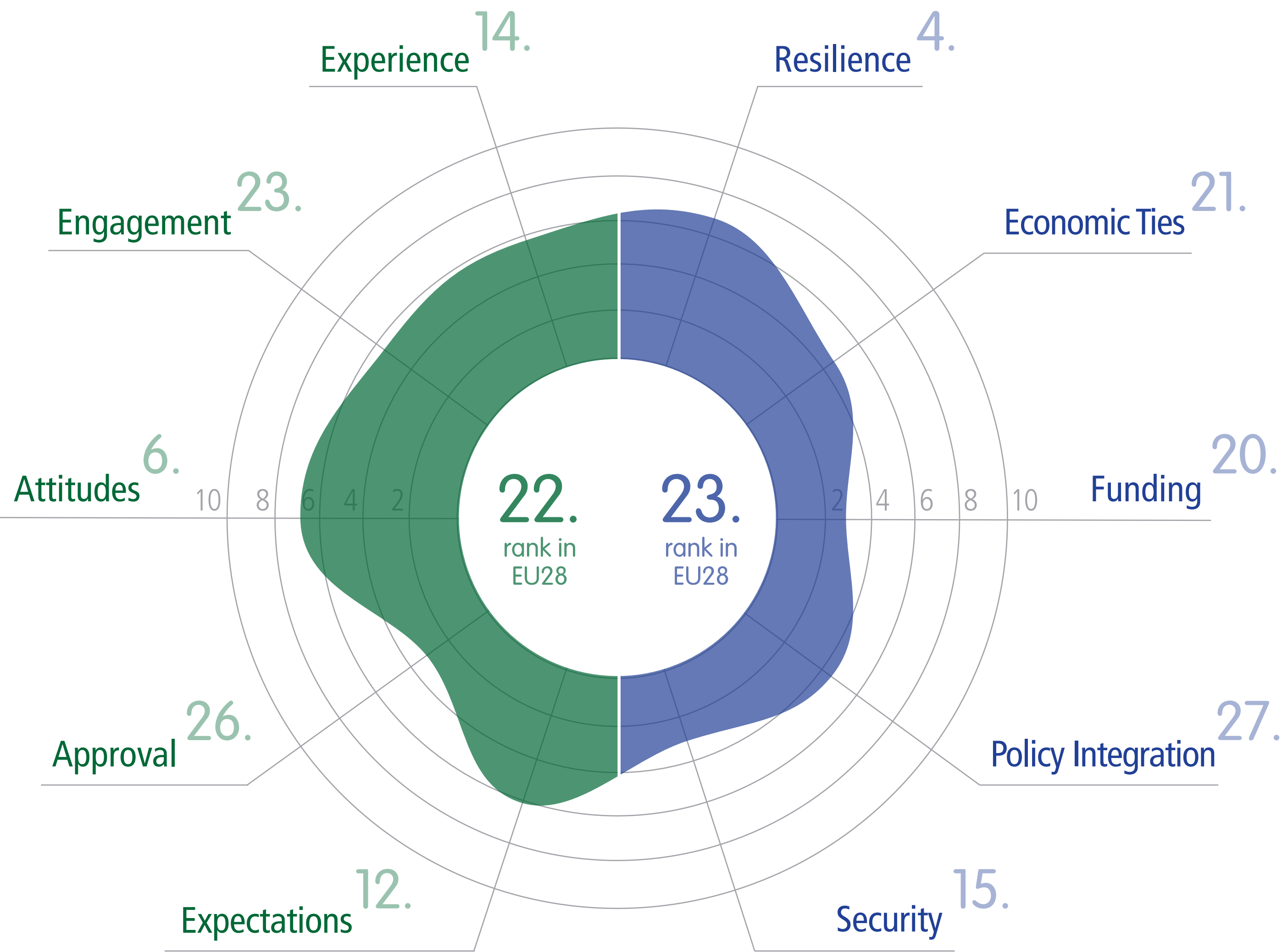


Denmark 2017 vs. Denmark 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

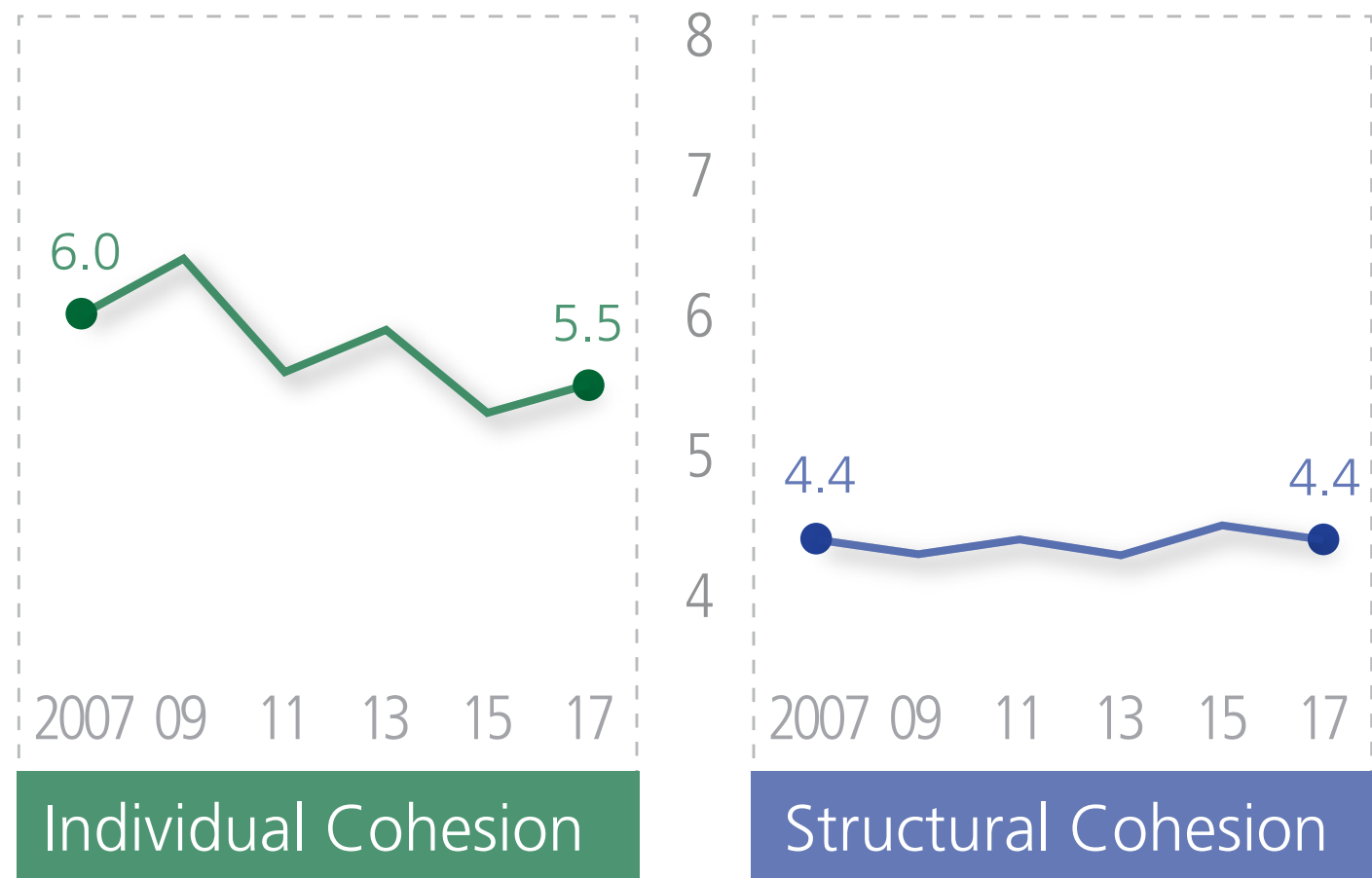


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|----------------|-------------|------------------|
| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | * New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | * Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | * Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |

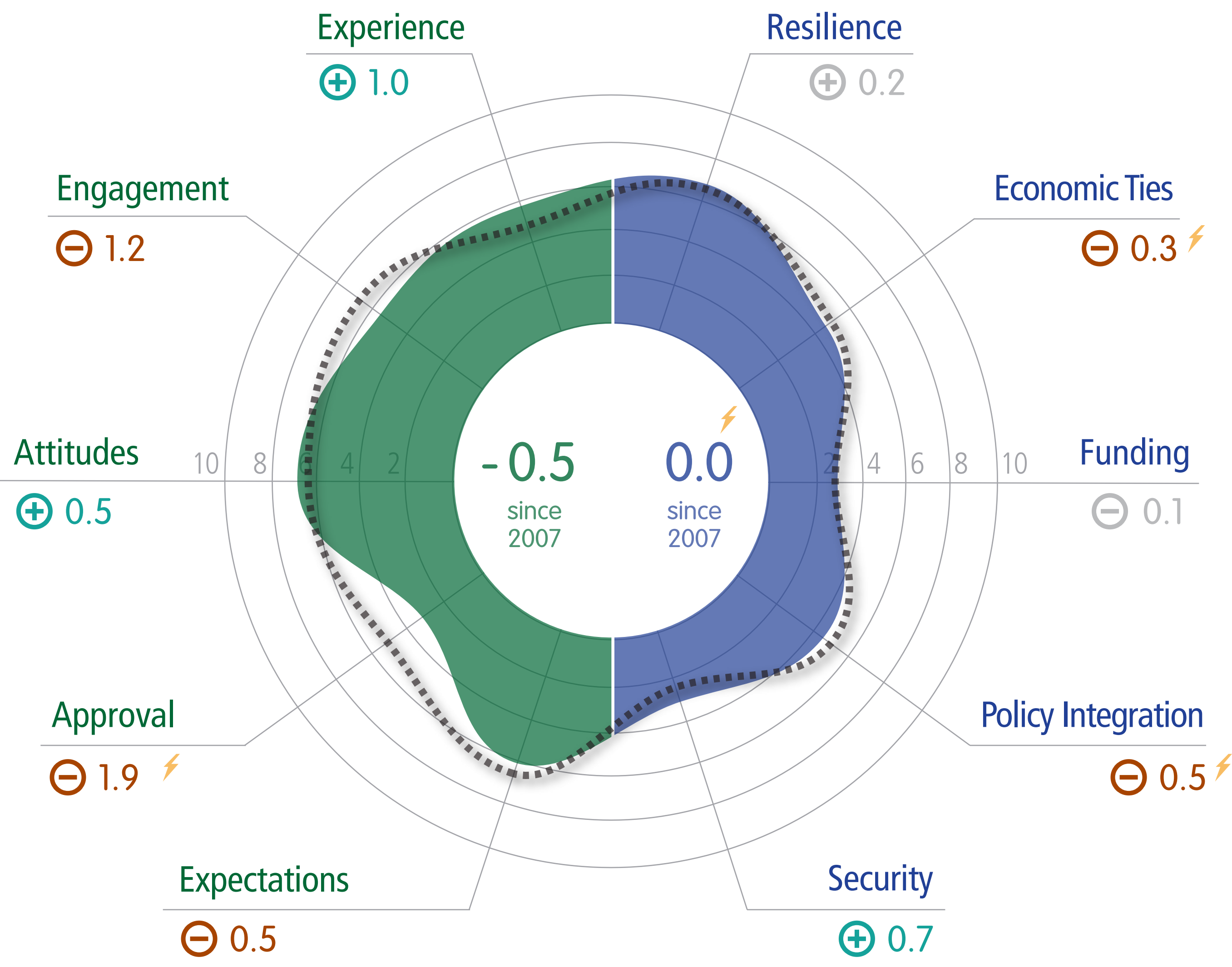


Denmark 2017 vs. Denmark 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

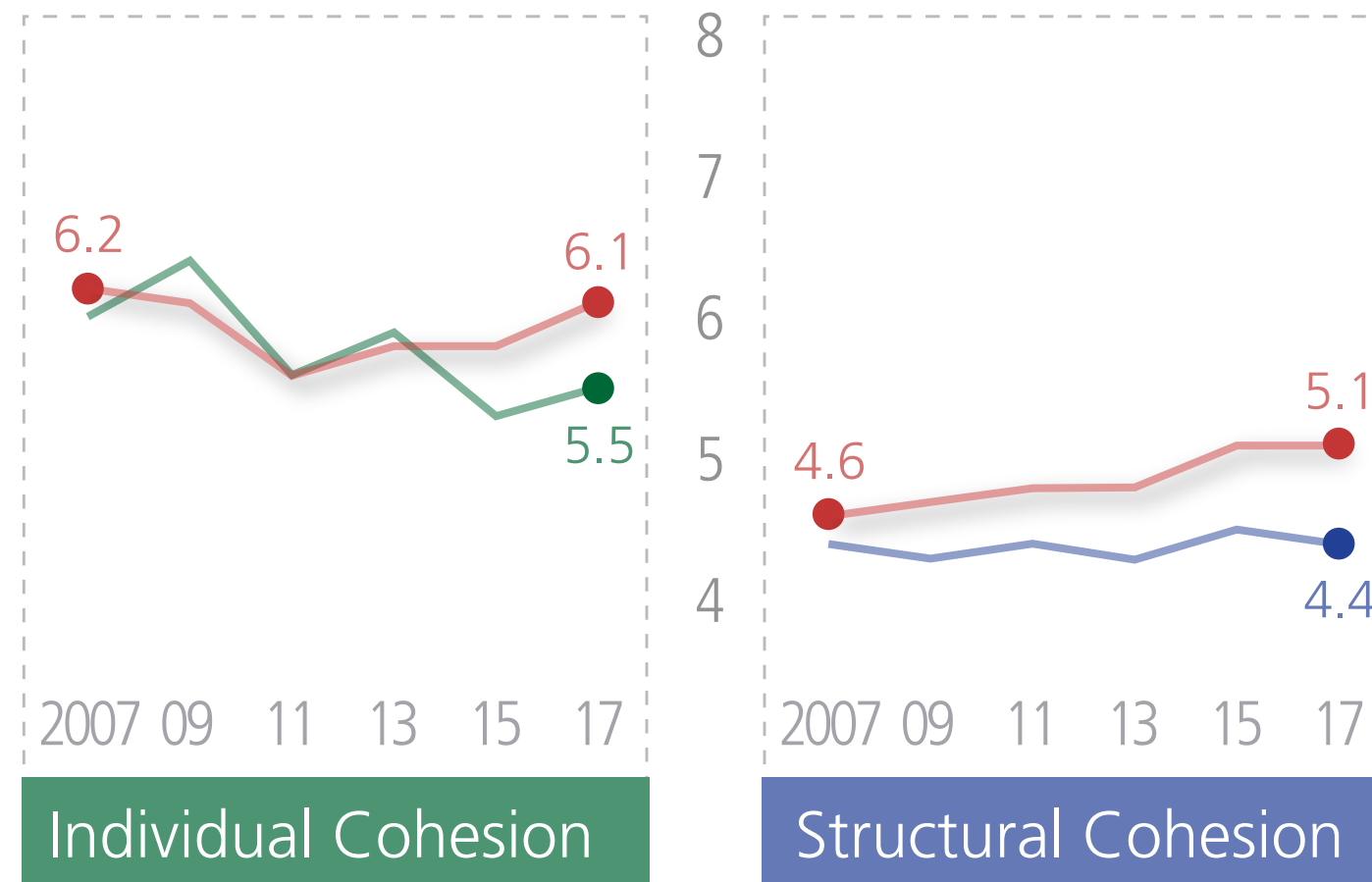


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| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | * New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | * Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | * Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | ★ Top 5 gain |
| Ireland | UK | ⚡ Bottom 5 loss |



Denmark 2017 vs. Denmark 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

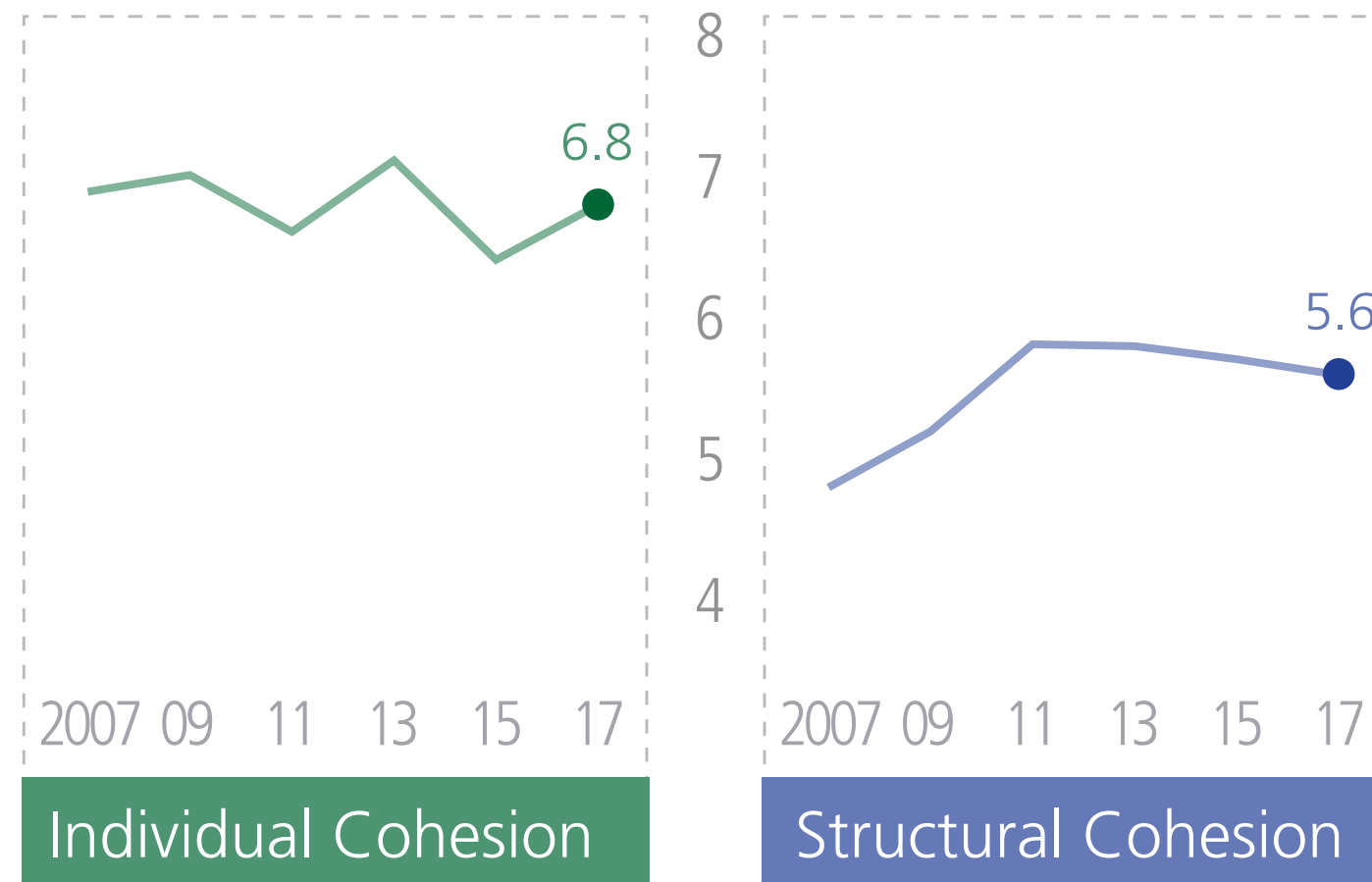


Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	* New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	* Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	* Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	



Estonia 2017 vs. Estonia 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



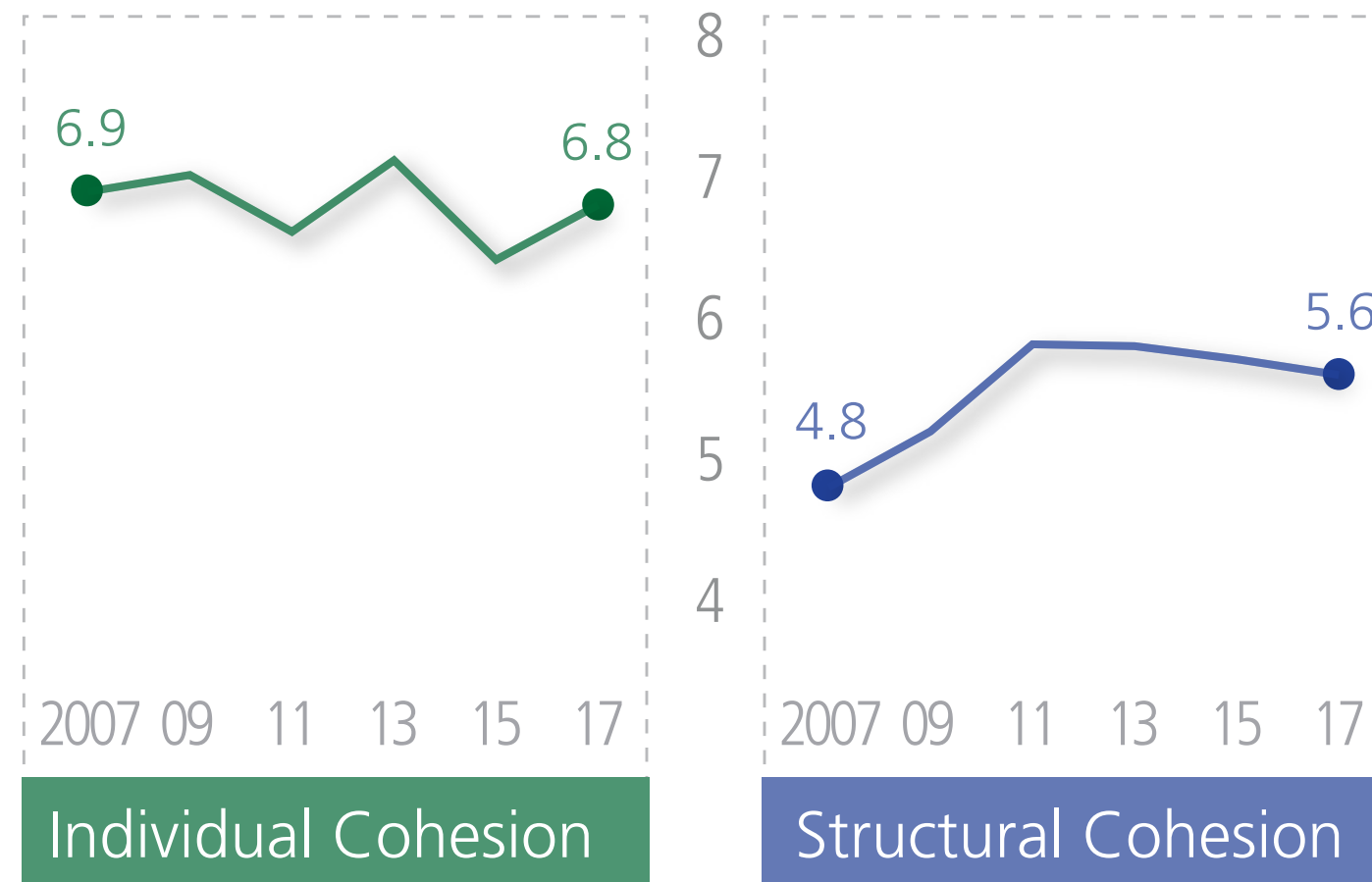
Austria
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Malta
Netherlands
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Slovakia
Slovenia
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UK

EU28
* Eurogroup
* New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
* Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

Estonia 2017 vs. Estonia 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

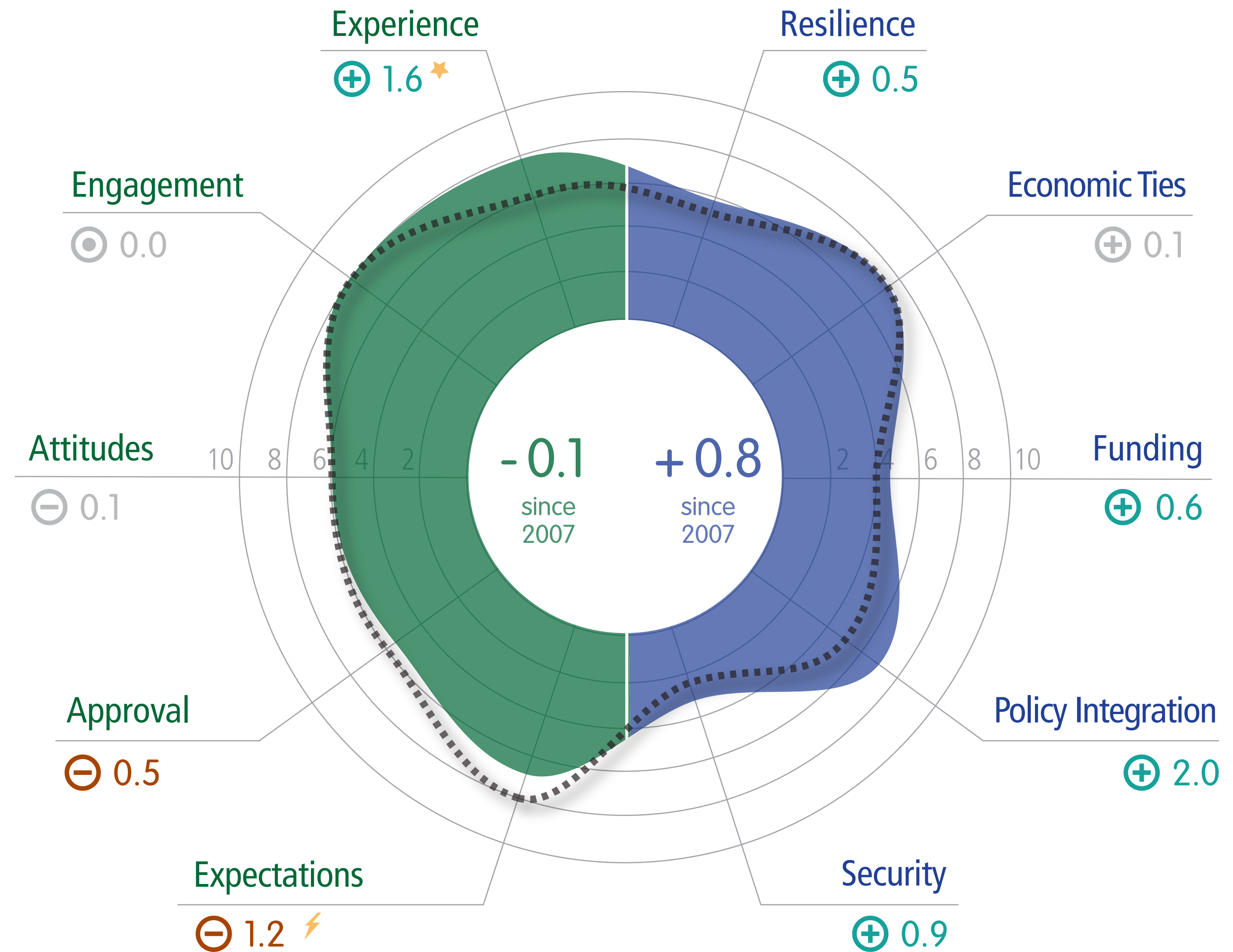


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Sweden
UK

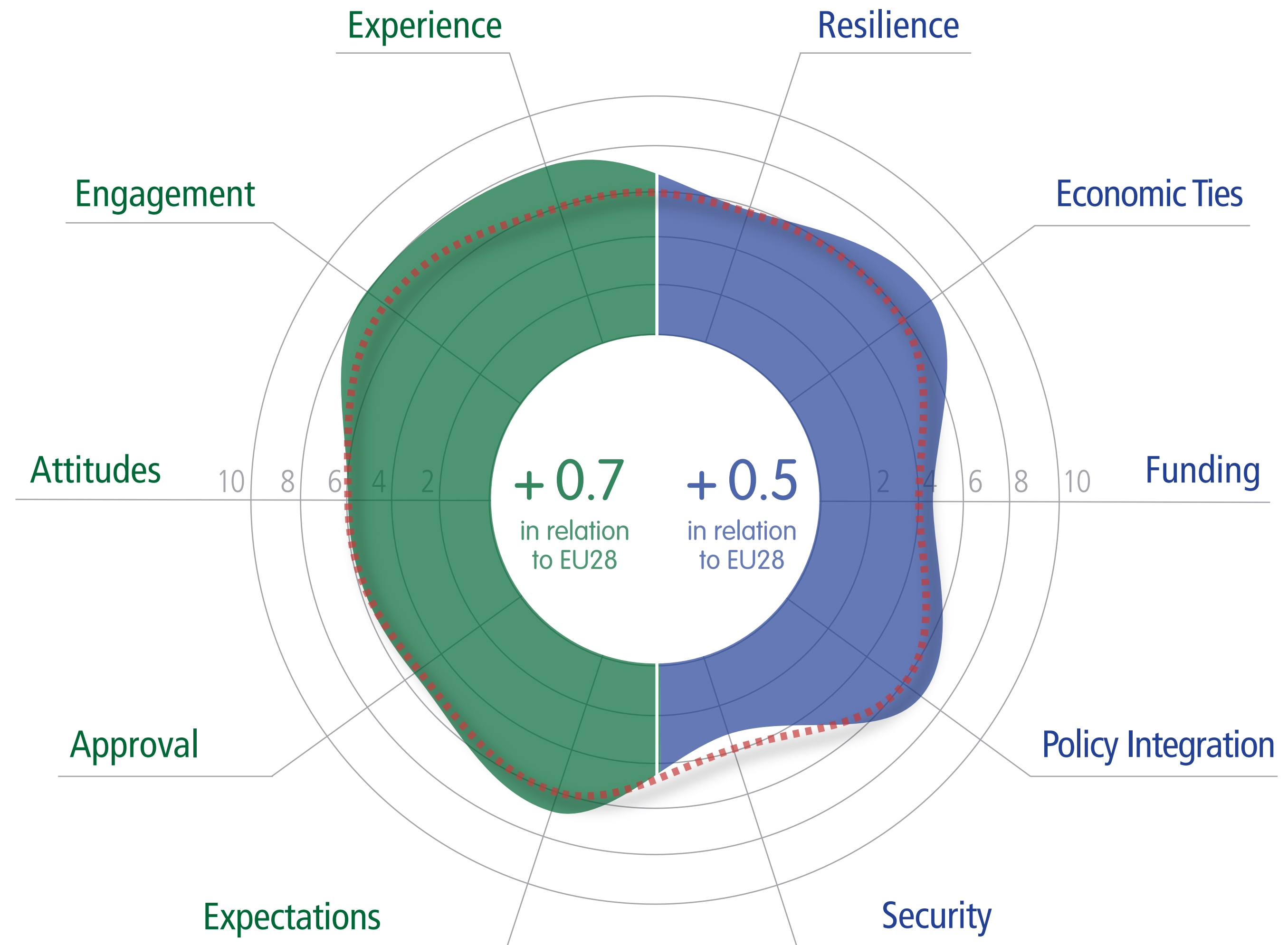
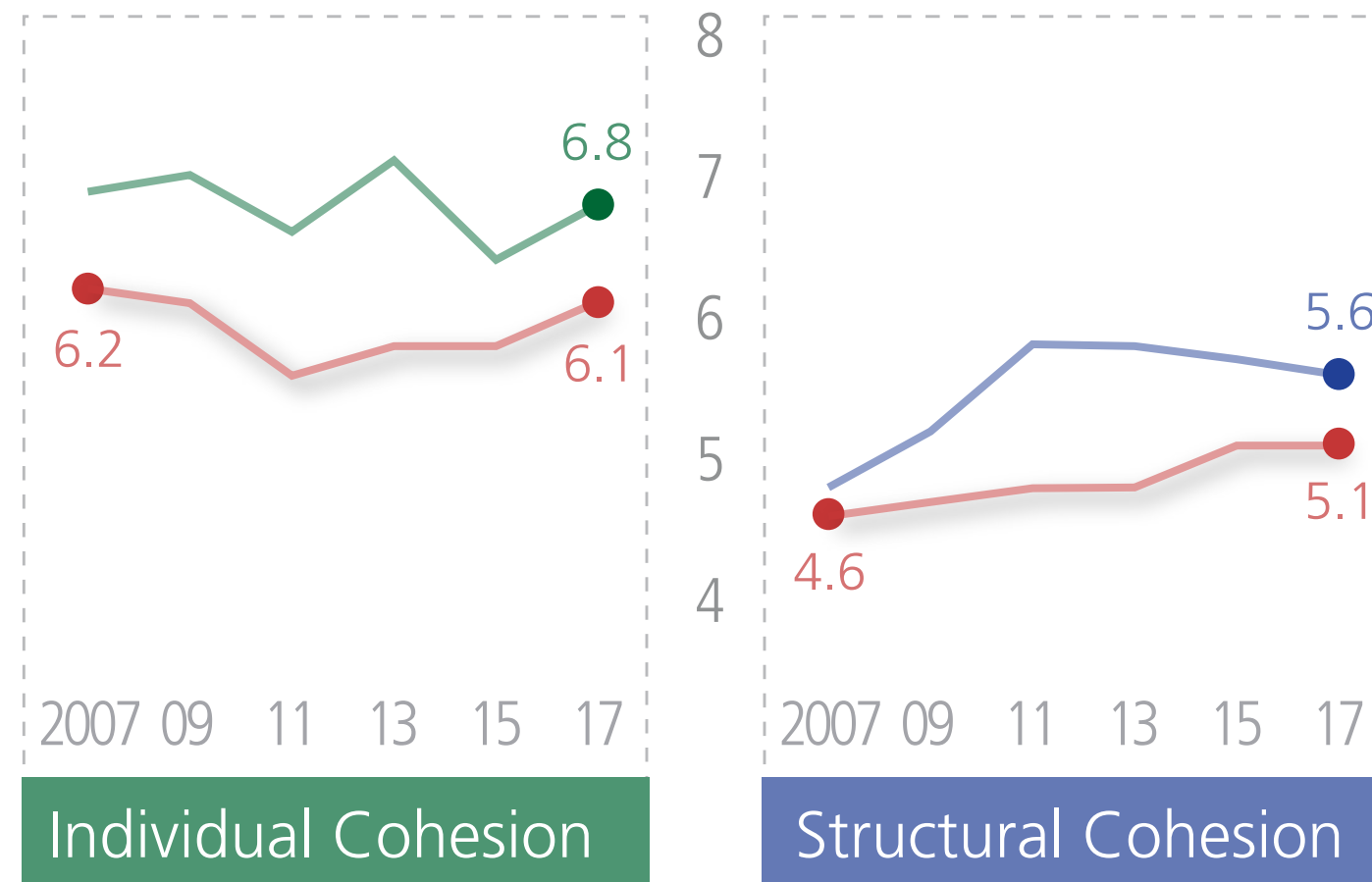
EU28
* Eurogroup
* New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
* Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Estonia 2017 vs. Estonia 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



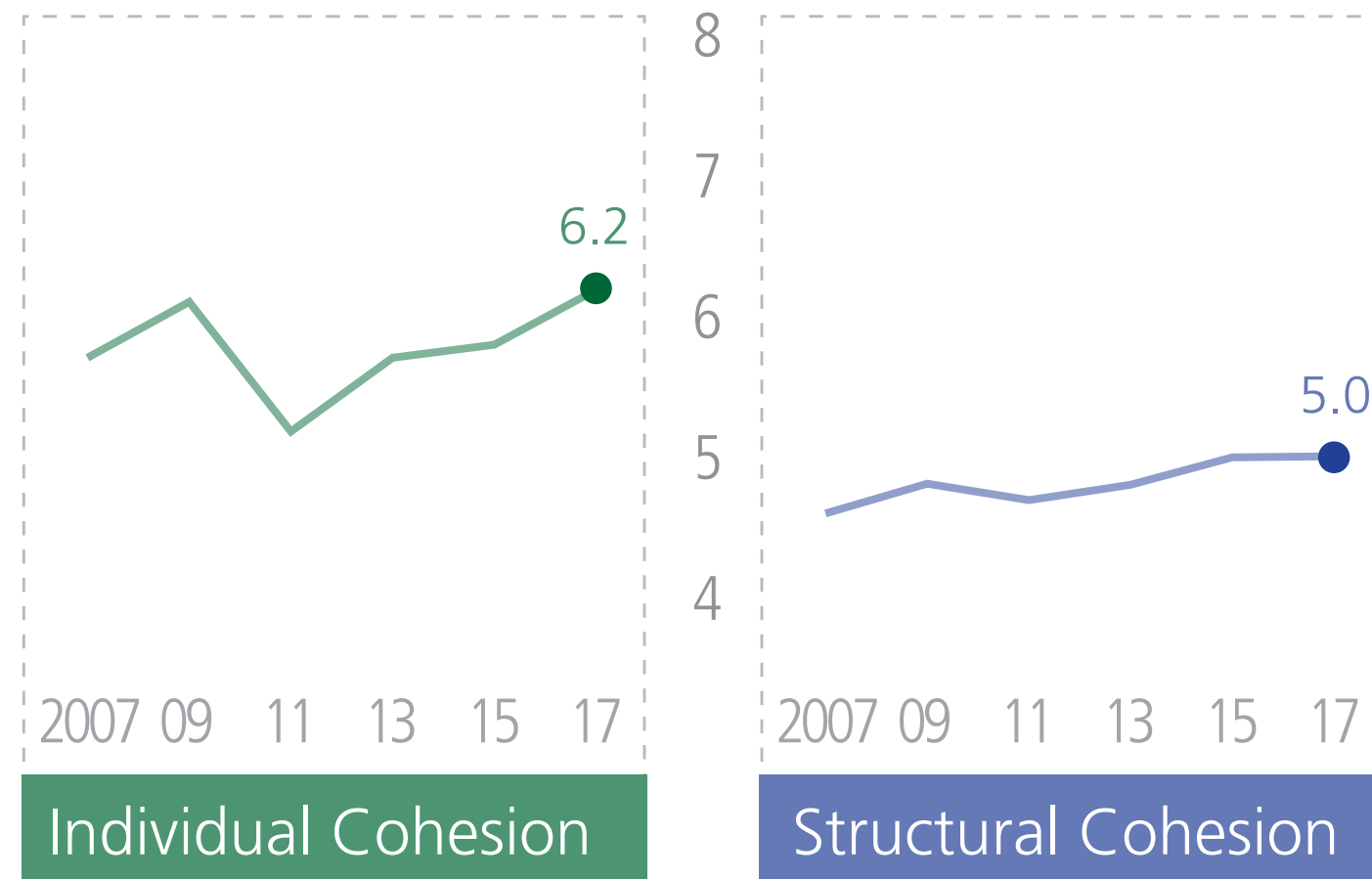
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Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
UK

EU28
* Eurogroup
* New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
* Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

Finland 2017 vs. Finland 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

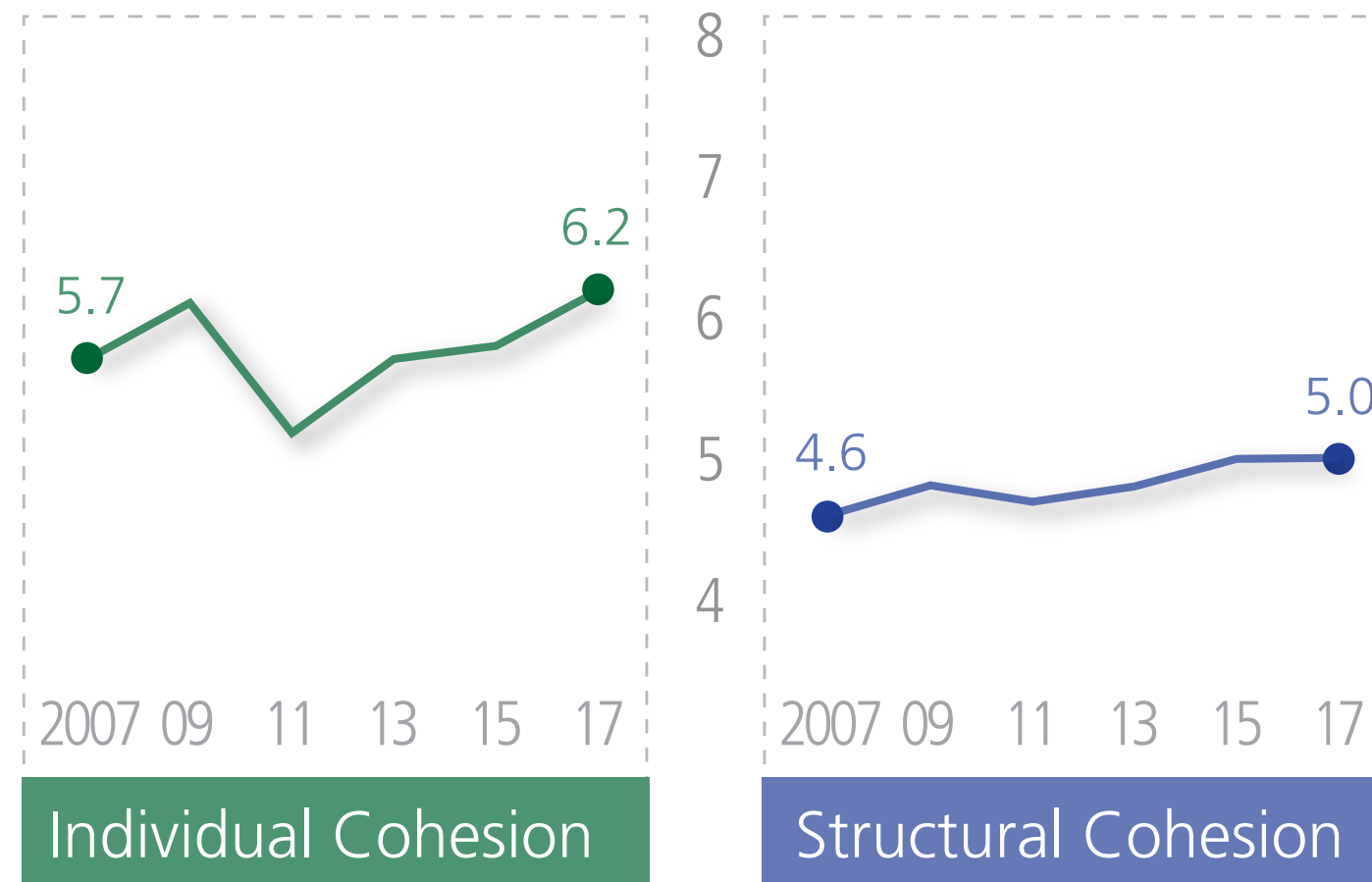


Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	* Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	* New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	* Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	* Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	



Finland 2017 vs. Finland 2007 EU28 2017

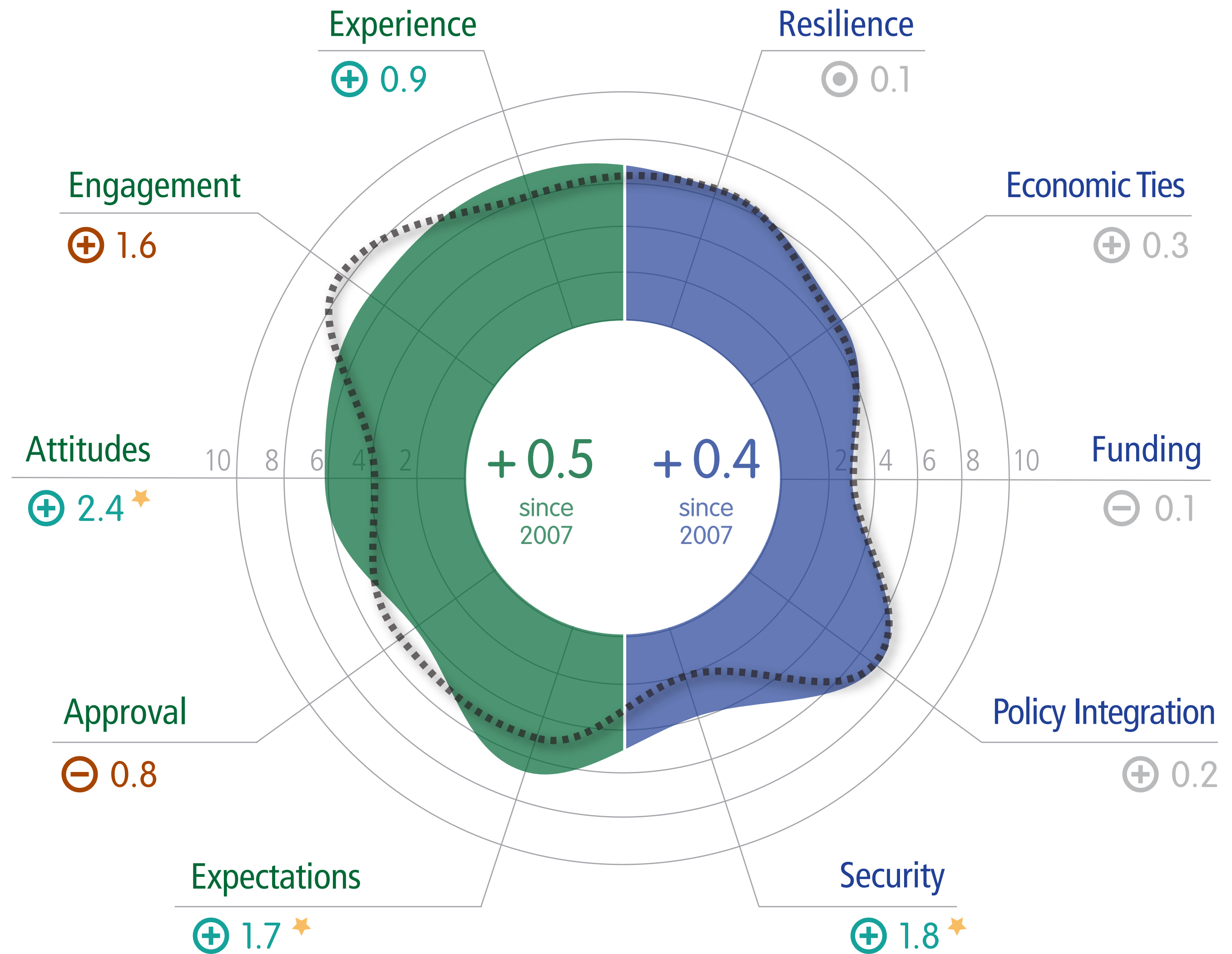
i Overall Results



Austria
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Ireland

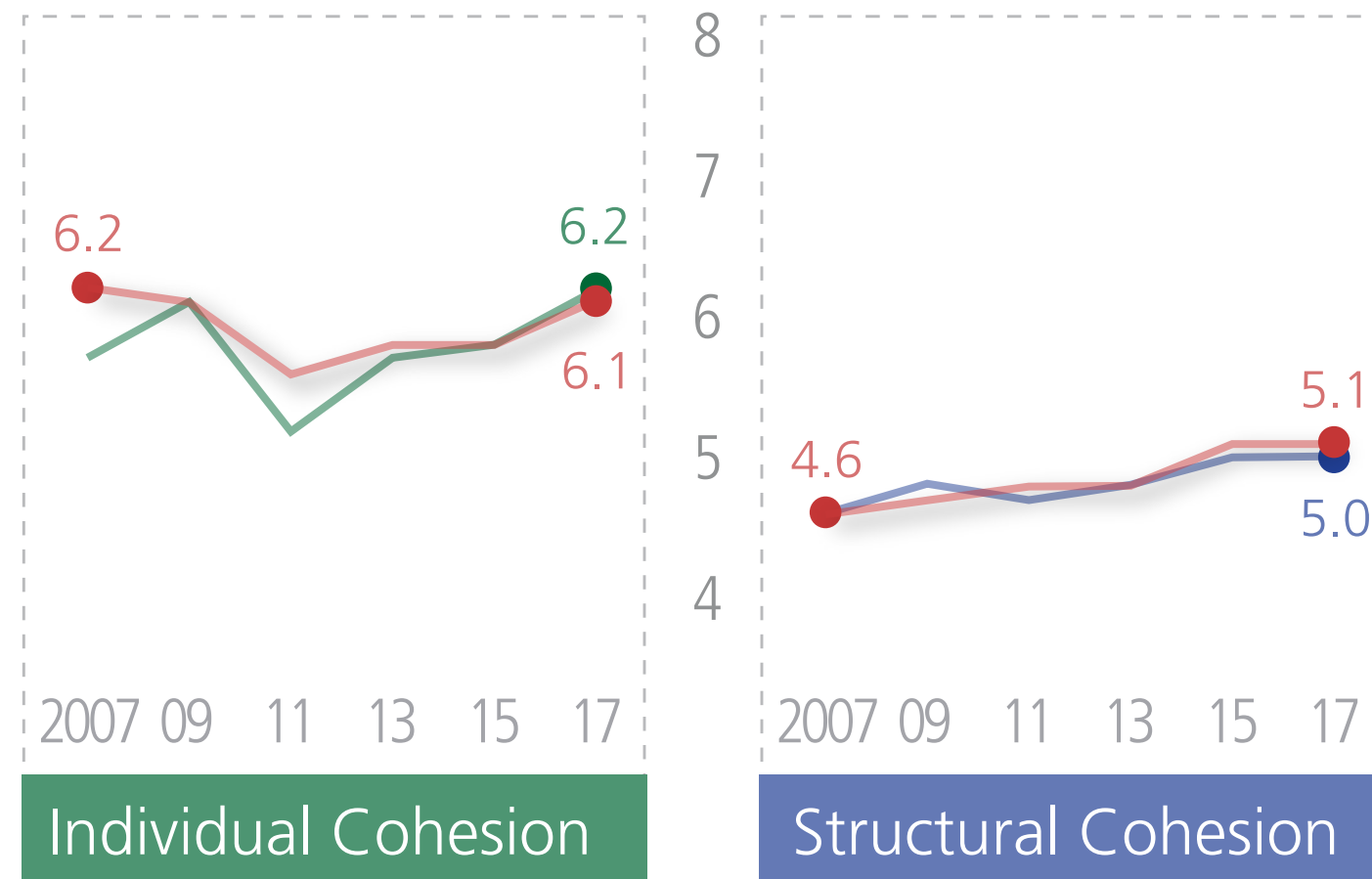
Italy
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Sweden
UK

EU28
* Eurogroup
* New Hanse
* Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
* Nordics
★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Finland 2017 vs. Finland 2007 EU28 2017

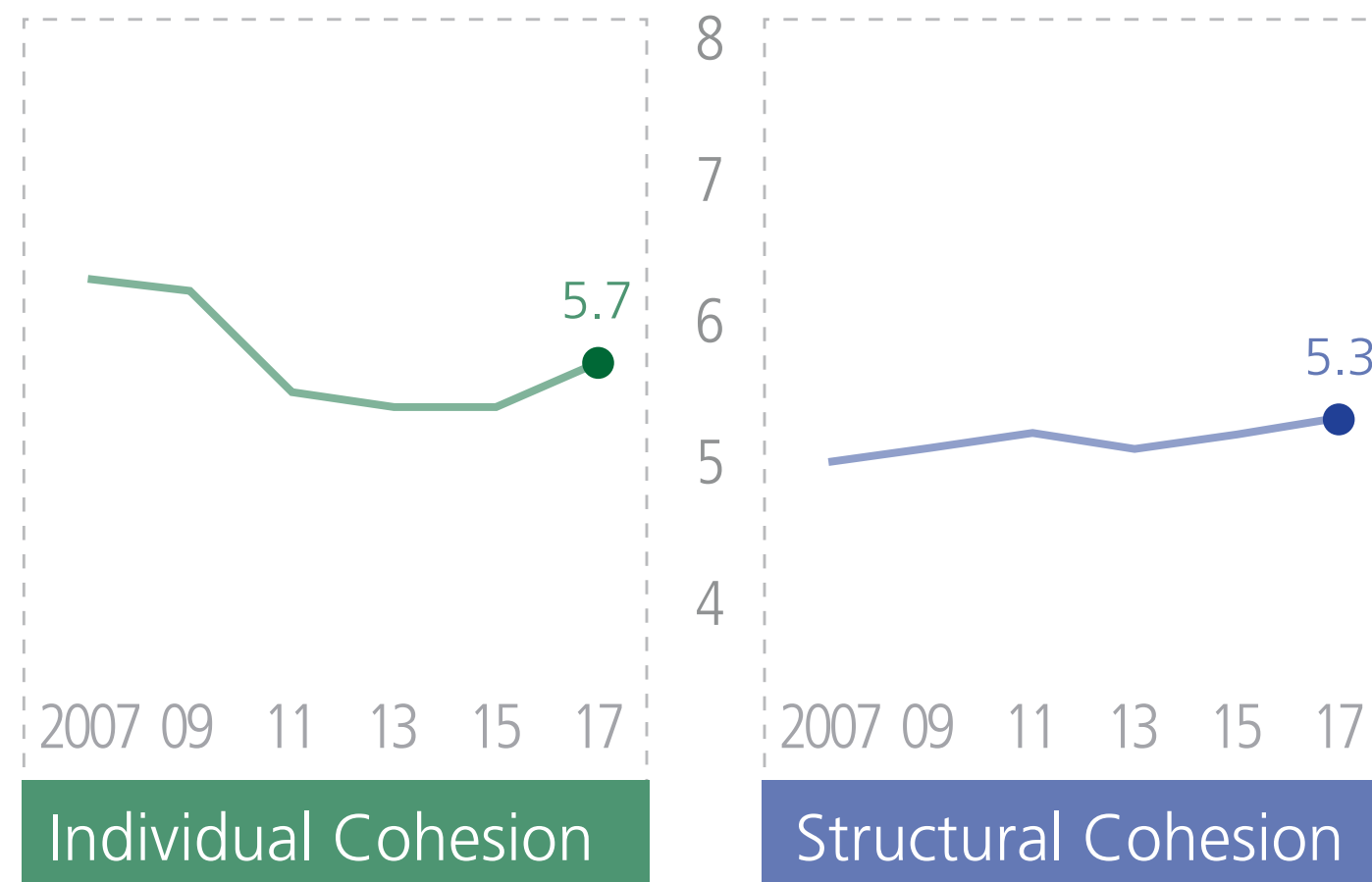
i Overall Results



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|----------------|-------------|------------------|
| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | * Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | * New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | * Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | * Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |

France 2017 vs. France 2007 EU28 2017

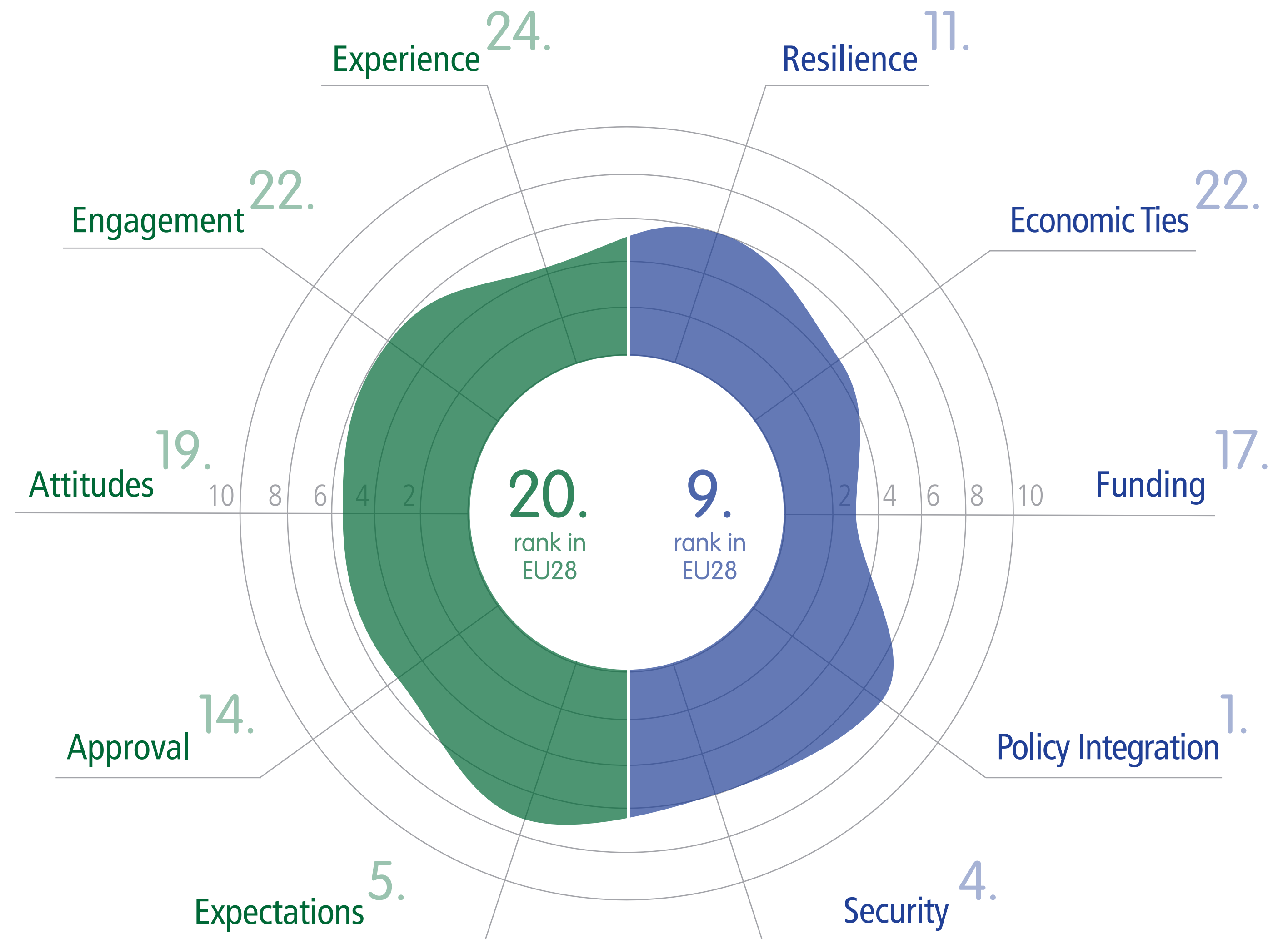
 Overall Results



Austria
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Greece
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Ireland

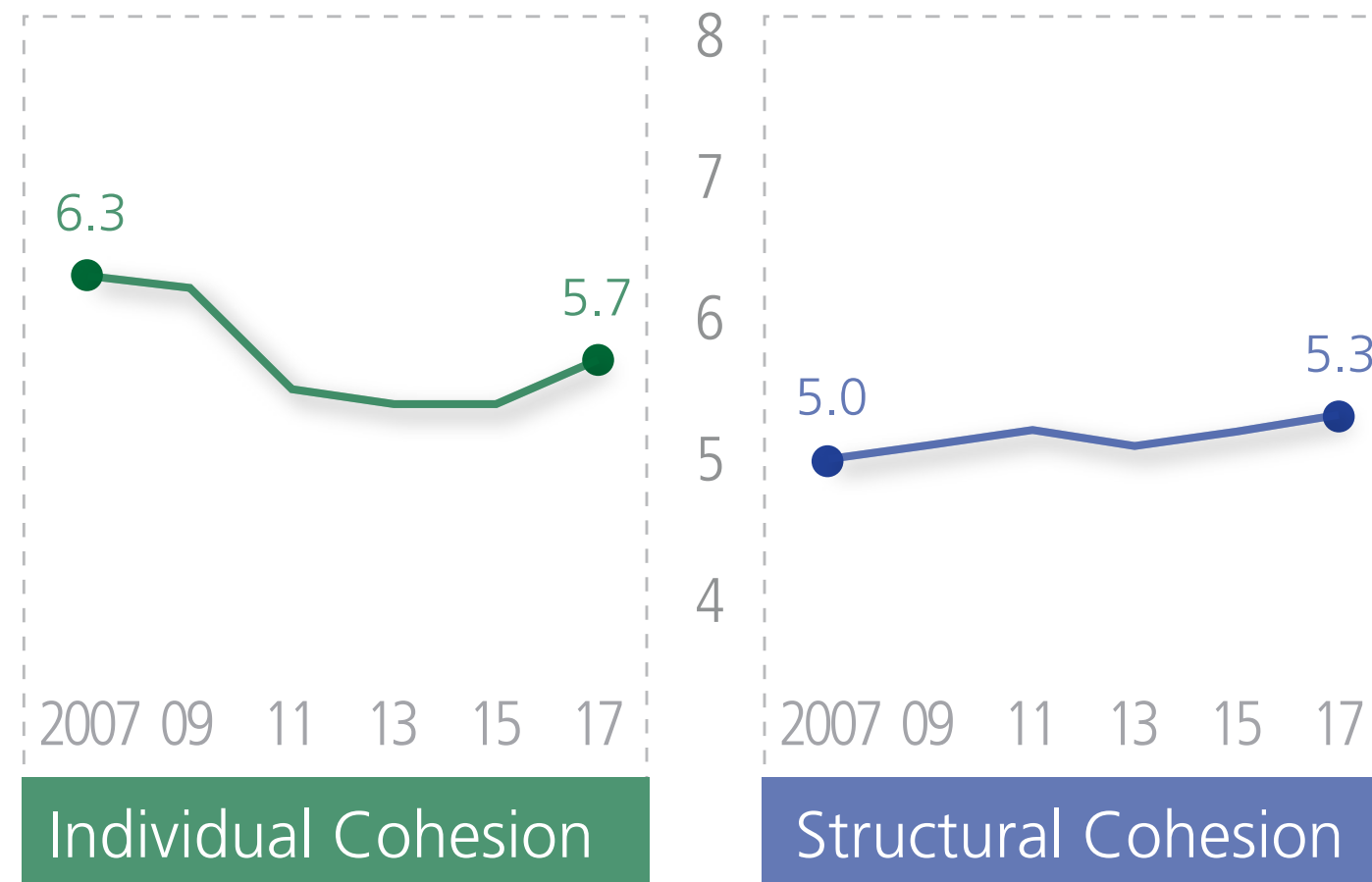
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Sweden
UK

EU28
* Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
* Southern Seven
* Big Six
* Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics



France 2017 vs. France 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

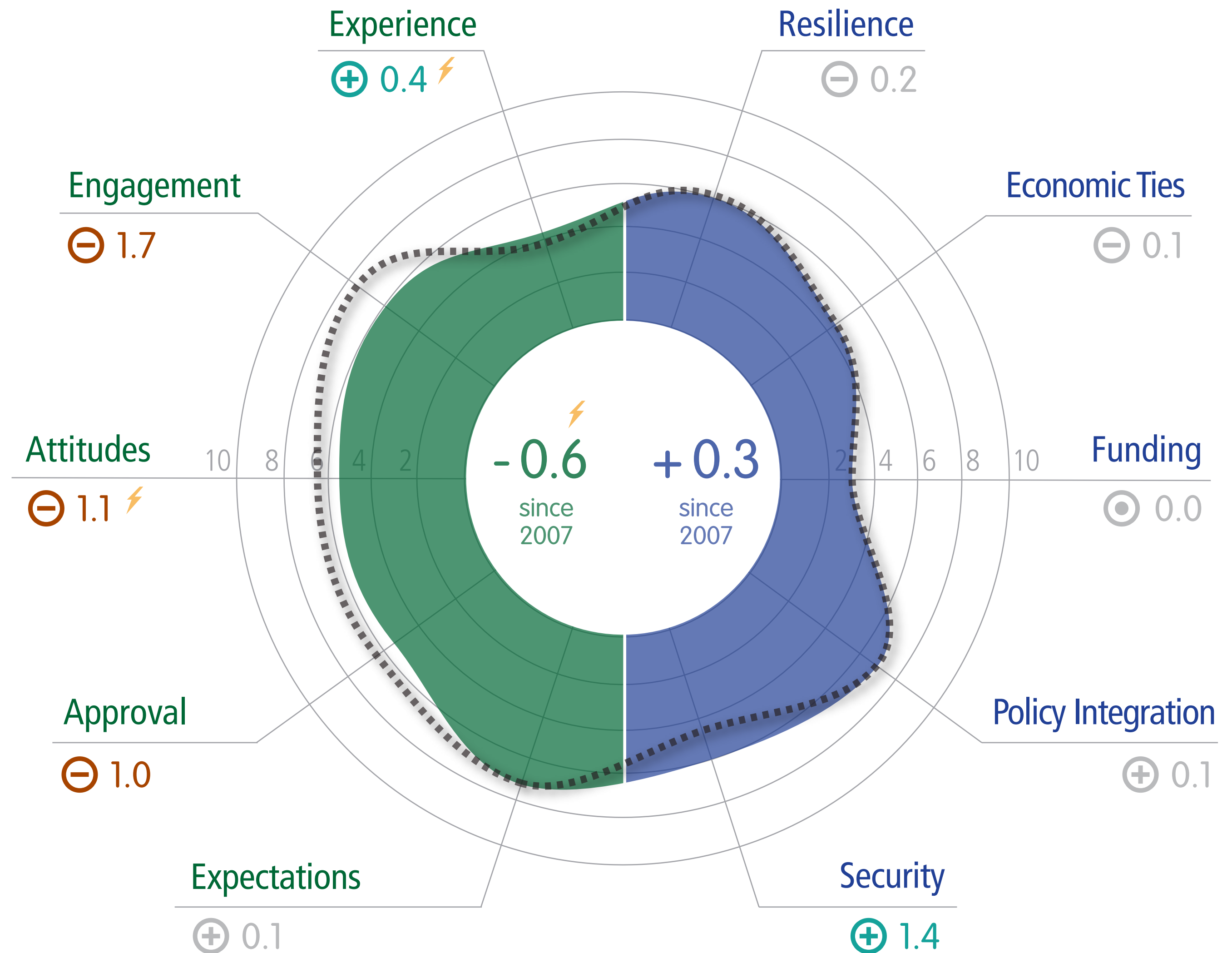


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Spain
Sweden
UK

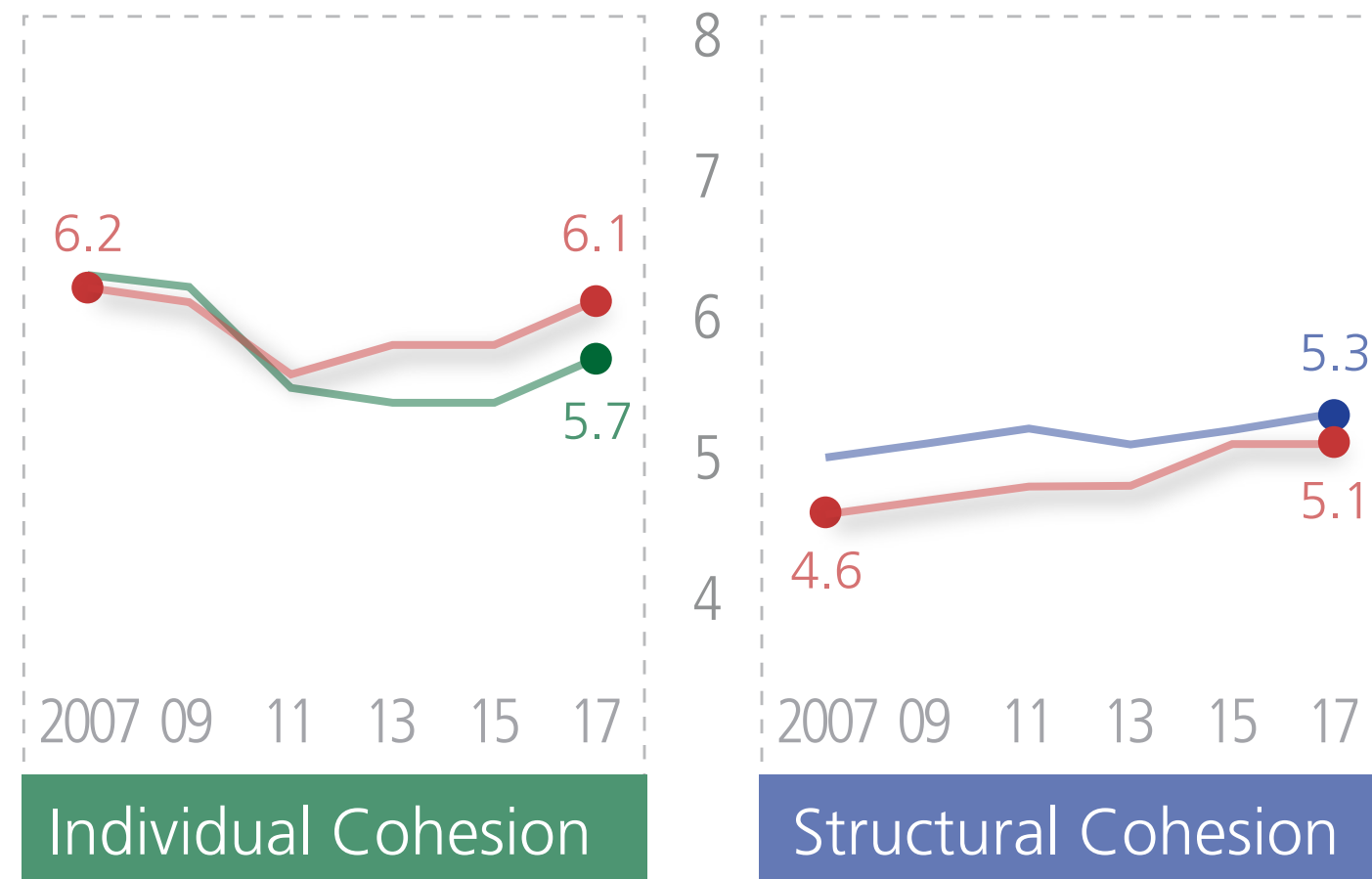
EU28
* Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
* Southern Seven
* Big Six
* Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



France 2017 vs. France 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
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Czech Rep.
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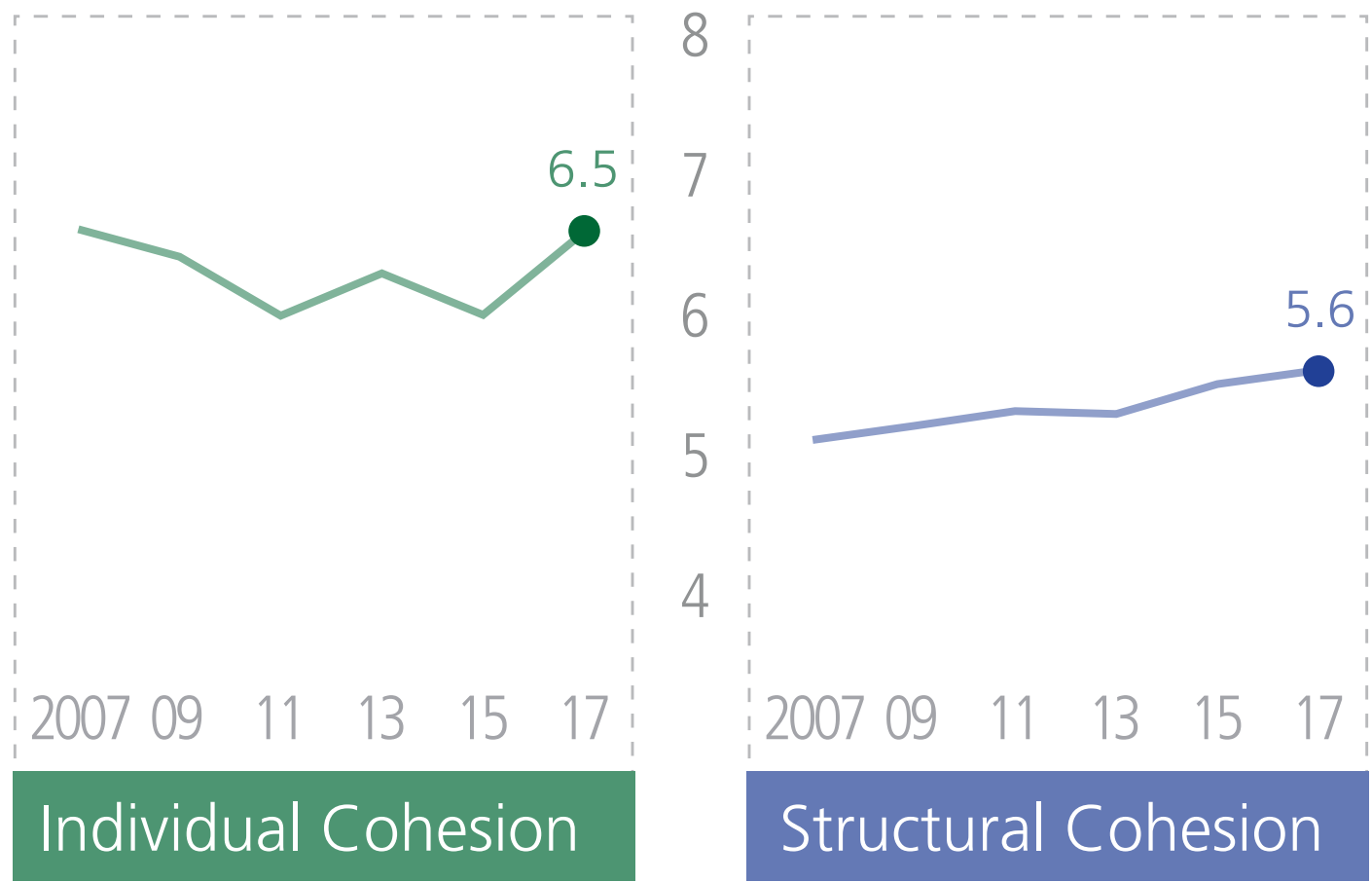
Italy
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EU28
* Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
* Southern Seven
* Big Six
* Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

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Germany 2017 vs. Germany 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



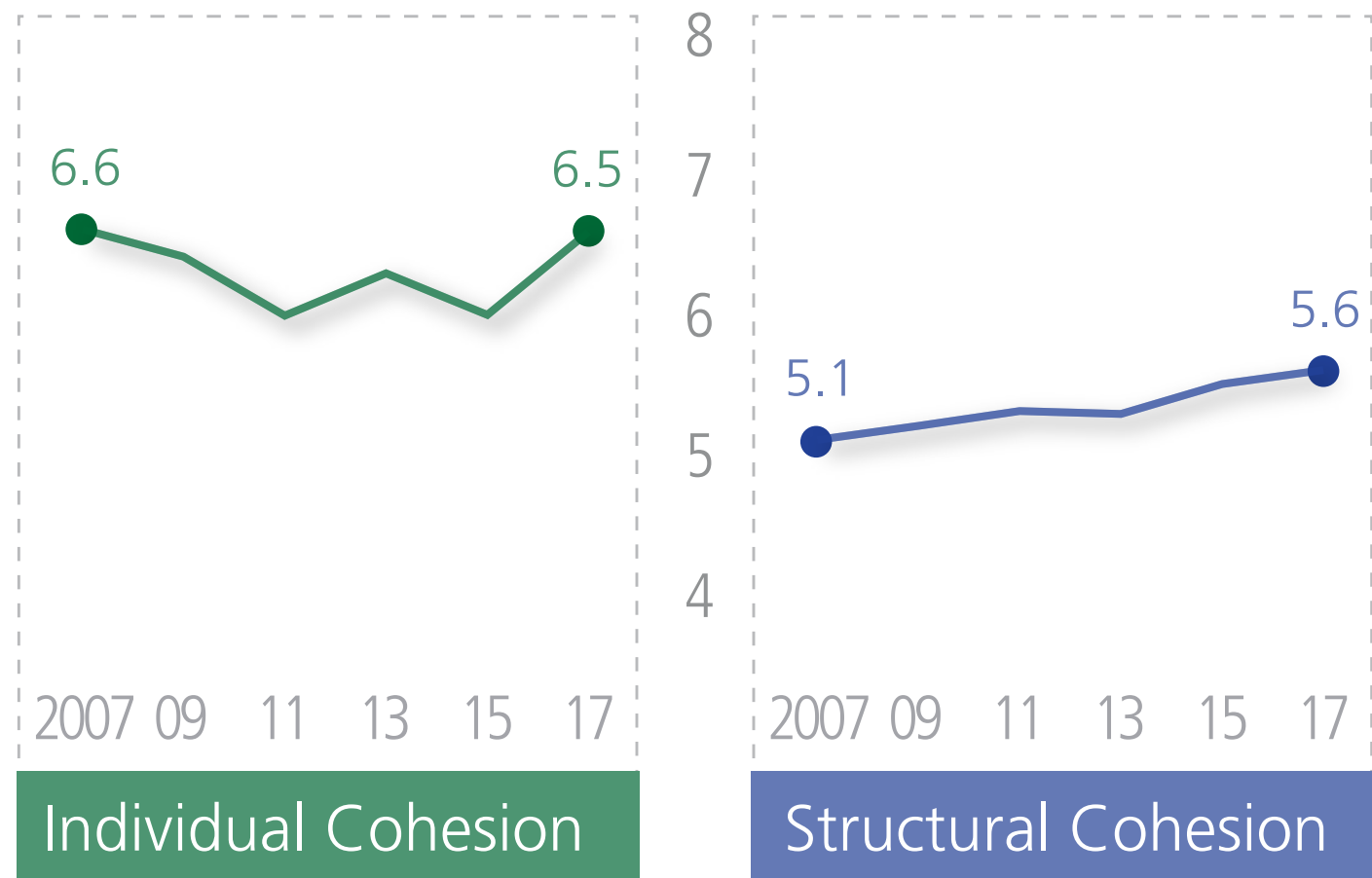
Austria
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Slovenia
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UK

EU28
* Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
* Big Six
* Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

Germany 2017 vs. Germany 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

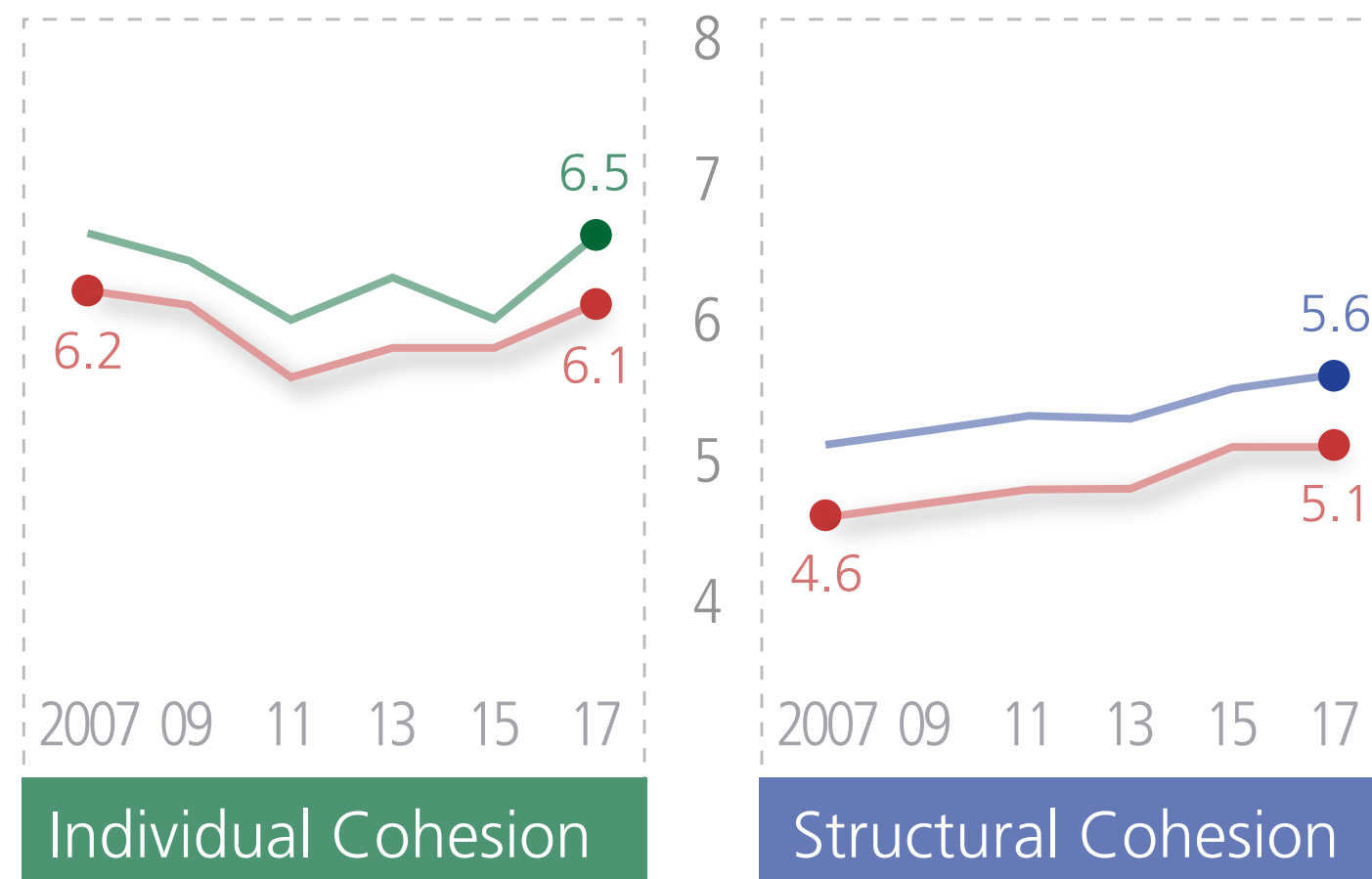


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|----------------|-------------|----------------|
| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | * Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | * Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | * Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |
- ★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Germany 2017 vs. Germany 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

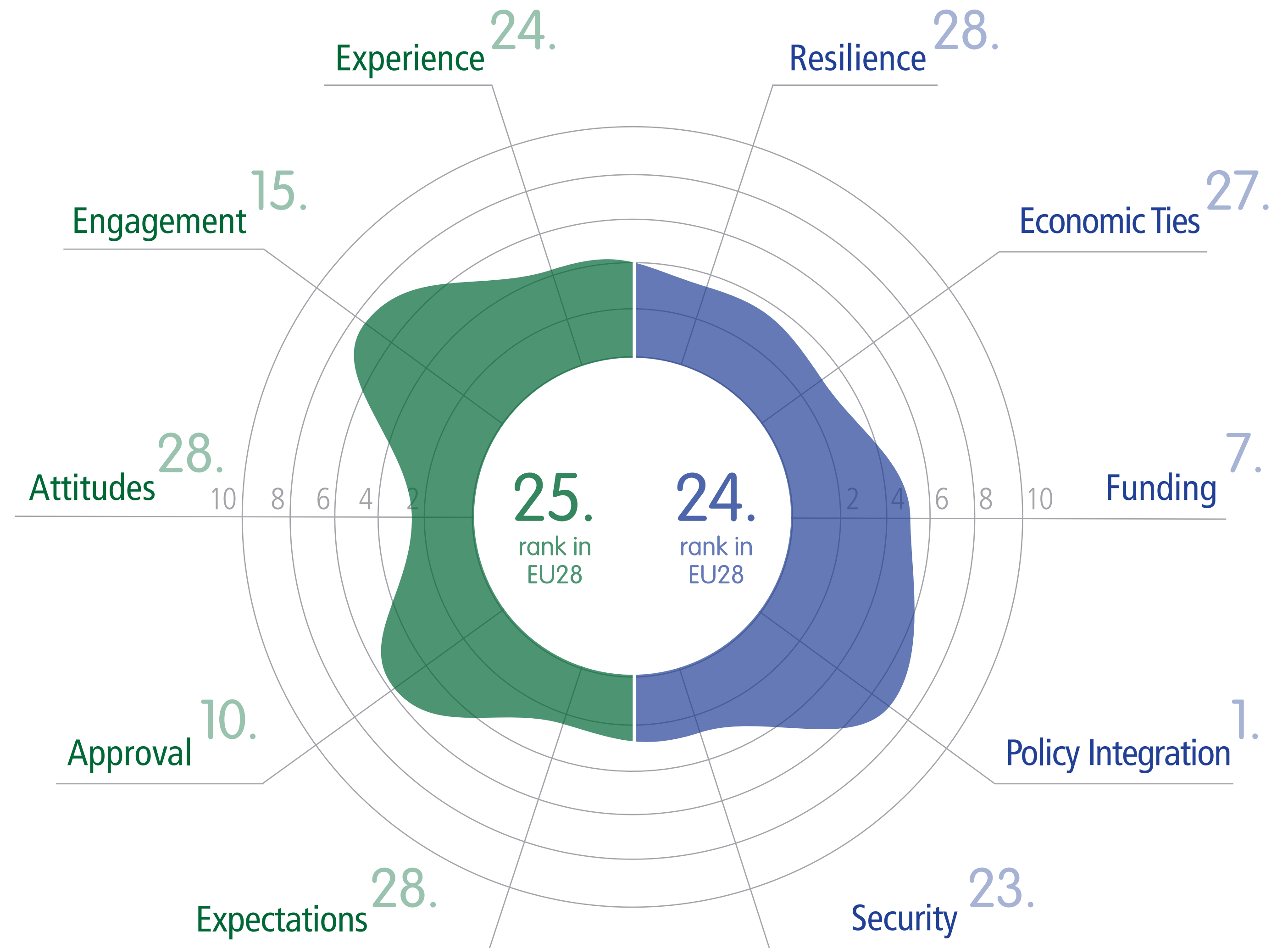
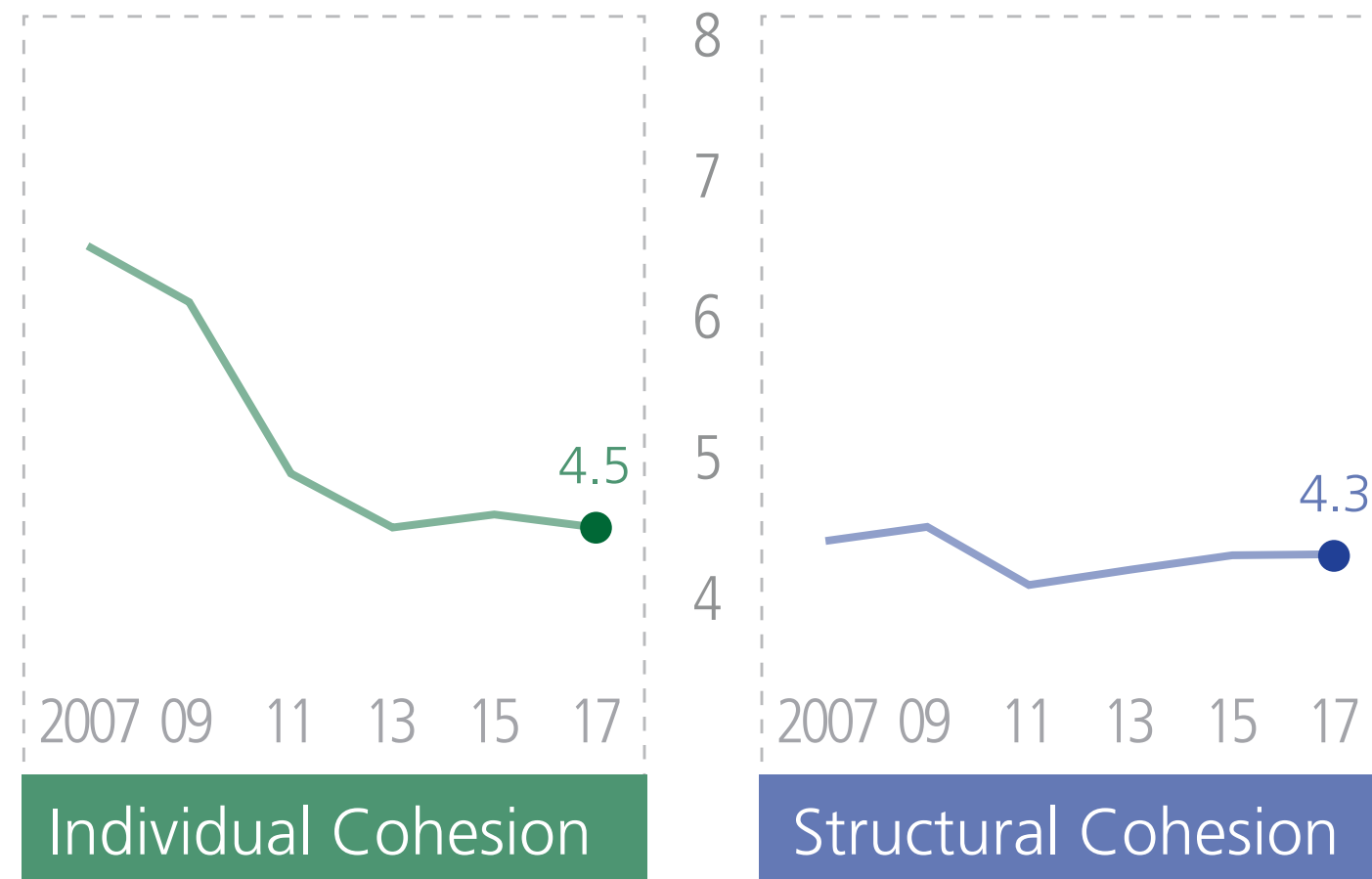


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|----------------|-------------|----------------|
| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | * Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | * Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | * Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |



Greece 2017 vs. Greece 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



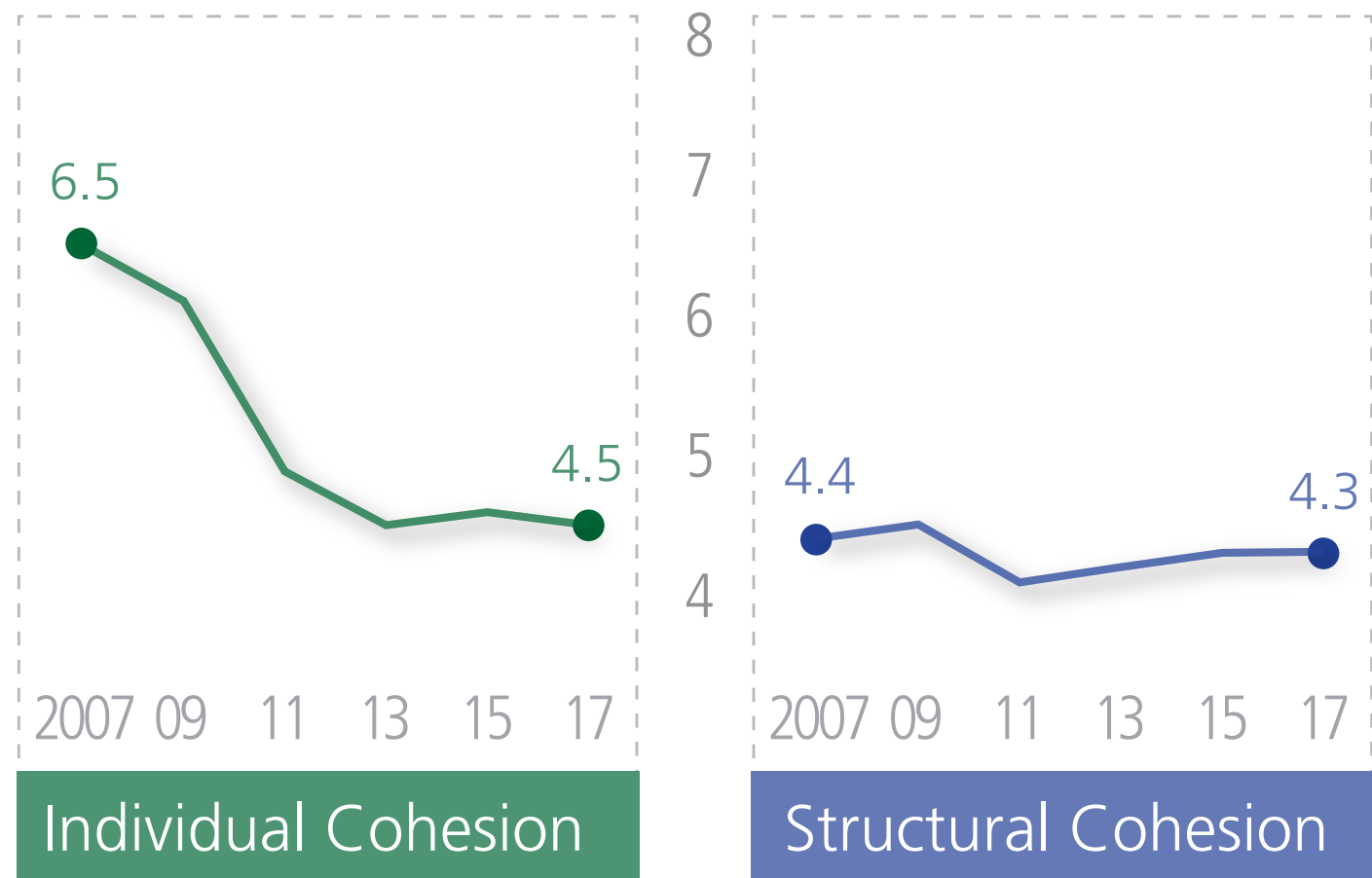
Austria
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Spain
Sweden
UK

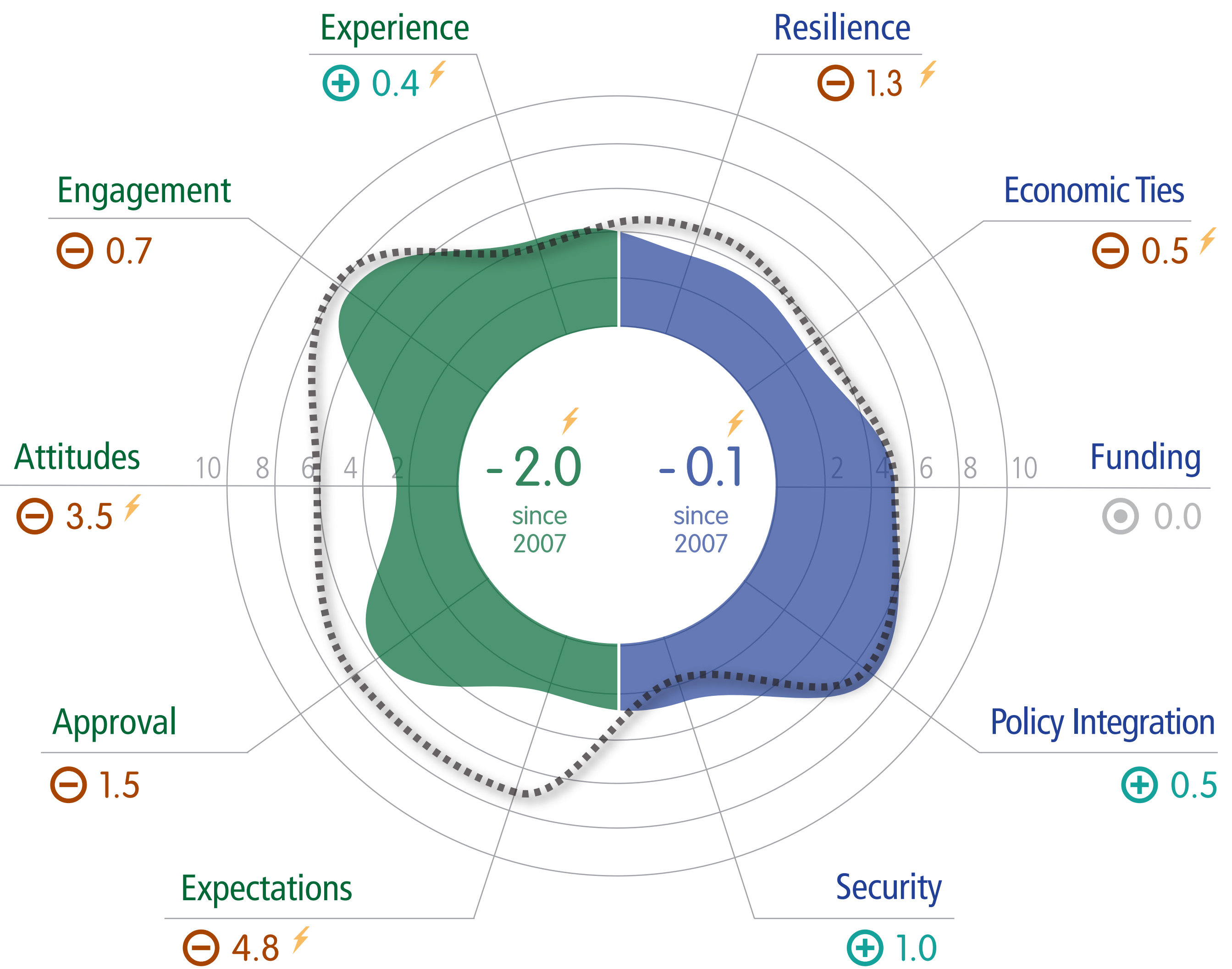
EU28
* Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
* Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

Greece 2017 vs. Greece 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

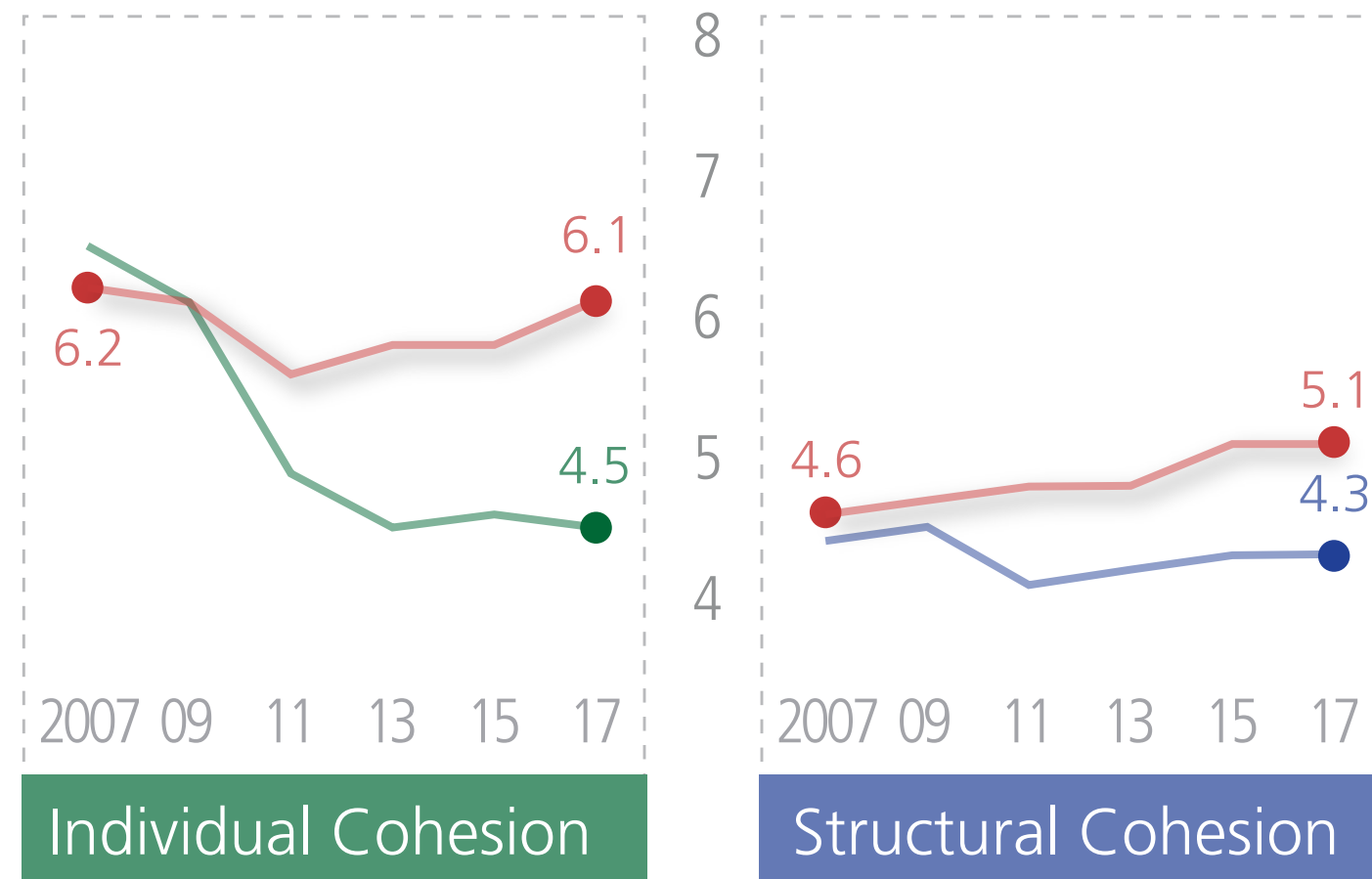


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|---------------|-------------|------------------|
| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | * Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | * Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |
- ★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Greece 2017 vs. Greece 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

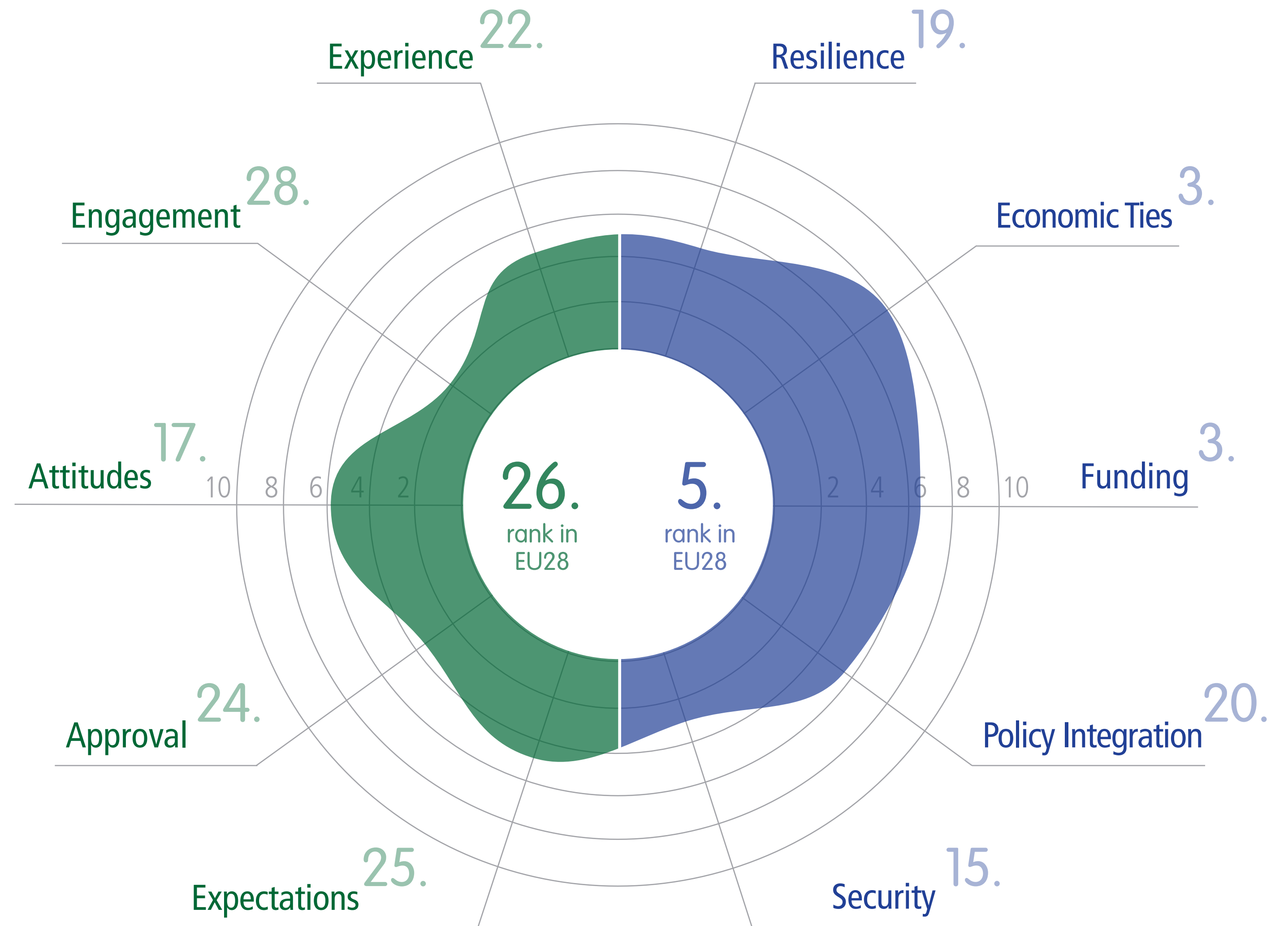
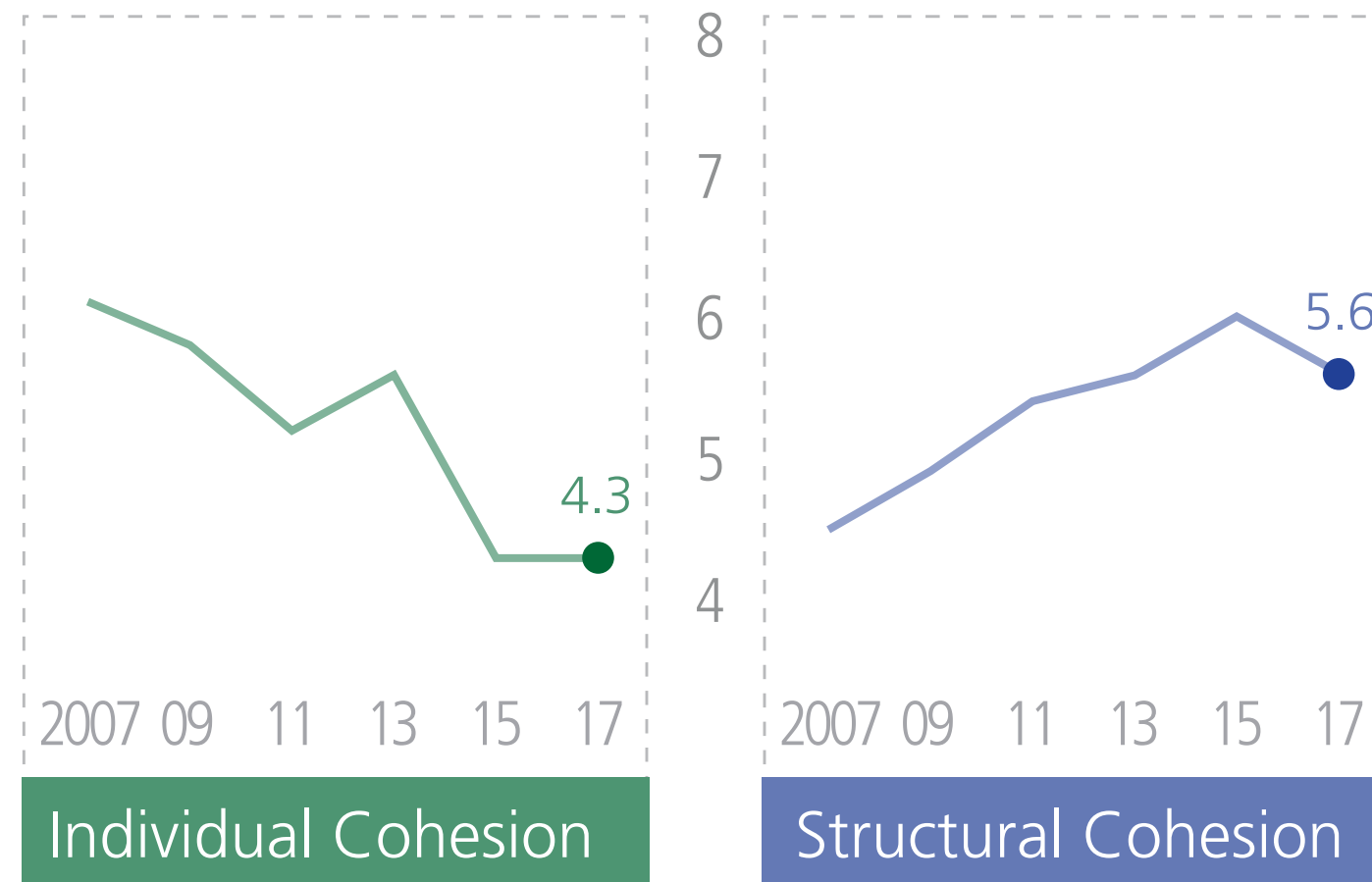


Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	* Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	* Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	



Hungary 2017 vs. Hungary 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



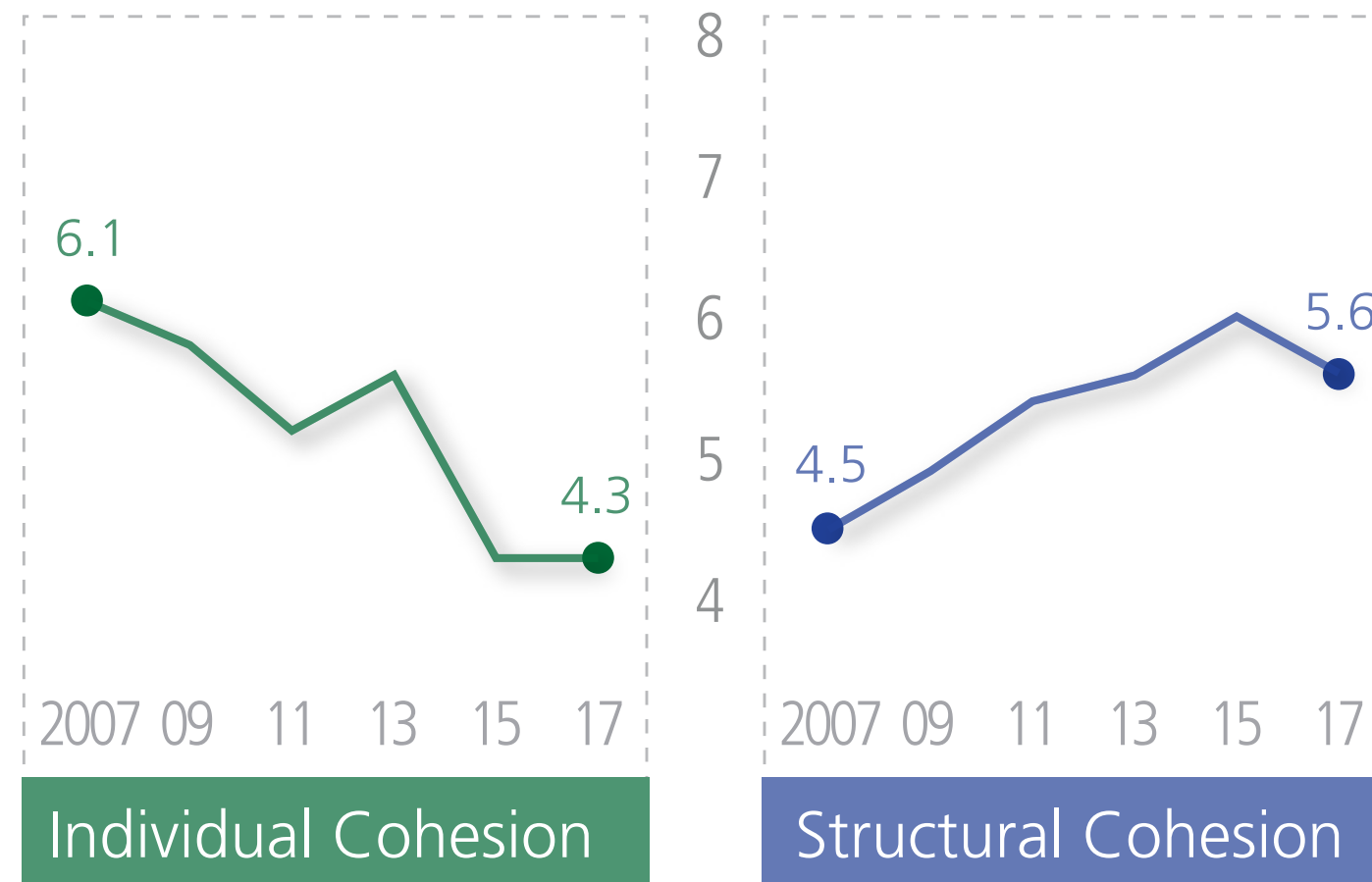
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UK

EU28
Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
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Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
* Visegrád Four
Baltics
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Nordics

Hungary 2017 vs. Hungary 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

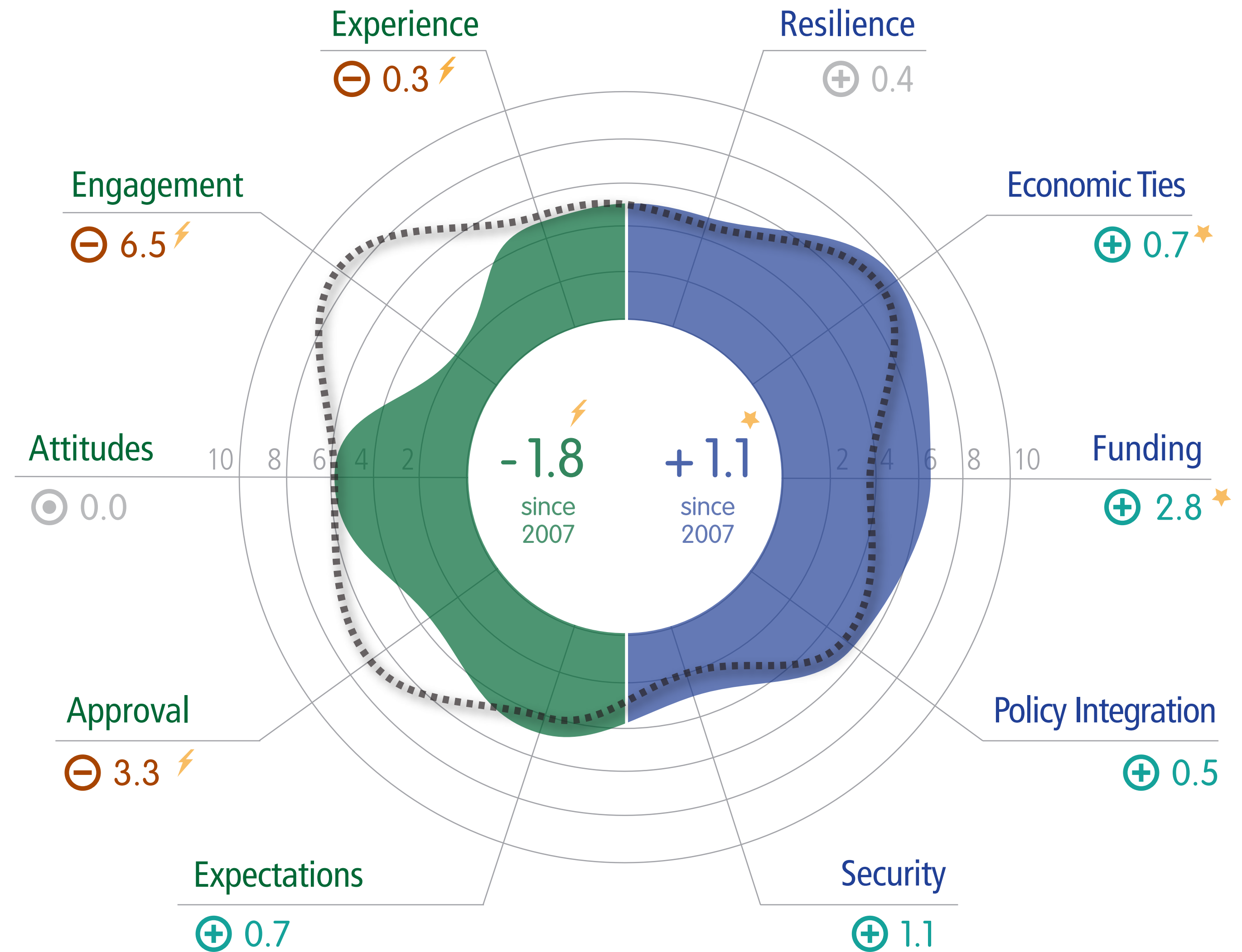


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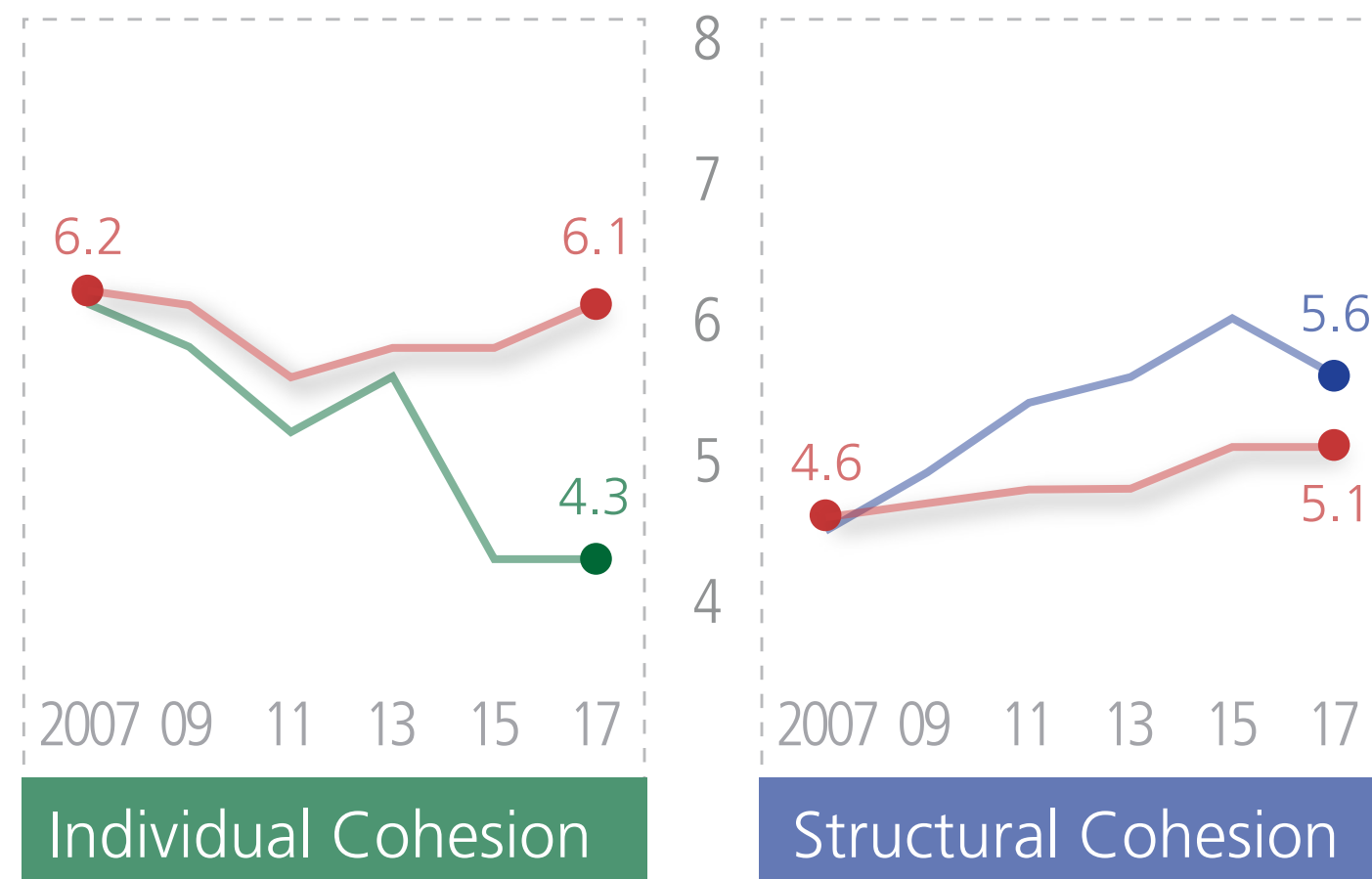
EU28
Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
* Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Hungary 2017 vs. Hungary 2007 EU28 2017

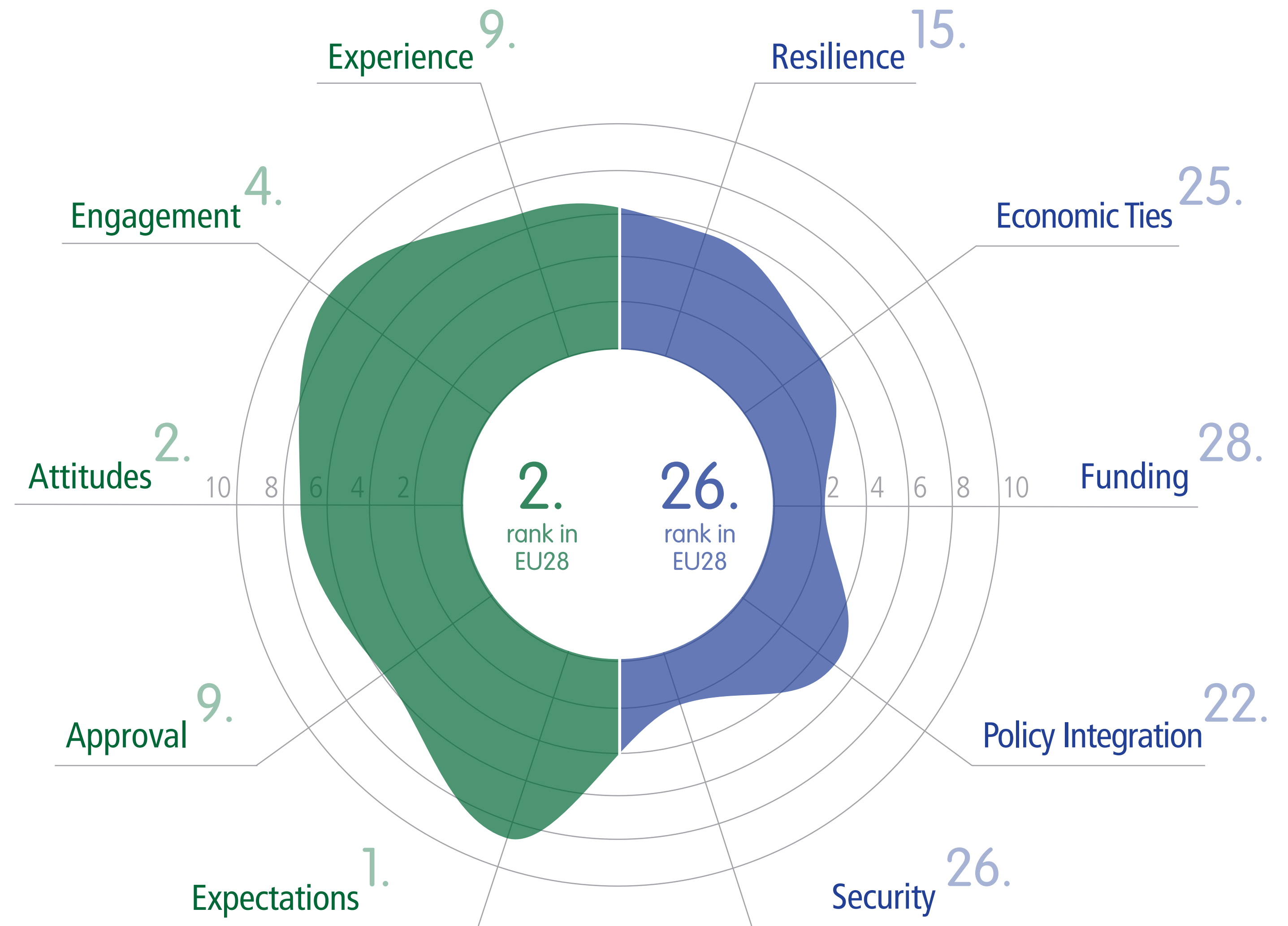
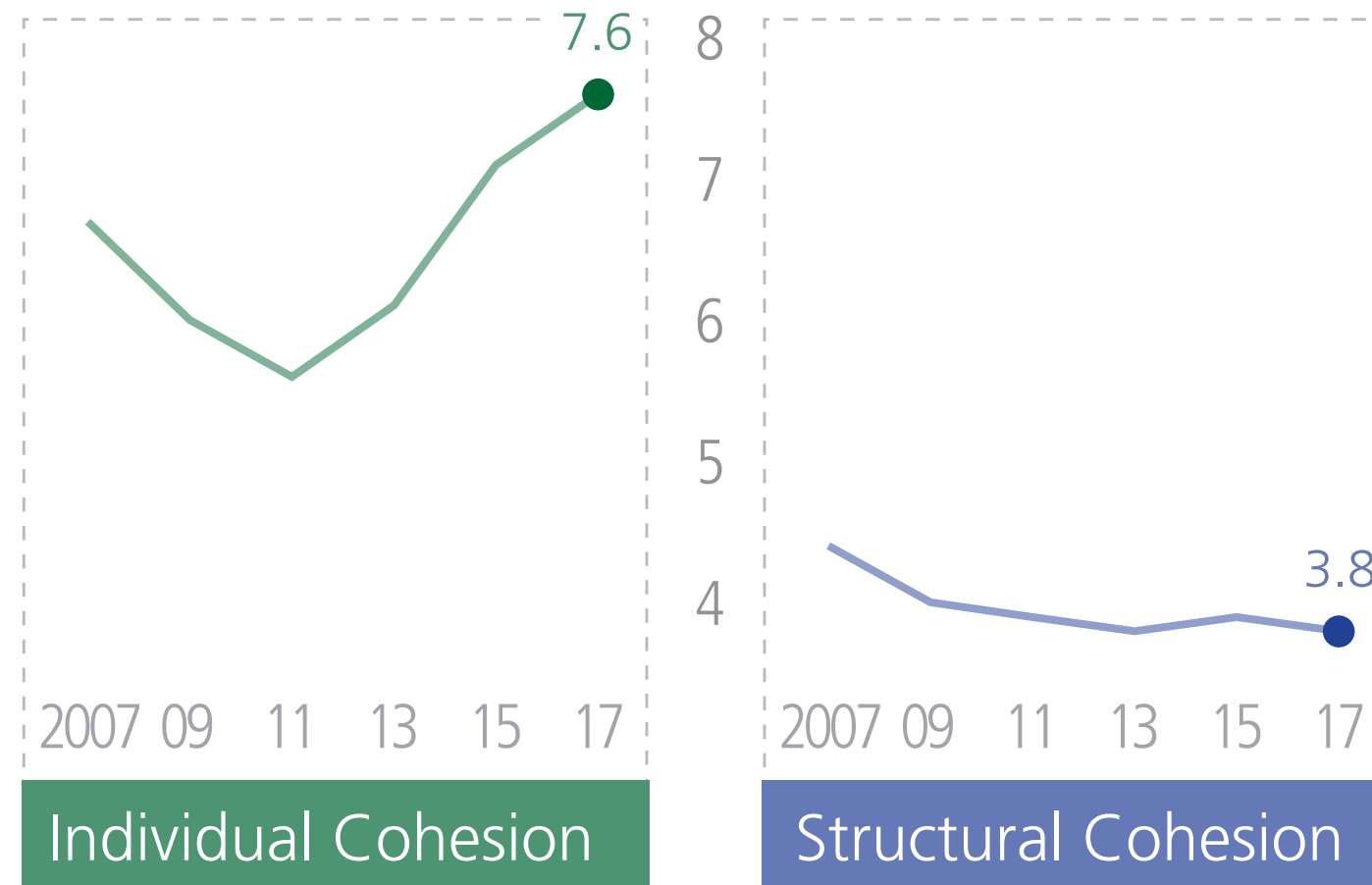
i Overall Results



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|----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | * Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |

Ireland 2017 vs. Ireland 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



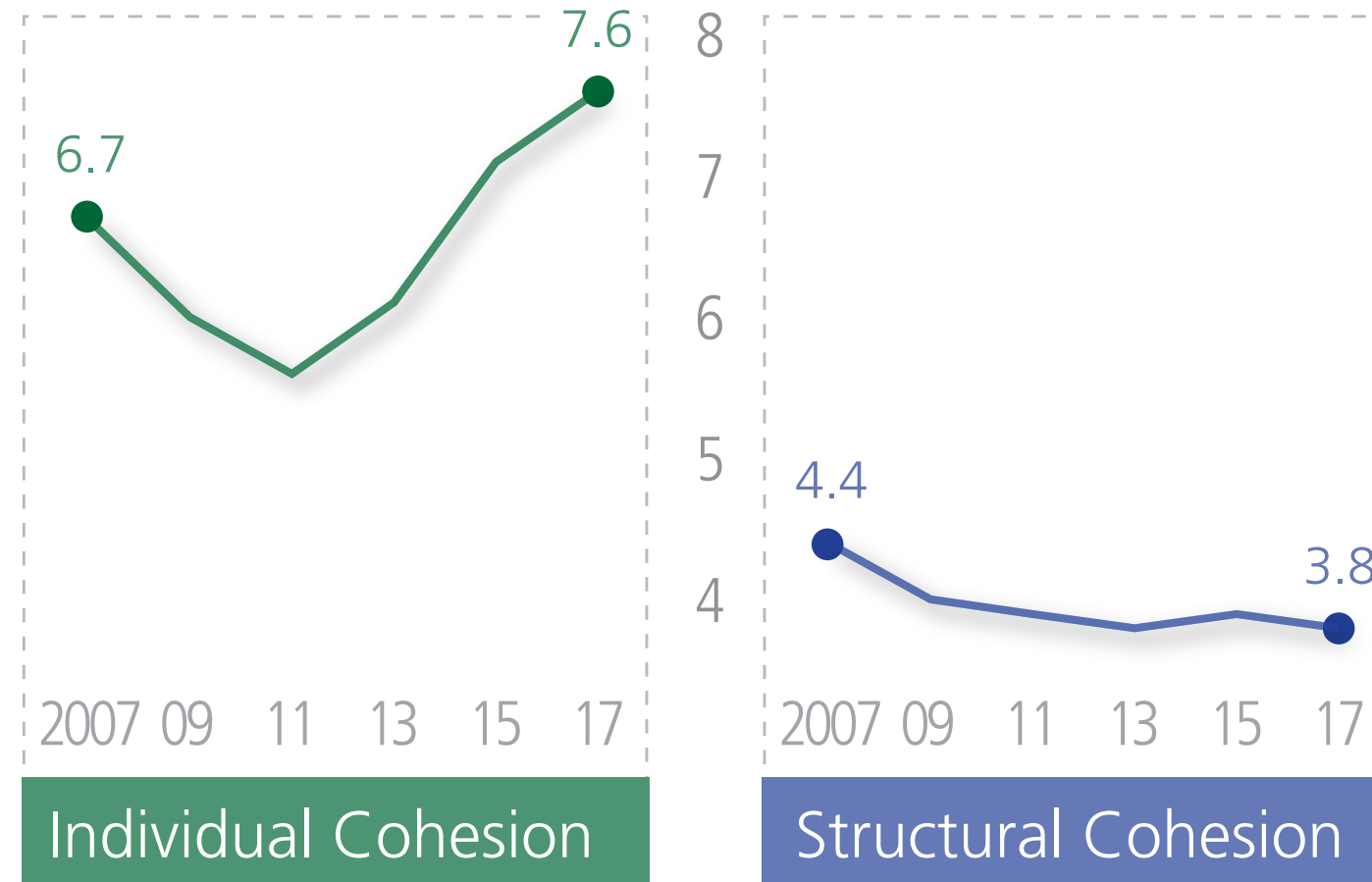
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Spain
Sweden
UK

EU28
* Eurogroup
* New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

Ireland 2017 vs. Ireland 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



Austria
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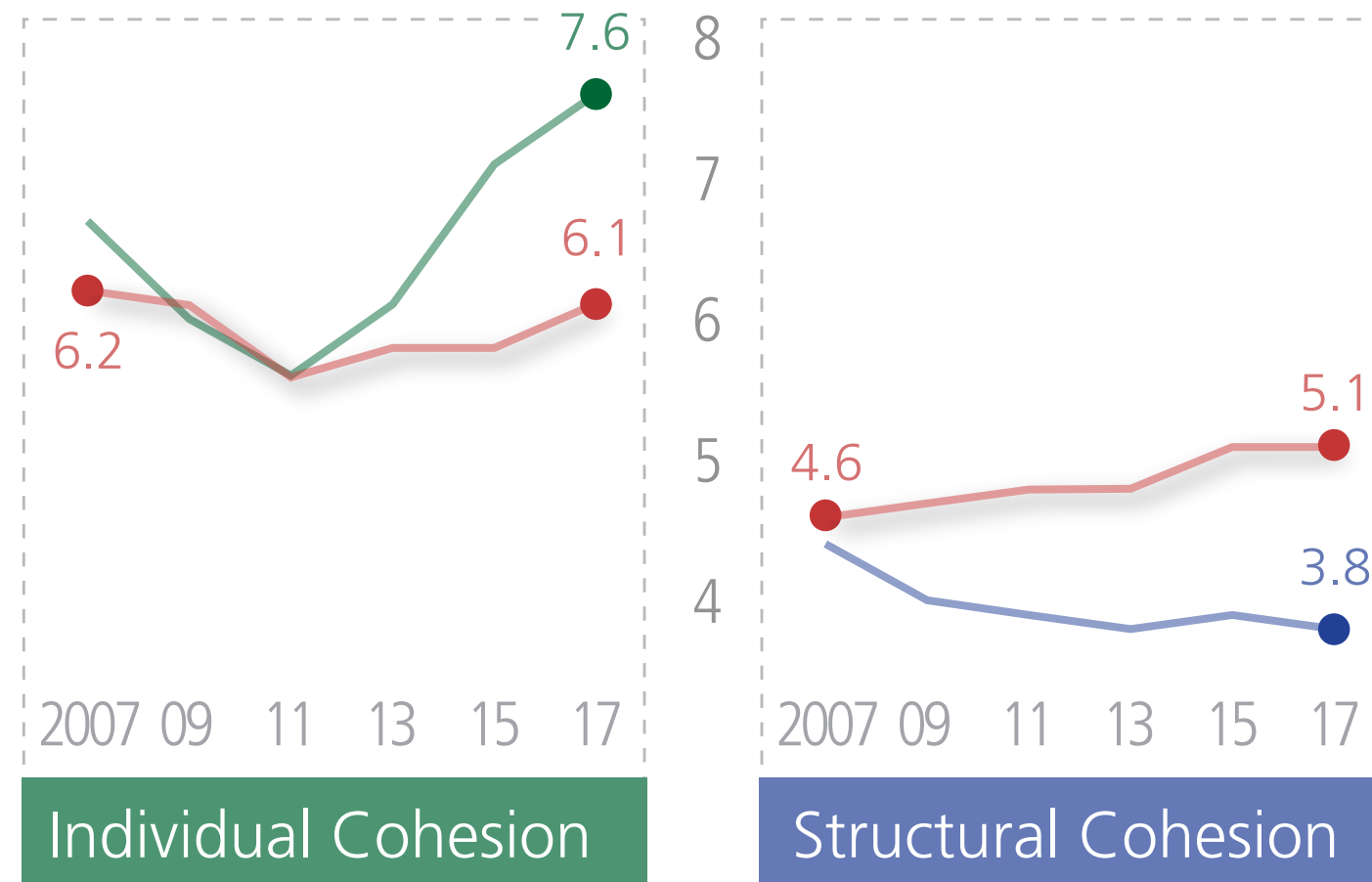
EU28
* Eurogroup
* New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Ireland 2017 vs. Ireland 2007 EU28 2017

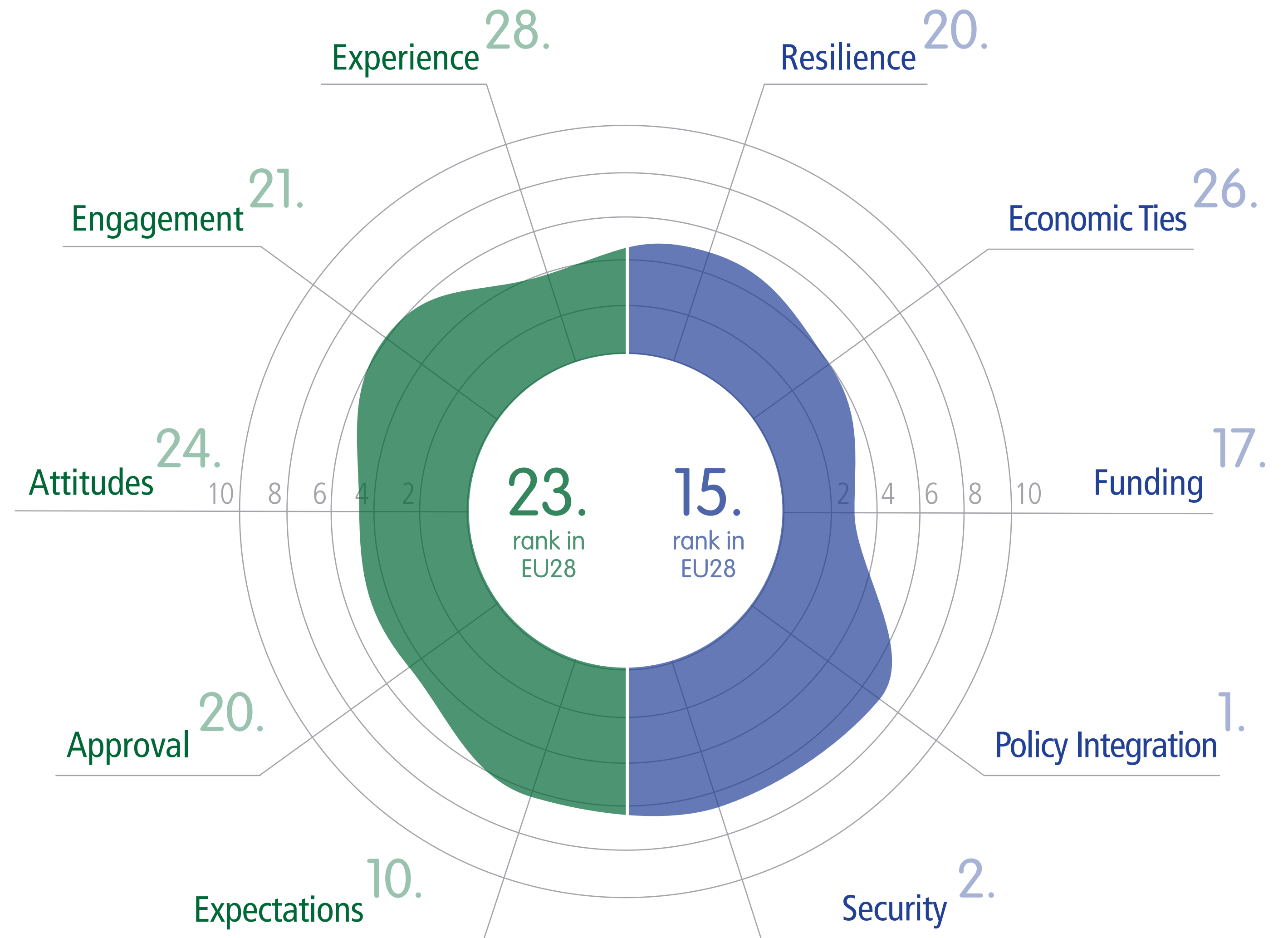
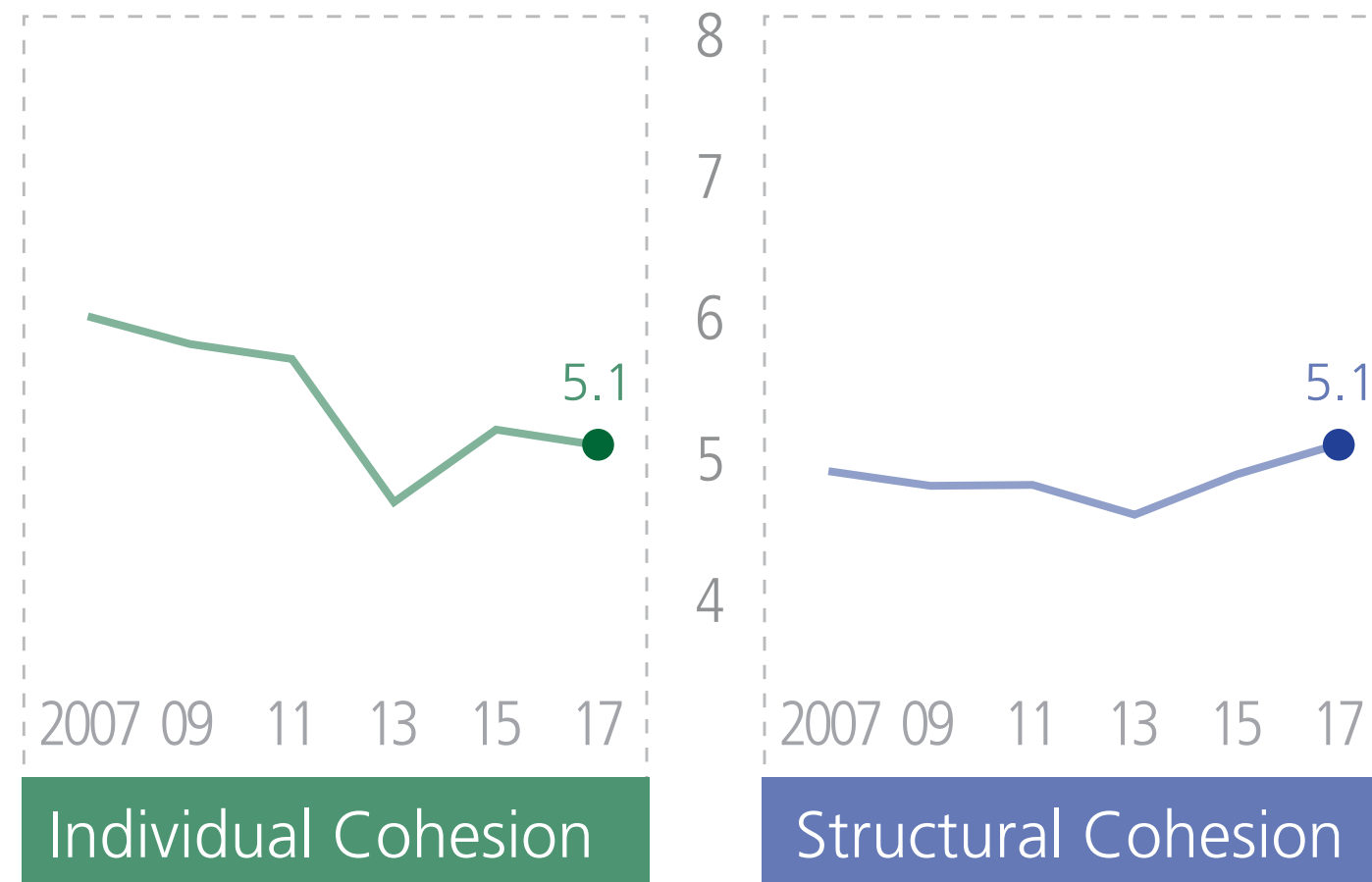
i Overall Results



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| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | * Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | * New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |

Italy 2017 vs. Italy 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



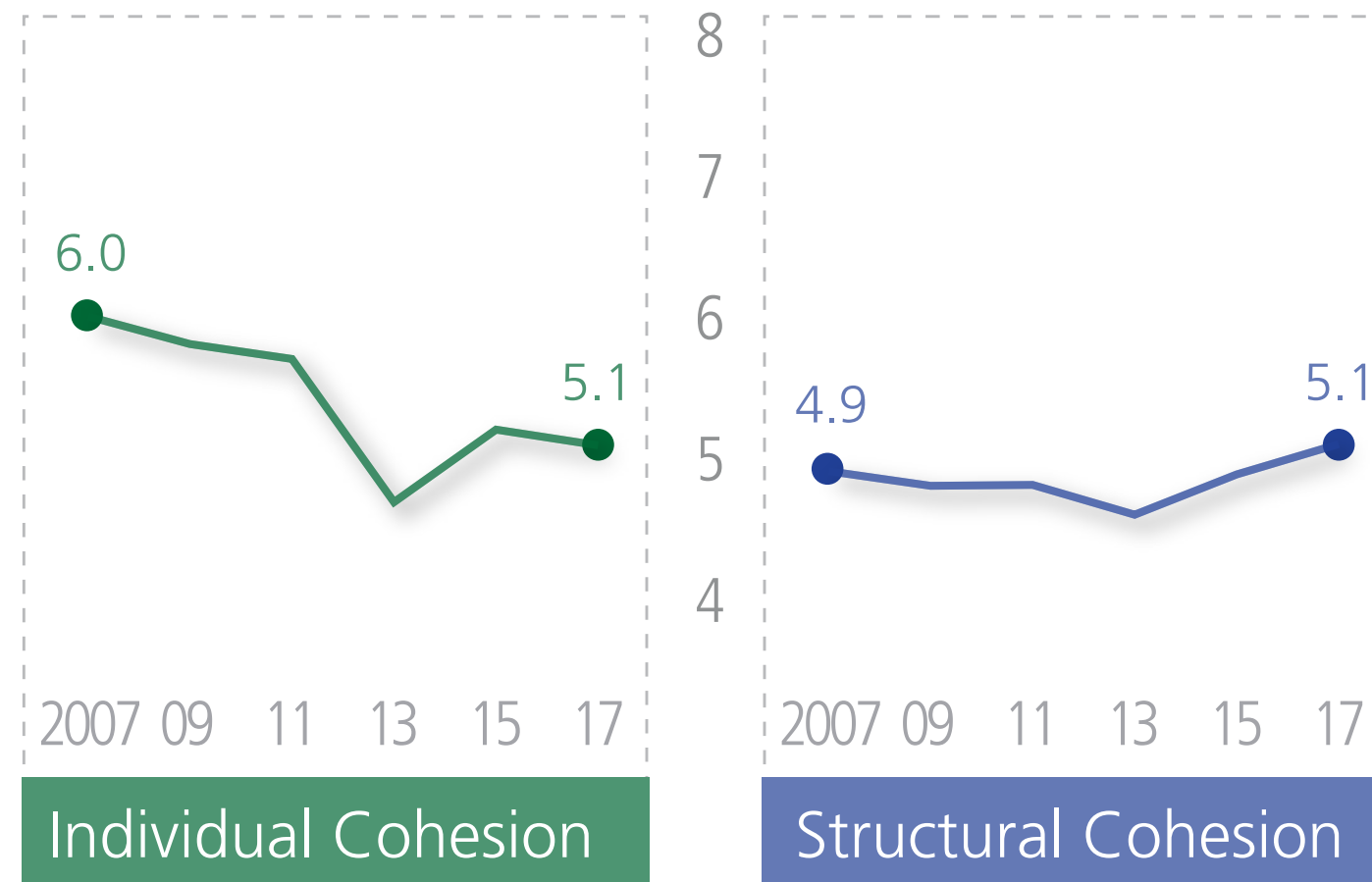
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EU28
* Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
* Southern Seven
* Big Six
* Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

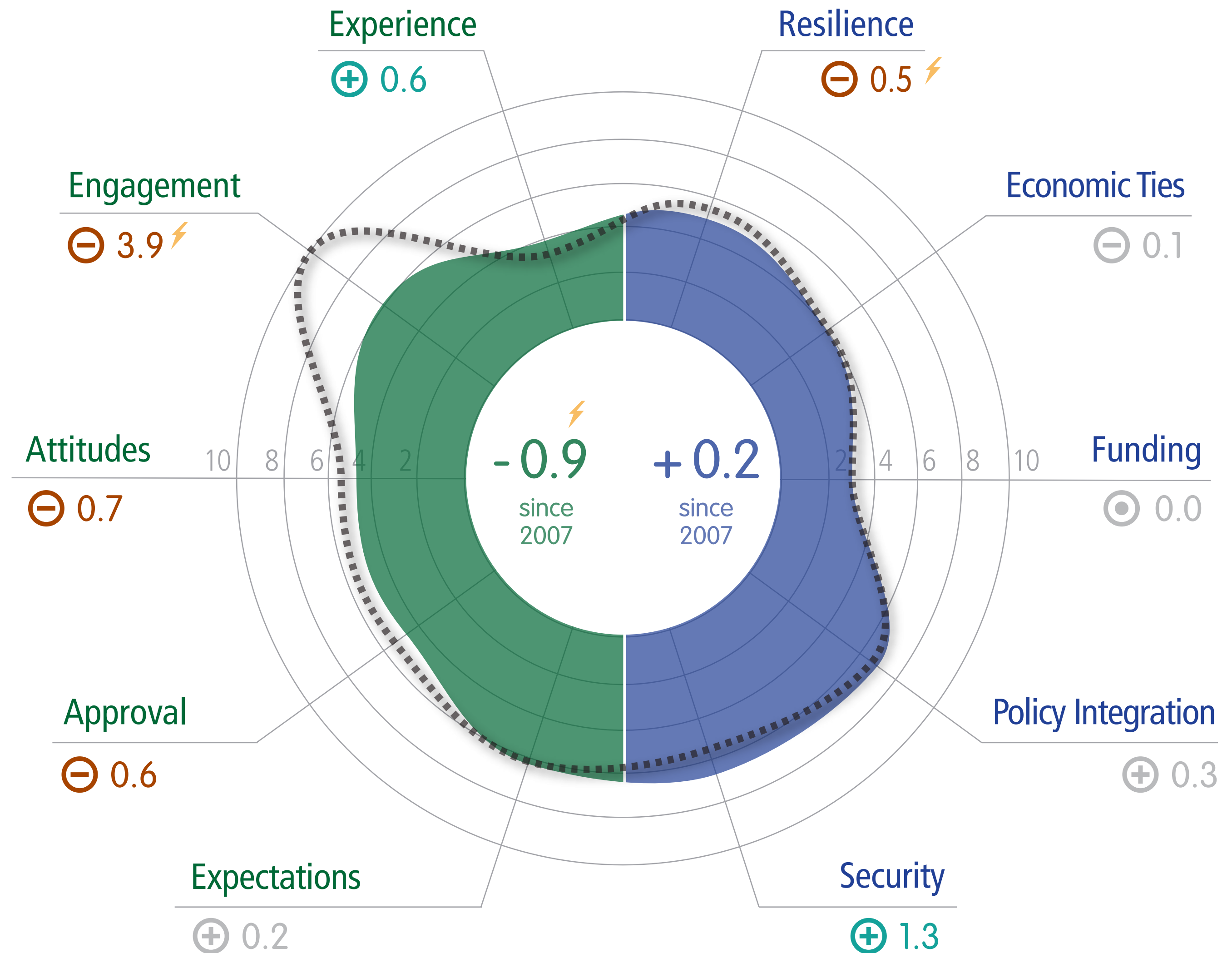
Italy 2017 vs. Italy 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



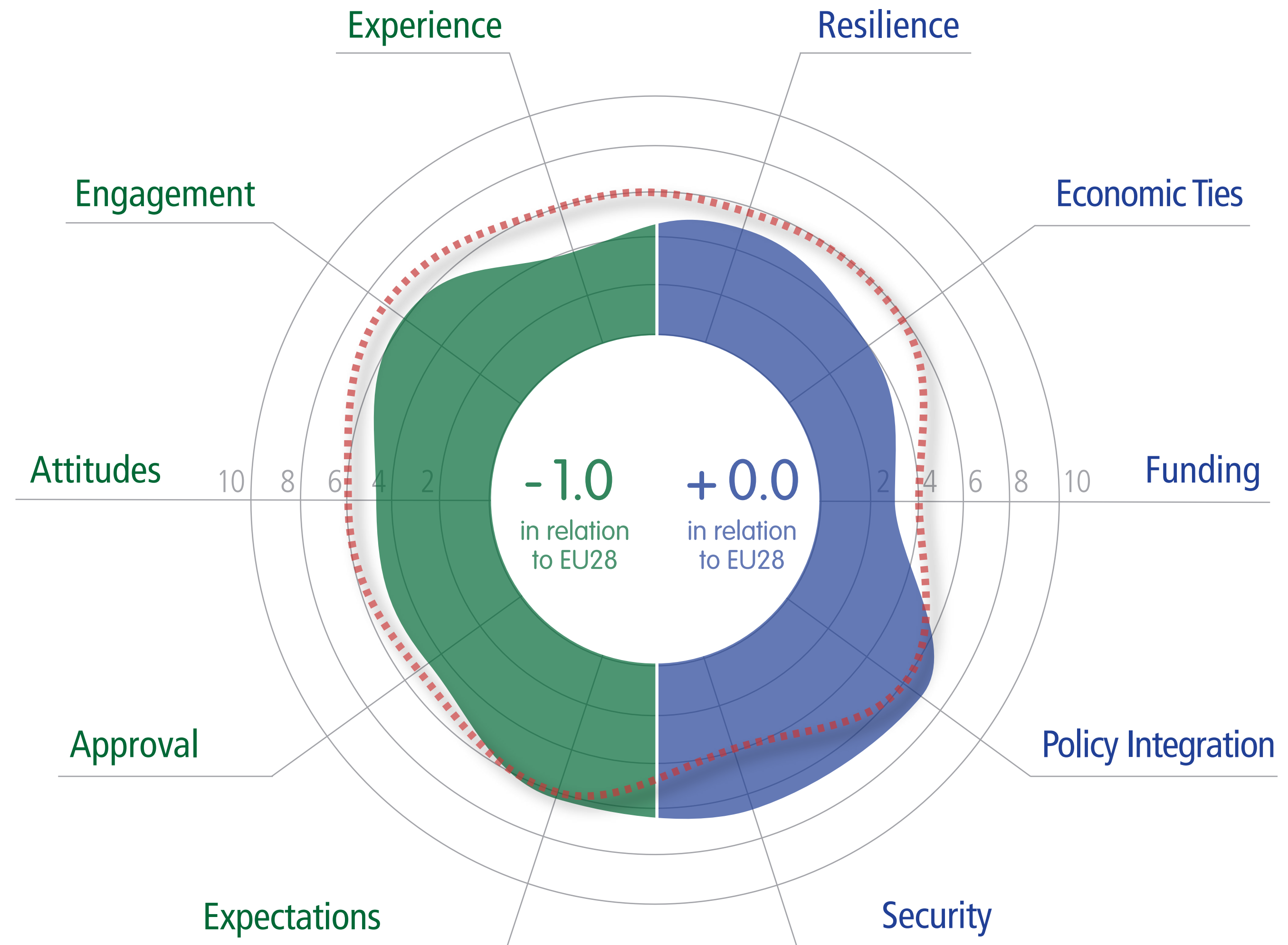
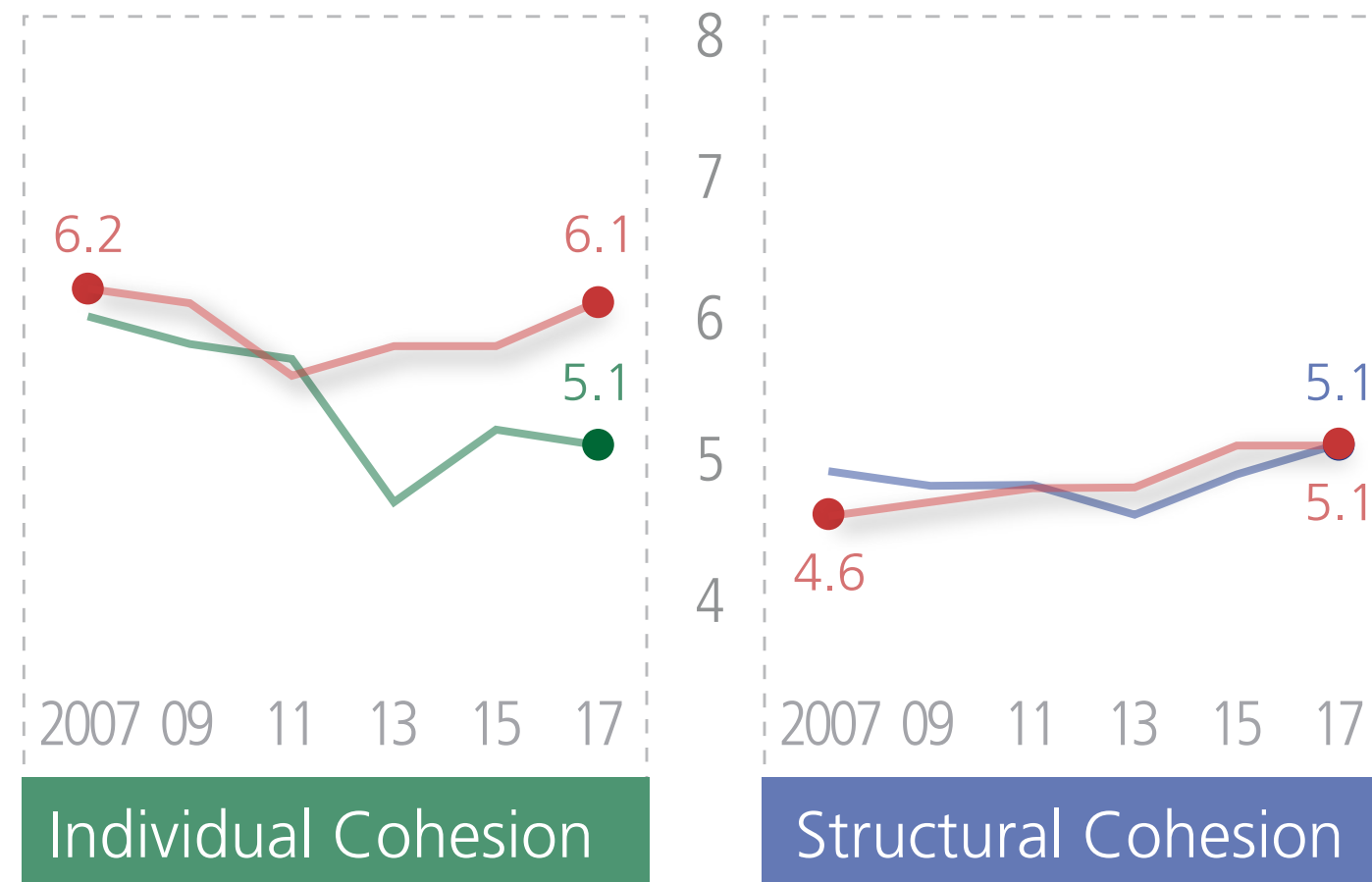
Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	* Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	* Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	* Big Six
Denmark	Poland	* Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Italy 2017 vs. Italy 2007 EU28 2017

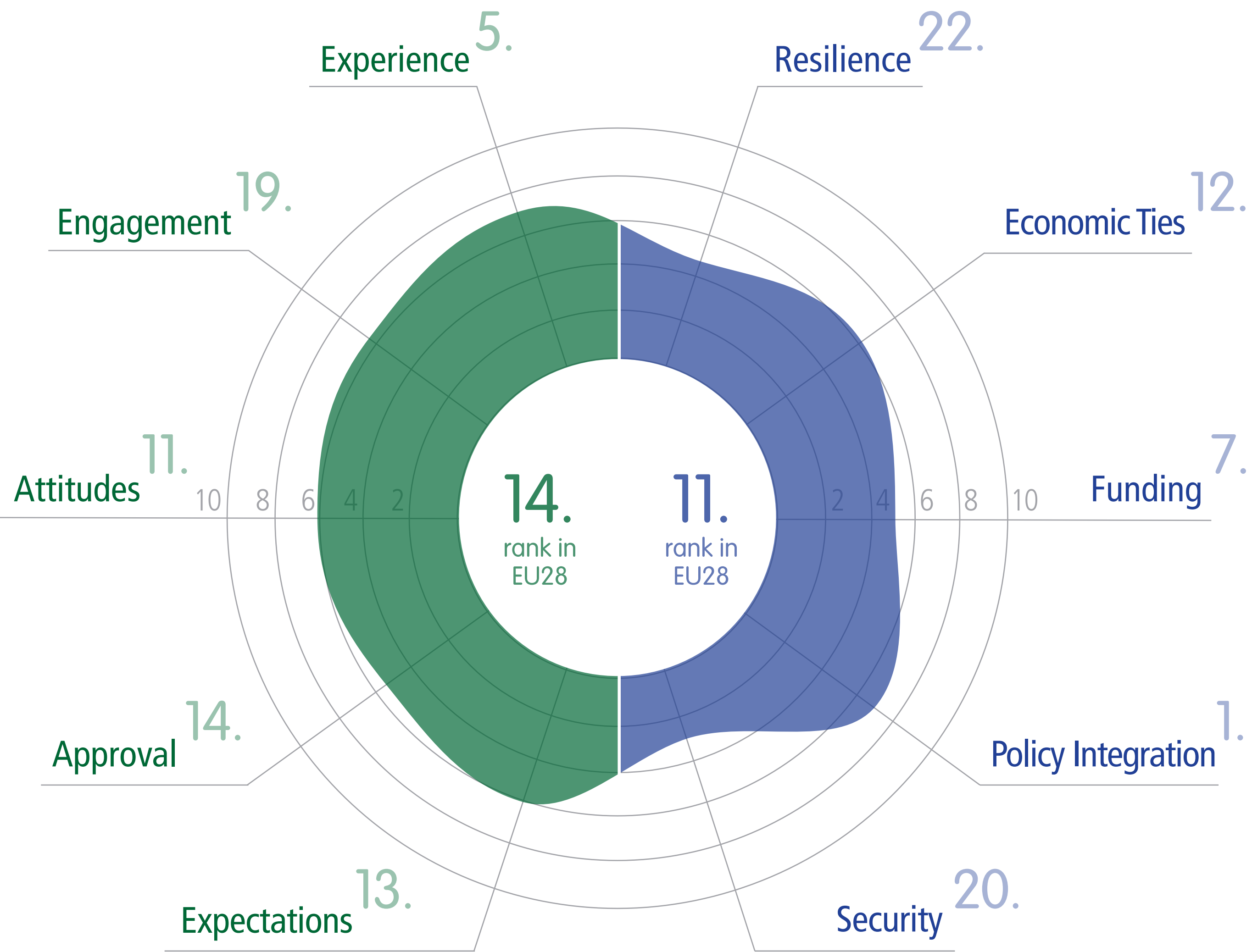
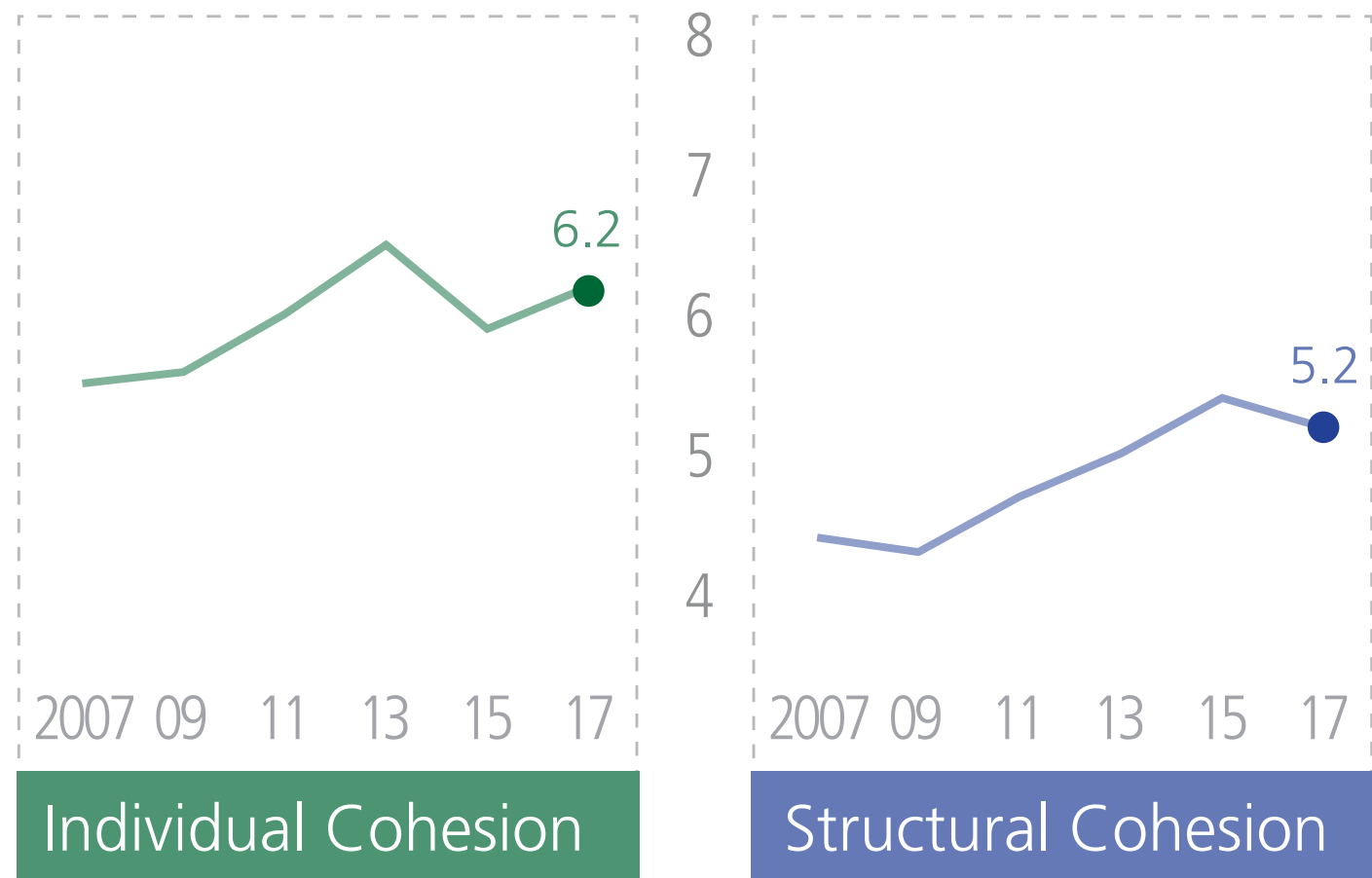
i Overall Results



Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	* Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	* Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	* Big Six
Denmark	Poland	* Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	

Latvia 2017 vs. Latvia 2007 EU28 2017

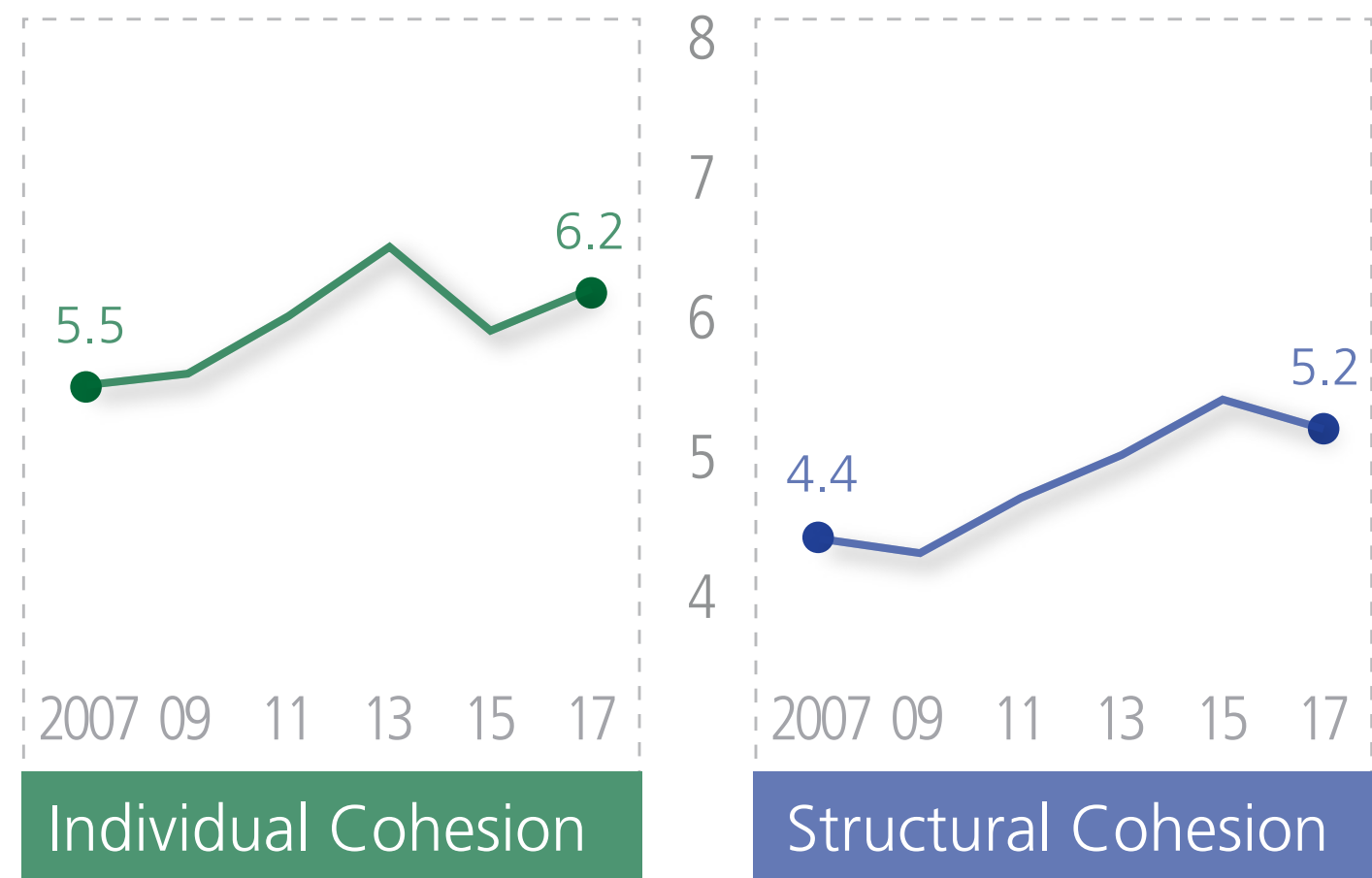
i Overall Results



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| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | * Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | * New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | * Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |

Latvia 2017 vs. Latvia 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



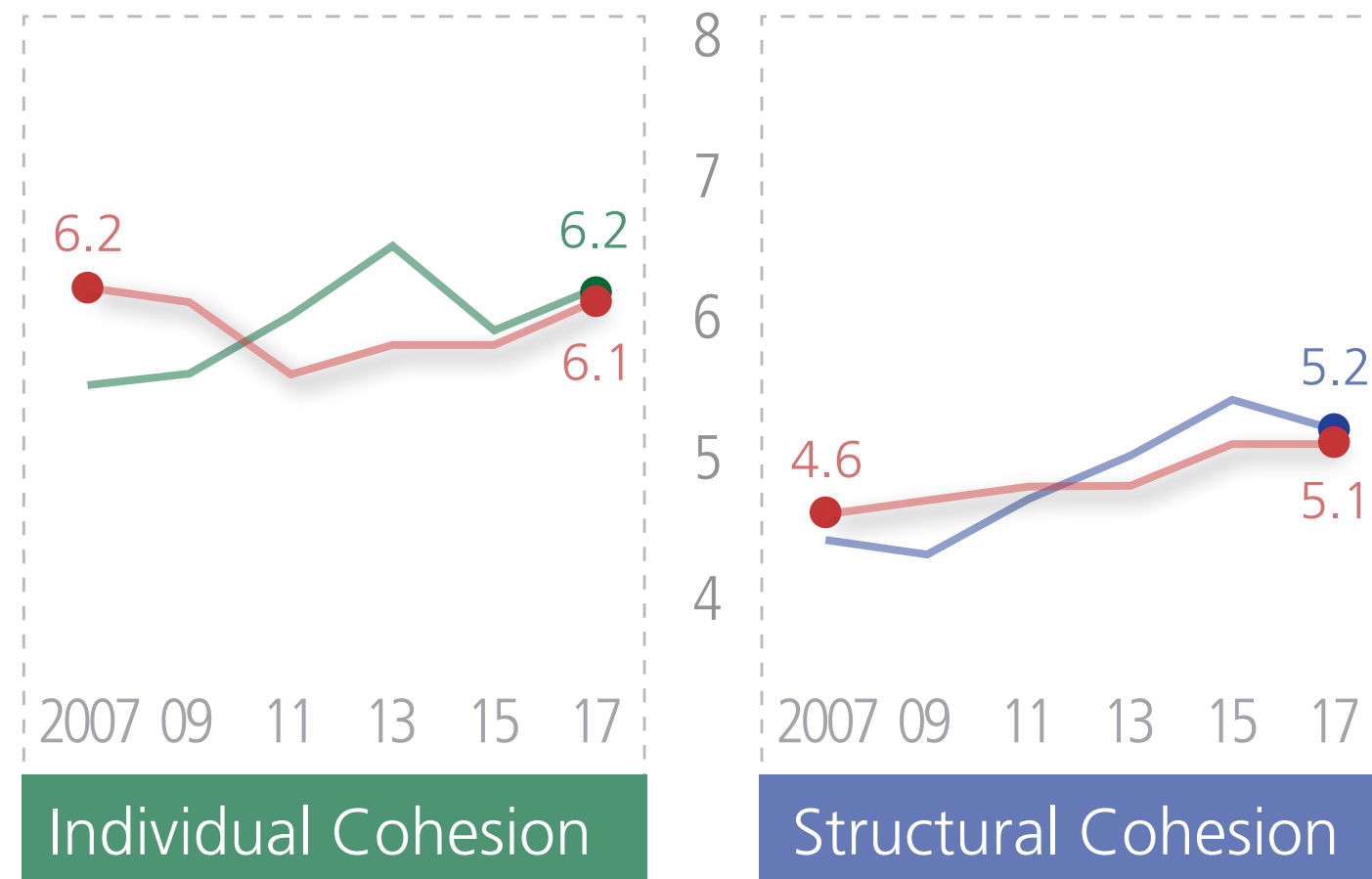
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| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
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| Bulgaria | Lithuania | * New Hanse |
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| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | * Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |

- * Eurogroup
- * New Hanse
- Affluent Seven
- Southern Seven
- Big Six
- Founding Six
- Southeast Four
- Visegrád Four
- * Baltics
- Benelux
- Nordics
- ★ Top 5 gain
- ⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Latvia 2017 vs. Latvia 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

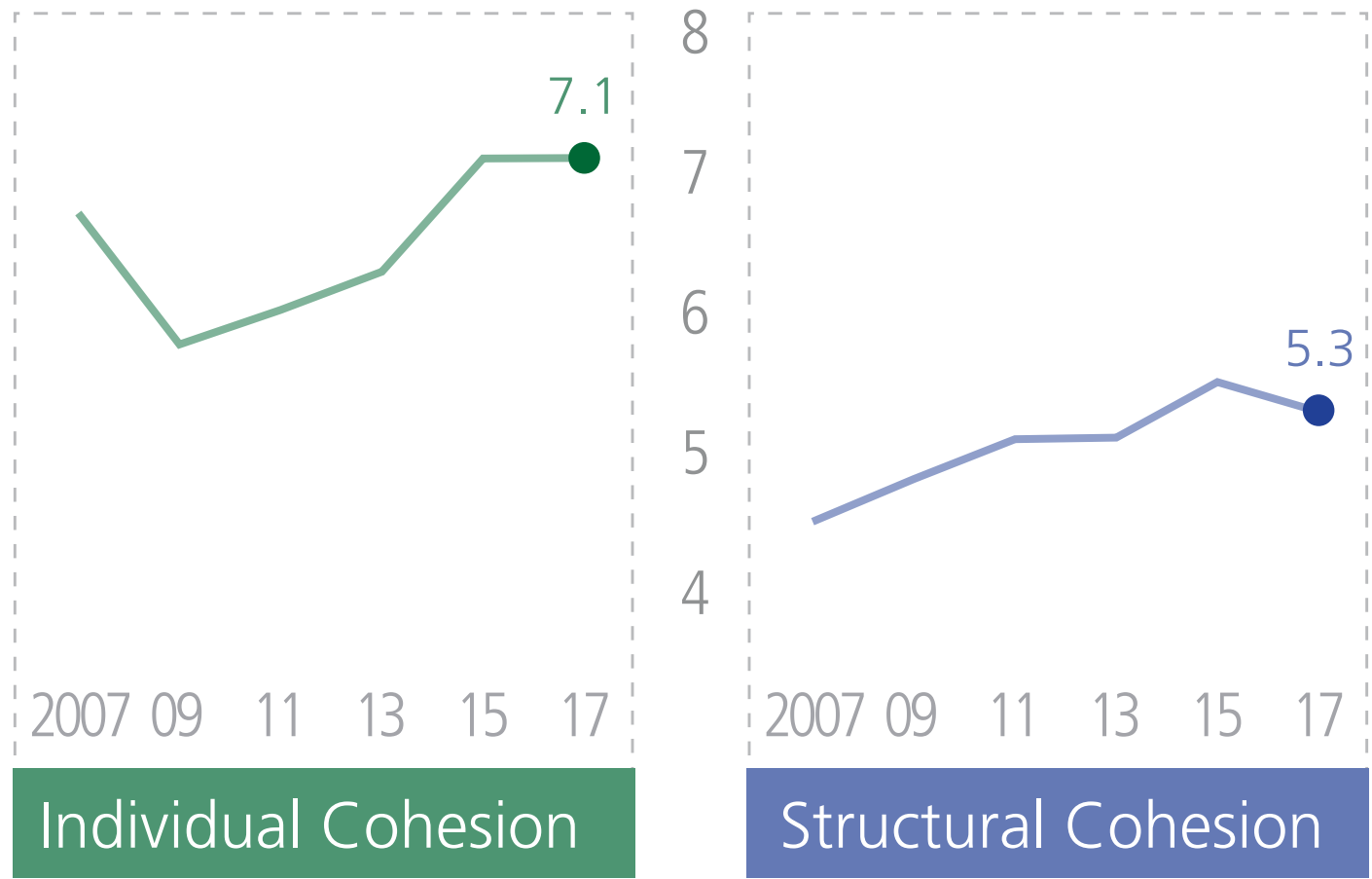


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| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | * Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | * New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | * Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
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Lithuania 2017 vs. Lithuania 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



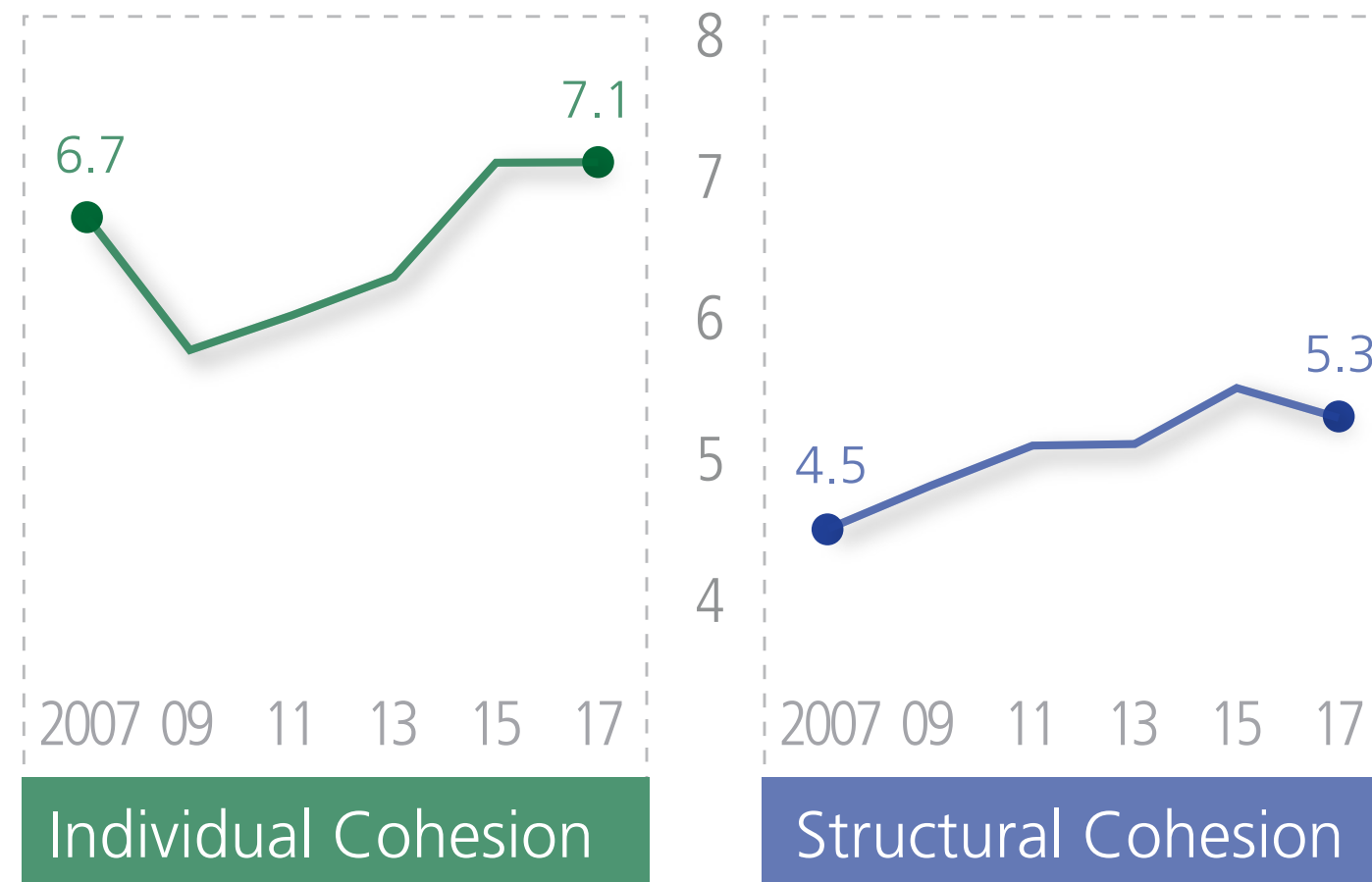
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UK

EU28
* Eurogroup
* New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
* Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

Lithuania 2017 vs. Lithuania 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



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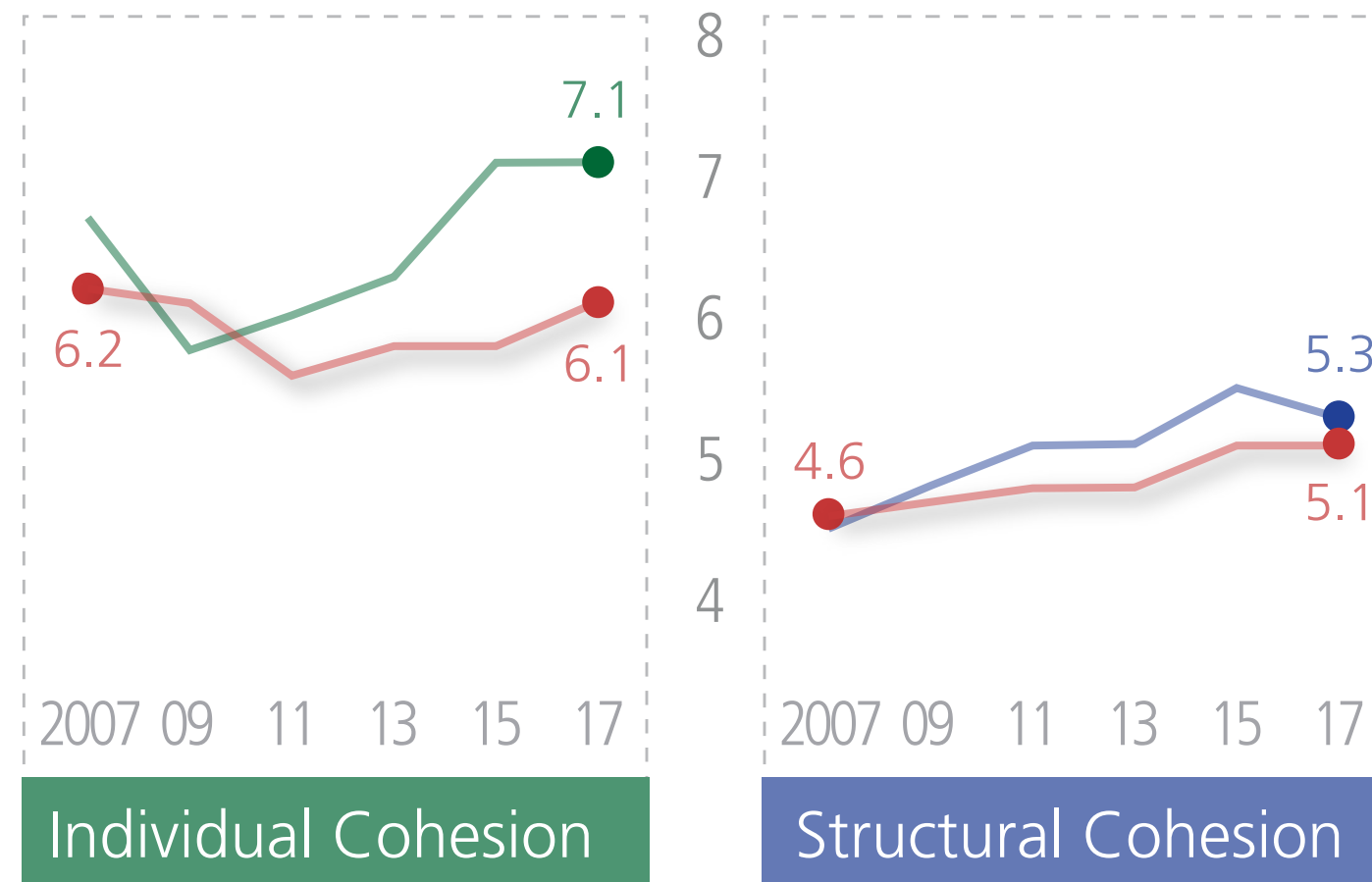
EU28
* Eurogroup
* New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
* Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Lithuania 2017 vs. Lithuania 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



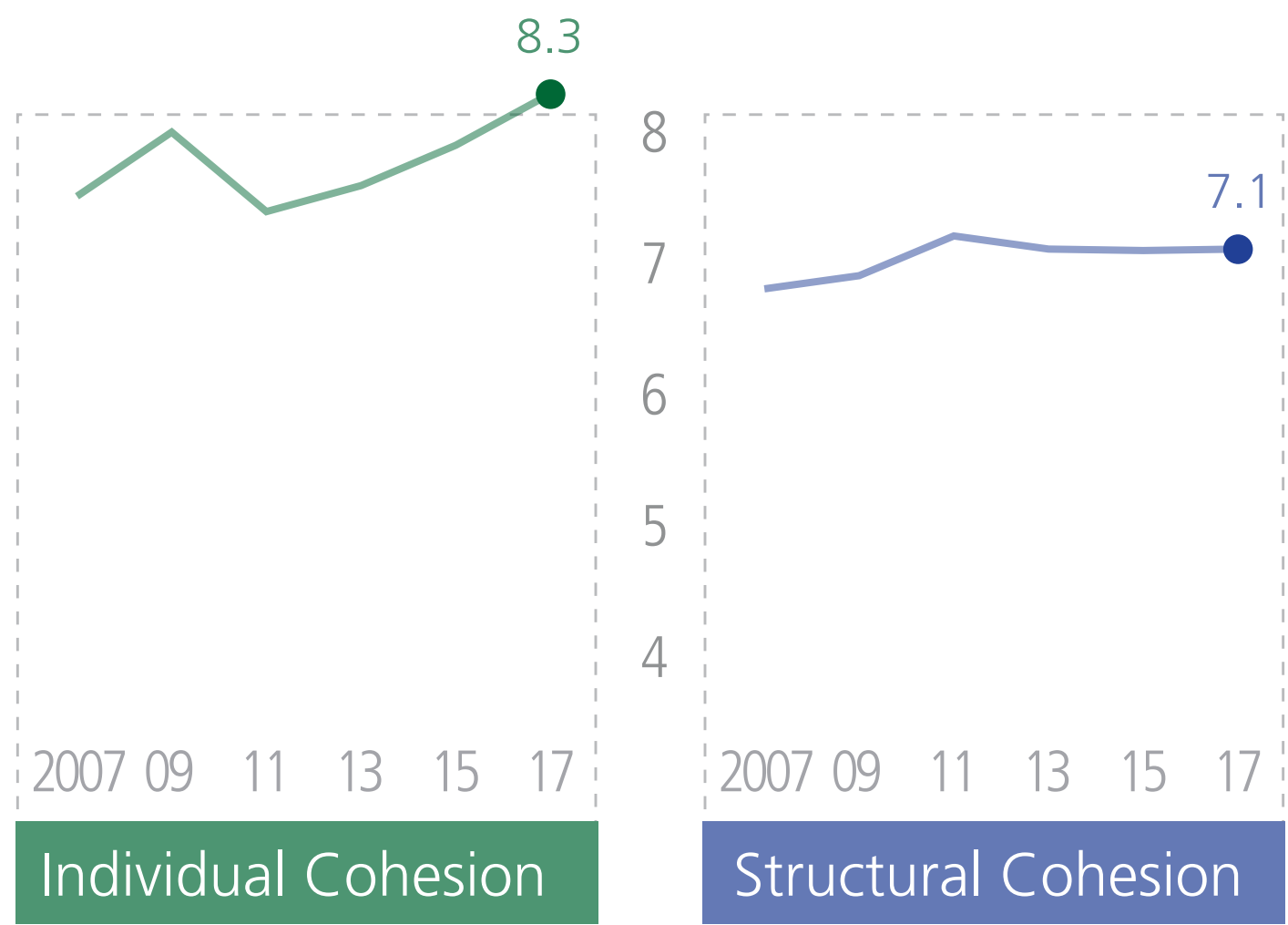
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EU28
* Eurogroup
* New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
* Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

Luxembourg 2017 vs. Luxembourg 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

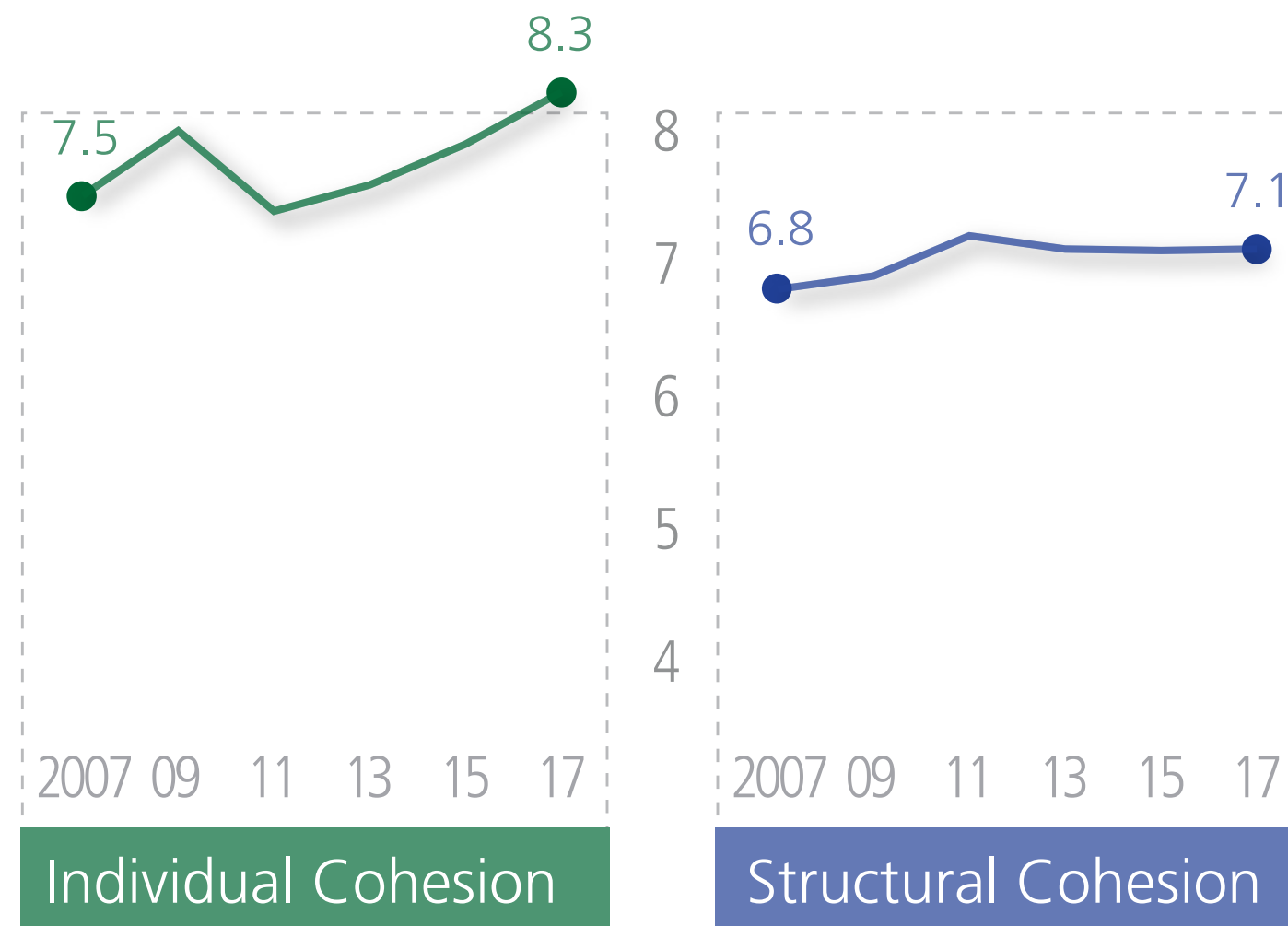


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| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
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| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | * Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | * Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
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| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |



Luxembourg 2017 vs. Luxembourg 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

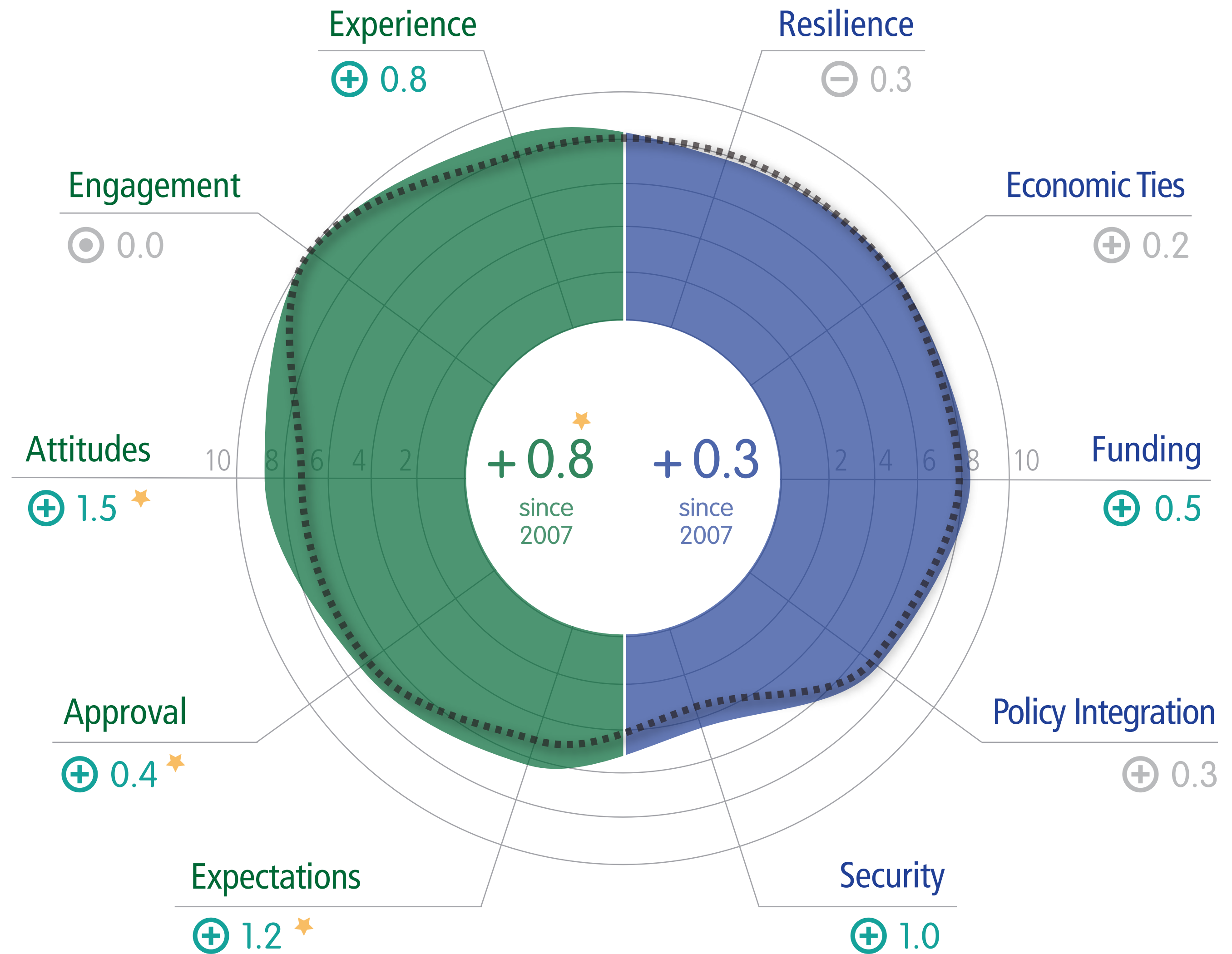


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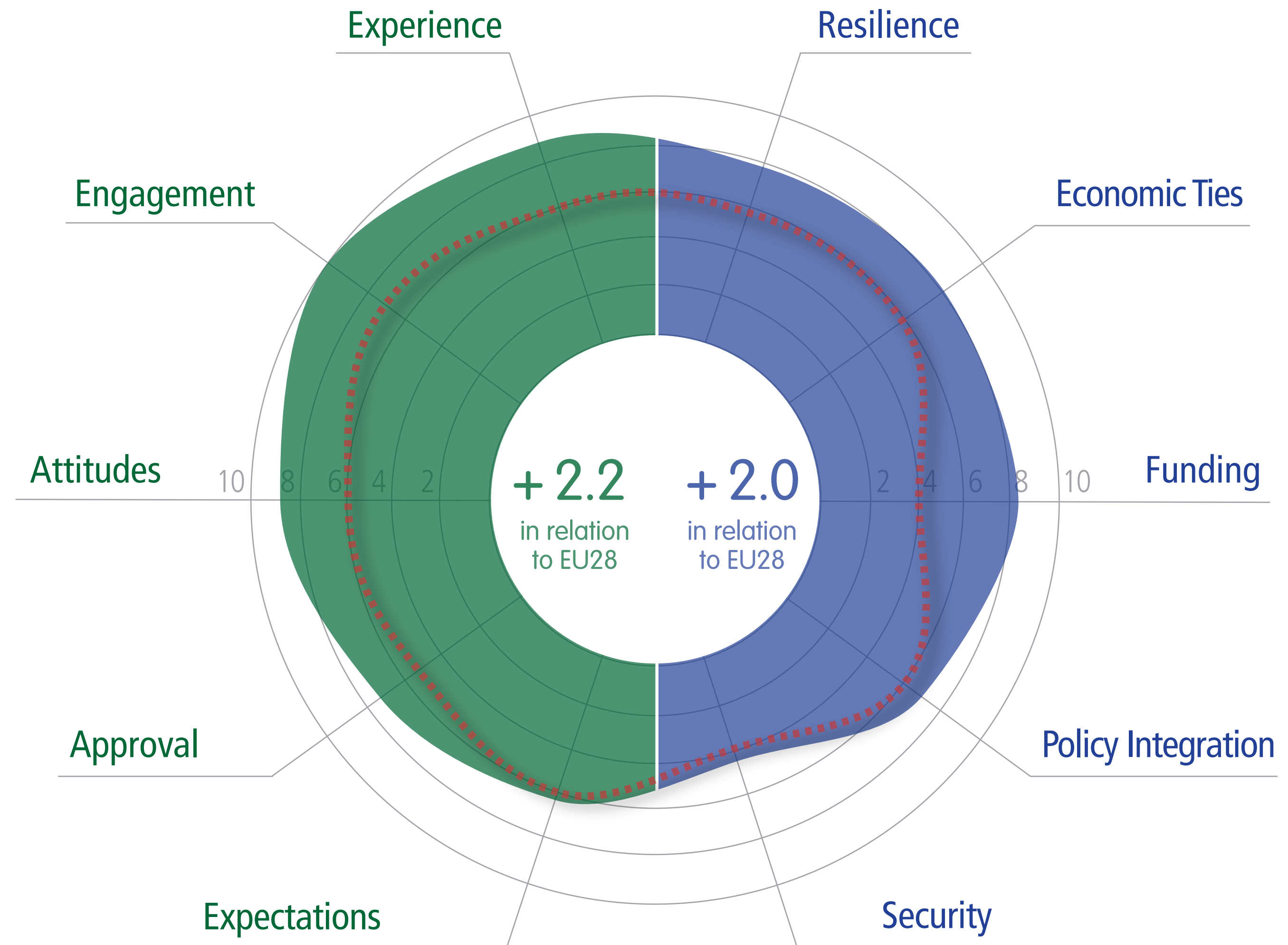
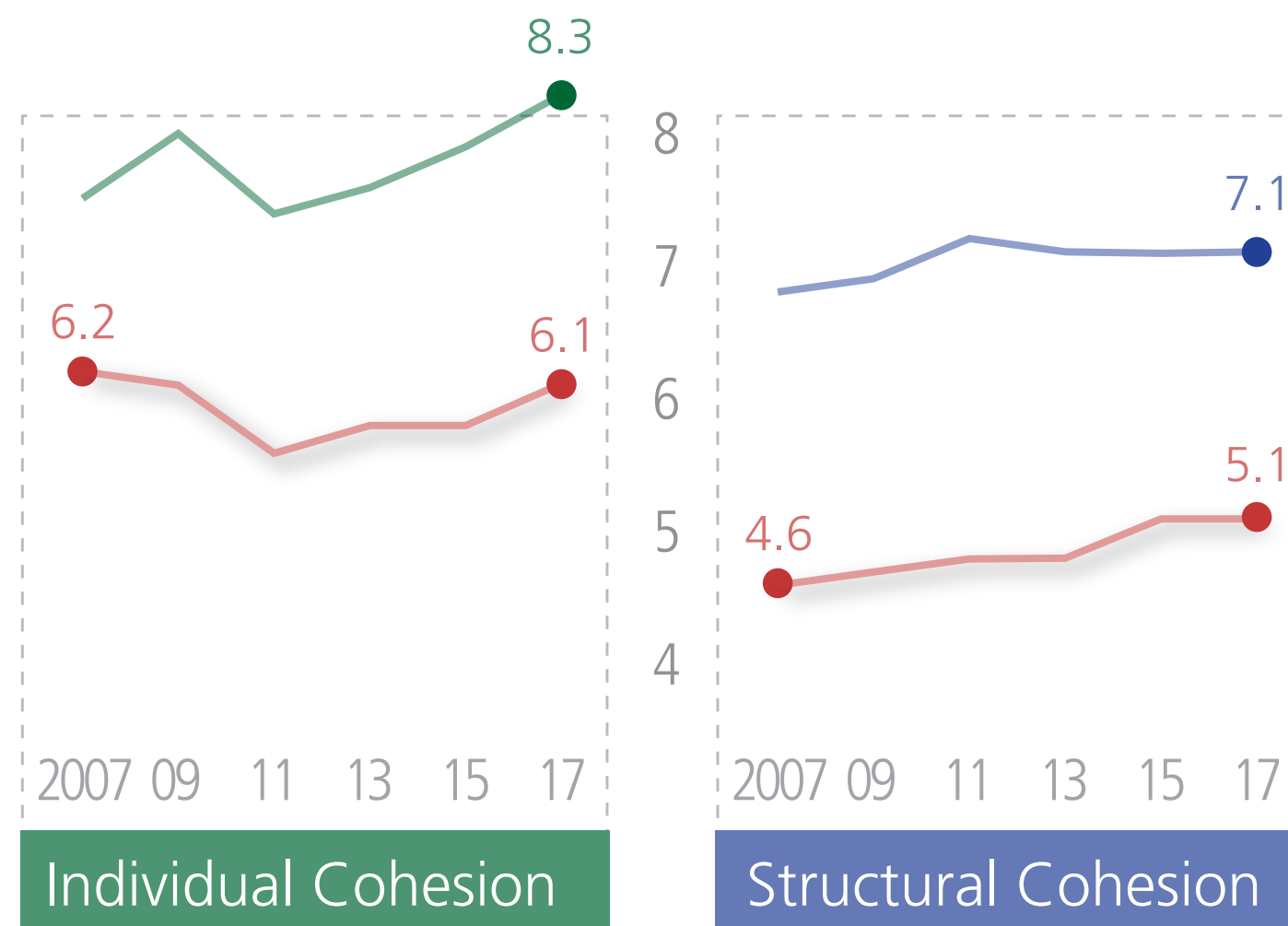
EU28
* Eurogroup
New Hanse
* Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
* Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
* Benelux
Nordics

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Luxembourg 2017 vs. Luxembourg 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



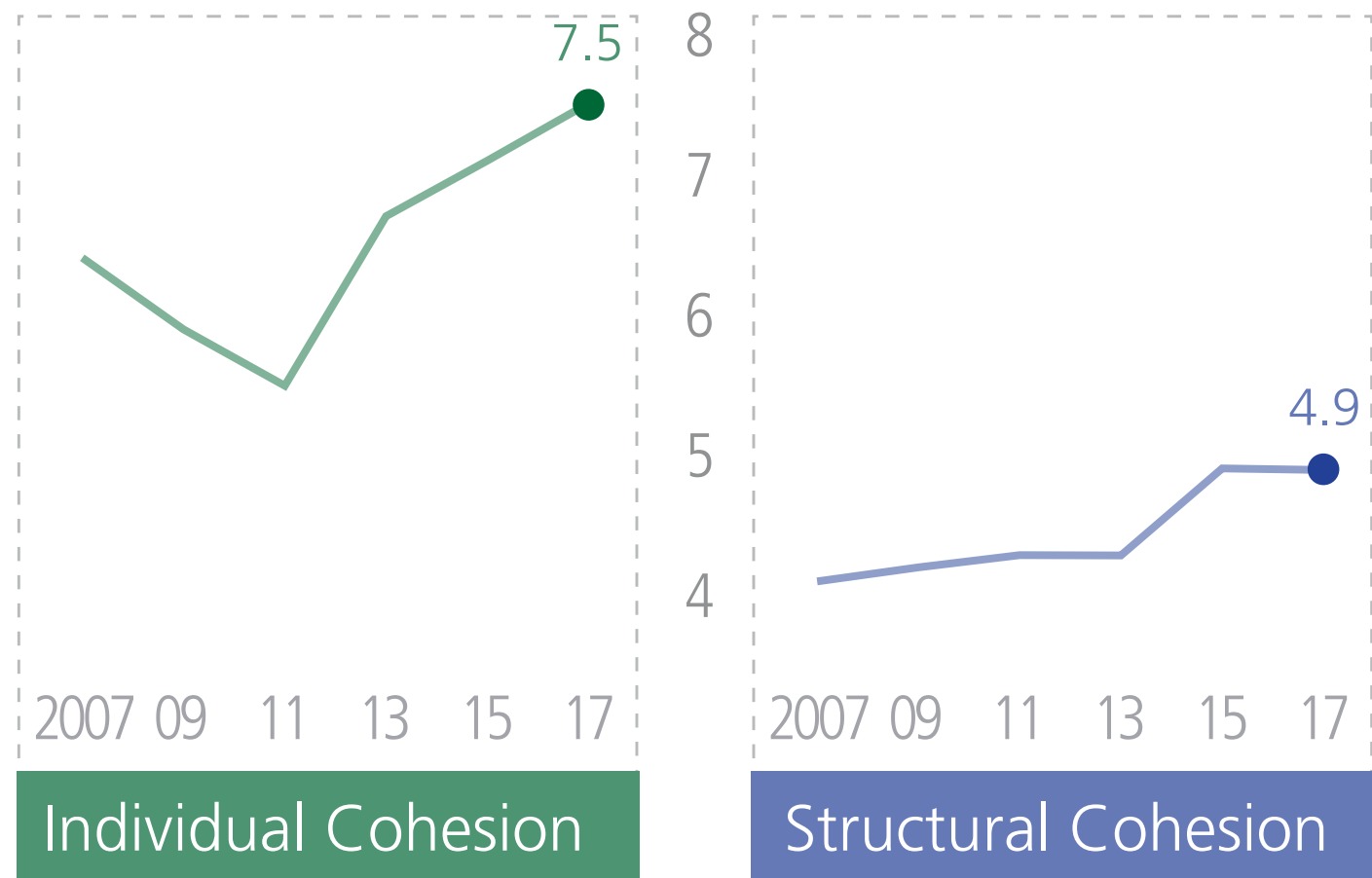
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Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
UK

EU28
* Eurogroup
New Hanse
* Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
* Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
* Benelux
Nordics

Malta 2017 vs. Malta 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

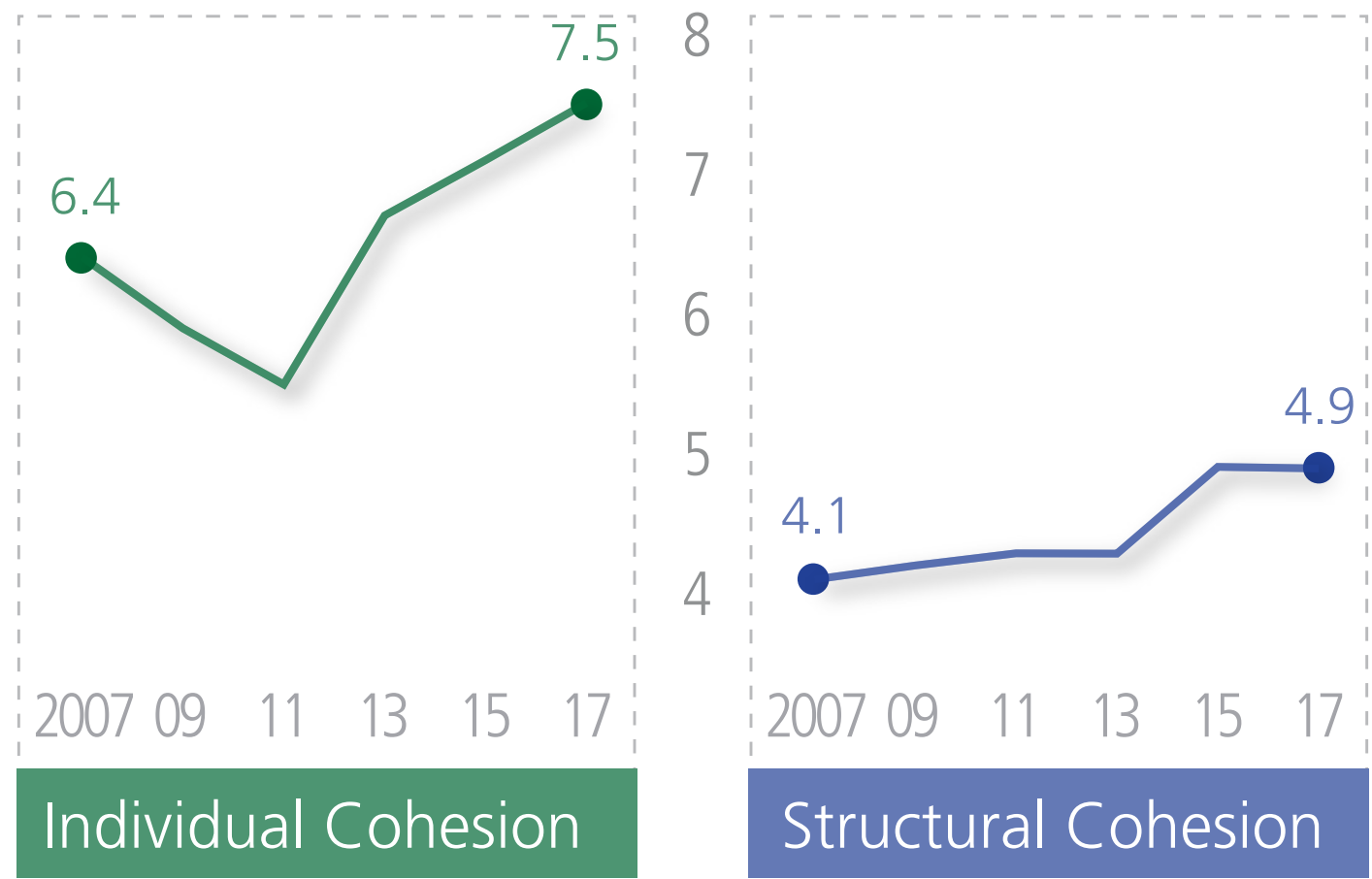


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| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | * Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | * Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |



Malta 2017 vs. Malta 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

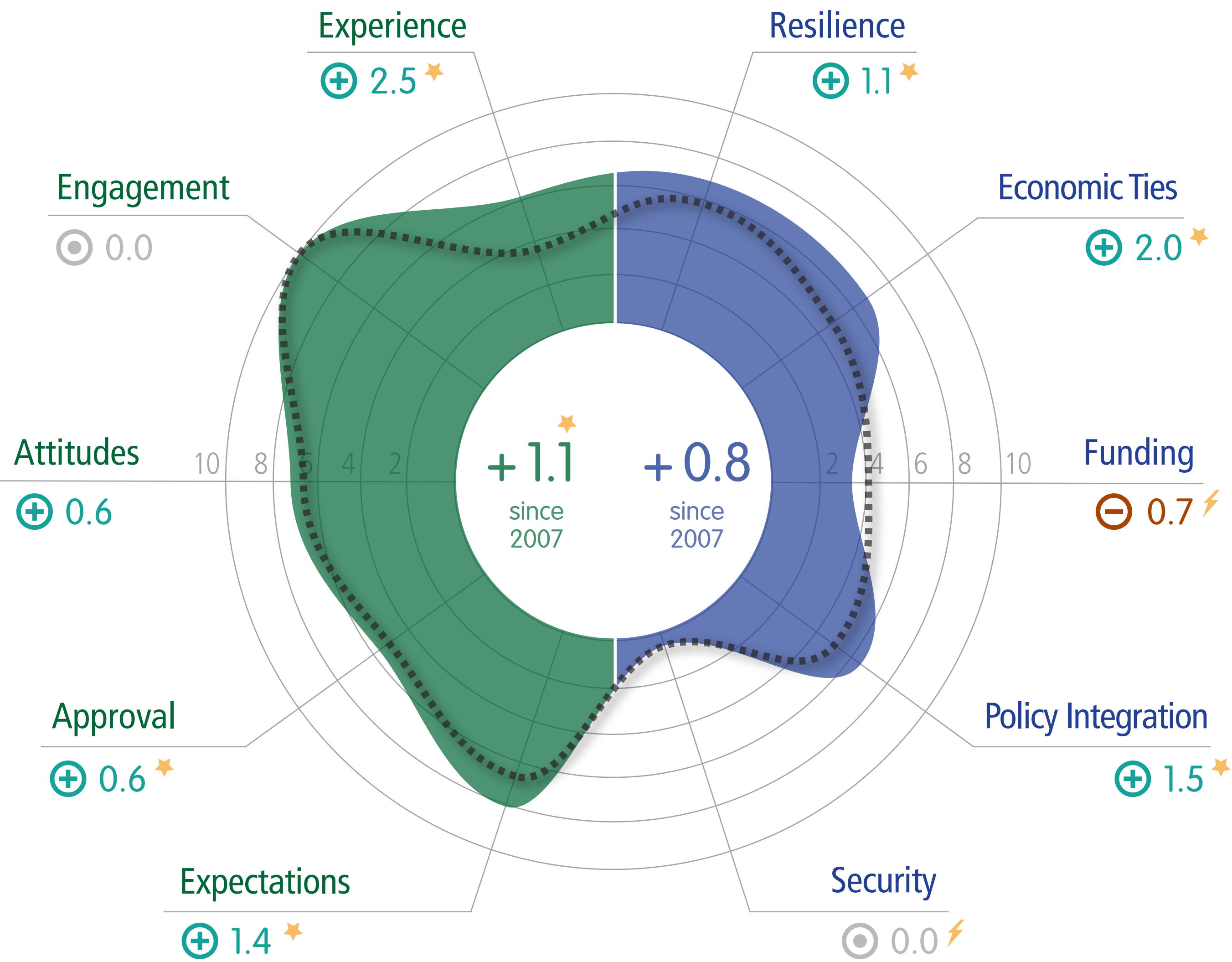


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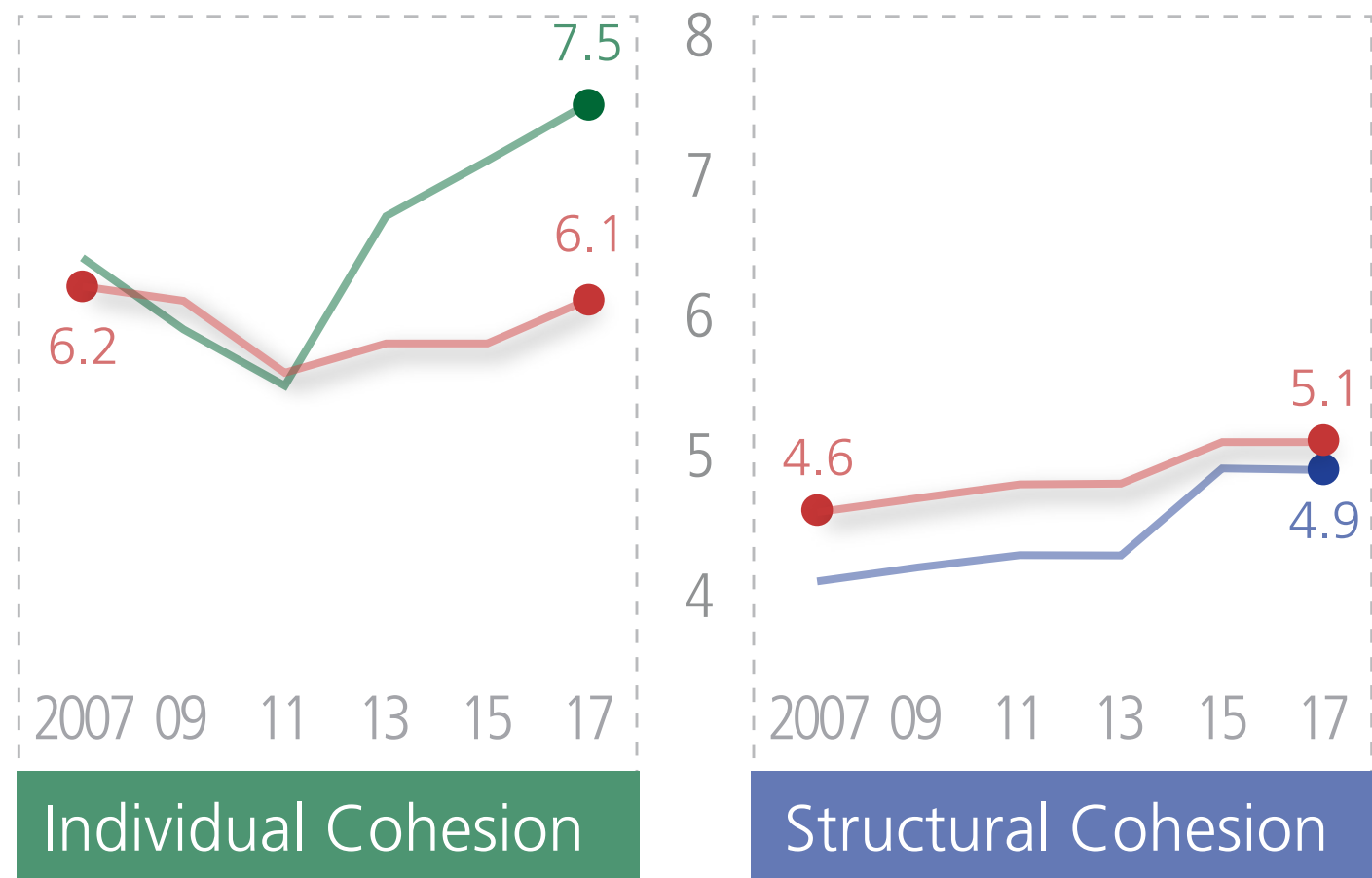
EU28
* Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
* Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



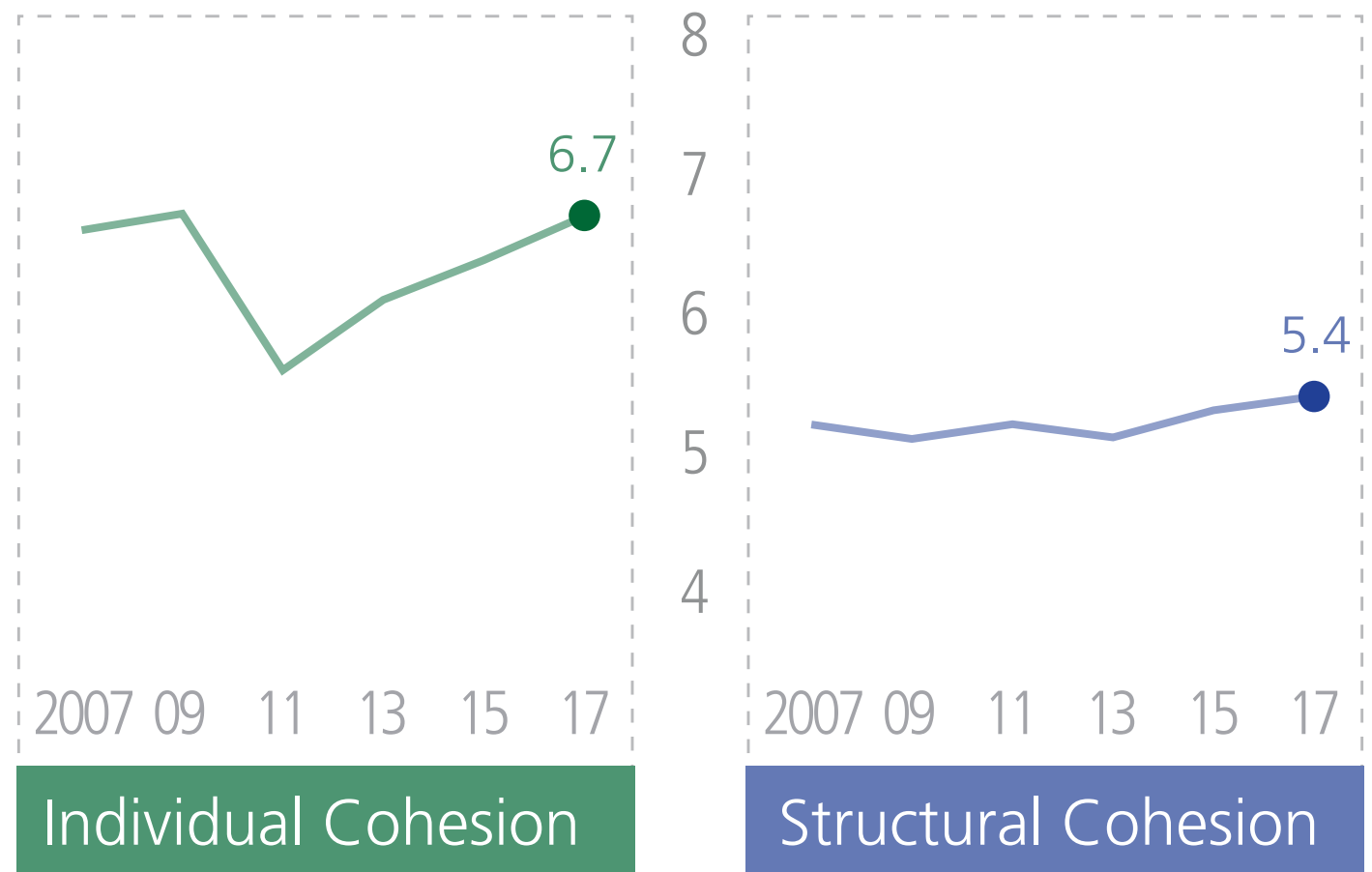
Malta 2017 vs. Malta 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



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| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | * Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | * Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
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| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
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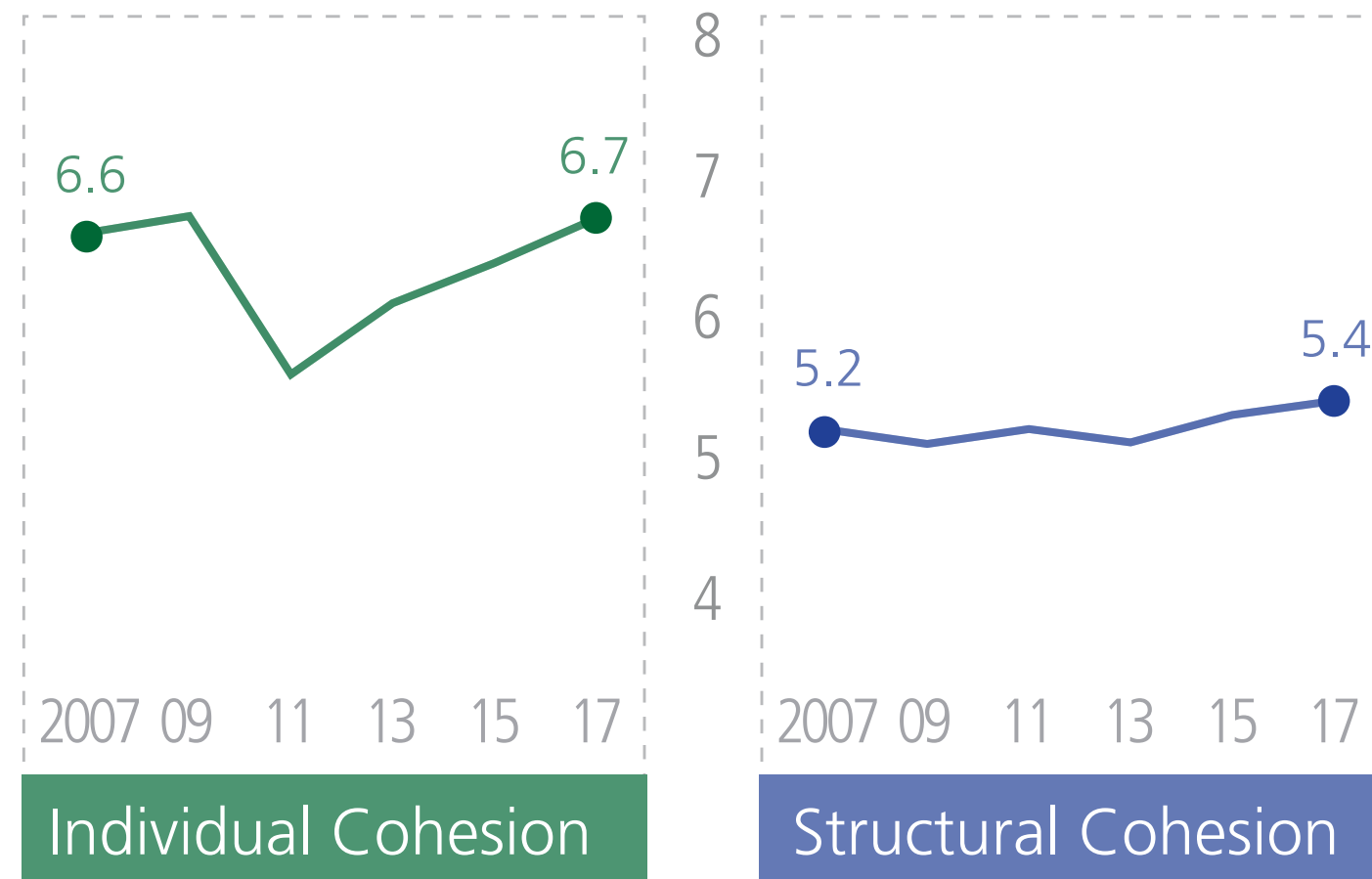
Netherlands 2017 vs. Netherlands 2007 EU28 2017 i Overall Results



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| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | * Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | * New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | * Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | * Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | * Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |



Netherlands 2017 vs. Netherlands 2007 EU28 2017 i Overall Results



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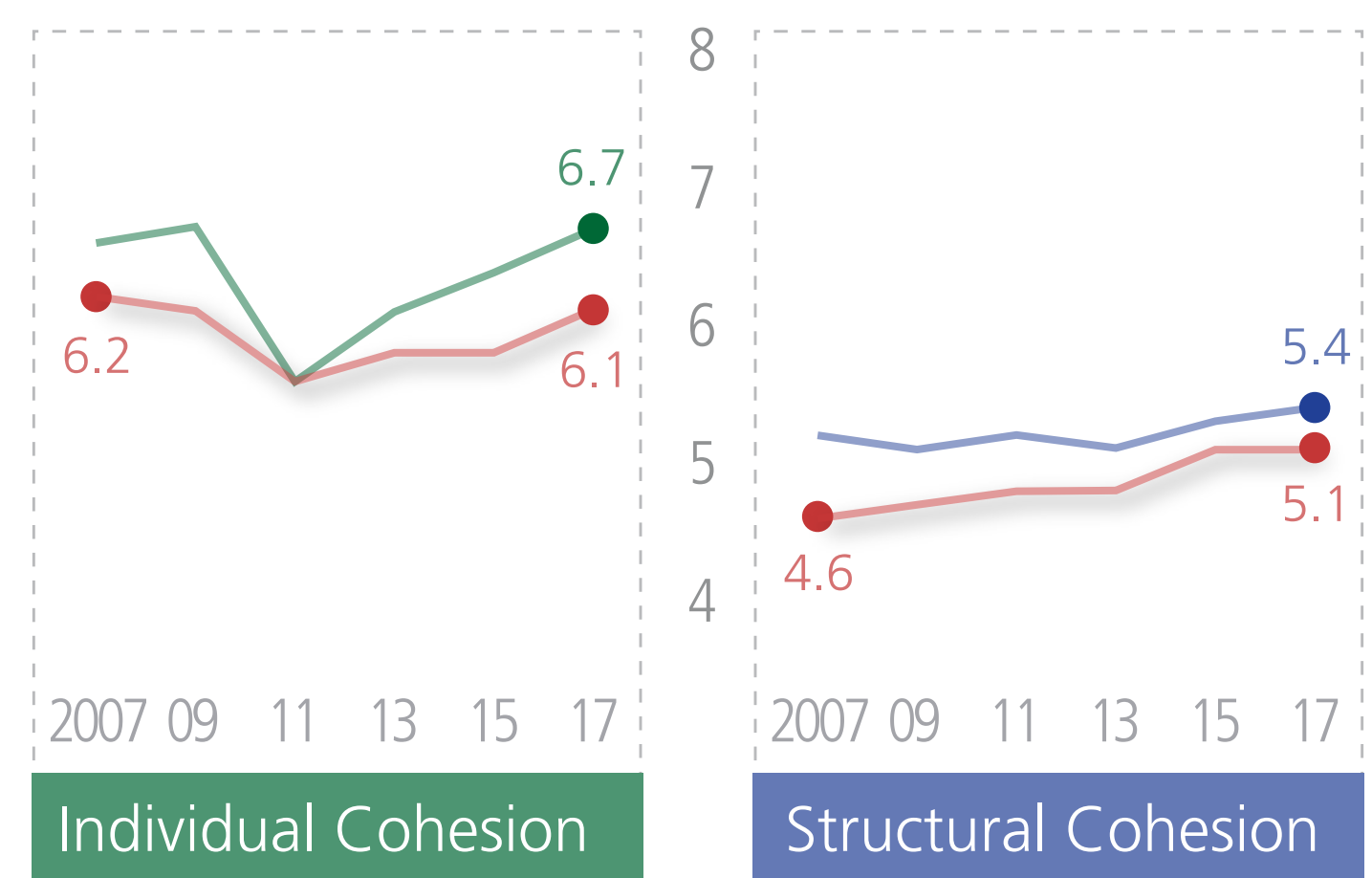
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EU28
* Eurogroup
* New Hanse
* Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
* Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
* Benelux
Nordics

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Netherlands 2017 vs. Netherlands 2007 EU28 2017 i Overall Results

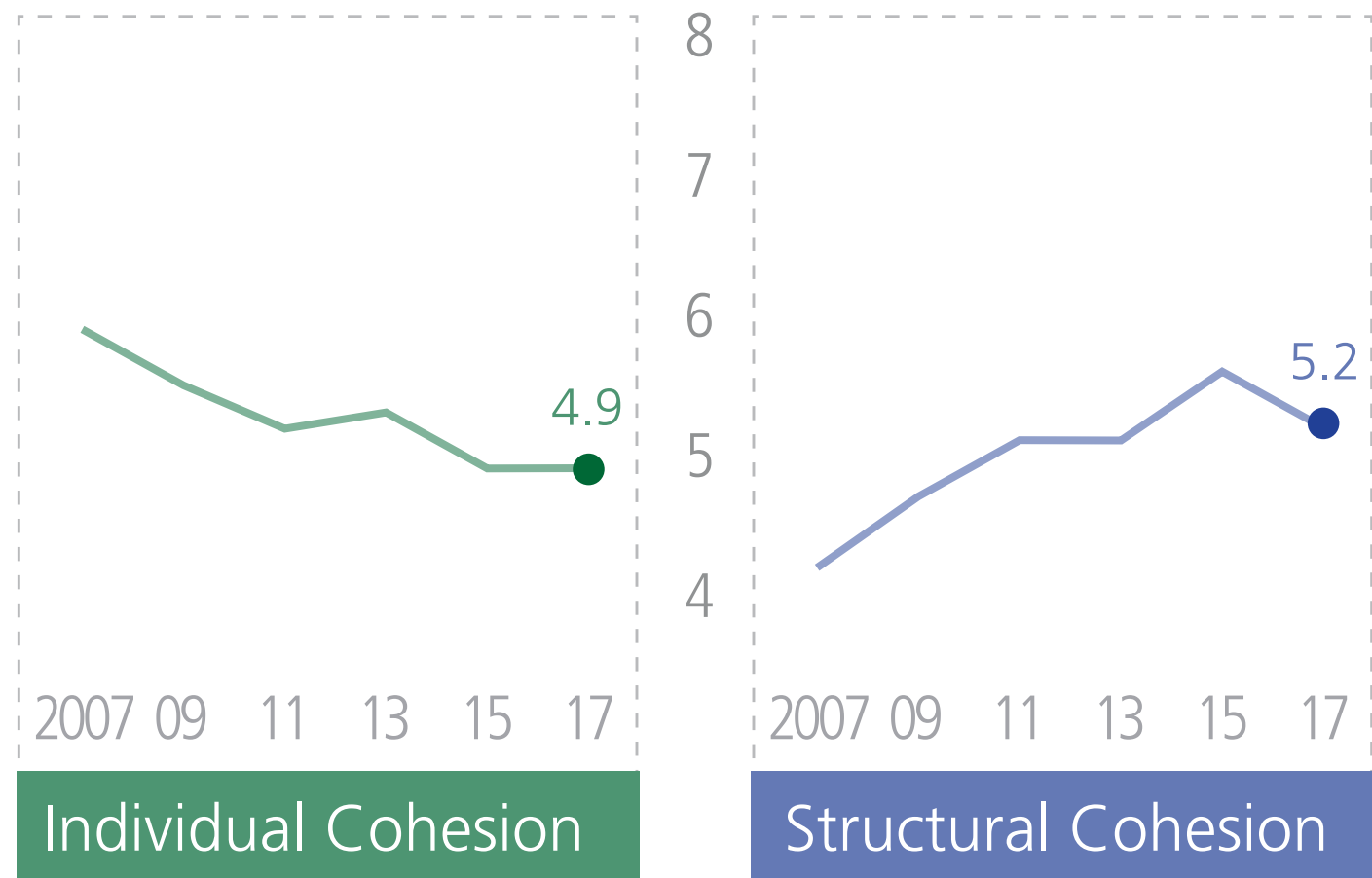


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| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
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| Bulgaria | Lithuania | * New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | * Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | * Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
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| Ireland | UK | |

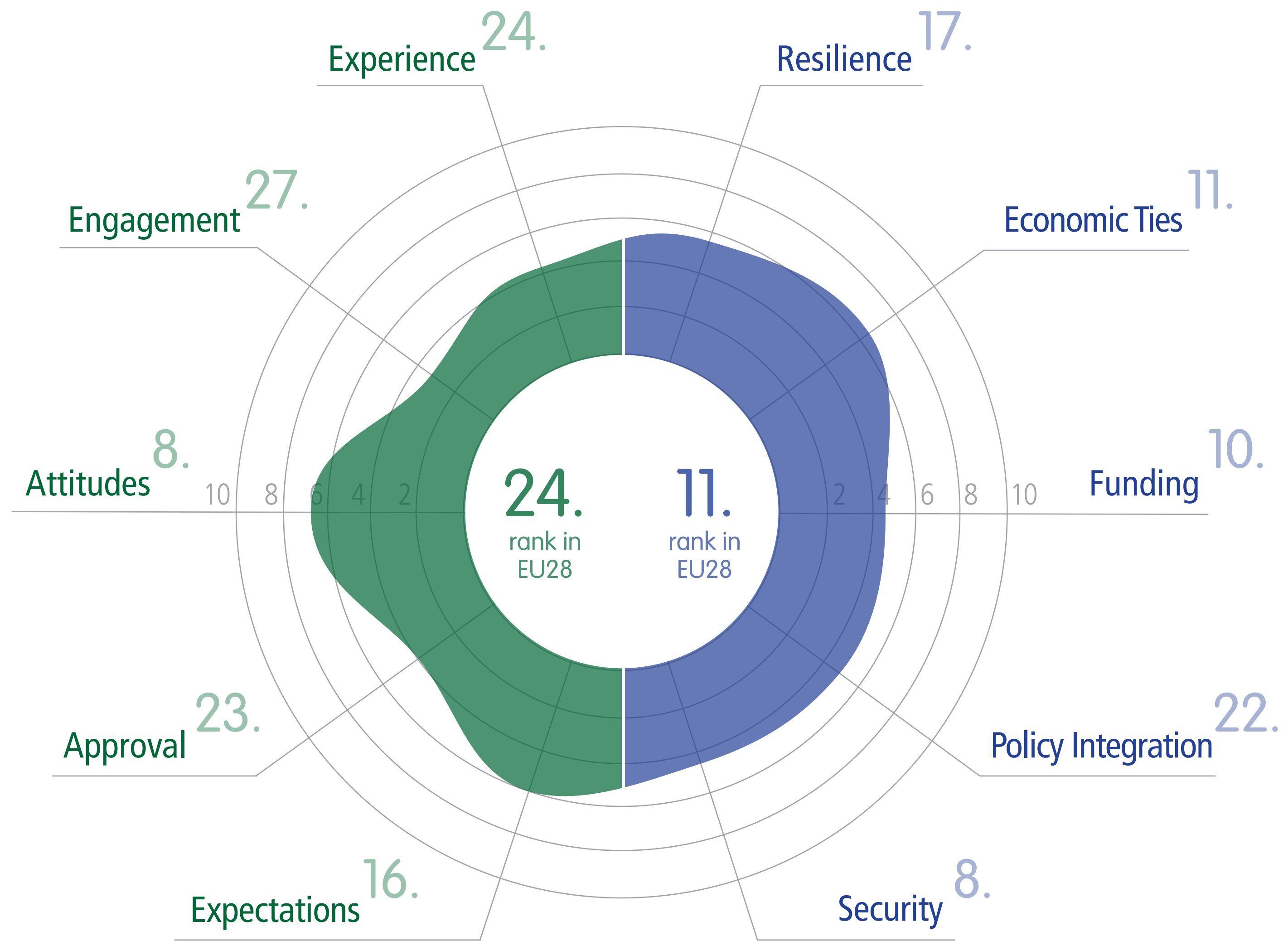


Poland 2017 vs. Poland 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

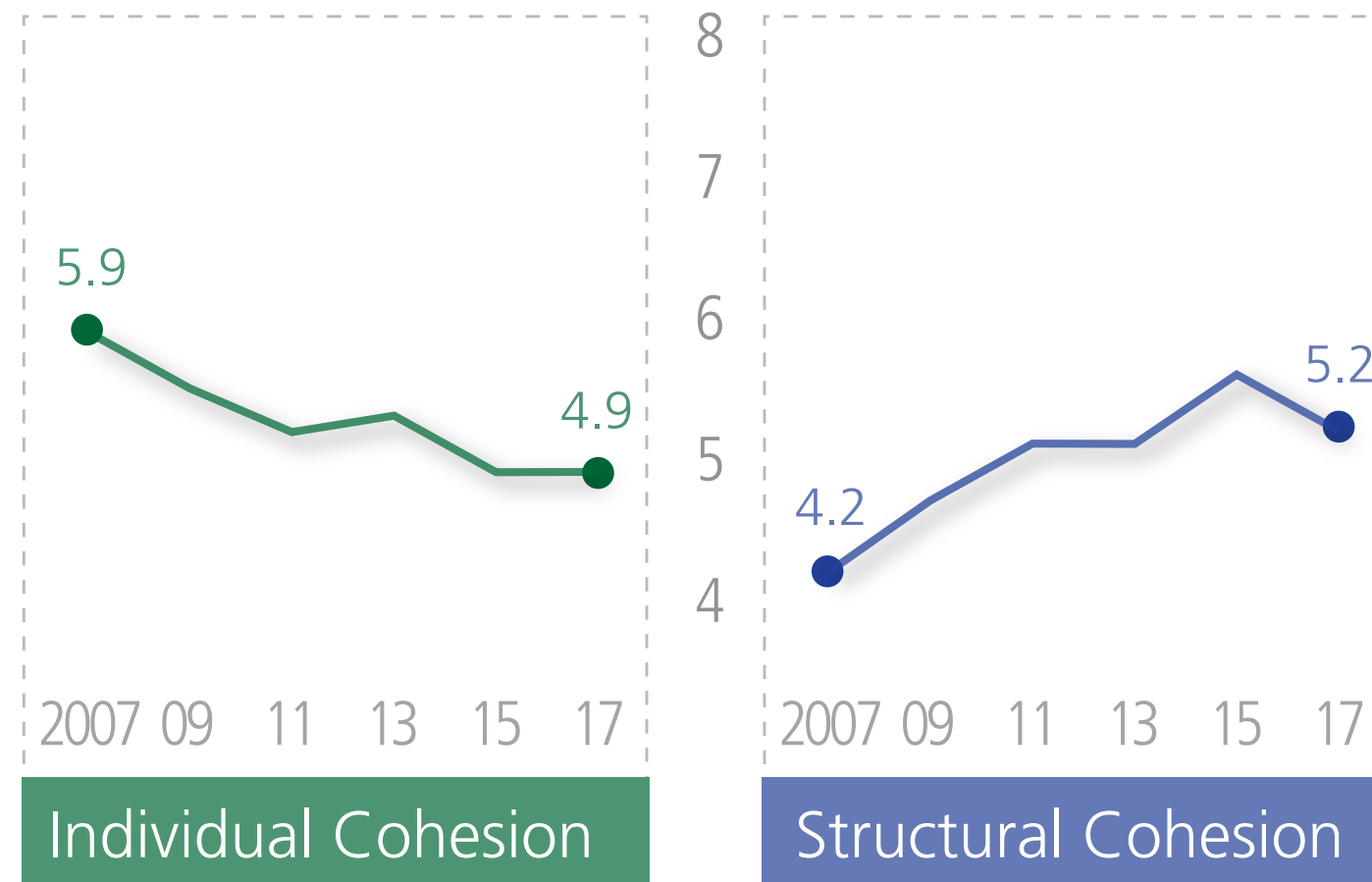


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| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | * Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | * Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |



Poland 2017 vs. Poland 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

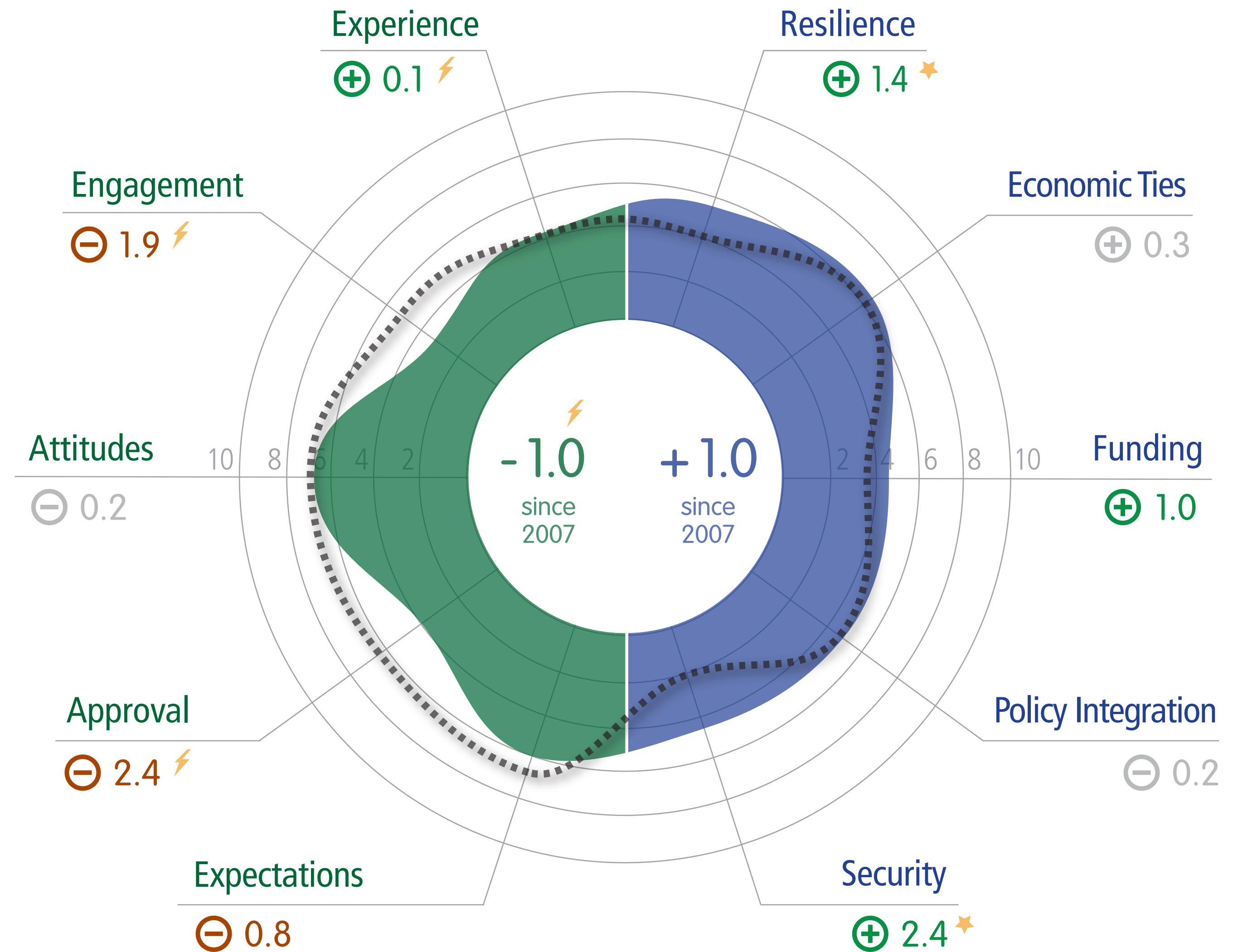


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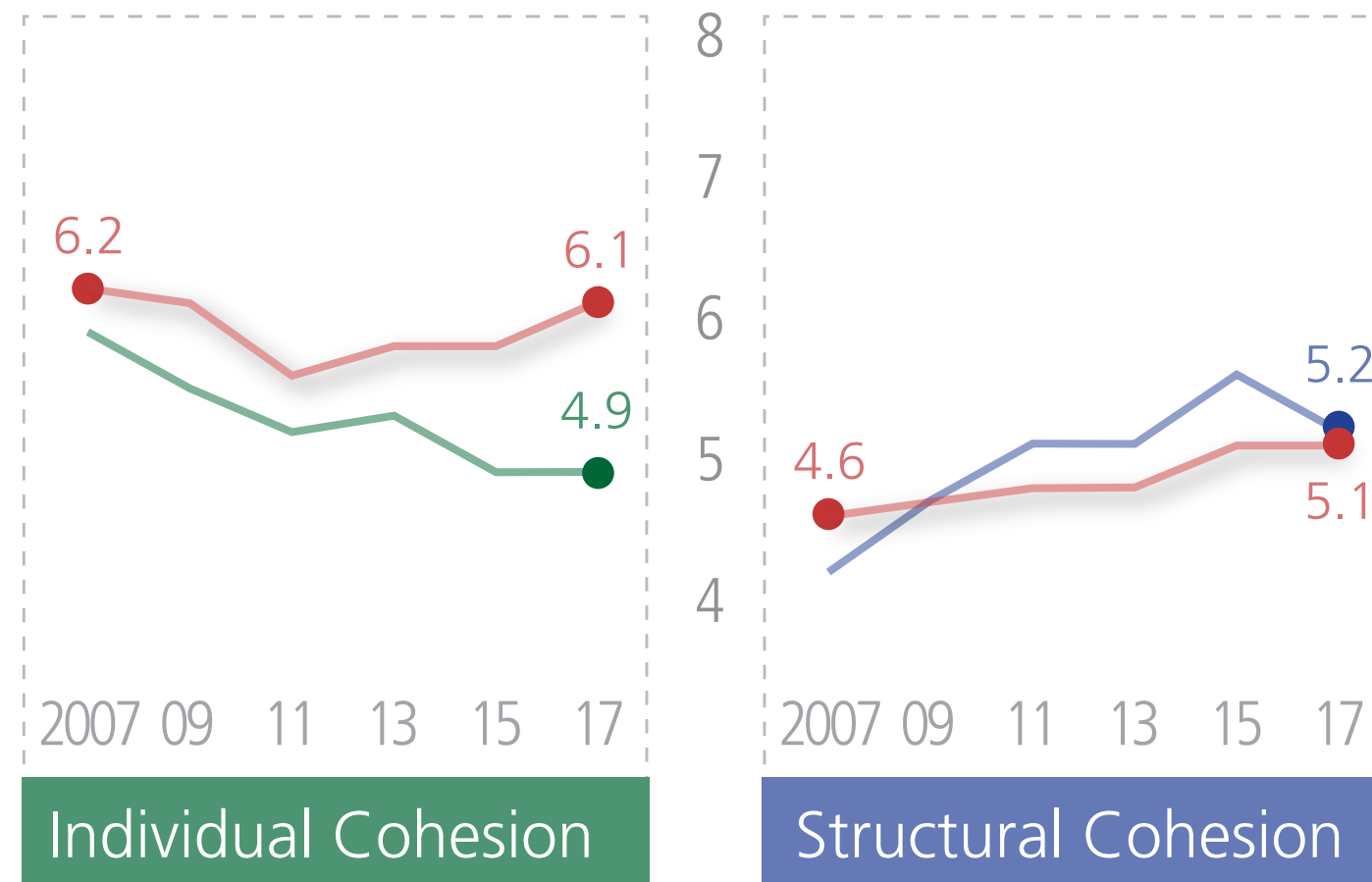
EU28
Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
* Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
* Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Poland 2017 vs. Poland 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

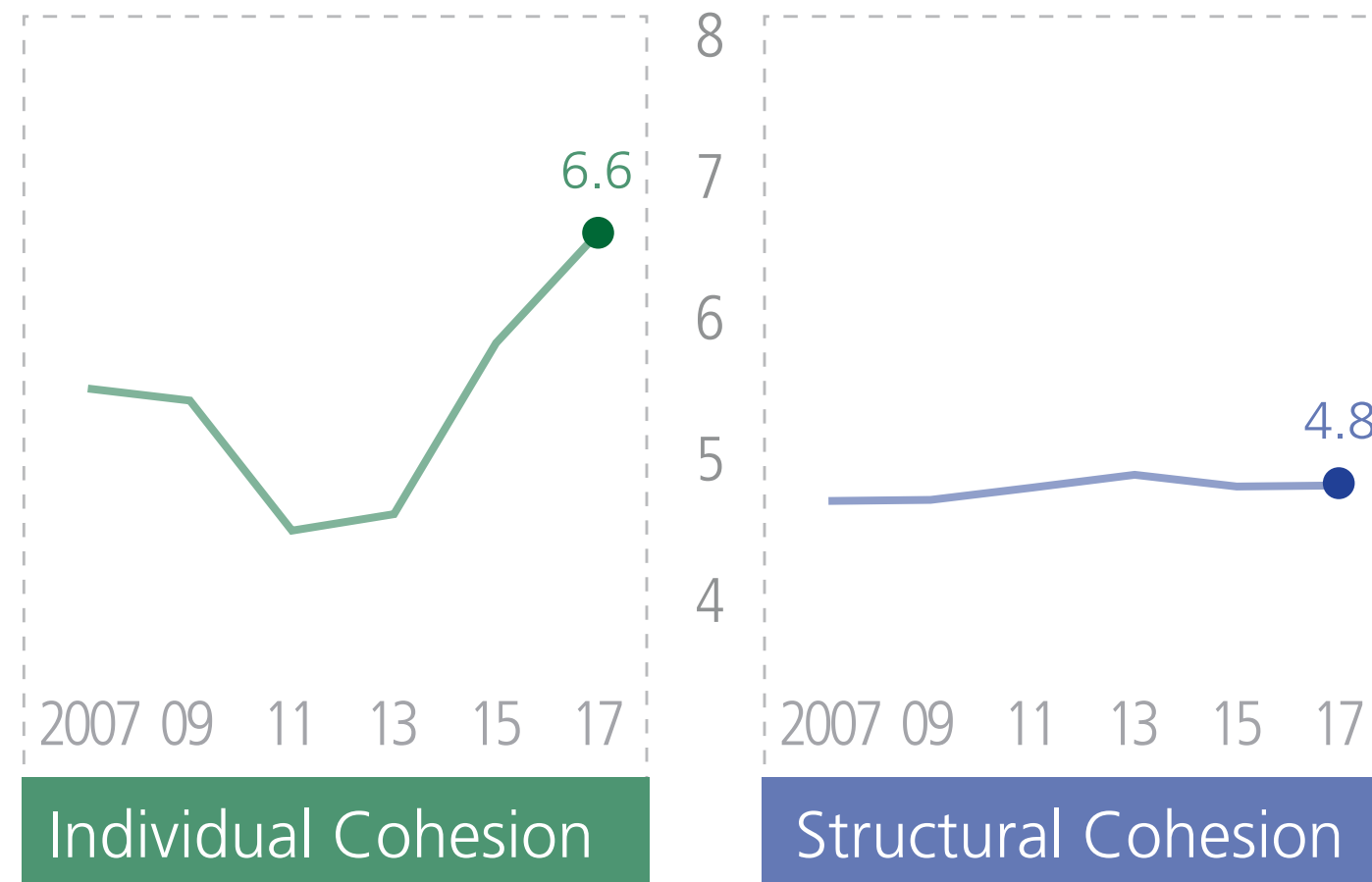


Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	* Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	* Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	



Portugal 2017 vs. Portugal 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



Austria
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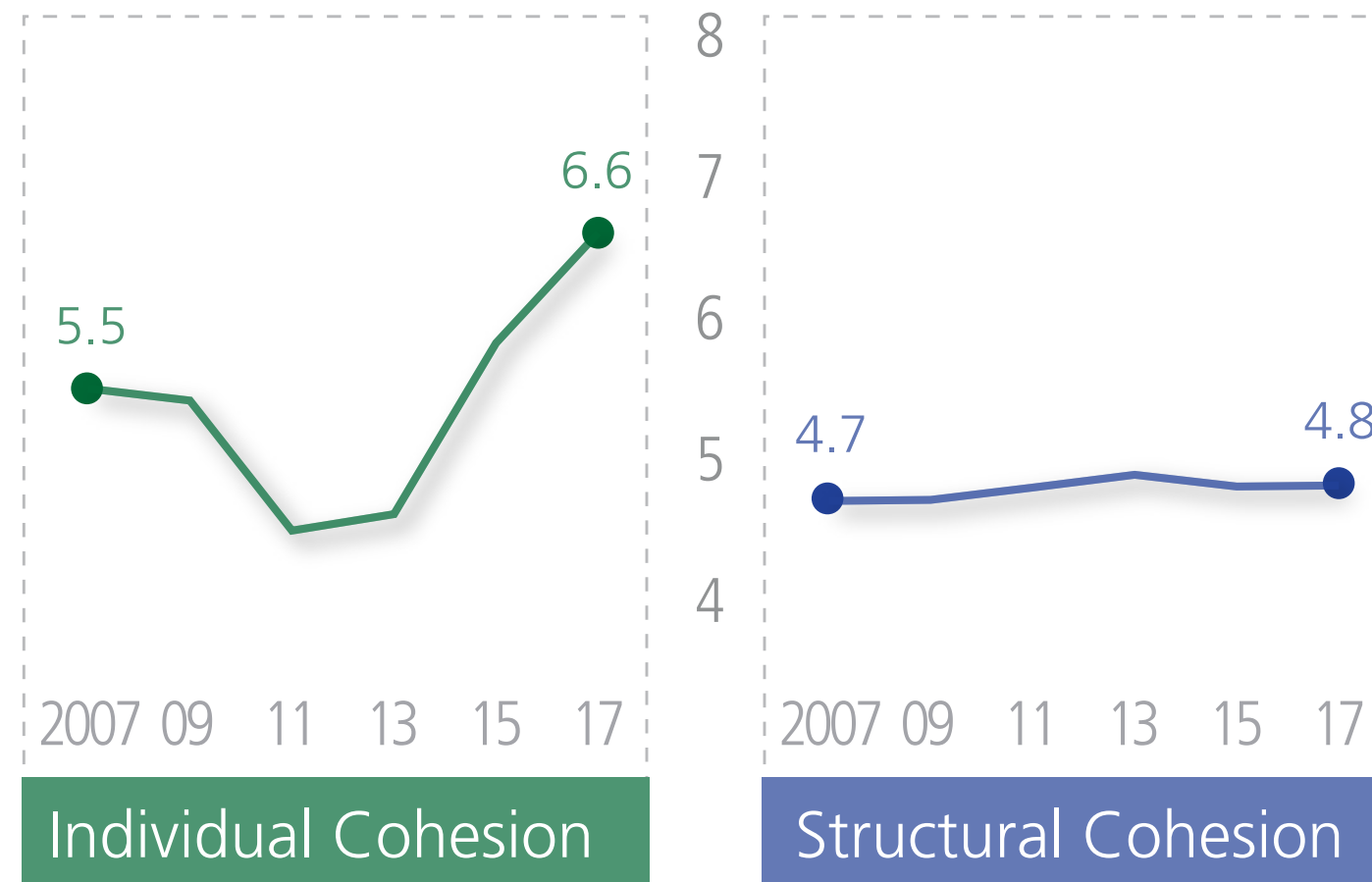
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Sweden
UK

EU28
* Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
* Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics



Portugal 2017 vs. Portugal 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

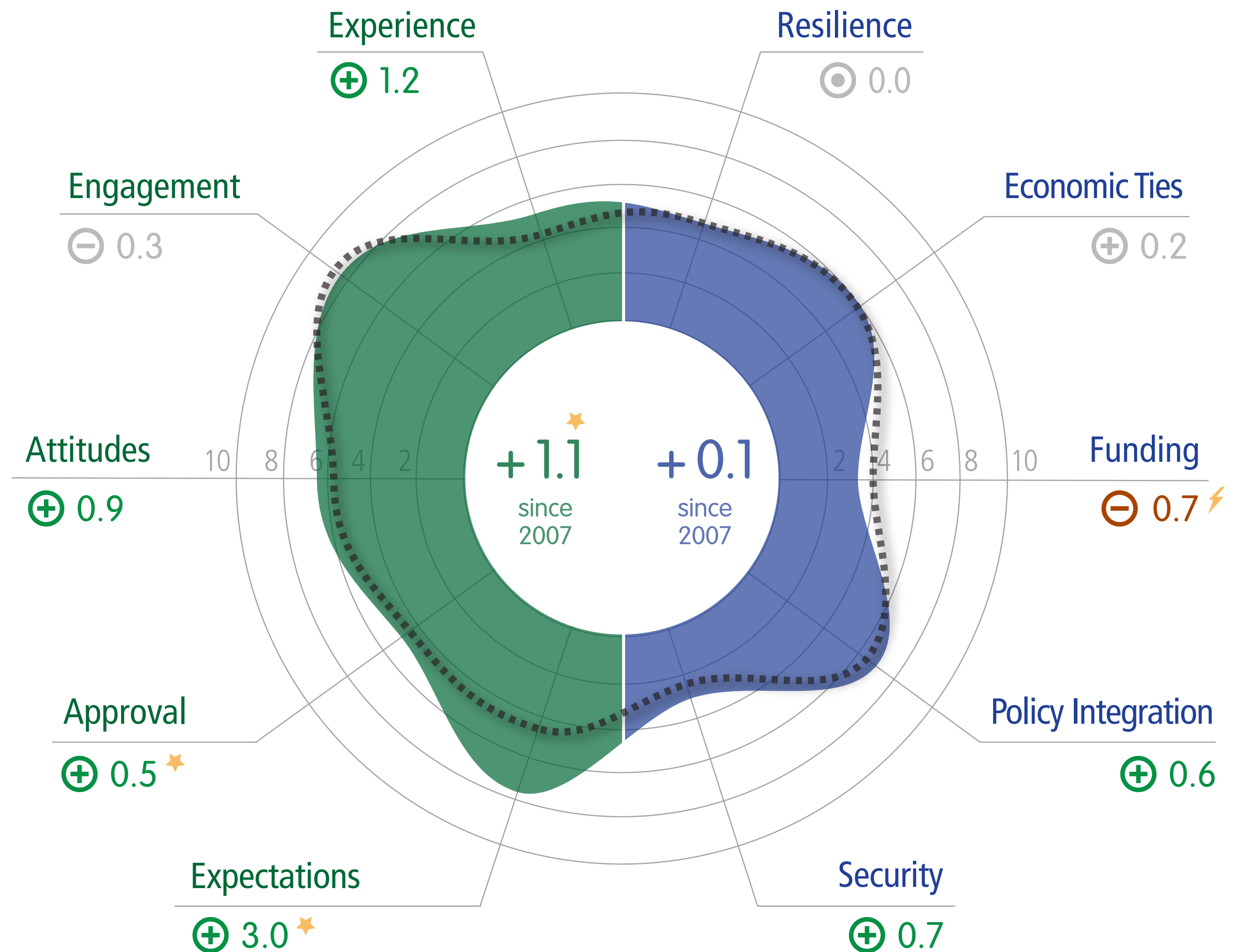


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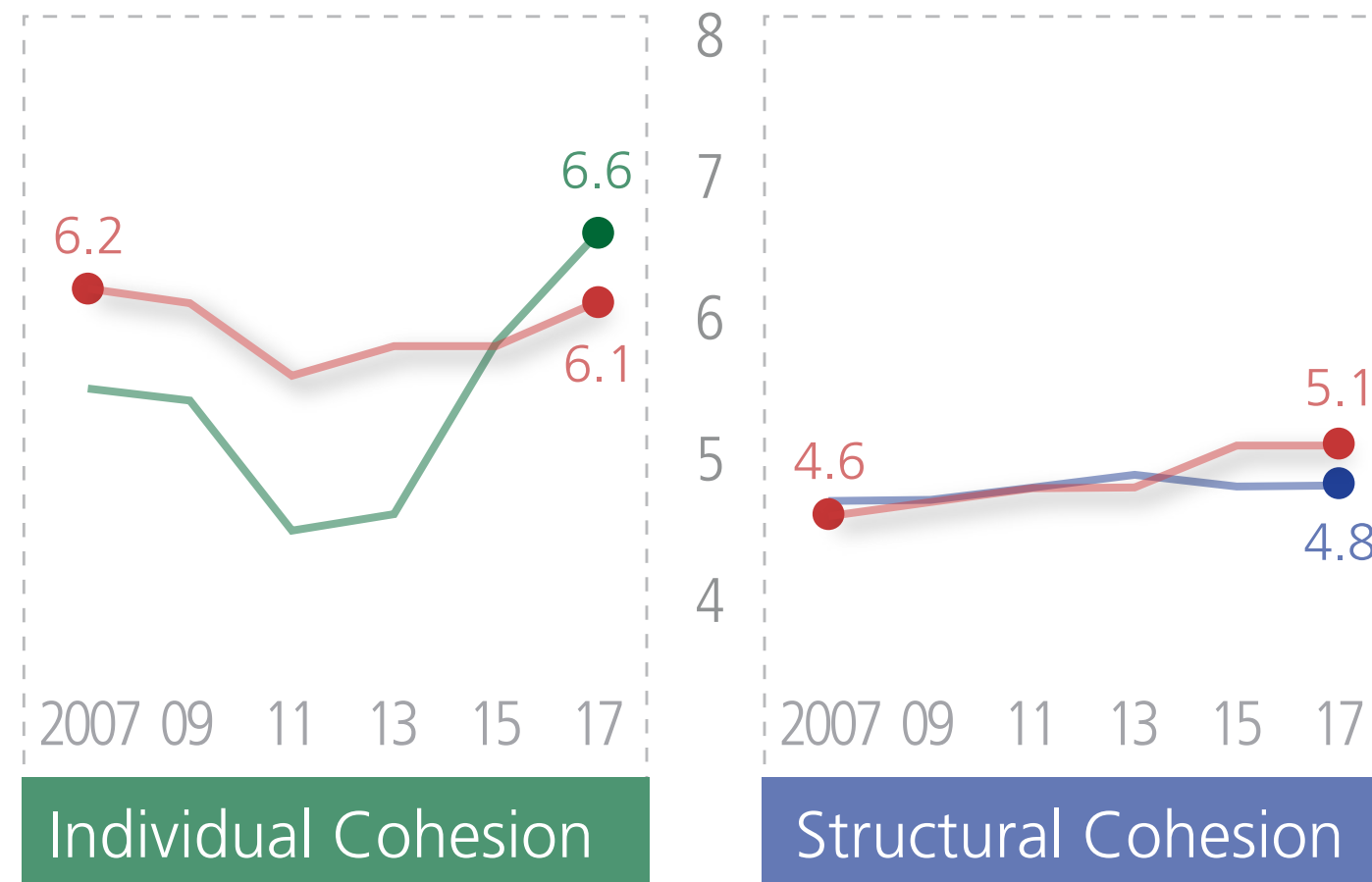
EU28
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* Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Portugal 2017 vs. Portugal 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

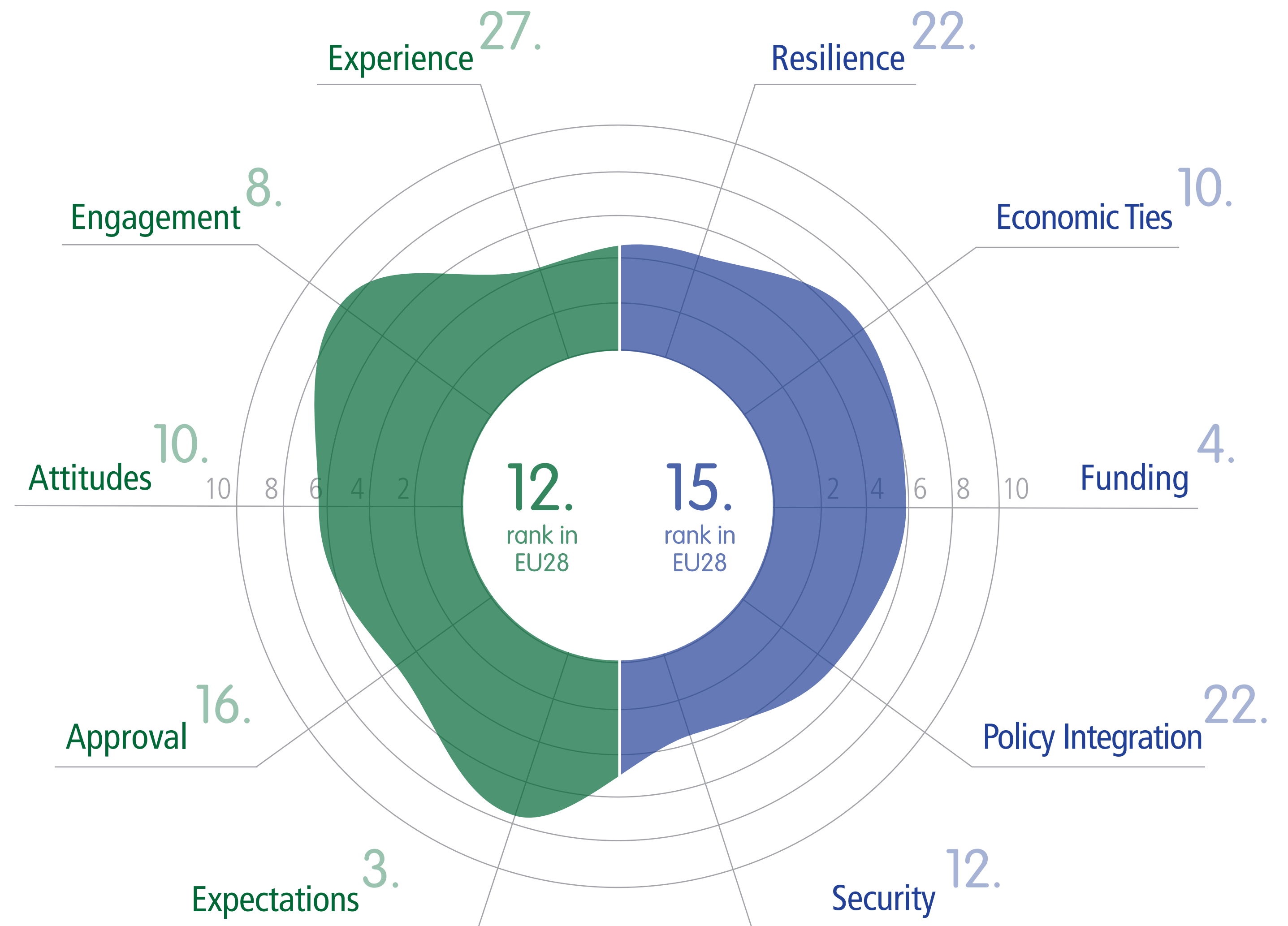
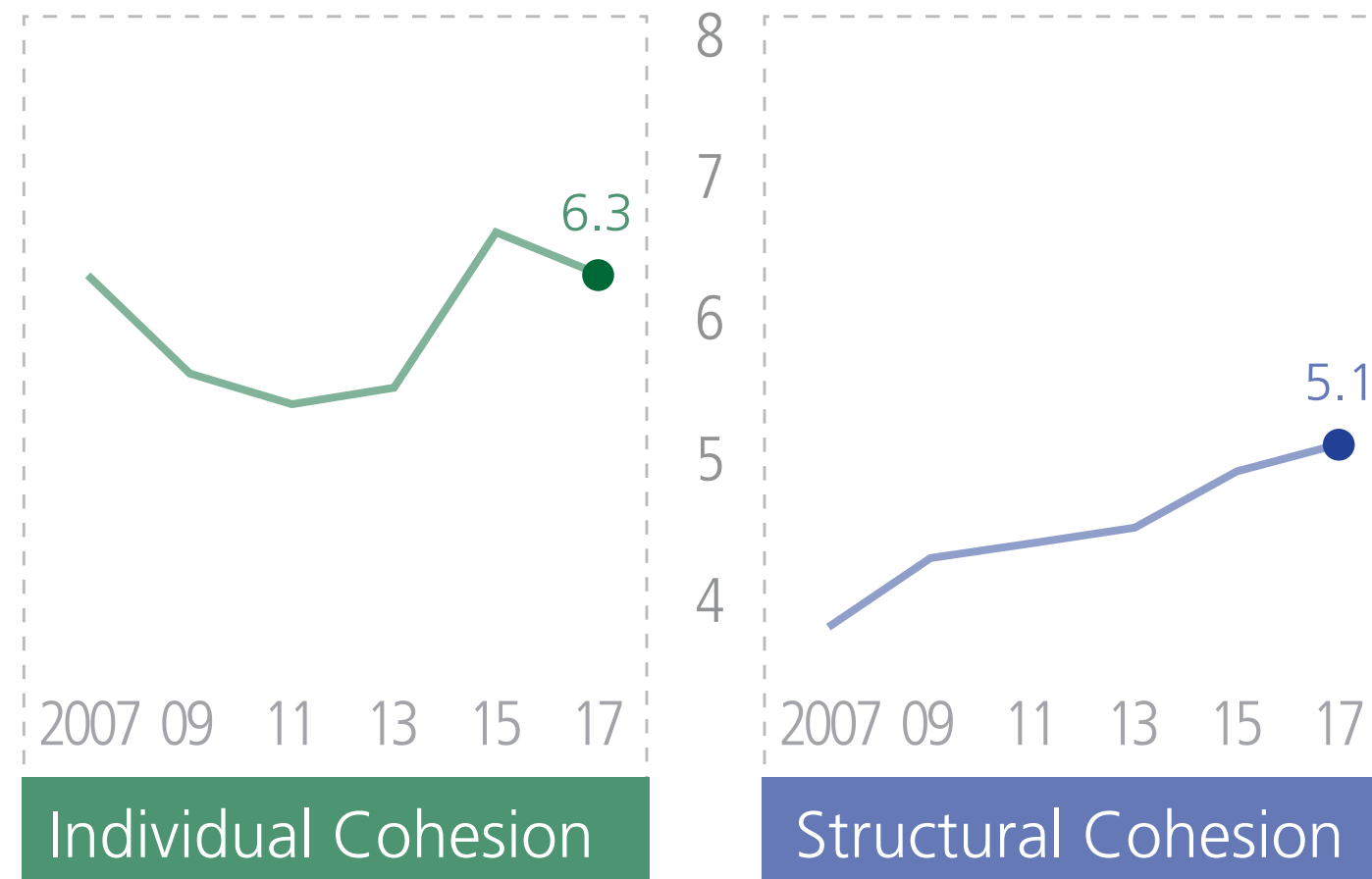


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|------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | * Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | * Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |

Romania 2017

vs. Romania 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



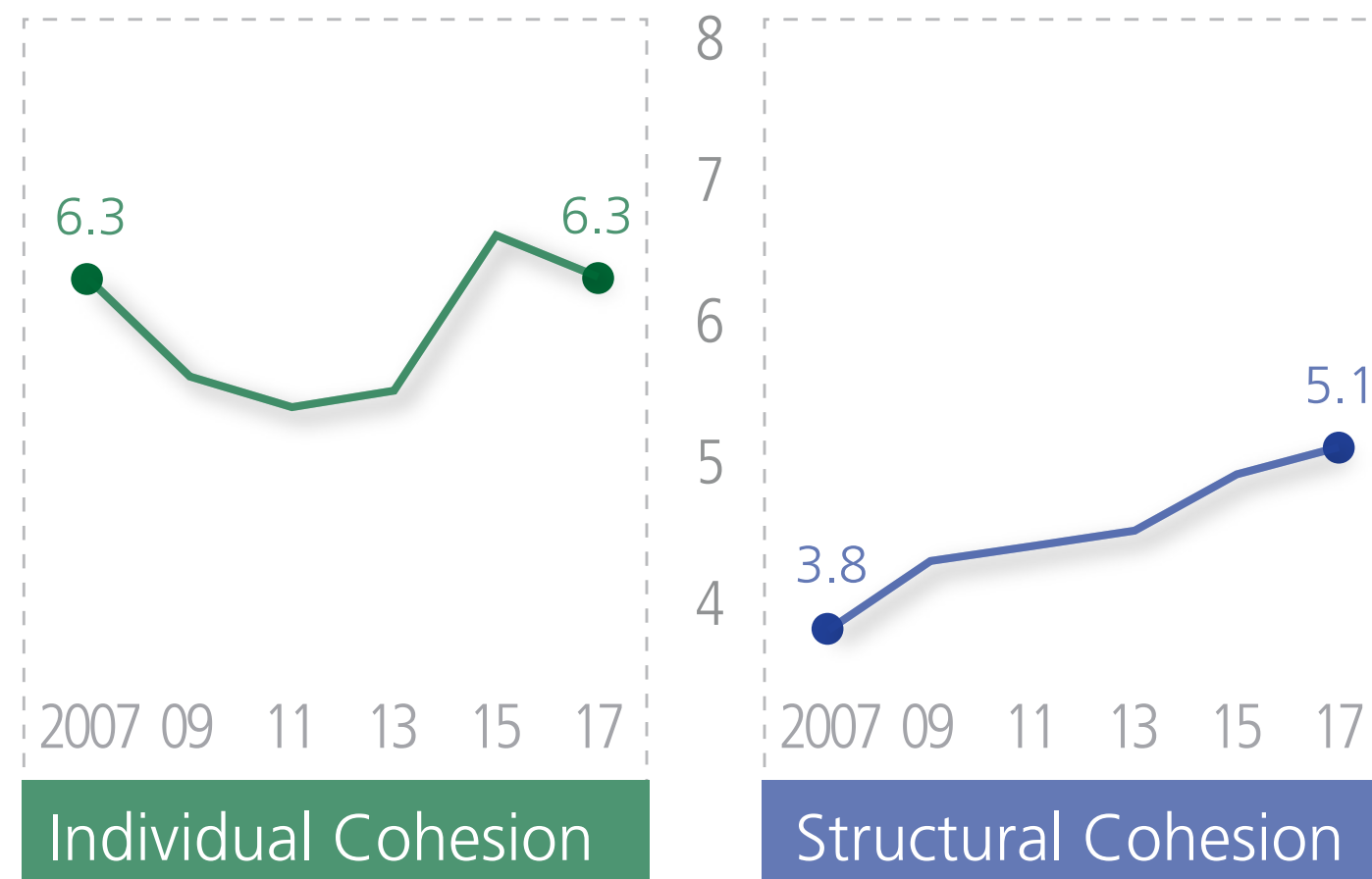
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Portugal
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Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
UK

EU28
Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
* Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

Romania 2017 vs. Romania 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

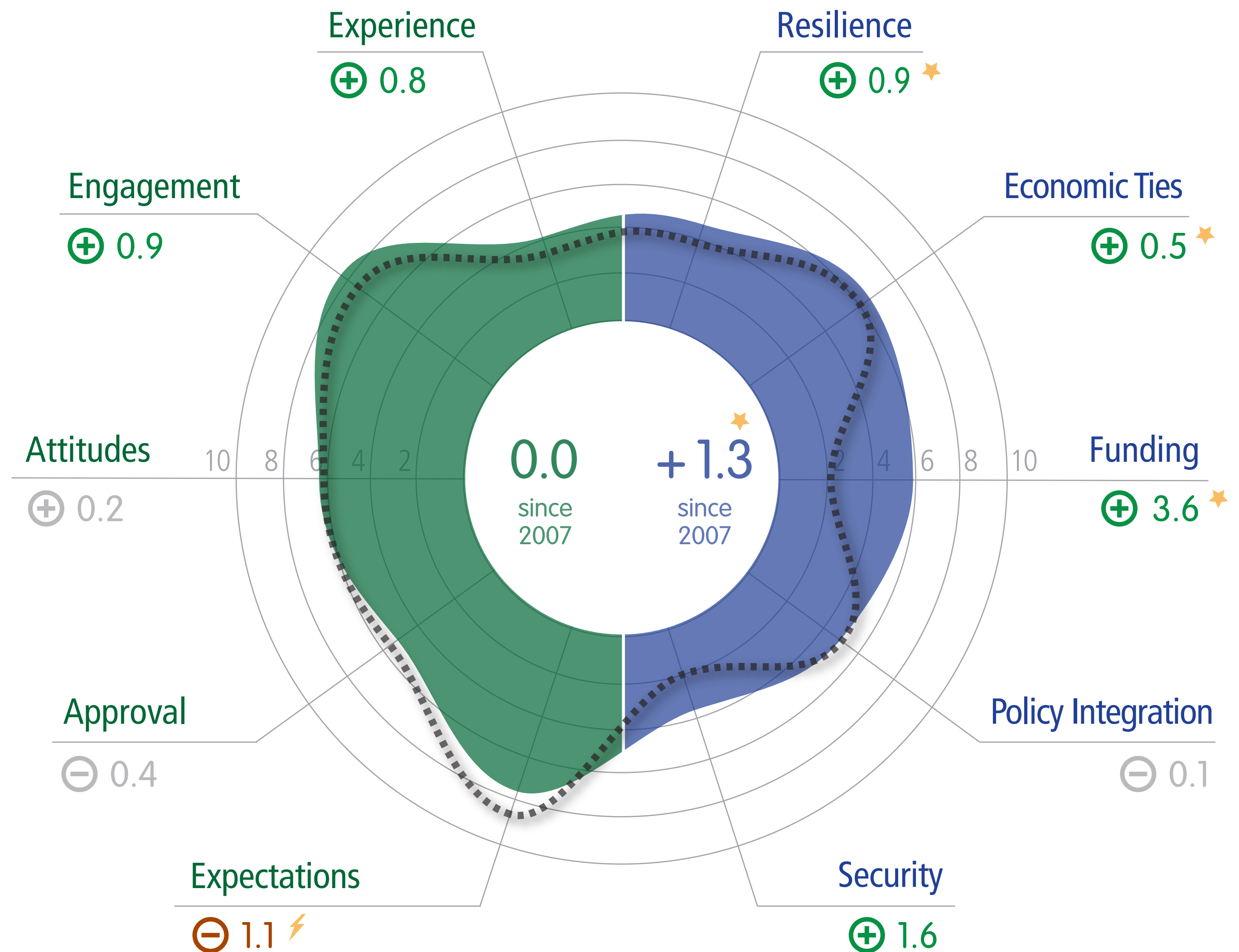


Austria
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Ireland

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Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
UK

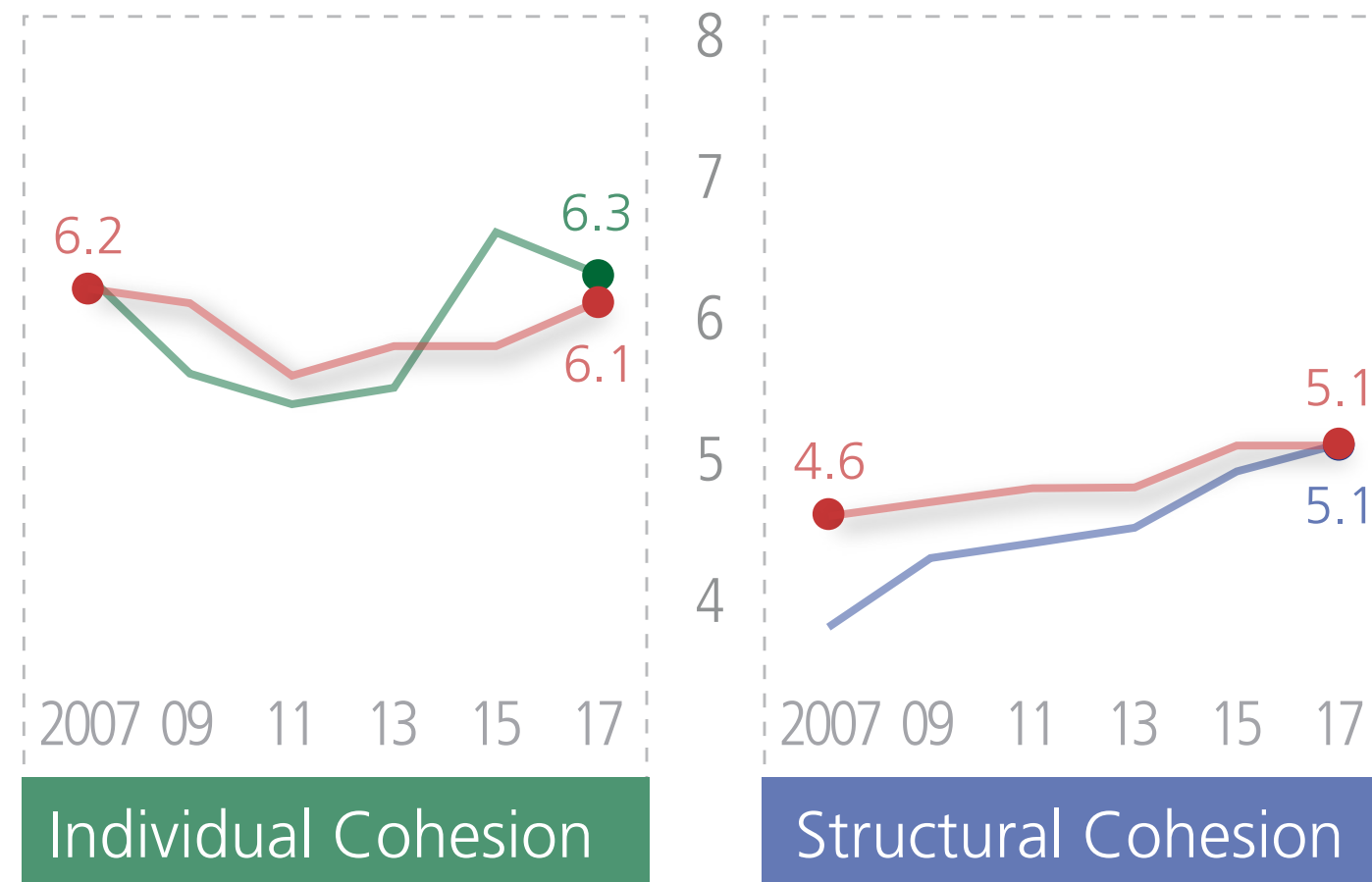
EU28
Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
* Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Romania 2017 vs. Romania 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



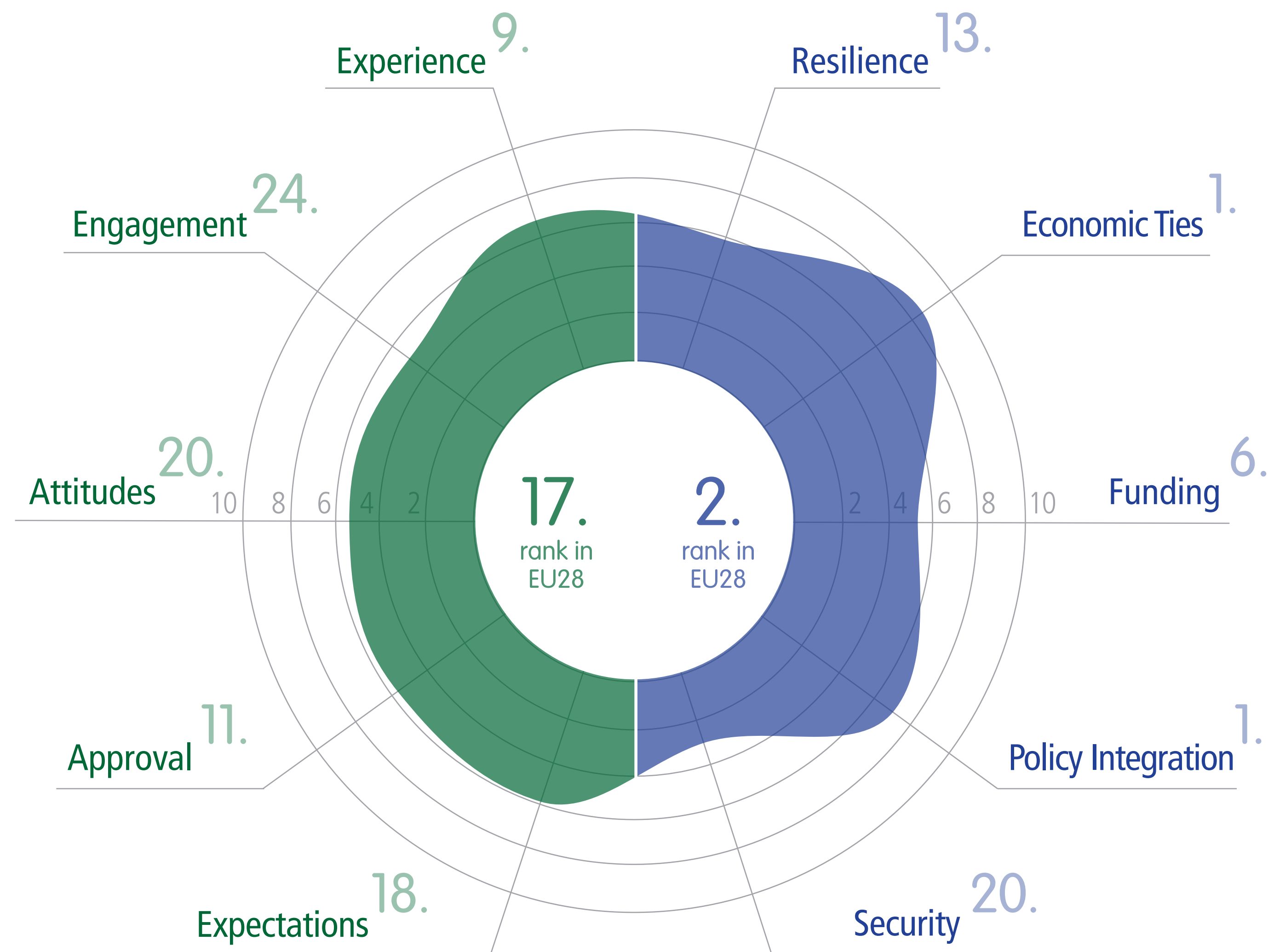
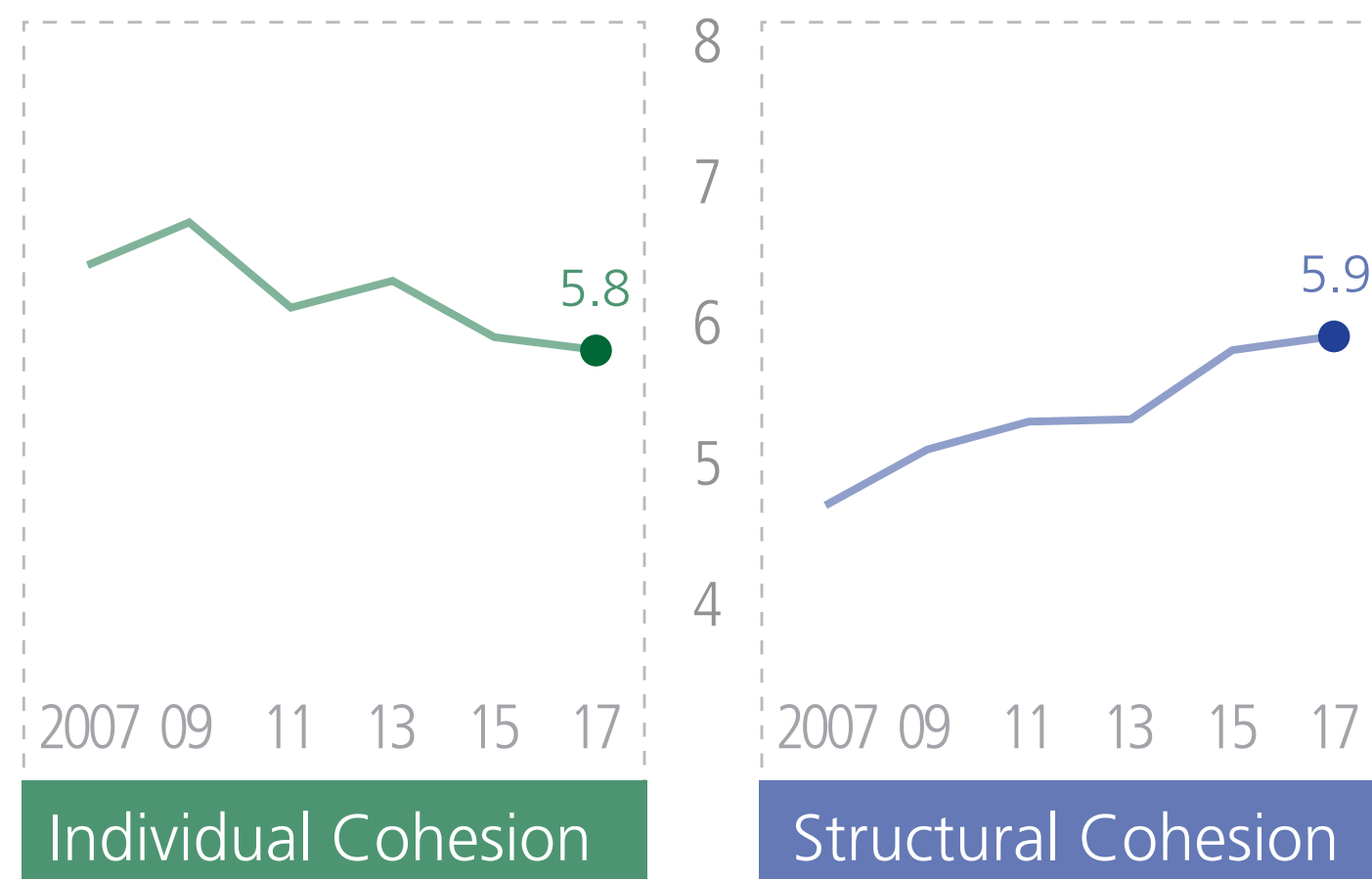
Austria
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UK

EU28
Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
* Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

Slovakia 2017 vs. Slovakia 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



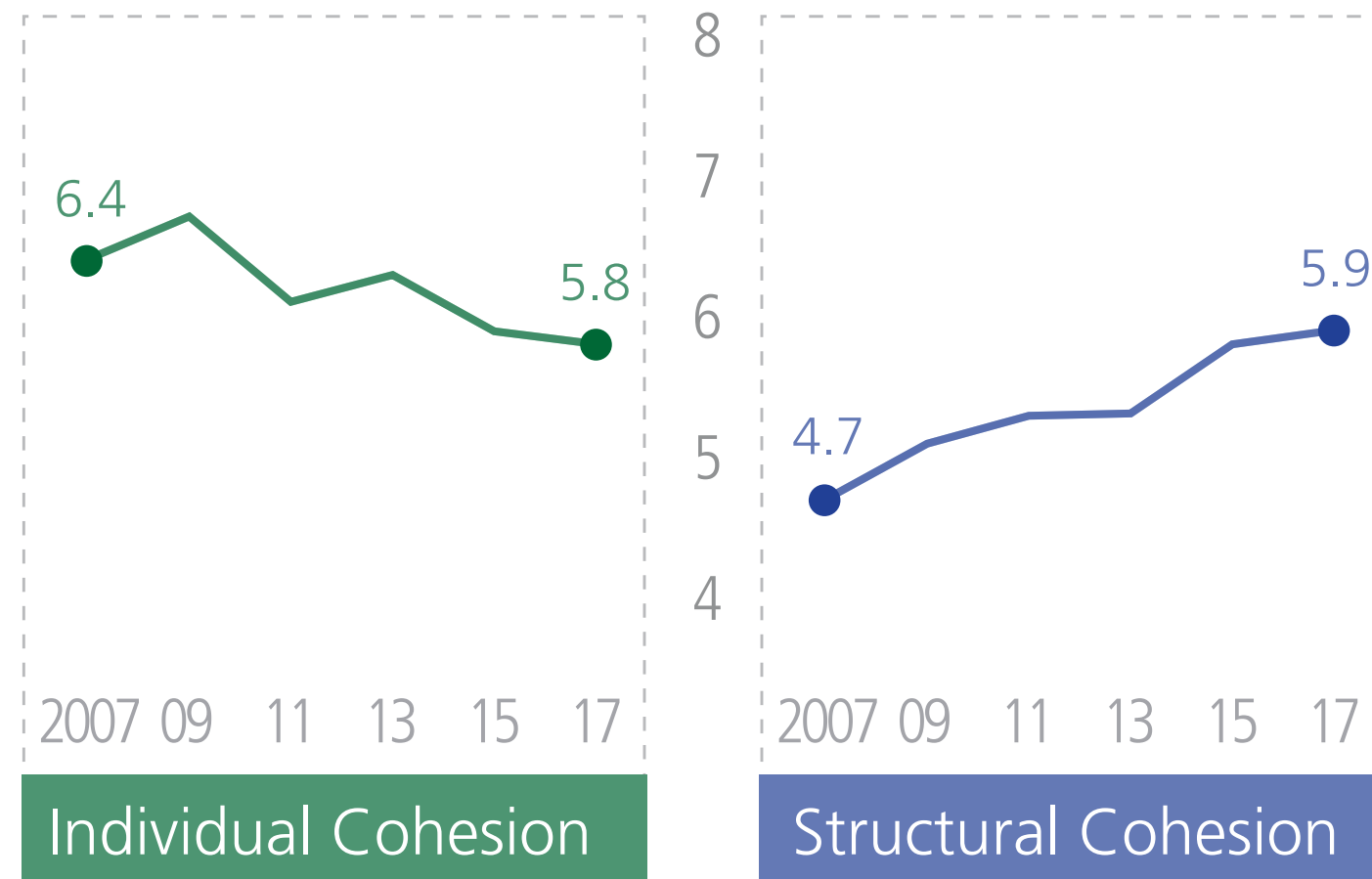
Austria
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Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
UK

EU28
* Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
* Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

Slovakia 2017 vs. Slovakia 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

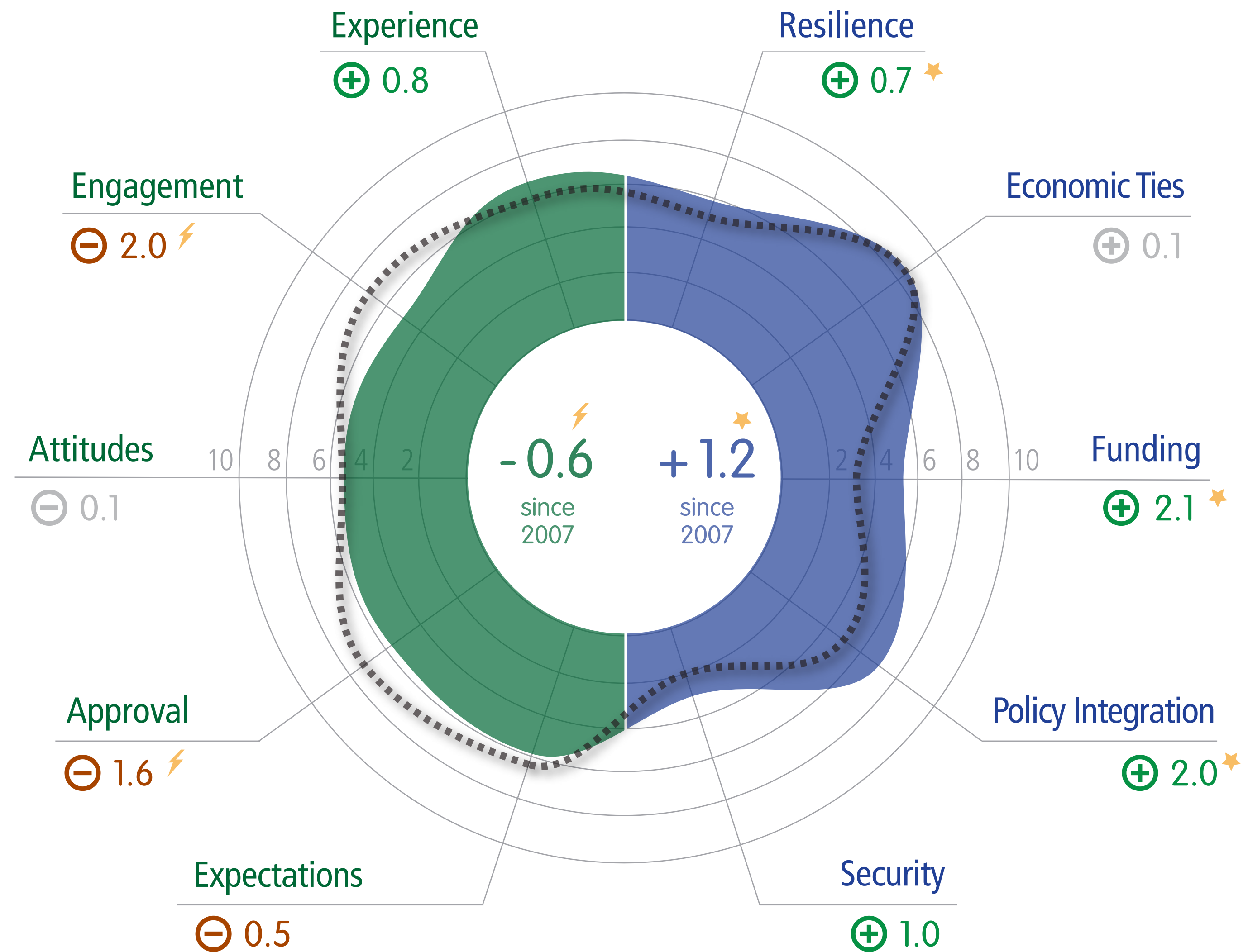


Austria
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Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
UK

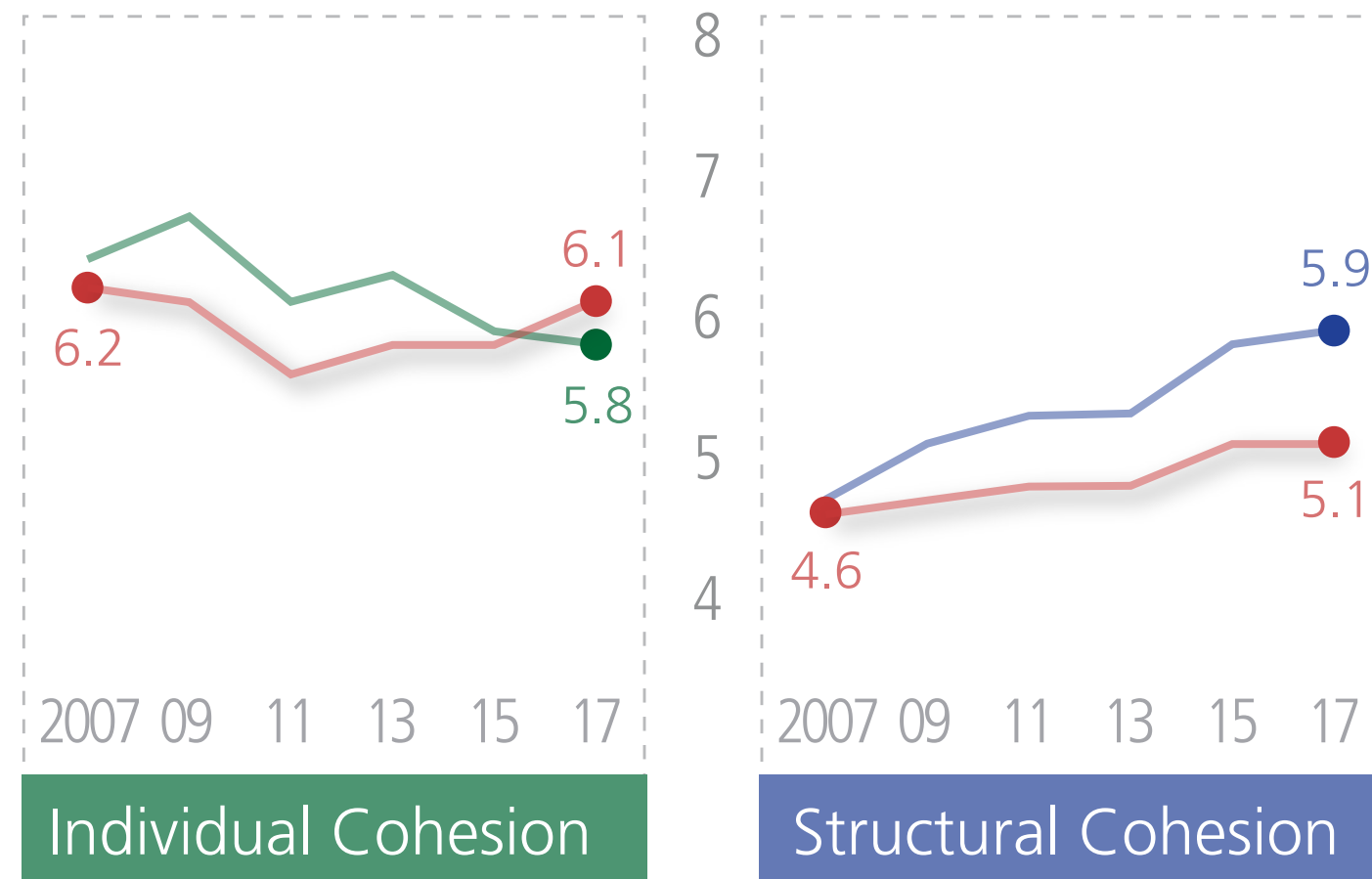
EU28
* Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
* Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Slovakia 2017 vs. Slovakia 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
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Greece
Hungary
Ireland

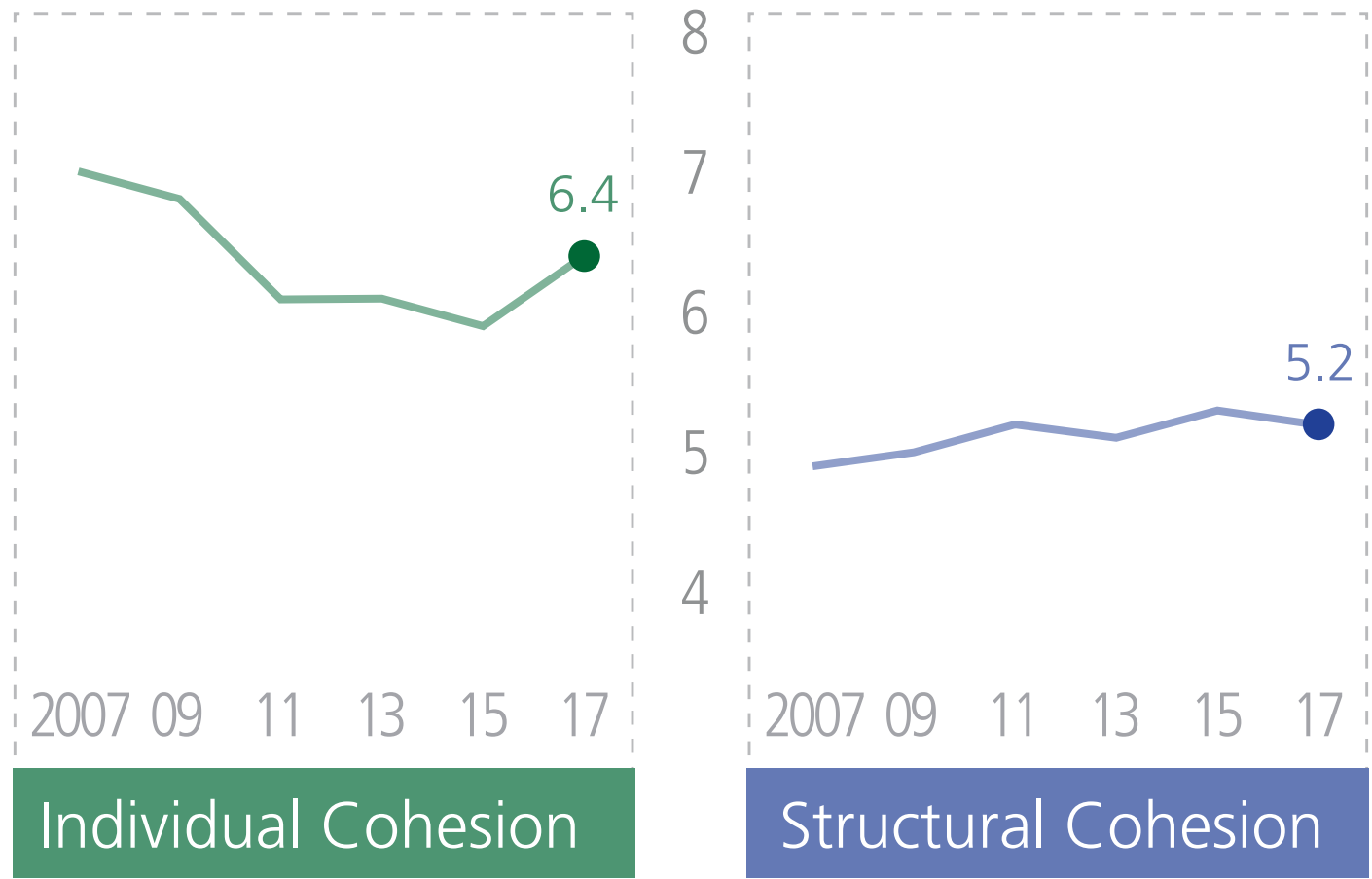
Italy
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Portugal
Romania
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
UK

EU28
* Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
* Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics

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Slovenia 2017 vs. Slovenia 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



- Austria

Belgium

Bulgaria

Croatia

Cyprus

Czech Rep.

Denmark

Estonia

Finland

France

Germany

Greece

Hungary

Ireland
- Italy

Latvia

Lithuania

Luxembourg

Malta

Netherlands

Poland

Portugal

Romania

Slovakia

Slovenia

Spain

Sweden

UK
- EU28

* Eurogroup

New Hanse

Affluent Seven

Southern Seven

Big Six

Founding Six

* Southeast Four

Visegrád Four

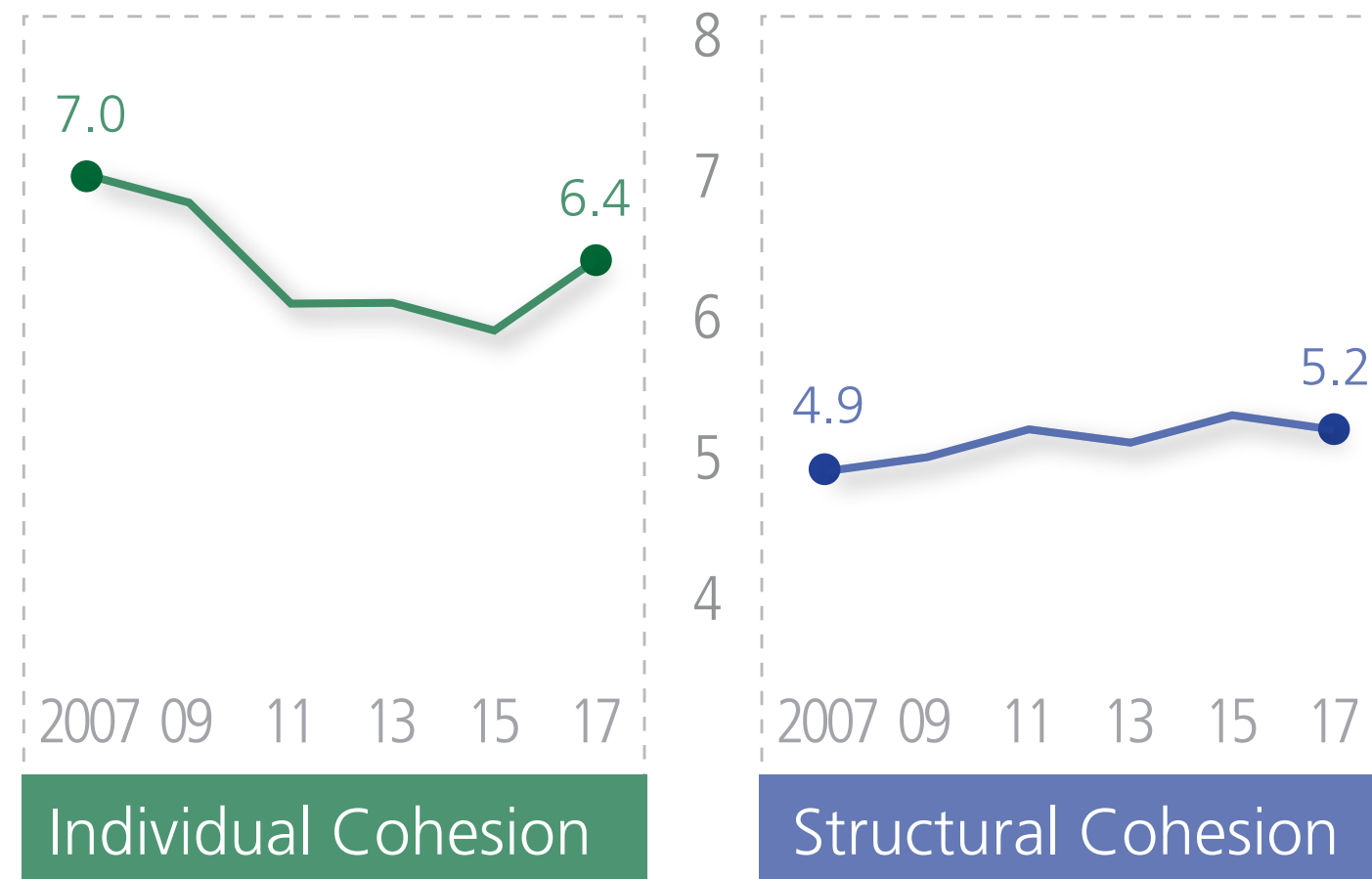
Baltics

Benelux

Nordics

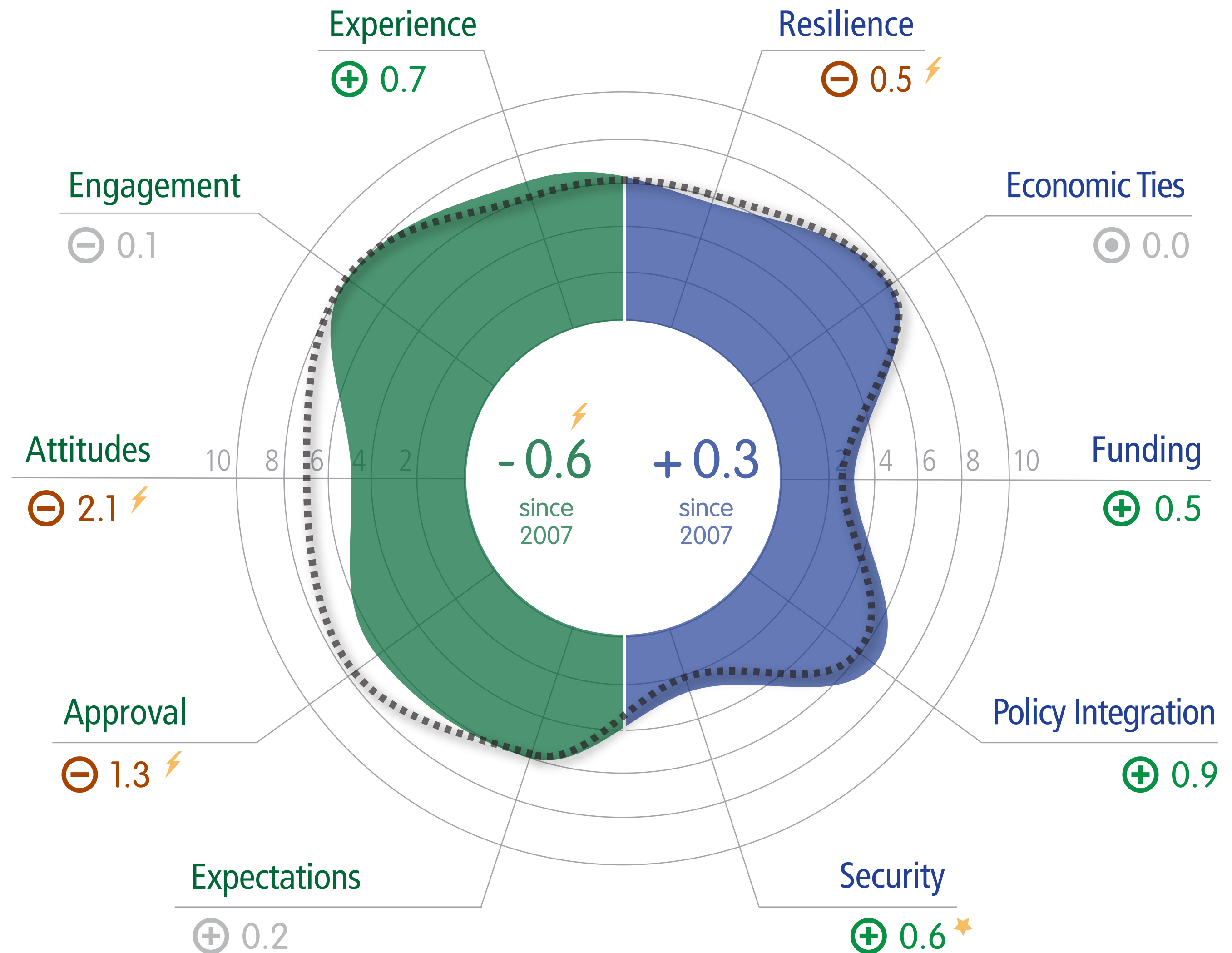
Slovenia 2017 vs. Slovenia 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



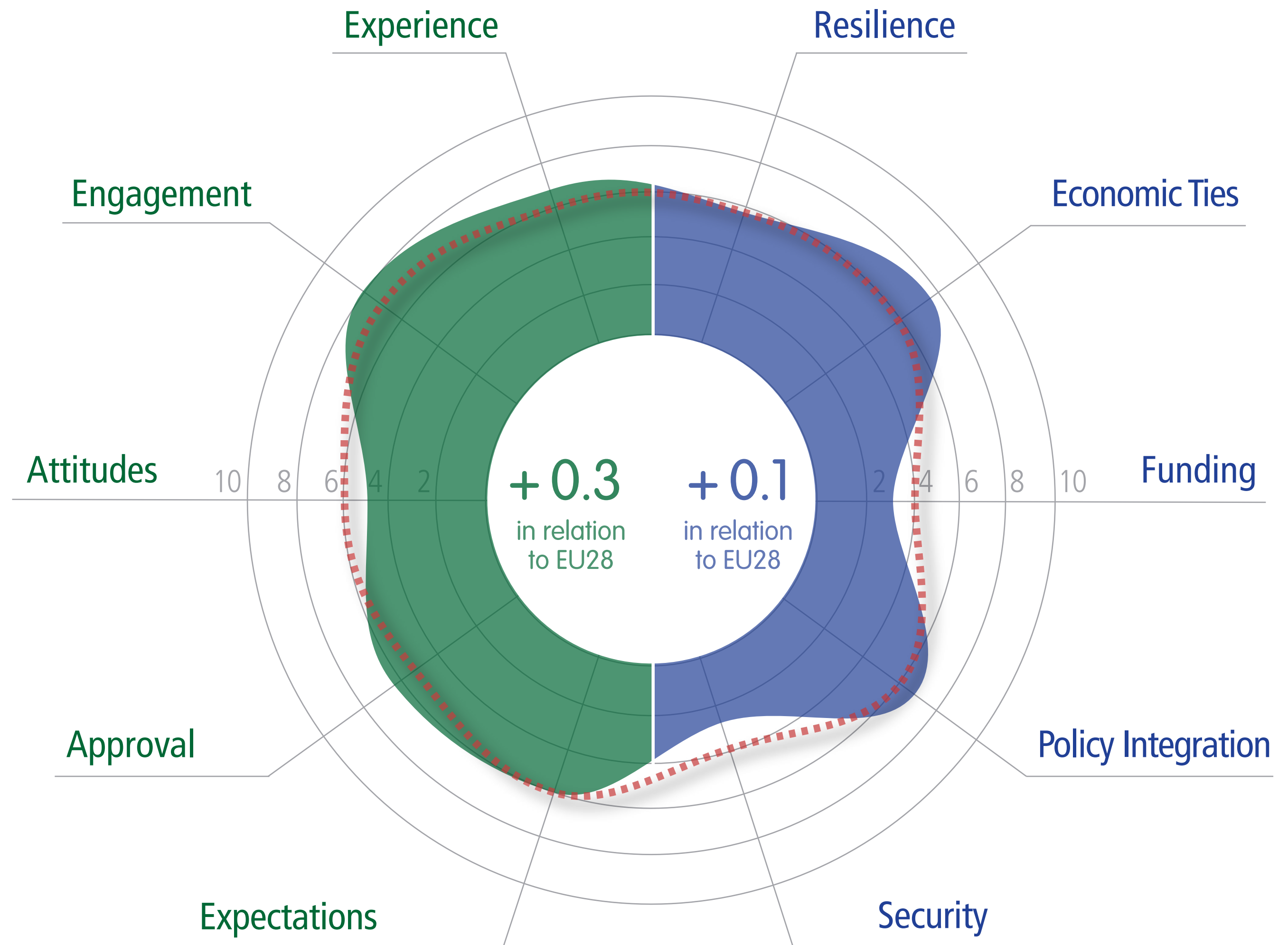
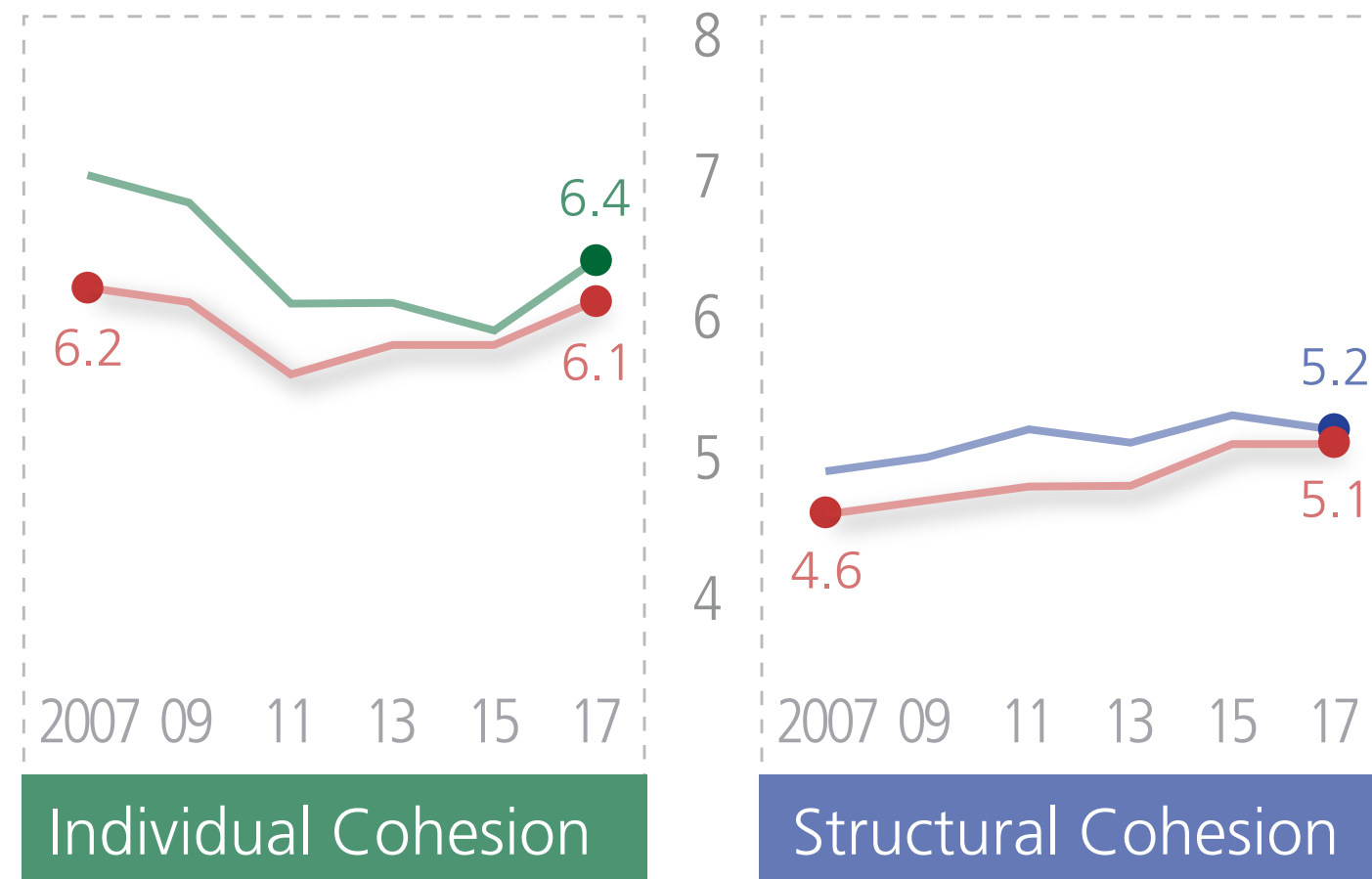
Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	* Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	* Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	

★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Slovenia 2017 vs. Slovenia 2007 EU28 2017

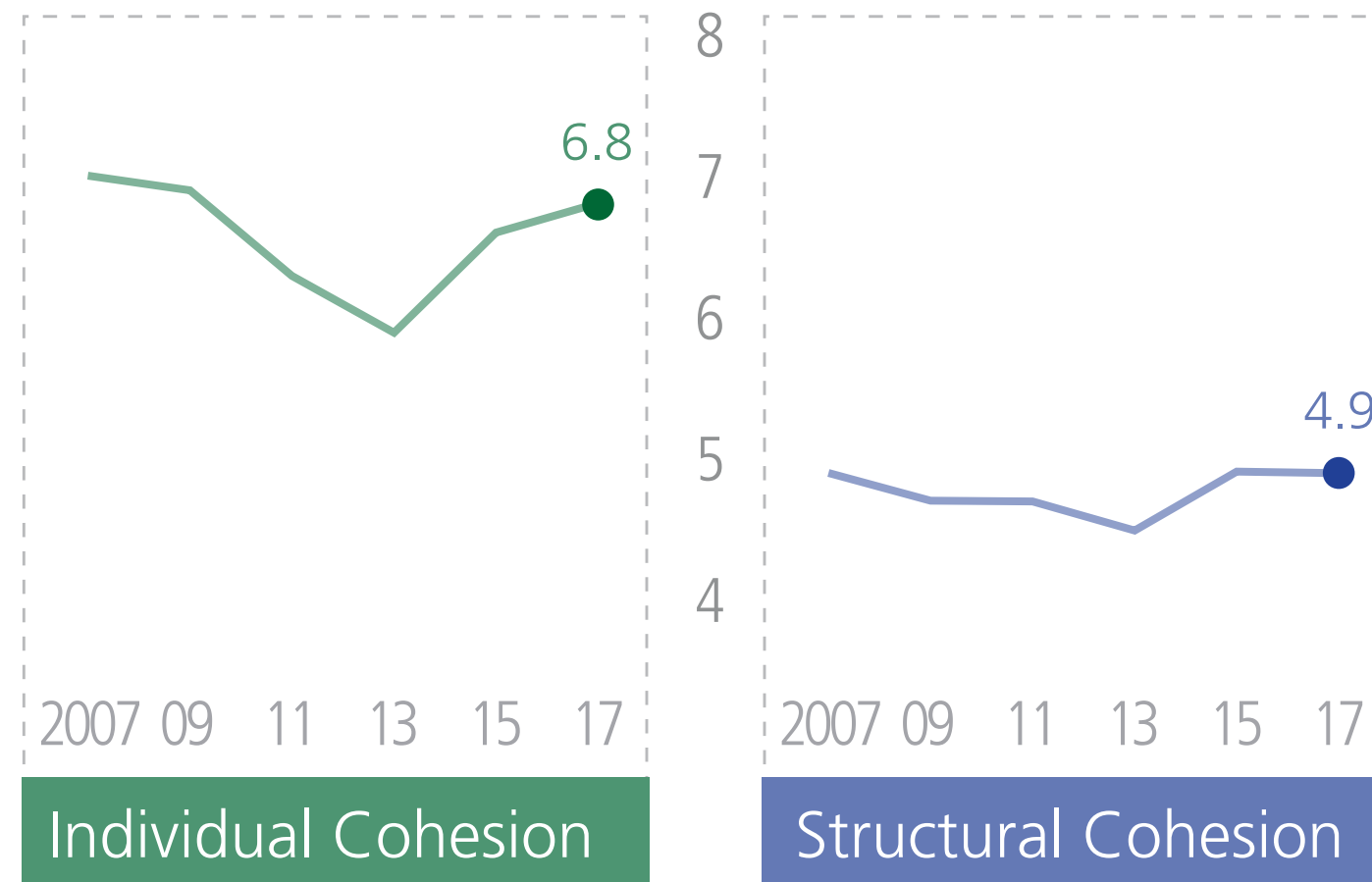
i Overall Results



Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	* Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	* Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	

Spain 2017 vs. Spain 2007 EU28 2017

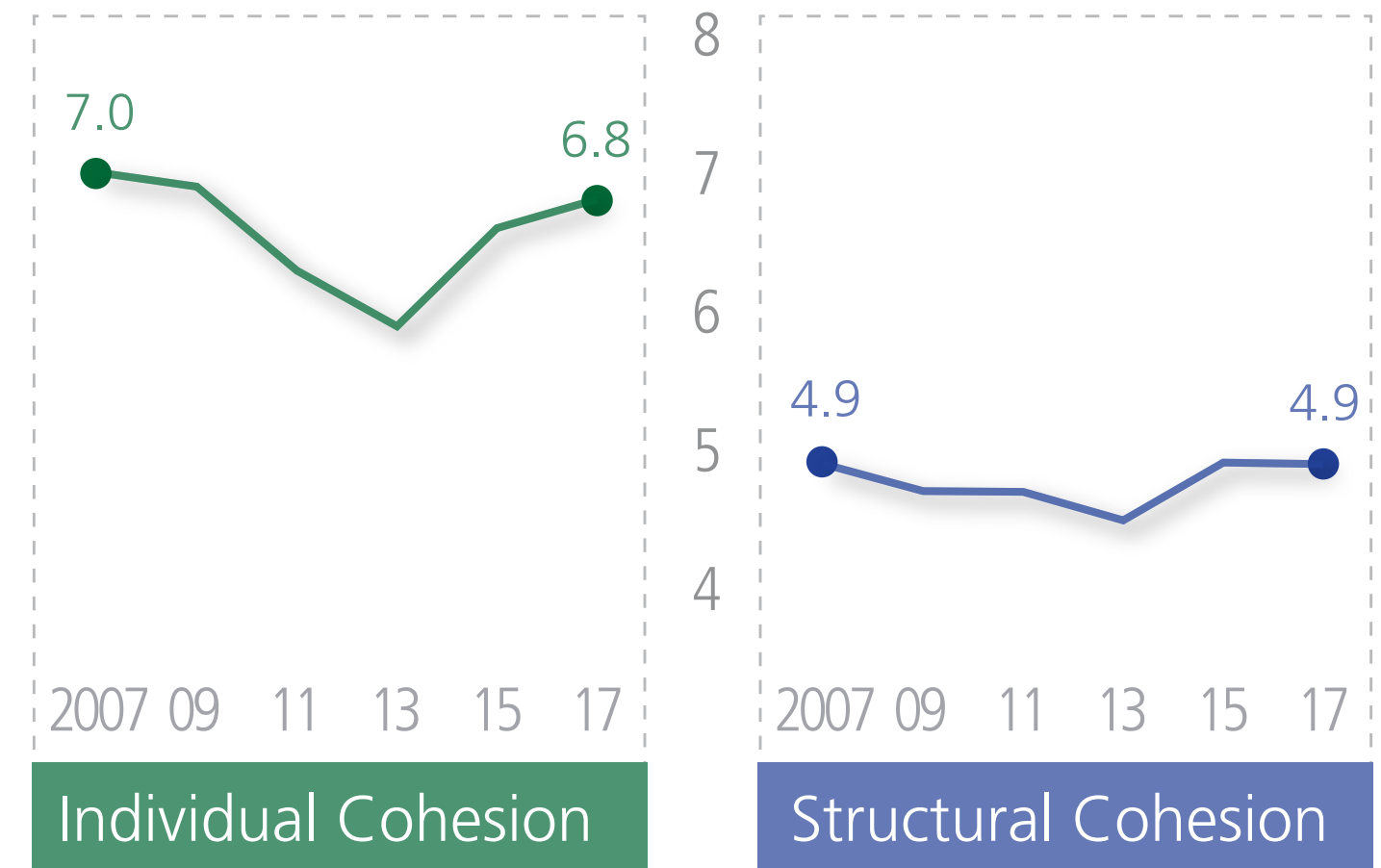
i Overall Results



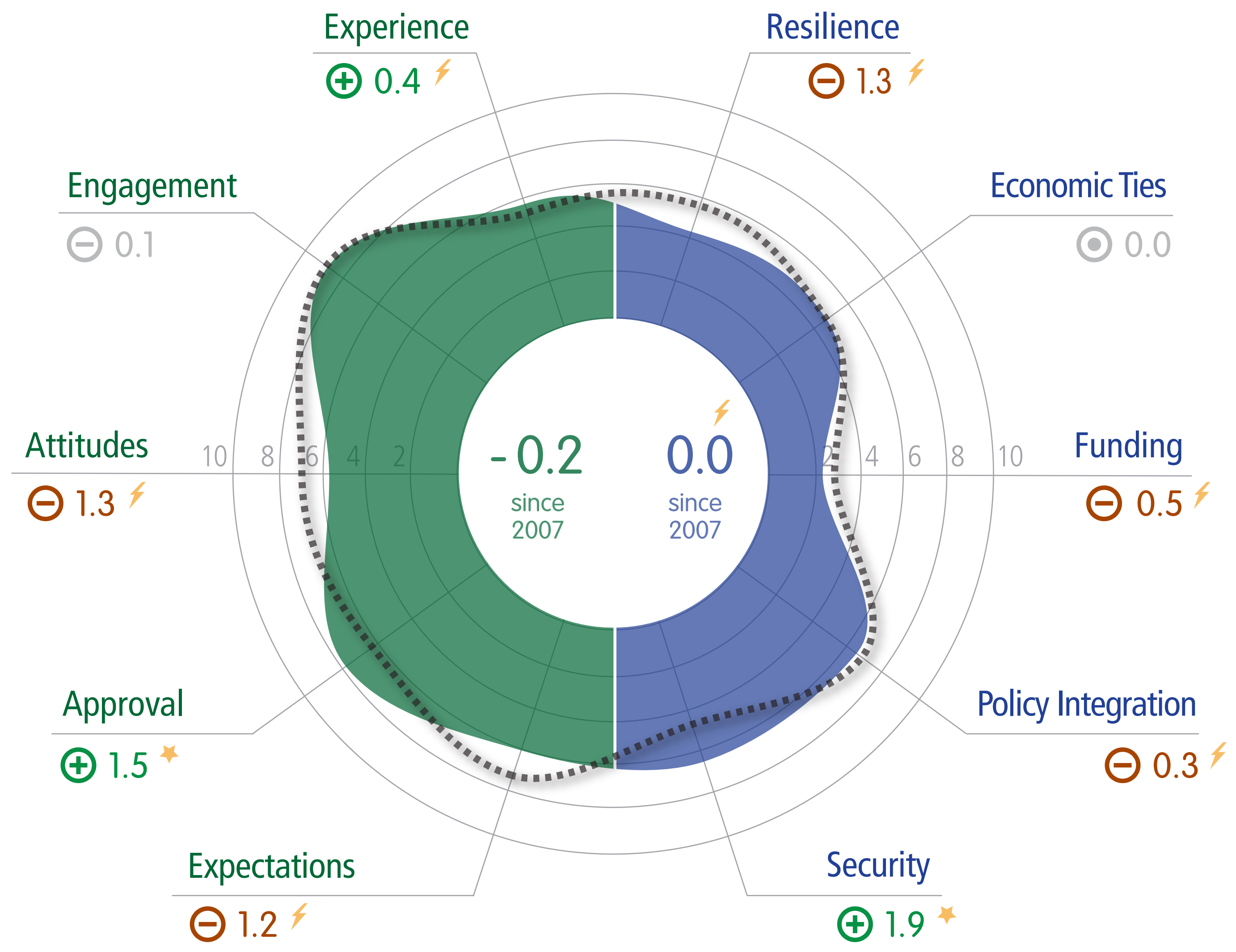
Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	* Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	* Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	* Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	

Spain 2017 vs. Spain 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

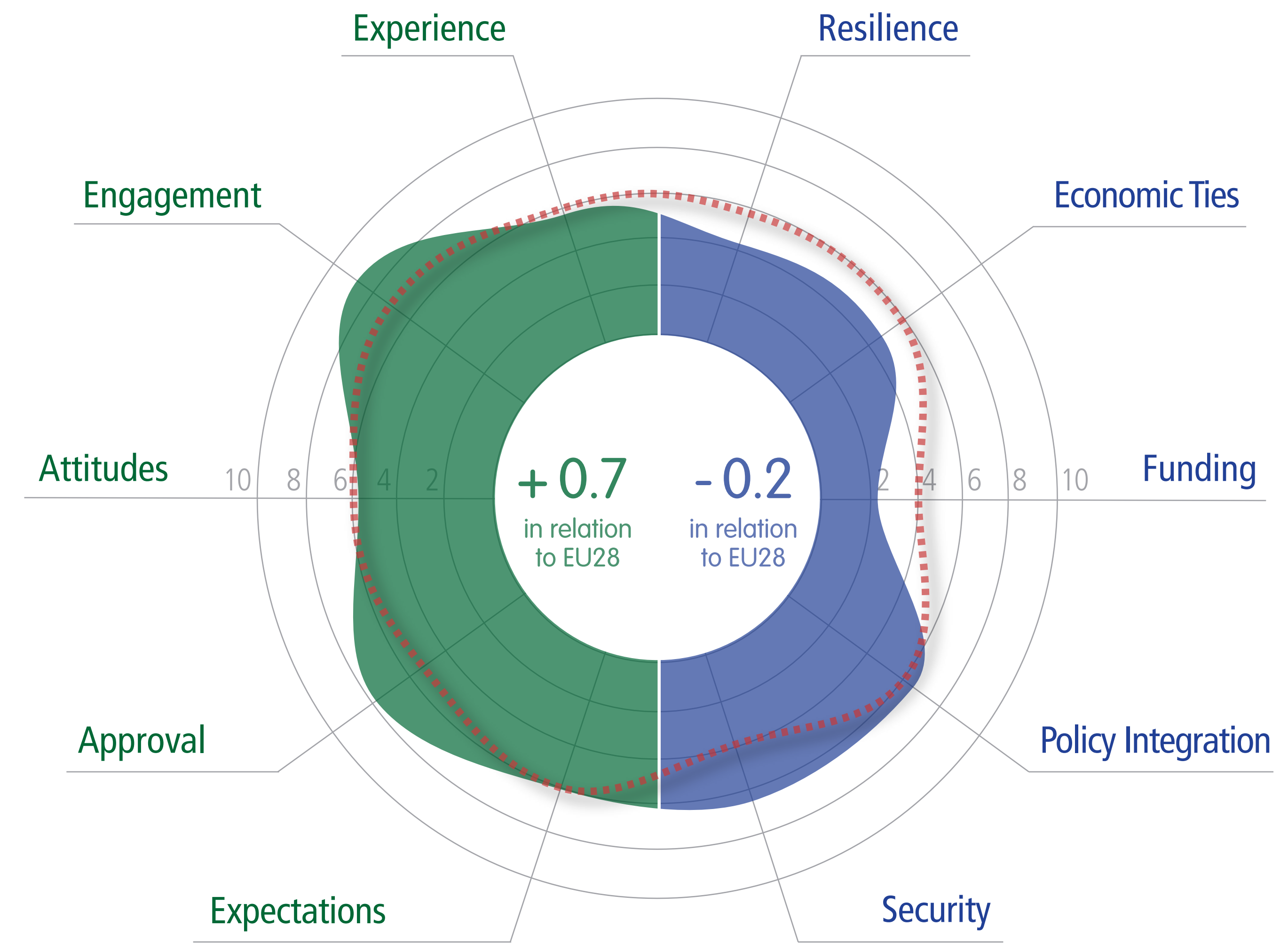
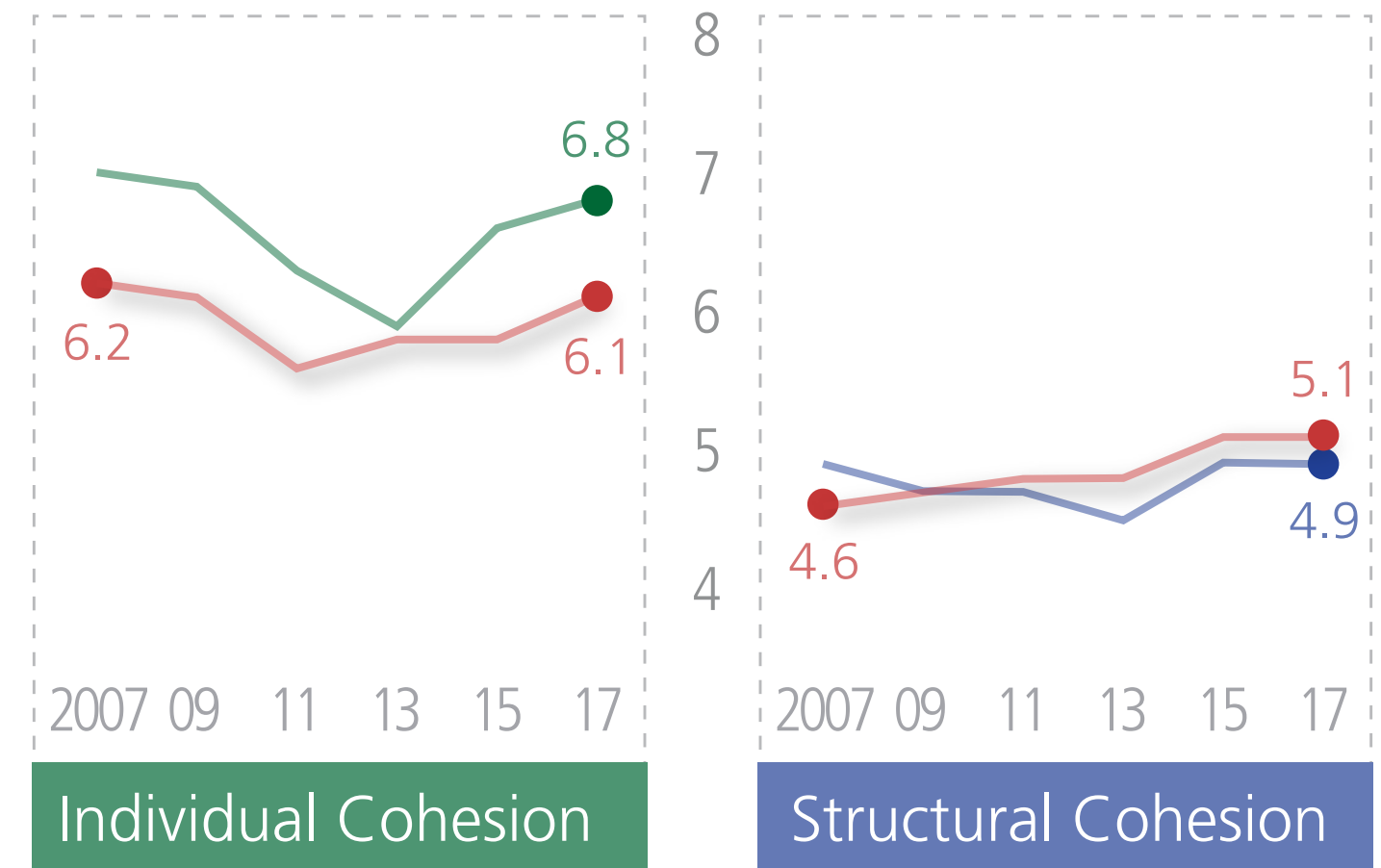


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| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | * Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | * Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | * Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |
- ★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Spain 2017 vs. Spain 2007 EU28 2017

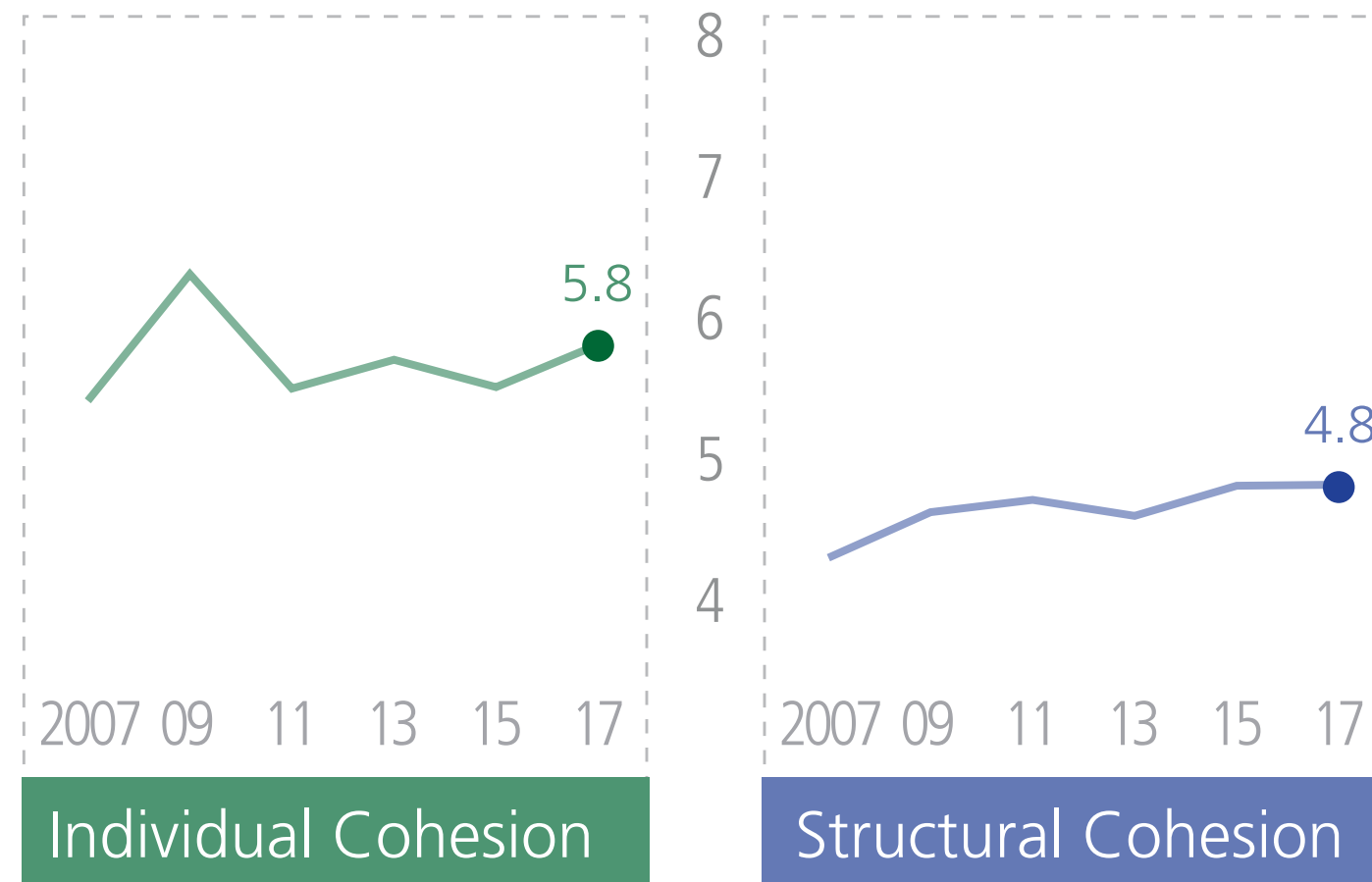
i Overall Results



- | | | |
|------------|--------------|------------------|
| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | * Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | * Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | * Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |

Sweden 2017 vs. Sweden 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



Austria
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Czech Rep.
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France
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Greece
Hungary
Ireland

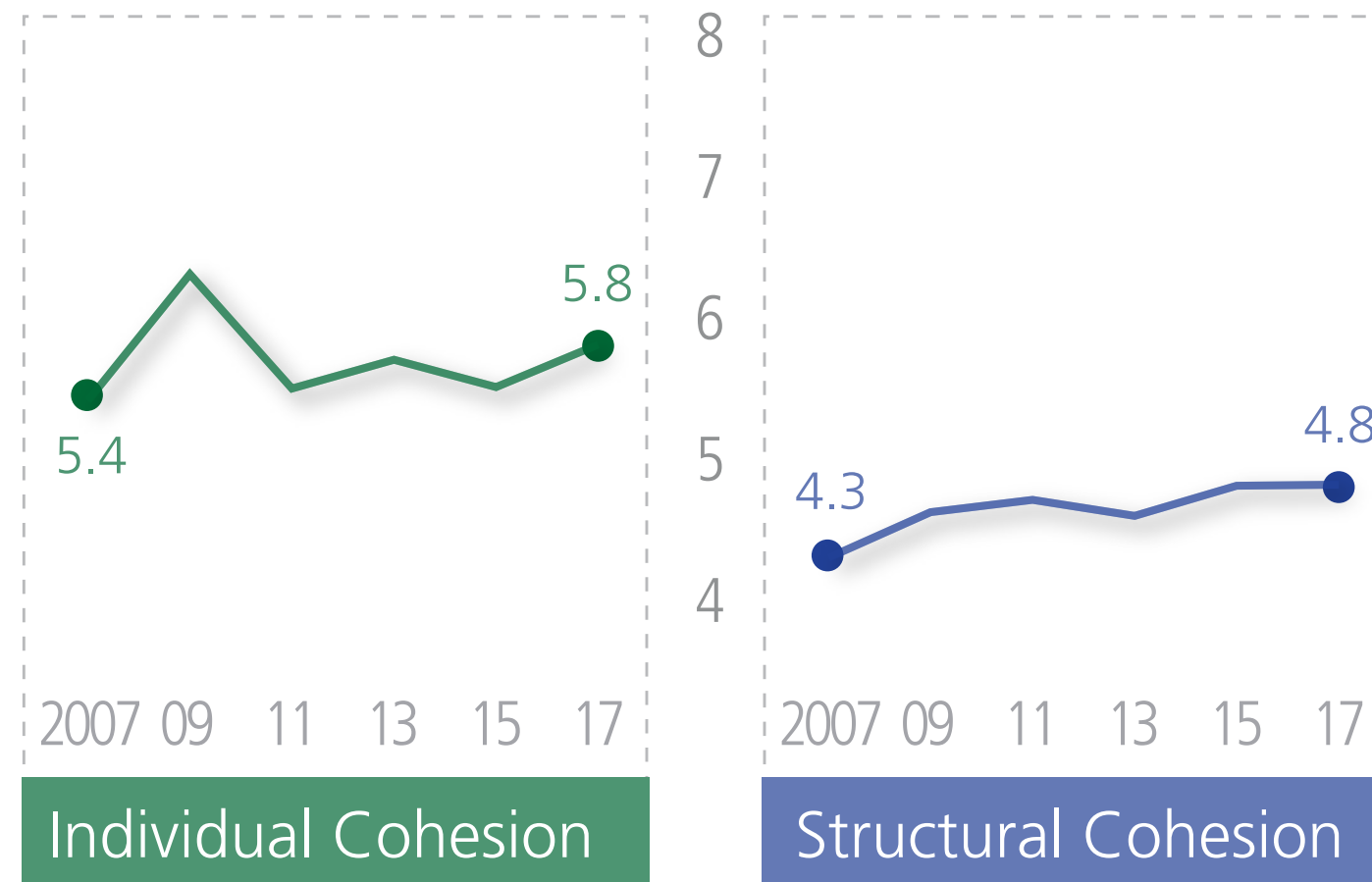
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UK

EU28
Eurogroup
* New Hanse
* Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
* Nordics



Sweden 2017 vs. Sweden 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

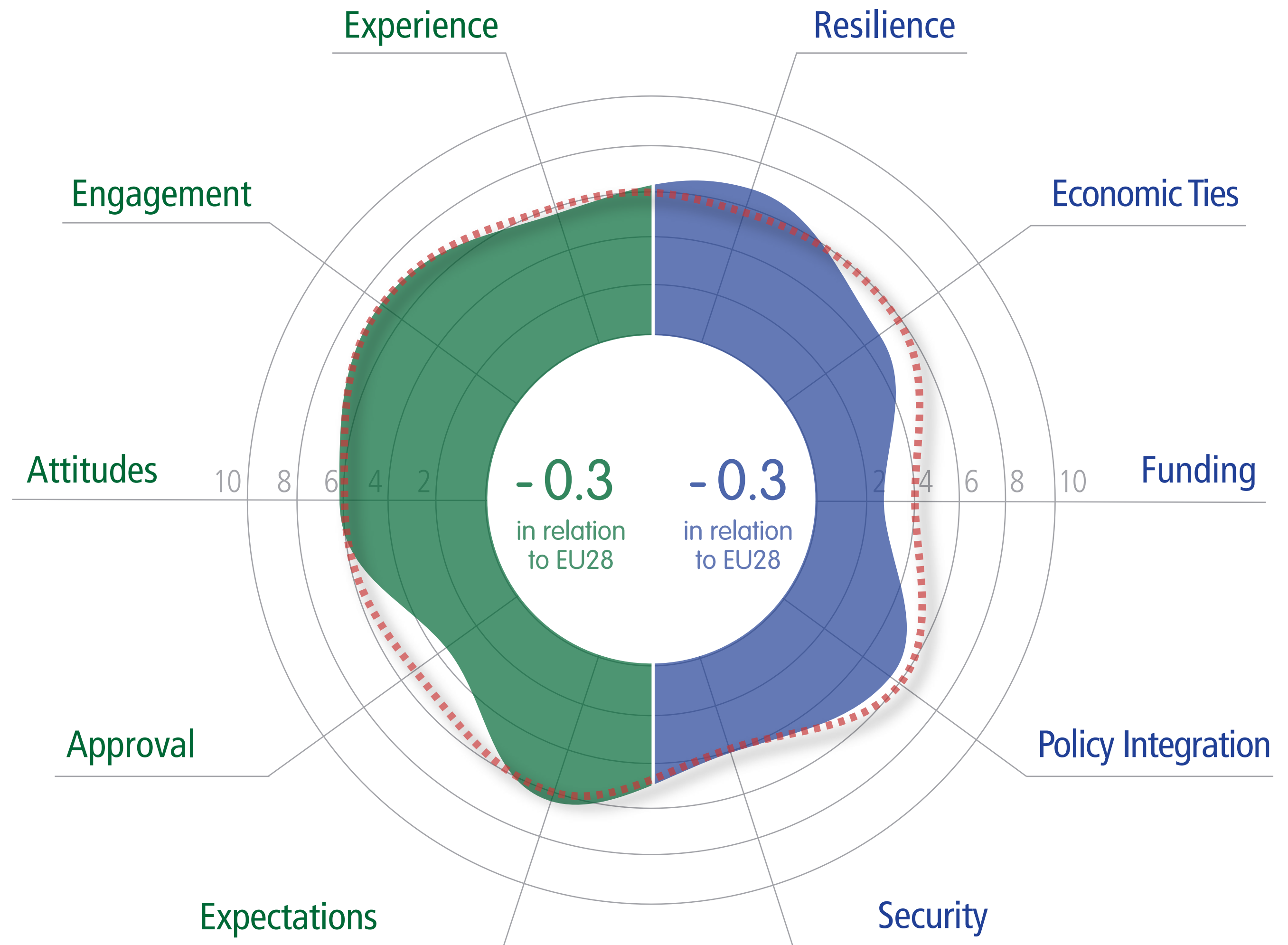
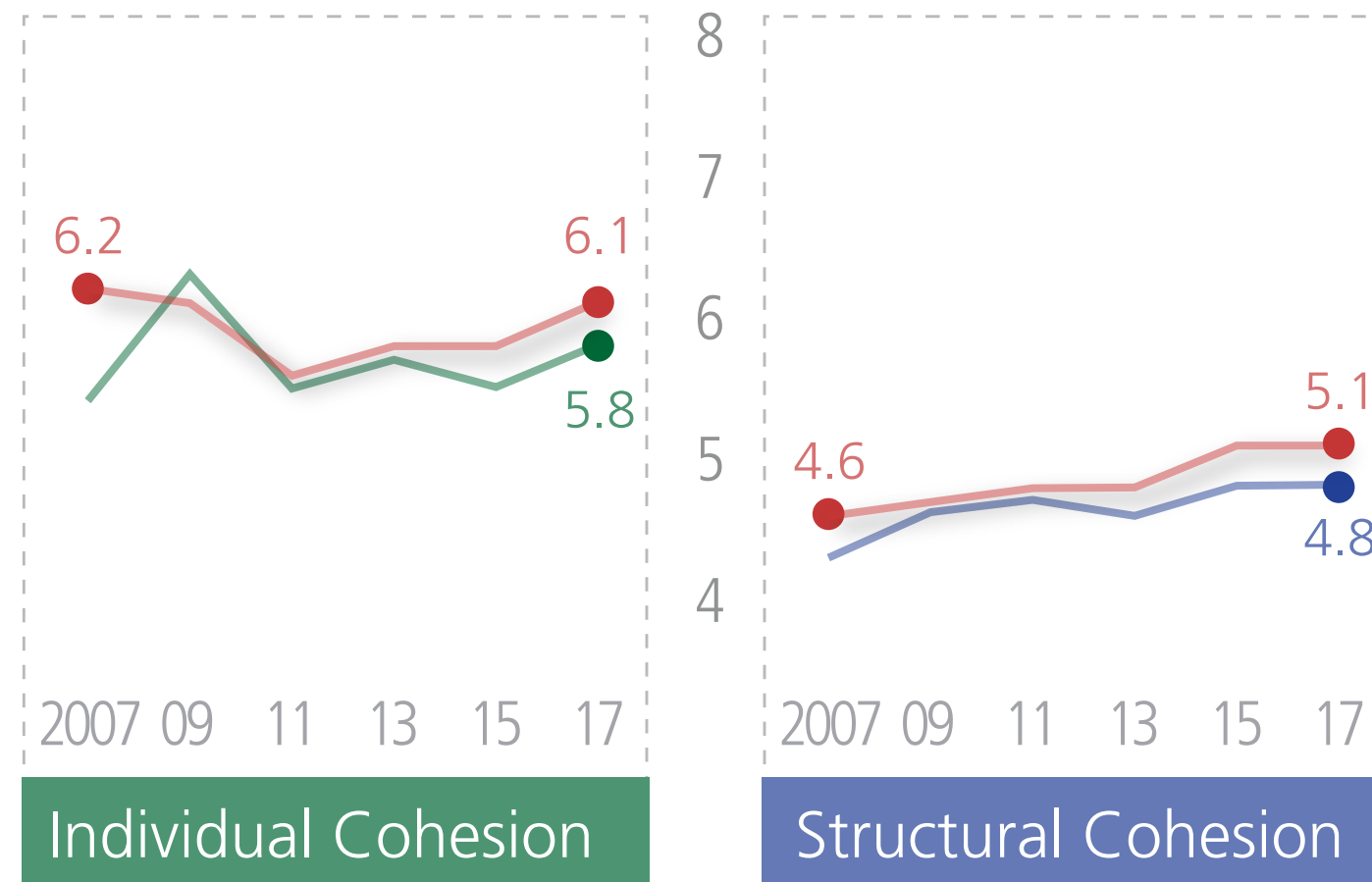


Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	* New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	* Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	* Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	★ Top 5 gain
Ireland	UK	⚡ Bottom 5 loss



Sweden 2017 vs. Sweden 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results

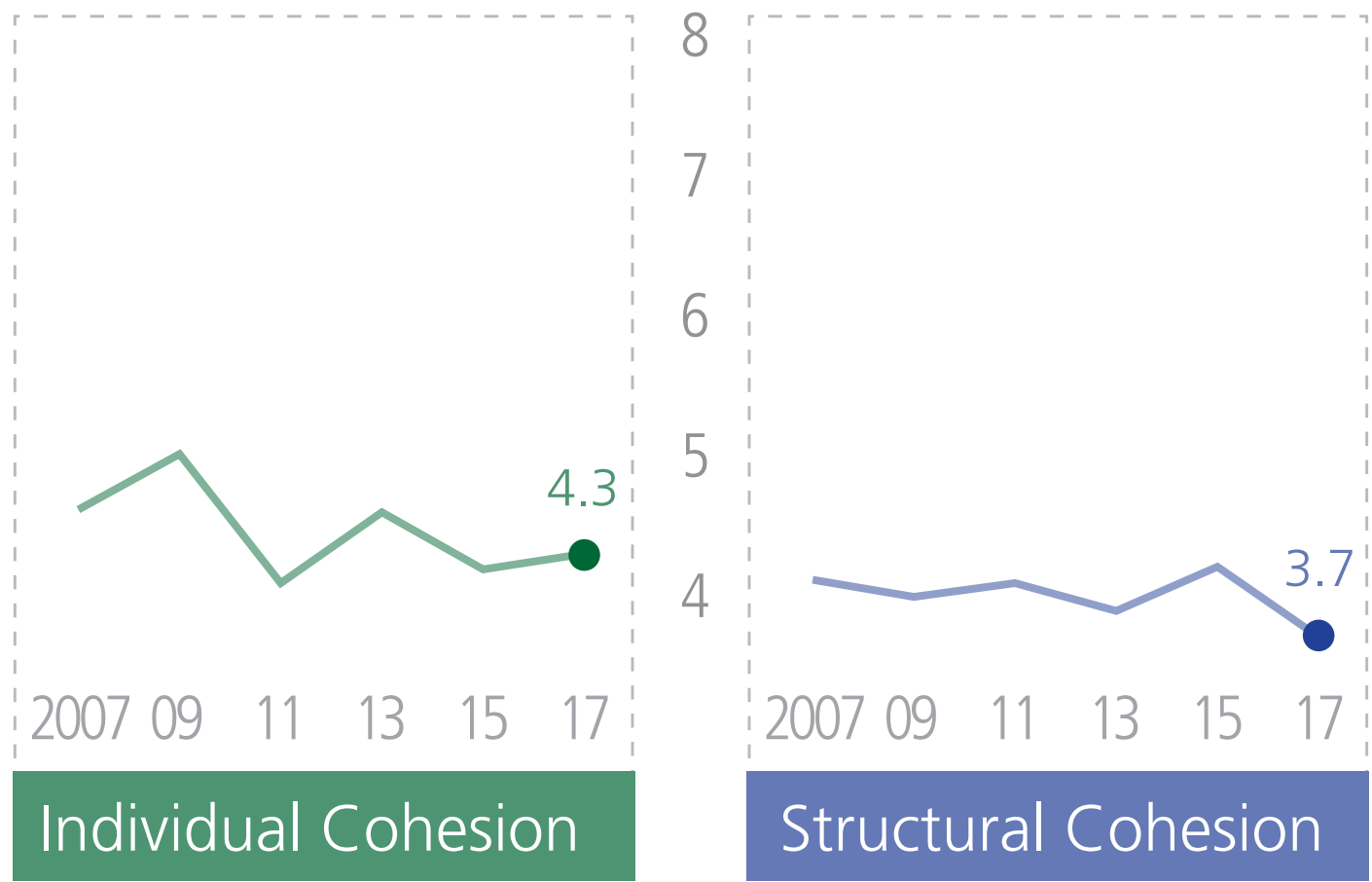


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| Austria | Italy | EU28 |
| Belgium | Latvia | Eurogroup |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania | * New Hanse |
| Croatia | Luxembourg | * Affluent Seven |
| Cyprus | Malta | Southern Seven |
| Czech Rep. | Netherlands | Big Six |
| Denmark | Poland | Founding Six |
| Estonia | Portugal | Southeast Four |
| Finland | Romania | Visegrád Four |
| France | Slovakia | Baltics |
| Germany | Slovenia | Benelux |
| Greece | Spain | * Nordics |
| Hungary | Sweden | |
| Ireland | UK | |

DRAFT- DO NOT SHARE

UK 2017 vs. UK 2007 EU28 2017

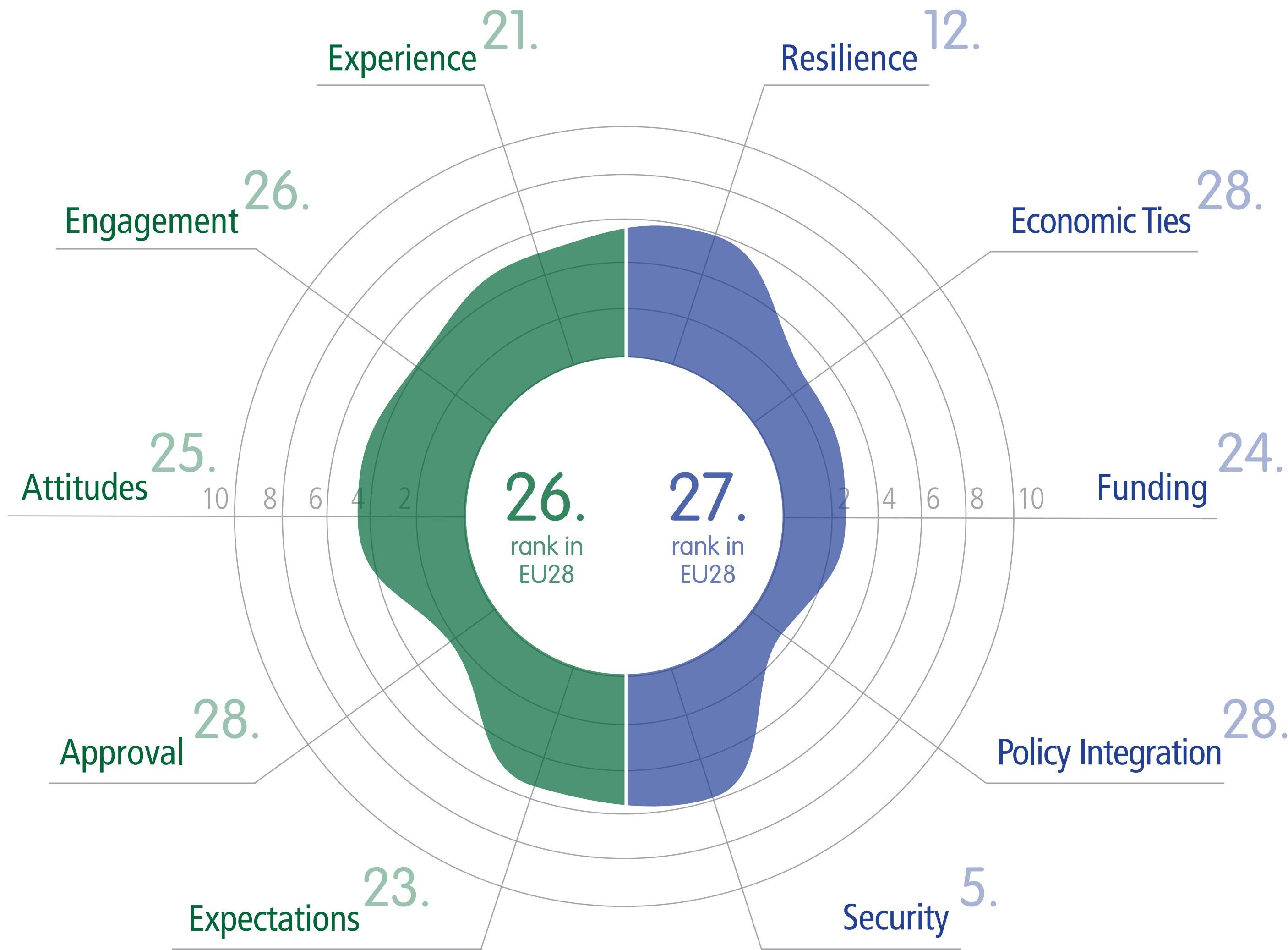
i Overall Results



Austria
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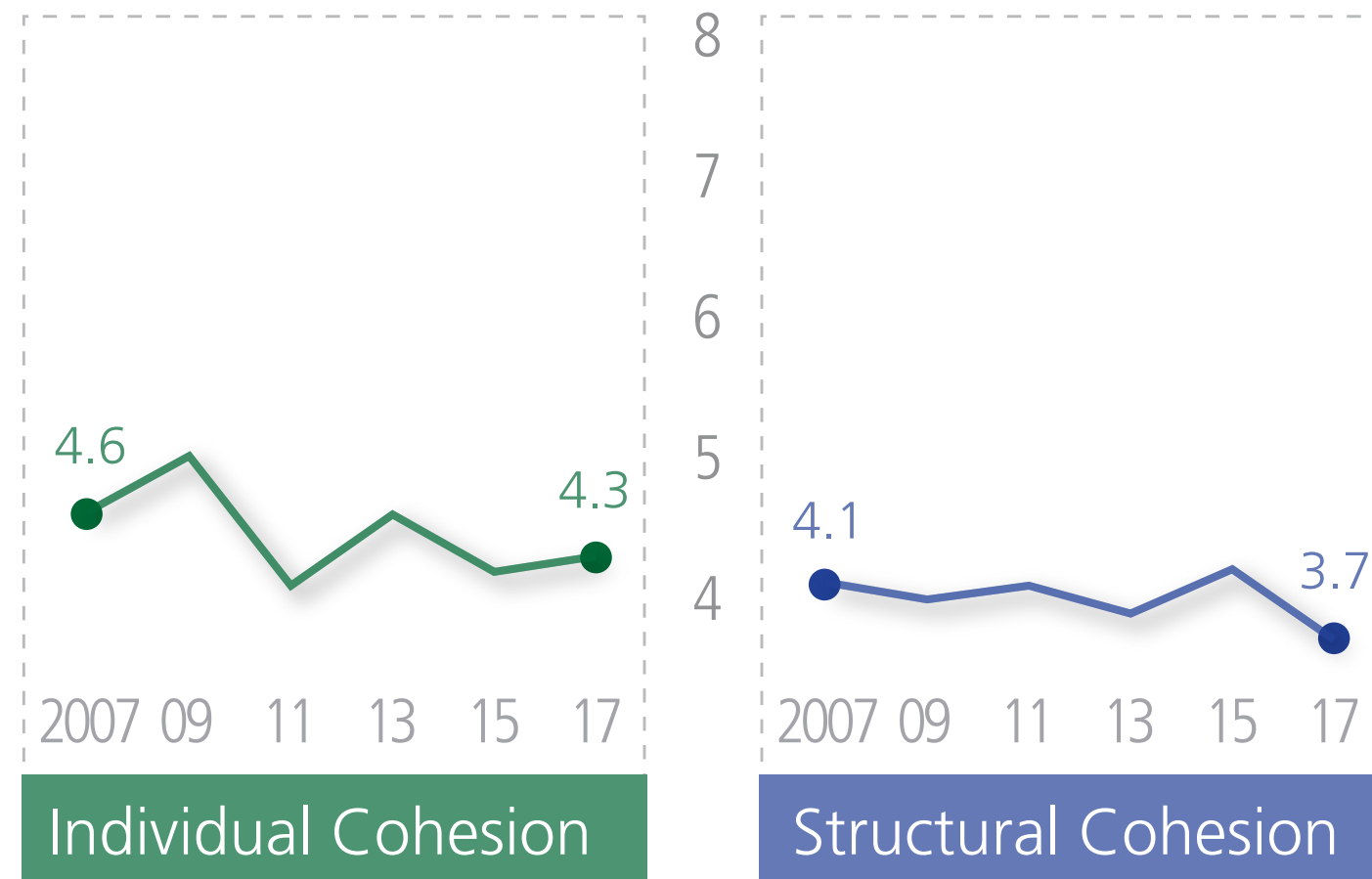
EU28
Eurogroup
New Hanse
Affluent Seven
Southern Seven
* Big Six
Founding Six
Southeast Four
Visegrád Four
Baltics
Benelux
Nordics



UK 2017 vs. UK 2007

DRAFT- DO NOT SHARE
EU28 2017

i Overall Results



Austria
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UK

EU28
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New Hanse
Affluent Seven
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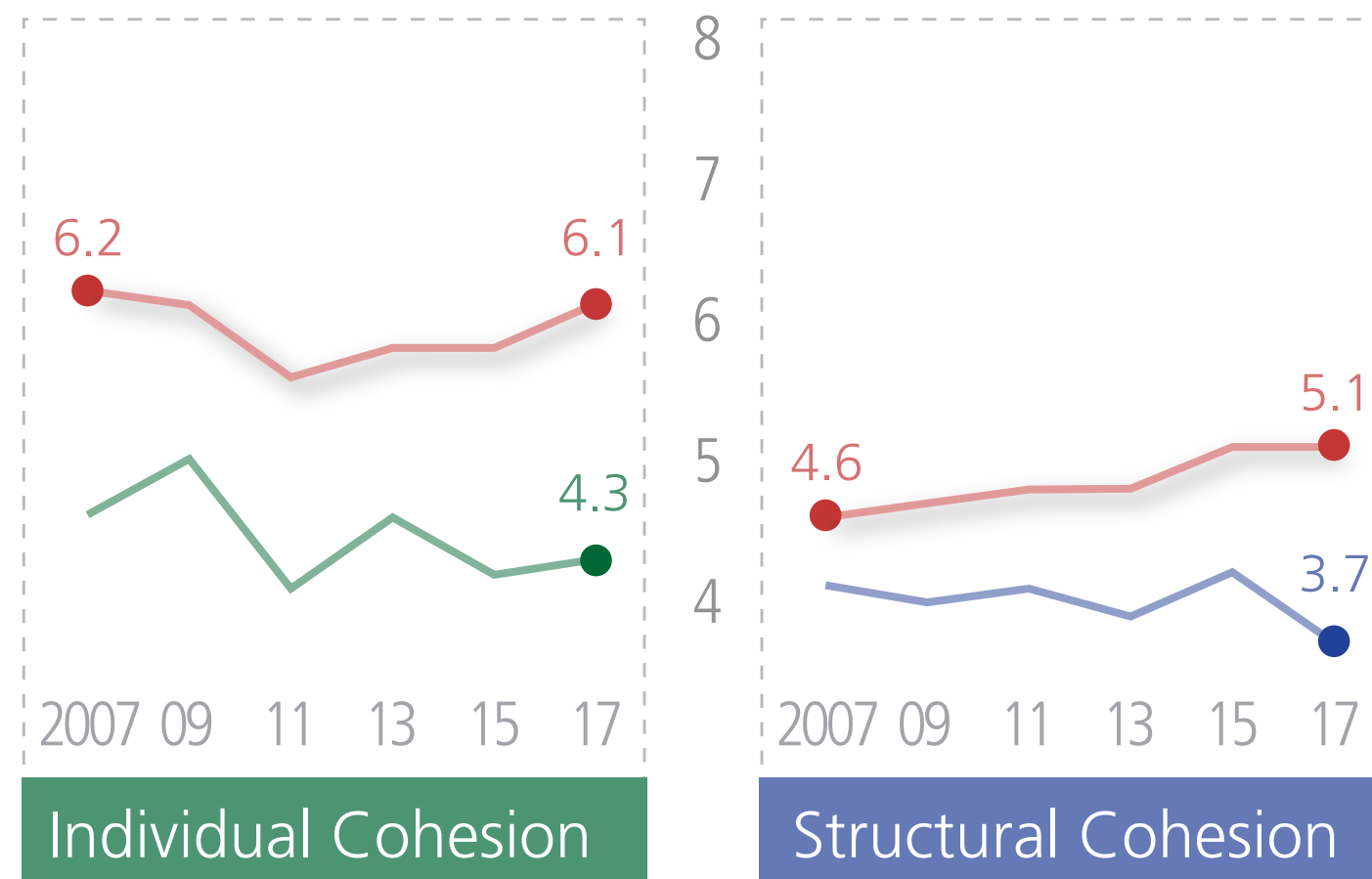
★ Top 5 gain
⚡ Bottom 5 loss



DRAFT- DO NOT SHARE

UK 2017 vs. UK 2007 EU28 2017

i Overall Results



Austria	Italy	EU28
Belgium	Latvia	Eurogroup
Bulgaria	Lithuania	New Hanse
Croatia	Luxembourg	Affluent Seven
Cyprus	Malta	Southern Seven
Czech Rep.	Netherlands	* Big Six
Denmark	Poland	Founding Six
Estonia	Portugal	Southeast Four
Finland	Romania	Visegrád Four
France	Slovakia	Baltics
Germany	Slovenia	Benelux
Greece	Spain	Nordics
Hungary	Sweden	
Ireland	UK	

